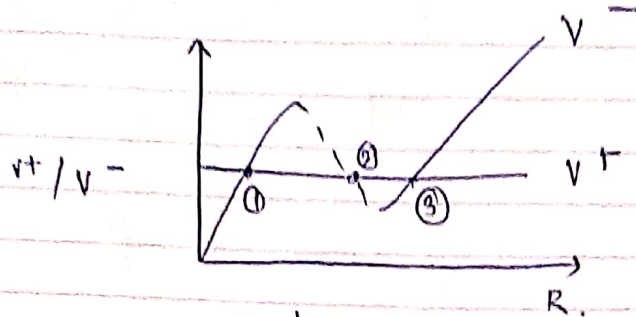
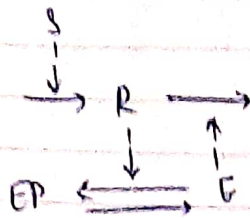


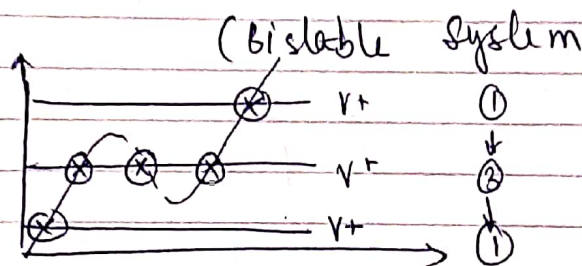
1)



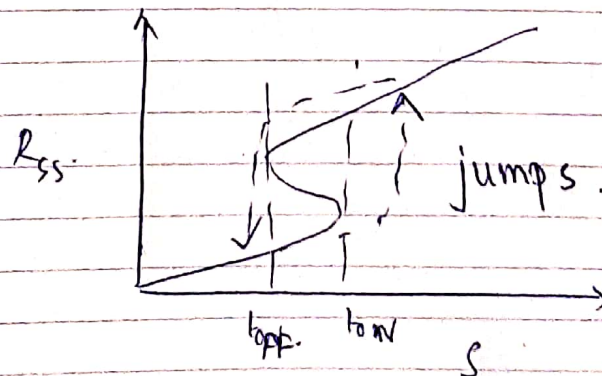
3 steady states

Since  $v^+ = k_s S \Rightarrow \propto$  on signal

Steady states ①  $\rightarrow$  ③  $\rightarrow$  ①



Signal response curve



from ①  
steady  
state  
after  $t_{on}$   
jumps to  
higher  $S$

4)  $\frac{dx}{dt}$  Excitable System  $\text{blw } x \text{ \& } y$

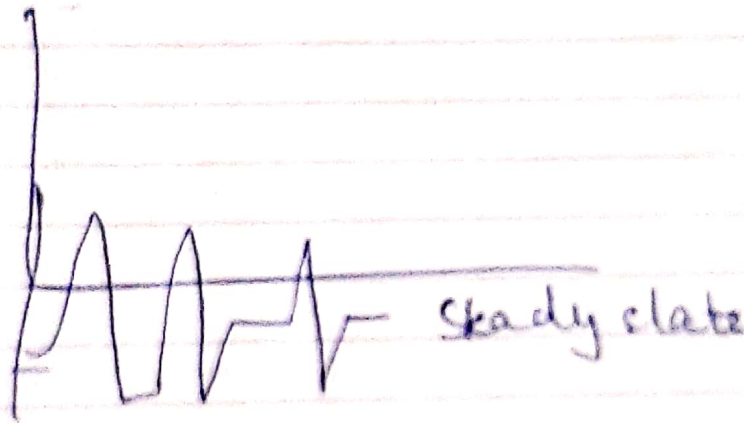
Phase plot

$(x)$

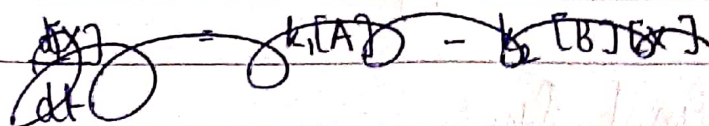


bistable

(Neuron firing is excitable  $(y)$  system)



2)



(a)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{d[X]}{dt} = k_1[A] - k_2[B][X]$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{d[Y]}{dt} = k_2[X][B]$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{d[X]}{dt} = 3 k_3[X]^2[Y]$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{d[X]}{dt} = -k_4[X]$$