● Important Personalities & Dates:

- 1. **William G. Morgan** Inventor of Volleyball (originally called *Mintonette*)
 - Born: 1870 | Died: 1942 (You might be expected to match dates or events the years listed may relate to major milestones)
- 2. **Dr. Halstead** Promoted physical education; known in early volleyball history.
 - Possibly relevant in 1895 (year volleyball was invented) and 1910.
- 3. **Elwood Stanley Brown** Introduced volleyball and basketball in the Philippines.
 - Mote: 1996 and 1990 are likely misprints. He was active in early 1900s.
- 4. **Mintonette** Original name of volleyball when invented in **1895** by William G. Morgan.
- 5. **Red Card** Given for serious offenses; results in expulsion of a player.
- 6. **Yellow Card** Given as a warning to a player for minor misconduct.
- 7. **July 7, 1896** First official game of volleyball played at YMCA, Springfield, Massachusetts.

◆ Topics Likely for Enumeration or True/False:

- **Importance of Physical Fitness** Enhances overall health, athletic performance, and injury prevention.
- Skills Needed in Playing Volleyball
 - Serving
 - Passing
 - Setting
 - Spiking
 - Blocking
 - Digging
- Common Violations
 - o Double hit
 - Net touch
 - Foot fault
 - Rotation fault
 - Carry or lift
- Variations in Serving the Ball
 - Underhand serve
 - Overhand serve
 - Jump serve
 - Float serve
- **Types of General Protest** Likely includes disagreement with calls, eligibility issues, or equipment concerns.
- Officials of the Game
 - o 1st Referee

- 2nd Referee
- Scorer
- Assistant Scorer
- Line Judges
- Facilities and Equipment Court, net, ball, poles, antennas, referee stand, scoreboard.
- **Prescribed Attire** Jersey, shorts, kneepads, rubber shoes.
- Positions of the Players
 - o Setter
 - Outside Hitter
 - o Middle Blocker
 - Libero
 - o Opposite
- **Area of the Court** 18m x 9m divided by a net.
- Size of the Ball & Height of the Net
 - o Ball: Circumference 65–67 cm; Weight 260–280g
 - o Net Height:
 - Men: 2.43 m
 - Women: 2.24 m
- Weight of the Ball Around 260 to 280 grams.
- **Sanctions** Warnings (verbal or yellow card), penalties (loss of point or serve), disqualification (red card).

Would you like me to make a reviewer or quiz from this material?