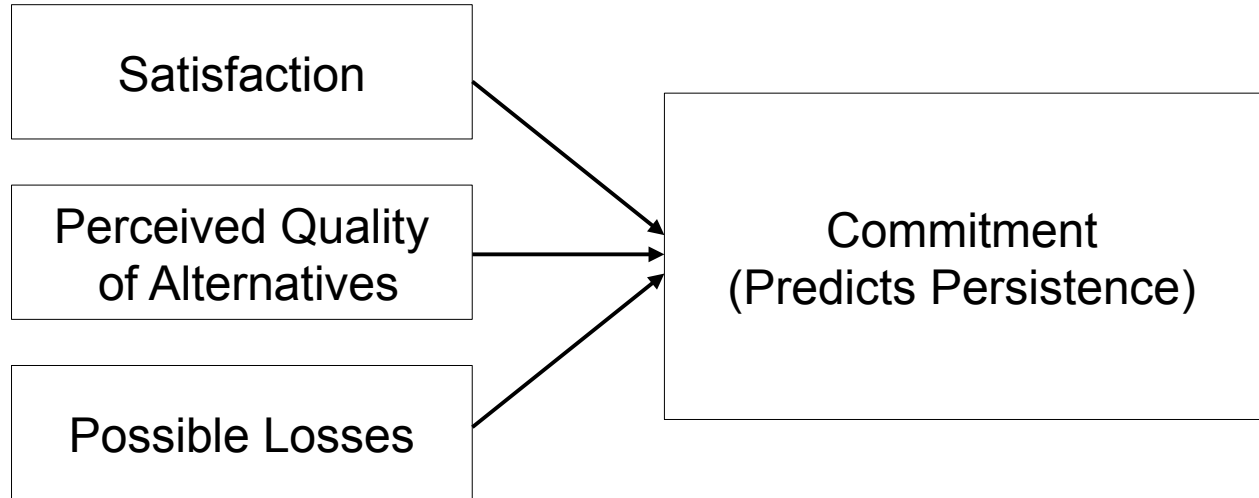
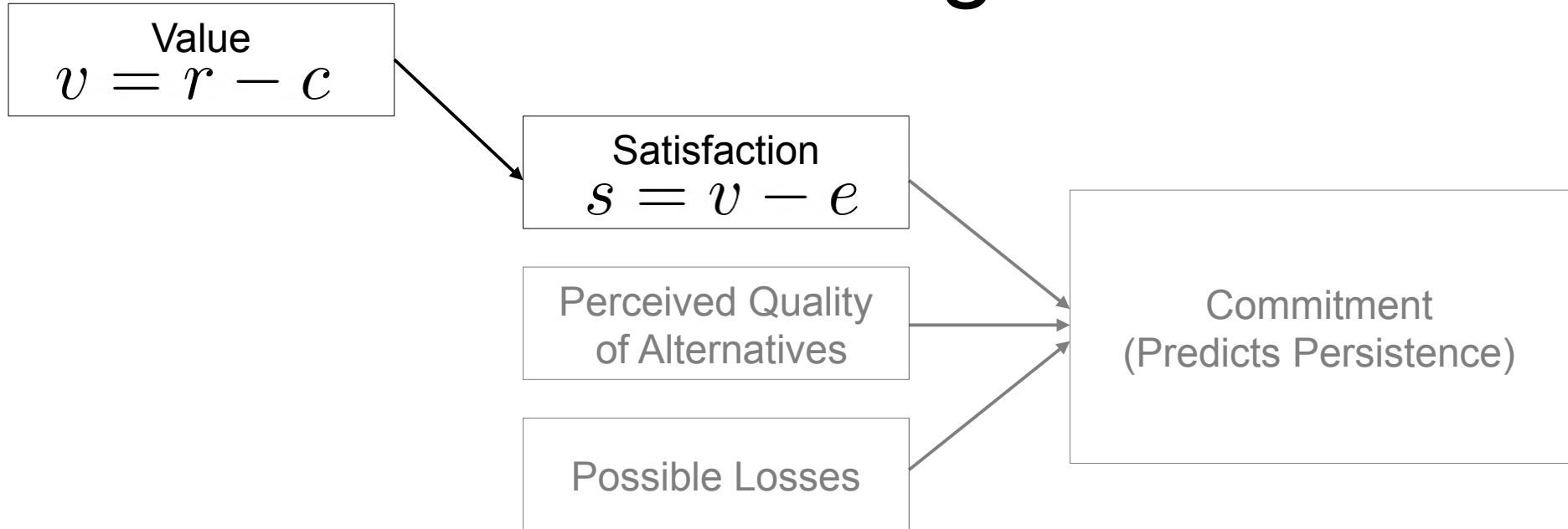


The Investment Model of Persistence



The Social Exchange Model



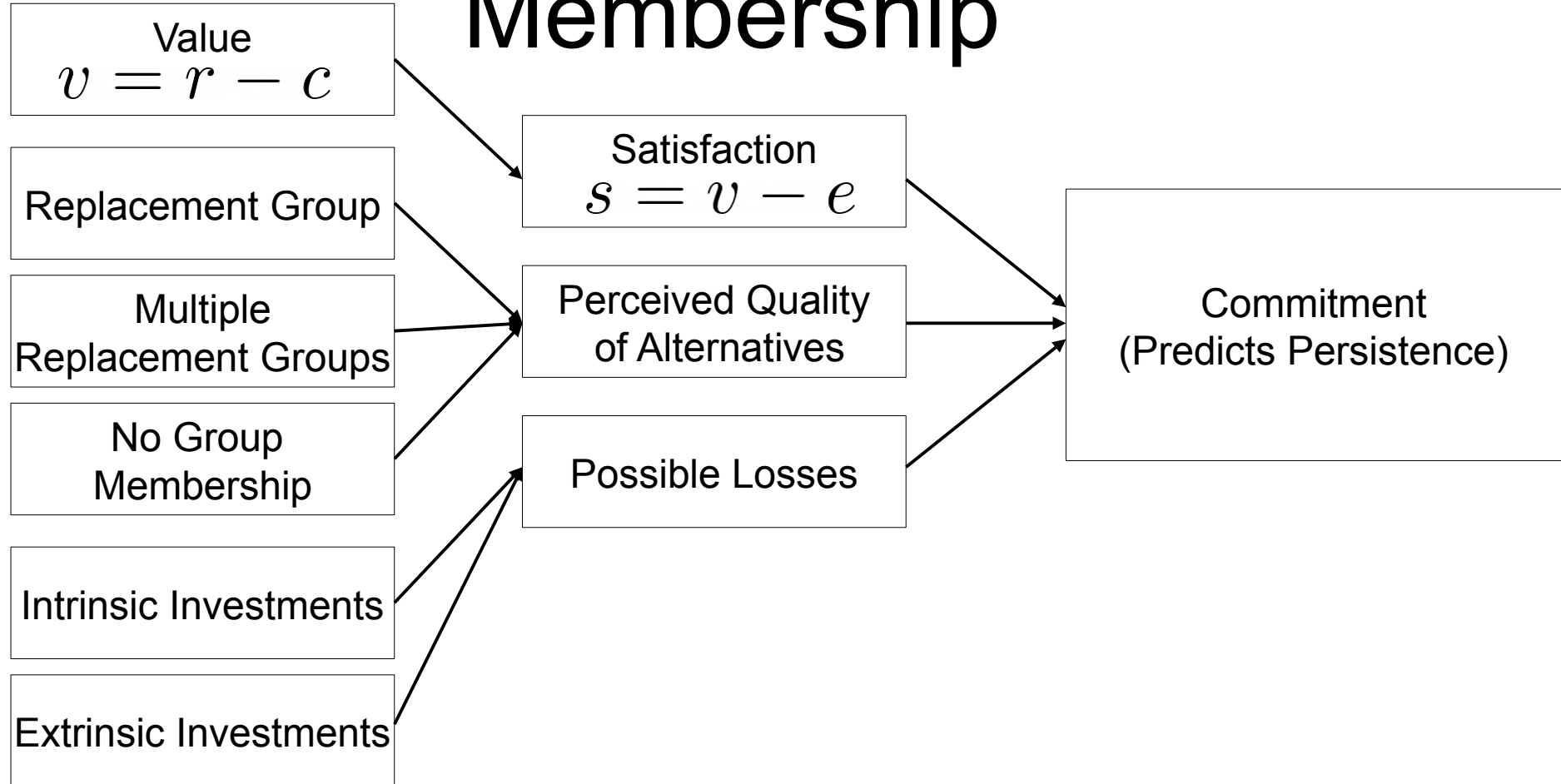
Possible Alternatives



Components of Losses



A Model of Voluntary Group Membership



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<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.1998.tb00177.x>