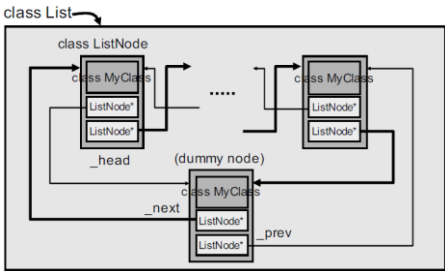
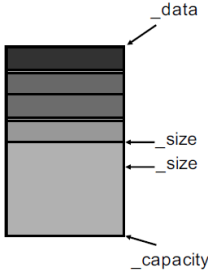


Data Structure and Programming Hw5 Report

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一、實作

ADT	DList	Array	Bst (AVL)
Structure	<p>Consist of nodes, which contains two pointers to previous and next nodes' address.</p> 	<p>Stored in consecutive memory <code>_data[]</code>.</p> 	<p>Just like Dlist but the pointers point to a smaller and a larger node. I also keep a integer height in node for auto balance purpose.</p>
Access	Access from head sequentially. Take $O(n)$ time.	Can be randomly accessed by index.	Access from root. Take $O(\log n)$ time.
Push back	New a node and insert it between Tail and End by changing the “_next” of Tail and “_prev” of End into the address of new node.	Append <code>_data[size]</code> with data. Need to adjust capacity if too many data added.	Insert from <code>_root</code> recursively. Need or need not rotation.
Pop front	Let <code>_head</code> be <code>_head -> _next</code> and delete original <code>_head</code> .	Let <code>data[0] = data [size-1]</code> and <code>--size</code>	Delete the leftmost node. Need or need not rotation.
Pop back	Connect Tail's <code>_prev</code> and End then delete Tail.	<code>--size</code>	Delete the rightmost node. Need or need not rotation.
Erase	Connect the node before and after the node deleted.	Replace the deleted data by <code>_data[size-1]</code> <code>--size</code>	Find the node recursively in $O(\log n)$ time.
Sort	Insertion sort	<code>::sort()</code>	X

二、Performance comparison

1. Add

(1) Design:

Add a million data to ADTs, compare their runtime and space usage.

(2) Expectation:

Runtime: Dlist: $O(1) < \text{Array: } O(1) < \text{Bst: } O(\log n)$

(dynamic array need to change size from time to time)

Space: $\text{Array} < \text{Dlist} < \text{Bst}$

(Bst have an additional integer data member to Dlist)

(3) Outcome: (Averaged of 3 times)

ADTs	Dlist	Array	Bst
Runtime (s)	0.17	0.31	2.98
Space (MB)	62.12	49.14	62.21

2. Delete

(1) Design:

Delete a thousand random data in 100000 data.

(2) Expectation:

Runtime: $\text{Array: } O(1) < \text{Dlist: } O(1) < \text{Bst: } O(\log n)$

(3) Outcome: (Averaged of 3 times)

ADTs	Dlist	Array	Bst
Runtime (s)	0.63	~0	6.53

3. Sort

(1) Design:

Sort 50000 data.

(2) Expectation:

Runtime: $\text{Bst: } 0 < \text{Array: } O(n \log n) < \text{Dlist: } O(n^2)$

(3) Outcome: (Averaged of 3 times)

ADTs	Dlist	Array	Bst
Runtime (s)	39.17	0.02	0

4. Search

(1) Design:

Delete a non-existent object (poipoi) in 5000000 data

(2) Expectation:

Runtime: Bst: $O(\log n)$ < Array: $O(n)$ ~ Dlist: $O(n)$

(3) Outcome: (Averaged of 3 times)

ADTs	Dlist	Array	Bst
Runtime (s)	0.07	0.05	0