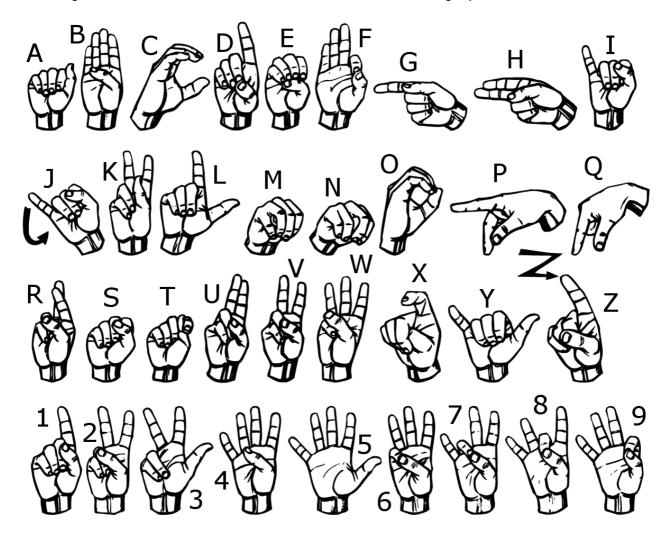
Kushagra Agarwal

2018113012

American Sign Language

American Sign Language (ASL) is a complete, complex language that employs signs made by moving the hands combined with facial expressions and postures of the body. It is the primary language of many North Americans who are deaf and is one of several communication options used by people who are deaf or hard-of-hearing.

The hand gestures representing English alphabets are shown below. This excercise focuses on classifying a subset of these hand gesture images using convolutional neural networks. Specifically, given an image of a hand showing one of the letters A-I, we want to detect which letter is being represented.



Data Loading

The data for this excercise is present in "asl_data.zip

(https://www.dropbox.com/s/r75maq5e1vyda4g/asl_data.zip?dl=0)." The dataset contains 9 classes (images corresponding to characters A to I). For convenience, the dataset is structured in such a way that we can use TorchVision's ImageFolder dataset (documentation)

(https://pytorch.org/docs/stable/torchvision/datasets.html#torchvision.datasets.lmageFolder) rather than writing your own custom dataset loader.

```
# Define the standard imports
from __future__ import print_function
from __future__ import division
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import numpy as np
import torchvision
from torchvision import datasets, models, transforms
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import time
import os
import copy
import random
import torch.nn.functional as F # Added extra import for the activation
```

```
# Download the data in the current working directory
!rm -rf asl_data.zip asl_data
!wget -0 asl_data.zip https://www.dropbox.com/s/r75maq5elvyda4g/asl_data.zip?dl=
0
!unzip asl_data.zip
!rm asl_data.zip
# Top level data directory. Here we assume the format of the directory conforms
# to the ImageFolder structure
data_dir = "./asl_data"
# Define the class label
class_dict = {0:'A', 1:'B', 2:'C', 3:'D', 4:'E', 5:'F', 6:'G', 7:'H', 8:'I'}
```

```
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sl data.zip?dl=0
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0:601c:1::a27d:601
Connecting to www.dropbox.com (www.dropbox.com) | 162.125.6.1 | :443...
connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: /s/raw/r75maq5elvyda4g/asl data.zip [following]
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4q/asl data.zip
Reusing existing connection to www.dropbox.com:443.
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51:443... connected.
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WA ZSFj50Rb90Nd8g5sr2xHR633M3rnDMvkF3cwjfzdwvpfU6Fz6Sw KlDng9cFv7mT8
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oxusercontent.com:443.
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Length: 17929096 (17M) [application/zip]
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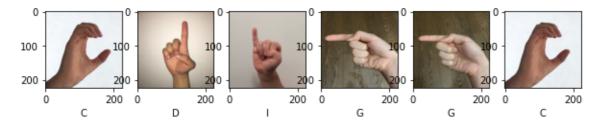
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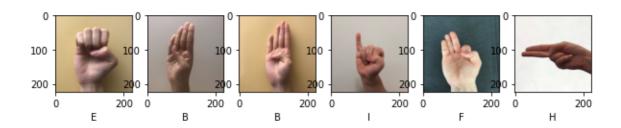
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inflating: asl data/val/I/50 I 3.jpg
```

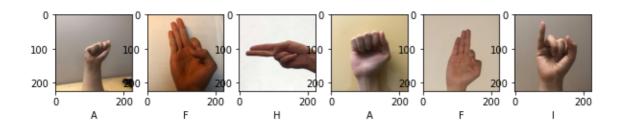
Visualize the data

We will now see how the sample data looks like

```
image_datasets = {x: datasets.ImageFolder(os.path.join(data_dir, x), transform=t
ransforms.ToTensor()) for x in ['train', 'val']}
val_dataloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(image_datasets['val'], batch_size=1
, shuffle=True)
train_dataloader=torch.utils.data.DataLoader(image_datasets['train'], batch_size
=1, shuffle=True)
f = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
for i in range(18):
    img, label = next(iter(val_dataloader))
    img = img.squeeze().permute(1,2,0).numpy()
    plt.subplot(3,6,i+1)
    plt.imshow(img)
    plt.xlabel(class_dict[label.numpy()[0]])
```







Kushagra Agarwal 2018113012

Question 1: Model Building

```
class ASLClassifier(nn.Module):
    def init (self):
        '''This function defines the number of layers and the number of nodes in
each layer for the NN '''
        super(ASLClassifier, self). init ()
        # Layer 1 input 224*224*3 and output is 384 nodes
        self.layer1 = nn.Linear(3 * 224 * 224, 384)
        # Layer 2 input 384 and output is 128 nodes
        self.layer2 = nn.Linear(384, 128)
        # Layer 3 input 128 and output is 64 nodes
        self.layer3 = nn.Linear(128, 64)
        # Layer 4 input 64 and output is 32 nodes
        self.layer4 = nn.Linear(64, 32)
        # Layer 5 input 32 and output is 9 nodes ( Number of classes: 0-8 )
        self.layer5 = nn.Linear(32, 9)
    def forward(self, img):
        '''This function defines the activation functions for the various layers
in the NN
        This also computes the result from the forward propagation step '''
        # Converting image to a 1D Vector of dimensions 224*224*3
        flattened = img.view(-1, 3 * 224 * 224)
        # Relu activation
        activation1 = F.relu(self.layer1(flattened))
        # Relu activation
        activation2 = F.relu(self.layer2(activation1))
        # Relu activation
        activation3 = F.relu(self.layer3(activation2))
        # Relu activation
        activation4 = F.relu(self.layer4(activation3))
        # No activation at this layer
        output = self.layer5(activation4)
        return output
# Build the model accoring to specified architecture
model = ASLClassifier()
def weights init(model):
    '''This function defines random initial weights to the parameters using norm
al distribution '''
    for m in model.modules():
```

```
if isinstance(m, nn.Linear):
        m.weight.data.normal_(0, 10)
weights_init(model)
```

Question 2: Training NN

```
def trainval(model, train data, valid data, device, batch size = 20, num iters=1
, learn rate=0.01, weight decay=0):
   train loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train data, batch size=batch size
, shuffle=True) # shuffle after every epoch
   val loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(valid data, batch size=batch size)
   criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
   optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learn rate, momentum=0.5, weigh
t decay=weight decay)
   iters, losses, val losses, train_acc, val_acc = [], [], [], []
   # Training
   n = 0 # The number of iterations
   for n in range(num iters):
        for imgs, labels in train loader:
            imgs, labels = imgs.to(device), labels.to(device)
           model.train() #****************
           optimizer.zero grad()
                                        # a clean up step for PyTorch
           out = model(imgs)
                                         # forward pass
           loss = criterion(out, labels) # compute the total loss
           loss.backward()
                                         # backward pass (compute parameter upd
ates)
           optimizer.step()
                                         # make the updates for each parameter
            # save the current training information
           if n%10==9:
               iters.append(n)
               losses.append(float(loss)/batch size) # compute *average*
loss
               train accuracy = get accuracy(model, train data, device)
               val accuracy = get accuracy(model, valid data, device)
                for im, lb in val loader:
                   im, lb = im.to(device), lb.to(device)
                   val out = model(im)
                   val loss = criterion(val out, lb)
               val losses.append(float(val loss)/batch size)
               train acc.append(train accuracy) # compute training accuracy
               val_acc.append(val_accuracy) # compute validation accuracy
   print()
   # Plotting
   plt.figure(figsize=(10,4))
   plt.subplot(1,2,1)
   plt.title("Training Loss")
   plt.plot(iters, losses, label="Train")
   plt.plot(iters, val losses, label="Validation")
   plt.legend(loc='best')
   plt.xlabel("Iterations")
   plt.ylabel("Loss")
   plt.subplot(1,2,2)
   plt.title("Training Accuracy")
   plt.plot(iters, train_acc, label="Train")
   plt.plot(iters, val_acc, label="Validation")
   plt.xlabel("Iterations")
   plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
   plt.legend(loc='best')
   plt.ylim((0,1.1))
   plt.show()
   print("Training Accuracy: {}".format(train acc[-1]))
```

```
print("Validation Accuracy: {}".format(val_acc[-1]))

def get_accuracy(model, data, device):
    '''This function computes accuracy for a given data with specifed model'''
    correct = 0
    total = 0
    model.eval() #*******#
    for imgs, labels in torch.utils.data.DataLoader(data, batch_size=64):
        imgs, labels = imgs.to(device), labels.to(device)
        output = model(imgs)
        pred = output.max(1, keepdim=True)[1] # get the index of the max logit
        correct += pred.eq(labels.view_as(pred)).sum().item()
        total += imgs.shape[0]
        accuracy = correct / total
    return accuracy
```

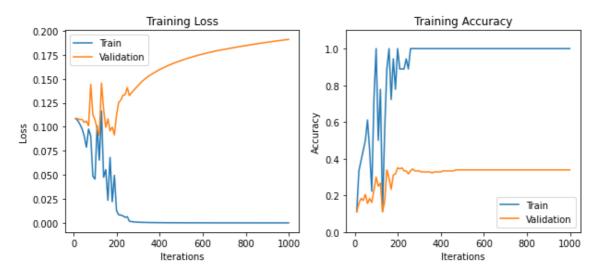
Question 3: Overfit to a Small Dataset

Part a)

```
ASL data = list(image datasets['train'])
ASL_test = list(image_datasets['val'])
count, end idx, cur = [0]*9, [0]*9, 0
for i in range(len(ASL data)):
    label = ASL data[i][1]
    if(label!=cur):
        # Printing
        print(label,":",i, end="\n")
        end idx[label]=i
        cur=label
    count[label]+=1
# Printing
print(count)
print(end idx)
random.seed(0)
num train = 2
num_val = 20
ASL train = list()
for i in range(9):
    ASL train+= ASL data[end idx[i]:end idx[i]+num train]
ASL val = list()
for i in range(9):
    ASL val+= ASL data[end idx[i]+num train:end idx[i]+num val+num train]
# Shuffling
random.shuffle(ASL train)
random.shuffle(ASL val)
count1, count2 = [0]*9, [0]*9
for i in range(len(ASL train)):
    label = ASL train[i][1]
    count1[label] += 1
for i in range(len(ASL val)):
    label = ASL val[i][1]
    count2[label] += 1
```

```
1 : 108
2 : 215
3 : 307
4 : 414
5 : 506
6 : 612
7 : 714
8 : 818
[108, 107, 92, 107, 92, 106, 102, 104, 113]
[0, 108, 215, 307, 414, 506, 612, 714, 818]
```

```
model = ASLClassifier()
device = "cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu"
model = model.to(device)
trainval(model, ASL_train, ASL_val, device, num_iters=1000)
```



Training Accuracy: 1.0

Validation Accuracy: 0.3388888888888888

Part b)

```
class ASLClassifierWithDropout(nn.Module):
    def init (self):
        '''This function defines the number of layers and the number of nodes in
each layer for the NN '''
        super(ASLClassifierWithDropout, self). init ()
        # Layer 1 input 224*224*3 and output is 384 nodes
        self.layer1 = nn.Linear(3 * 224 * 224, 384)
        # Layer 2 input 384 and output is 128 nodes
        self.layer2 = nn.Linear(384, 128)
        # Layer 3 input 128 and output is 64 nodes
        self.layer3 = nn.Linear(128, 64)
        # Layer 4 input 64 and output is 32 nodes
        self.layer4 = nn.Linear(64, 32)
        # Layer 5 input 32 and output is 9 nodes ( Number of classes: 0-8 )
        self.layer5 = nn.Linear(32, 9)
        # Applying Dropouts to the Model
        # Layer 1 input has 40% Dropout
        self.dropout1 = nn.Dropout(0.4)
        # Layer 2 input has 40% Dropout
        self.dropout2 = nn.Dropout(0.4)
        # Layer 3 input has 40% Dropout
        self.dropout3 = nn.Dropout(0.4)
        # Layer 4 input has 40% Dropout
        self.dropout4 = nn.Dropout(0.4)
    def forward(self, img):
        '''This function defines the activation functions for the various layers
in the NN
        This also computes the result from the forward propagation step '''
        # Converting image to a 1D Vector of dimensions 224*224*3
        flattened = img.view(-1, 3 * 224 * 224)
        # Relu activation
        activation1 = F.relu(self.layer1(flattened))
        # Relu activation
        activation2 = F.relu(self.layer2(activation1))
        # Relu activation
        activation3 = F.relu(self.layer3(activation2))
        # Relu activation
        activation4 = F.relu(self.layer4(activation3))
```

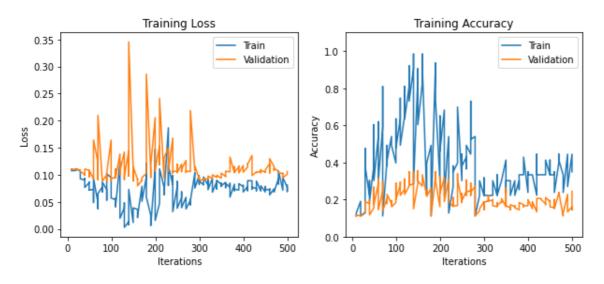
```
# No activation at this layer
    output = self.layer5(activation4)

return output

num_train_new = 1
ASL_train_new = ASL_train

for i in range(9):
    ASL_train_new += ASL_data[end_idx[i]+num_train+num_val:end_idx[i]+num_train+num_val+num_train_new]

random.shuffle(ASL_train_new)
model = ASLClassifierWithDropout()
device = "cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu"
model.to(device)
trainval(model, ASL_train_new, ASL_val, device, num_iters = 500, weight_decay = 0.005)
```



Training Accuracy: 0.3492063492063492 Validation Accuracy: 0.24444444444444444

Question 4: Parameter Tuning

```
def train model(model, dataloaders, criterion, optimizer, num epochs=25):
    '''This function trains the model for 25 epochs unless otherwise specified
 111
    since = time.time()
    train acc history = []
    val acc history = []
    train_loss = []
    val loss = []
    best model wts = copy.deepcopy(model.state dict())
    best acc = 0.0
    for epoch in range(num epochs):
        print('Epoch {}/{}'.format(epoch, num epochs - 1))
        print('-' * 10)
        for phase in ['train', 'val']:
            if phase == 'train':
                model.train()
            else:
                model.eval()
            running loss = 0.0
            running corrects = 0
            for inputs, labels in dataloaders[phase]:
                inputs = inputs.to(device)
                labels = labels.to(device)
                optimizer.zero grad()
                with torch.set grad enabled(phase == 'train'):
                    outputs = model(inputs)
                    loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
                     , preds = torch.max(outputs, 1)
                    if phase == 'train':
                        loss.backward()
                        optimizer.step()
                running loss += loss.item() * inputs.size(0)
                running corrects += torch.sum(preds == labels.data)
            epoch loss = running loss / len(dataloaders[phase].dataset)
            epoch acc = running corrects.double() / len(dataloaders[phase].datas
et)
            if phase=='train':
                train acc history.append(epoch acc)
                train loss.append(epoch_loss)
            print('{} Loss: {:.4f} Acc: {:.4f}'.format(phase, epoch_loss, epoch_
acc))
            if phase == 'val' and epoch_acc > best_acc:
                best acc = epoch acc
                best model wts = copy.deepcopy(model.state dict())
            if phase == 'val':
                val acc history.append(epoch acc)
                val loss.append(epoch loss)
        print()
    time elapsed = time.time() - since
    print('Training complete in {:.0f}m {:.0f}s'.format(time elapsed // 60, time
elapsed % 60))
    print('Best val Acc: {:4f}'.format(best acc))
    model.load_state_dict(best_model_wts)
    return model, val_acc_history,train_acc_history,train_loss,val_loss,best_acc
def set parameter requires grad(model, feature extracting):
```

```
if feature_extracting:
        for param in model.parameters():
            param.requires grad = False
def initialize model(model name, num classes, feature extract, use pretrained=Tr
ue):
    '''This function initialises the model'''
    model_ft = None
    input size = 0
    # Alexnet
    # Using pretrained Alexnet to employ transfer learning
    model ft = models.alexnet(pretrained=use pretrained)
    set_parameter_requires_grad(model_ft, feature_extract)
    num ftrs = model ft.classifier[6].in features
    model ft.classifier[6] = nn.Linear(num ftrs,num classes)
    input size = 224
    return model ft, input size
# Initializing the model
model name = "alexnet"
feature extract = True
num classes = 9
model ft, input size = initialize model(model name, num classes, feature extract
, use_pretrained=True)
print(model ft)
```

)

Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/alexnet-owt-4df8aa 71.pth" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/alexnet-owt-4df8aa71.p th

AlexNet(
 (features): Sequential(

```
(0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel size=(11, 11), stride=(4, 4), padding=
(2, 2)
    (1): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel size=3, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, c
eil mode=False)
    (3): Conv2d(64, 192, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(2, 2)
    (4): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (5): MaxPool2d(kernel size=3, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, c
eil mode=False)
    (6): Conv2d(192, 384, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding
=(1, 1)
    (7): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (8): Conv2d(384, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding
=(1, 1)
    (9): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (10): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), paddin
q=(1, 1)
    (11): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (12): MaxPool2d(kernel size=3, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil mode=False)
  (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=(6, 6))
  (classifier): Sequential(
    (0): Dropout(p=0.5, inplace=False)
    (1): Linear(in features=9216, out features=4096, bias=True)
    (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (3): Dropout(p=0.5, inplace=False)
    (4): Linear(in features=4096, out features=4096, bias=True)
    (5): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (6): Linear(in features=4096, out features=9, bias=True)
  )
```

```
# Expoprting the modle to GPU (if available else CPU)
model ft = model ft.to(device)
params to update = model ft.parameters()
# Printing learnable parameters
print("Params to learn:")
if feature_extract:
    params to update = []
    for name,param in model ft.named parameters():
        if param.requires grad == True:
            params_to_update.append(param)
            print("\t", name)
else:
    for name,param in model ft.named parameters():
        if param.requires grad == True:
            print(name)
# Running Stochastic gradient descent on this
optimizer ft = optim.SGD(params to update, lr=0.001, momentum=0.9)
Params to learn:
         classifier.6.weight
         classifier.6.bias
```

Question 5: Reporting the result

```
# As this is a classification problem we used Cross Entropy Loss function for th
e Loss calculation
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
# Model training run and evaluation
dataloaders_dict = {x: torch.utils.data.DataLoader(image_datasets[x], batch_size
=20, shuffle=True, num_workers=4) for x in ['train', 'val']}
model_ft, val_hist,train_hist,train_loss,val_loss,best_acc = train_model(model_ft, dataloaders_dict, criterion, optimizer_ft, num_epochs=30)
```

Epoch 0/29

train Loss: 1.6283 Acc: 0.4221 val Loss: 1.0739 Acc: 0.5819

Epoch 1/29

train Loss: 0.9288 Acc: 0.6402 val Loss: 0.7618 Acc: 0.6724

Epoch 2/29

- - - - - - - - -

train Loss: 0.6850 Acc: 0.7465 val Loss: 0.6295 Acc: 0.7500

Epoch 3/29

train Loss: 0.7040 Acc: 0.7379 val Loss: 0.6921 Acc: 0.7500

Epoch 4/29

train Loss: 0.5640 Acc: 0.7938 val Loss: 0.5486 Acc: 0.7586

Epoch 5/29

train Loss: 0.5410 Acc: 0.8131 val Loss: 0.5351 Acc: 0.7543

Epoch 6/29

train Loss: 0.5362 Acc: 0.8120 val Loss: 0.5049 Acc: 0.7888

Epoch 7/29

train Loss: 0.5352 Acc: 0.8045 val Loss: 0.5891 Acc: 0.7371

Epoch 8/29

train Loss: 0.5458 Acc: 0.7948 val Loss: 0.5777 Acc: 0.8017

Epoch 9/29

train Loss: 0.4986 Acc: 0.8088 val Loss: 0.5395 Acc: 0.7931

Epoch 10/29

train Loss: 0.4765 Acc: 0.8174 val Loss: 0.4632 Acc: 0.8233

Epoch 11/29

train Loss: 0.5174 Acc: 0.8088 val Loss: 0.5438 Acc: 0.7716

Epoch 12/29

train Loss: 0.4597 Acc: 0.8303 val Loss: 0.4865 Acc: 0.7802

Epoch 13/29

train Loss: 0.4384 Acc: 0.8432 val Loss: 0.4507 Acc: 0.8233

Epoch 14/29

train Loss: 0.4163 Acc: 0.8314 val Loss: 0.4894 Acc: 0.7888

Epoch 15/29

train Loss: 0.4052 Acc: 0.8400 val Loss: 0.5425 Acc: 0.7543

Epoch 16/29

- - - - - - - - -

train Loss: 0.4119 Acc: 0.8443 val Loss: 0.4325 Acc: 0.7931

Epoch 17/29

- - - - - - - - -

train Loss: 0.3897 Acc: 0.8571 val Loss: 0.4991 Acc: 0.7759

Epoch 18/29

· - - - - - - - - -

train Loss: 0.3957 Acc: 0.8421 val Loss: 0.6964 Acc: 0.7284

Epoch 19/29

train Loss: 0.3949 Acc: 0.8432 val Loss: 0.5779 Acc: 0.7414

Epoch 20/29

train Loss: 0.4150 Acc: 0.8485 val Loss: 0.4732 Acc: 0.8190

Epoch 21/29

train Loss: 0.3651 Acc: 0.8722 val Loss: 0.5057 Acc: 0.8060

Epoch 22/29

train Loss: 0.3475 Acc: 0.8743 val Loss: 0.4629 Acc: 0.8060

Epoch 23/29

train Loss: 0.3774 Acc: 0.8593 val Loss: 0.4755 Acc: 0.7974

Epoch 24/29

train Loss: 0.3664 Acc: 0.8722 val Loss: 0.5187 Acc: 0.8103

Epoch 25/29

train Loss: 0.3749 Acc: 0.8550 val Loss: 0.5157 Acc: 0.7759

Epoch 26/29

train Loss: 0.3554 Acc: 0.8765 val Loss: 0.4905 Acc: 0.7759

Epoch 27/29

train Loss: 0.3079 Acc: 0.8840 val Loss: 0.5091 Acc: 0.8103

Epoch 28/29

train Loss: 0.3335 Acc: 0.8818 val Loss: 0.3860 Acc: 0.8448

Epoch 29/29

train Loss: 0.3204 Acc: 0.8797 val Loss: 0.5328 Acc: 0.7888

Training complete in 1m 34s Best val Acc: 0.844828

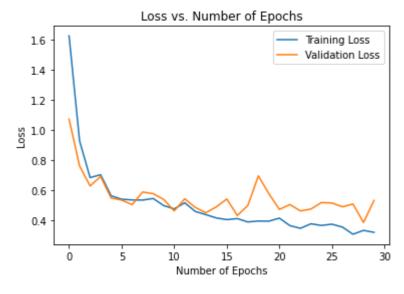
Best Validation Accuracy Achieved was: 84.4828 %

Plots for Accuracy and Losses for Training and Validation

```
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.xlabel("Number of Epochs")
plt.title("Loss vs. Number of Epochs")

plt.plot(range(0,30),train_loss, label = "Training Loss")
plt.plot(range(0,30),val_loss, label = "Validation Loss")

plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.xlabel("Number of Epochs")
plt.title("Accuracy vs. Number of Epochs")

plt.plot(range(0,30),train_hist, label = "Training Accuracy")
plt.plot(range(0,30),val_hist, label = "Validation Accuracy")

plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

