



# CLOUD COMPUTING AWS FINAL PROJECT

GoGreen Insurance Company



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<b>Company:</b>	GoGreen Insurance Company
<b>Locations:</b>	Europe, South America Southern California (headquarters)
<b>Application:</b>	CRM web application allows sales personnel to input and edit customer data.
<b>Technical:</b>	3-tier web app stores customer data and documents. Converts the documents into multiple formats (e.g. images for web/mobile)
<b>Goal:</b>	Go <i>paperless</i> for all user data, documents and pictures

# BACKGROUND

# VPC

aws Services Resource Groups 🔍

awsstudent @ 2031-2408-1012 N. California Support

VPC Dashboard ⟳ ⚙️ 🎪

Filter by VPC:  Select a VPC

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

- Subnets
- Route Tables
- Internet Gateways
- Egress Only Internet Gateways
- DHCP Options Sets
- Elastic IPs
- Endpoints
- Endpoint Services
- NAT Gateways
- Peering Connections

Create VPC Actions

Search VPCs and their properties « « 1 to 2 of 2 VPCs » »

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEFAULT-VPC	vpc-b85409de	available	172.31.0.0/16		dopt-c4e990a0	rtb-136e0c6a	acl-c9c22
<input type="checkbox"/>	GoGreen	vpc-823158fa	available	10.0.0.0/16		dopt-c4e990a0	rtb-3535254f	acl-3417fc

Select a VPC above [grid] [list] [table]

# Subnets



Services ▾

Resource Groups ▾



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Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

Endpoint Services

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Create Subnet

Subnet Actions ▾

 gogreen X

« « 1 to 6 of 6 Subnets » »

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DBTier1	subnet-79319556	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.5.0/24	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	DBTier2	subnet-1f9dfd54	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.6.0/24	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	AppTier2	subnet-fd98f8b6	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.4.0/24	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	AppTier1	subnet-ac329683	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.3.0/24	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	WebTier2	subnet-9399f9d8	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.2.0/24	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	WebTier1	subnet-bf2c8890	available	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen	10.0.1.0/24	251

subnet-79319556 | DBTier1



Summary

Route Table

Network ACL

Flow Logs

Tags

You can add tags to your resources to help you organize them. For more information, see [Tagging Your Resources](#).

Edit

Key

Value

Screenshots of the AWS VPC Security Groups console showing two different configurations for the 'AppTierSG' security group.

**Top Screenshot:** The security group has four inbound rules:

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
HTTP (80)	TCP (6)	80	10.0.0.0/16
SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	10.0.0.0/16
RDP (3389)	TCP (6)	3389	10.0.0.0/16
HTTPS (443)	TCP (6)	443	10.0.0.0/16

**Bottom Screenshot:** The security group has four inbound rules:

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
HTTP (80)	TCP (6)	80	10.0.0.0/24
SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	10.0.0.0/24
RDP (3389)	TCP (6)	3389	10.0.0.0/24
HTTPS (443)	TCP (6)	443	10.0.0.0/24

# Security groups

# Network ACL



Services ▾

Resource Groups ▾



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Support ▾

Your VPCs

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Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

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Endpoint Services

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Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections ▾

Create Network ACL

Delete



Search Network ACLs and the X

&lt;&lt; 1 to 3 of 3 Network ACLs &gt;&gt;

	Name	Network ACL ID	Associated With	Default	VPC
	acl-3417fc4f		4 Subnets	Yes	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen
	acl-c9c22cb0		6 Subnets	Yes	vpc-b85409de   DEFAULT-VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WebTier	acl-7e6f8405	2 Subnets	No	vpc-823158fa   GoGreen

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Allow / Deny
1	SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW
2	HTTP (80)	TCP (6)	80	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW
3	HTTPS (443)	TCP (6)	443	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW
4	RDP (3389)	TCP (6)	3389	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW

Feedback

English (US)

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# Instances

- EC2 Dashboard
- Events
- Tags
- Reports
- Limits
- INSTANCES**
- Instances**
- Launch Templates
- Spot Requests
- Reserved Instances
- Dedicated Hosts
- Scheduled Instances

- IMAGES**

- AMIs

- Bundle Tasks

- ELASTIC BLOCK STORE**

- Volumes

- Snapshots

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Publ
AppTier1	i-0279d2551b7f53313	t2.micro	us-east-1a	terminated	None	None	
app-tier	i-0b6c723dd0308994d	t2.2xlarge	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	
web-tier	i-06965d3bdea0966a6	t2.medium	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	

Instance: i-0279d2551b7f53313 (AppTier1) Public DNS: -

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0279d2551b7f53313	Public DNS (IPv4)	-
Instance state	terminated	IPv4 Public IP	-
Instance type	t2 micro	IPv6 IPs	-

[Dashboard](#)[Instances](#)[Clusters](#)[Performance Insights](#) PREVIEW[Schemas](#)[Reserved instances](#)[External licenses](#)[Subnet groups](#)[Parameter groups](#)[Option groups](#)[Events](#)[Event subscriptions](#)[Notifications](#)

## Launch DB Instance

You are creating a new DB instance from a source DB instance at a specified time. This new DB instance will have the default DB security group and DB parameter groups.

### Restore time

Point in time to restore from

- Latest restorable time  
December 10, 2017 at 10:13:20 PM UTC-5
- Custom  
Specify a custom date and time to restore from

### Instance specifications

# Launch Configuration

EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Reports

Limits

INSTANCES

Instances

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Scheduled Instances

IMAGES

AMIs

Bundle Tasks

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE

Volumes

Snapshots

Create launch configuration

Create Auto Scaling group

Actions ▾



Filter:  X

K < 1 to 1 of 1 Launch Configurations > |

Name	AMI ID	Instance Type	Spot Price	Creation Time
GoGreenLC	ami-ae95fc4d	t2.medium		December 10, 2017 10:59:34 P...

Launch Configuration: GoGreenLC



Details

[Copy launch configuration](#)

AMI ID ami-ae95fc4d

Instance Type t2.medium

IAM Instance Profile

Kernel ID

Key Name qwikLABS-L61-31063

Monitoring

EBS Optimized

false

Security Groups

sg-4dd68b38

Spot Price

Creation Time

Sun Dec 10 22:59:34 GMT-500 2017

RAM Disk ID

Block Devices

/dev/xvda

User data

IP Address Type

Only assign a public IP address to instances launched in the default VPC and subnet (default)

[Feedback](#)

[English \(US\)](#)

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# ELB

Snapshots

NETWORK & SECURITY

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING

**Load Balancers**

Target Groups

AUTO SCALING

Launch Configurations

Auto Scaling Groups

SYSTEMS MANAGER SERVICES

Run Command

State Manager

Configuration

**Create Load Balancer**

**Actions**

Filter:  Search X

1 to 1 of 1

Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID	Availability Zones	Type
GoGreenLB	GoGreenLB-1015972181.us... 1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)	active	vpc-bcadcd7c4	us-east-1b, us-east-1a	app

Load balancer: GoGreenLB

Description    Listeners    Monitoring    Tags

### Basic Configuration

<b>Name:</b>	GoGreenLB	<b>Creation time:</b>	December 10, 2017 at 11:26:20 PM UTC-5
<b>ARN:</b>	arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:650048518414:loadbalancer/app/GoGreenLB/d8e8de75082cc99b	<b>Hosted zone:</b>	Z35SXDOTRQ7X7K
<b>DNS name:</b>	GoGreenLB-1015972181.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)	<b>State:</b>	active
<b>Scheme:</b>	internet-facing	<b>VPC:</b>	vpc-bcadcd7c4
		<b>IP address type:</b>	ipv4

**AWS WAF Web**



## Simple Notification Service

### Subscription confirmed!

You have subscribed aishwas@clemson.edu to the topic:  
[error](#).

Your subscription's id is:  
arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:666981041715:error:e45c83e6-188a-4f60-847e-cffccfcfc4d

If it was not your intention to subscribe, [click here to unsubscribe](#).

error

1h 3h 12h 1d 3d 1w custom ▾

Line

Actions ▾



All metrics

Graphed metrics (1)

Graph options

...

Label

Details

Statistic ▾

Period ▾

Y Axis

Actions ▾



HTTPCode\_Target\_4XX...

Application

• LoadBalanc...

• HTTPCode\_Target\_4...

Minimum

5 Minutes



# Auto scaling group

Snapshots

NETWORK & SECURITY

- Security Groups
- Elastic IPs
- Placement Groups
- Key Pairs
- Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING

- Load Balancers
- Target Groups

AUTO SCALING

- Launch Configurations
- Auto Scaling Groups

SYSTEMS MANAGER SERVICES

**Create Auto Scaling group** Actions ▾

Filter:  X 1 to 1 of 1 Auto Scaling Groups

Name	Launch Configuration	Instances	Desired	Min	Max	Availability Zones	Default Cooldown	Health C
GoGreenASG	GoGreenLC	2	2	2	6	us-east-1a, us-east-1b	300	300

**Policy type:** Step scaling

**Execute policy when:** High-CPU-Utilization  
breaches the alarm threshold: CPUUtilization  $\geq 20$  for 3600 seconds  
for the metric dimensions AutoScalingGroupName = GoGreenASG

**Take the action:** Add 0 instances when  $20 \leq \text{CPUUtilization} < +\infty$

**Instances need:** 5 seconds to warm up after each step



Services

Resource Groups



awsstudent @ 3152-4778-9672

Oregon

Support

CloudWatch

Dashboards

**Alarms**

ALARM

1

INSUFFICIENT

0

OK

1

Billing

Events

Rules

Event Buses

Logs

Metrics

Favorites

+ Add a dashboard

**Create Alarm**

Add to Dashboard

Actions

Filter: All alarms



Search Alarms



Hide all AutoScaling alarms



◀ ▶ 1 to 2 of 2 alarms ▶ ▶

State

 ALARM

Name

awsec2-asg-webtier-High-Network-In

Threshold

NetworkIn  $\geq$  750 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes OK

High-Network-In

NetworkIn  $\leq$  300 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes

Config Status

0 Alarms selected

Select an alarm above



Feedback

English (US)

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Amazon S3 > gogreens3

Source Groups

Lifecycle rule

Overview Properties Permissions Management

Lifecycle Replication Analytics Metrics Inventory

Add lifecycle rule Edit Delete More ▾

Lifecycle rule	Applied to	Actions for current version	Actions for previous versions
gogreenrule	Whole bucket	Amazon Glacier / Expire	-

Properties Transitions Expiration (4) Rules

Name and scope

Name: gogreenrule  
Scope: Whole bucket

Transitions

For current version of objects  
Transition to Amazon Glacier after 90 days

Expiration

Expire after 1825 days

Previous

# Lifecycle policy from S3 to Glacier

- Versioning enabled to make multiple copies

# Encryption

Amazon S3 > gogreendb

Overview

Properties

Permissions

Management

## Versioning

Keep multiple versions of an object in the same bucket.

[Learn more](#)

Enabled

## Server access logging

Set up access log records that provide details about access requests.

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

## Static website hosting

Host a static website, which does not require server-side technologies.

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

## Object-level logging

Record object-level API activity using the CloudTrail data events feature (additional cost).

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

## Default encryption

Automatically encrypt objects when stored in Amazon S3

[Learn more](#)

AES-256

# Encryption during transit

Request a certificate Import a certificate Actions ▾

Viewing 1 to 1 of 1 certificates

	Name ▾	Domain name ▾	Additional names	Status ▾	Type ▾	In use? ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>		*.aws.amazon.com		Failed	Amazon Issued	No

Status

**!** Request failed

The status of this certificate request is "Failed". Additional verification required to request certificates for one or more domain names in this request. [Learn more](#).

Status Failed

Failure Reason Additional verification required

Domain	Validation status
*.aws.amazon.com	Failed

[Export DNS configuration to a file](#) You can export all of the CNAME records to a file

# RDS

Amazon RDS X

Try out the new look and feel of the RDS console  
We've heard your feedback! We fixed a number of usability issues and improved the overall look and feel. RDS is one of the first consoles to get this refresh and we'll be rolling it out to other consoles in the near future. Try it out and let us know what you think! Or, switch to the old console.

Provide feedback X

Dashboard

Instances

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Performance Insights PREVIEW

Snapshots

Reserved instances

External licenses

Subnet groups

Parameter groups

Option groups

Events

Event subscriptions

Notifications

RDS > Instances

Instances (2)

Instance actions ▾ Launch DB instance Restore from S3

Filter instances

DB instance Engine Status CPU Current activity

gogreendb Aurora MySQL creating

gogreendb-us-east-1 Aurora MySQL creating

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Backup

Backup retention period info Select the number of days that Amazon RDS should retain automatic backups of this DB instance.

5 days ▾

Monitoring

Enhanced monitoring

Enable enhanced monitoring Enhanced monitoring metrics are useful when you want to see how different processes or threads use the CPU.

Disable enhanced monitoring

Monitoring Role Default Granularity 60 seconds ▾

I authorize RDS to create the IAM role rds-monitoring-role.

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Encryption

Enable Encryption Select to encrypt the given instance. Master key IDs and aliases appear in the list after they have been created using the Key Management Service(KMS) console. Learn More.

Disable Encryption

Master key info (default) aws/rds

Description	Account	KMS key ID
None	This account(650048518414)	None

Failover

Priority info No references

Feedback English (US)

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# Additional Services

List any additional AWS services that you would use for your solution and why?

- Cross-Region Replication for S3 buckets:

The screenshot shows the Amazon S3 console with the 'gogreenbucket' bucket selected. The 'Replication' tab is active under the 'Properties' section. The configuration details are as follows:

Source	Destination	Permissions
Scope: All contents in the bucket Region: US East (N. Virginia)	Bucket: destbucket1 Region: US West (N. California)	IAM role: rds-monitoring-role Bucket policy: Copy

At the bottom, there are buttons for '+ Add rule', 'Edit', 'Delete', and 'More'. A 'More' dropdown menu is open, showing the following table:

Source <small>i</small>	Status <small>i</small>	Storage Class <small>i</small>	Replicated object owner <small>i</small>	KMS-Encrypted objects <small>i</small>
<input type="radio"/> Entire bucket	Enabled	Same as source	Same as source bucket	Do not replicate

- CloudTrail:

**aws** Services Resource Groups 🔍

awsstudent @ 2245-8373-1328 N. California Support

CloudTrail

These are the most recent events recorded by CloudTrail. To view all events for the last 7 days, go to Event history.

Add All Amazon S3 Buckets to Data Events

Event time	User name	Event name	Resource type
▼ 2017-11-03, 06:1...	awsstudent	CreateVirtualMFA...	IAM MfaDevice

AWS access key ASIAJKJDNMNIOF6HK2SQ      Event source iam.amazonaws.com

AWS region us-east-1      Event time 2017-11-03, 06:10:59 PM

Error code      Request ID df5db916-c0e3-11e7-823c-1944a141815c

Event ID a28eb1be-06a0-4d23-8b50-e913fdb0fd25      Source IP address 108.216.64.217

Event name CreateVirtualMFADevice      User name awsstudent

Resources Referenced (2)

Resource type	Resource name	Config timeline
IAM MfaDevice	user1	You do not have sufficient AWS Config permissions.
IAM MfaDevice	arn:aws:iam::224583731328:mfa/user1	You do not have sufficient AWS Config permissions.

View all updates

Learn more

Pricing Documentation Forums FAQs

# MFA

The following screenshots illustrate the process of enabling MFA for a user in AWS IAM.

**Screenshot 1: IAM User Details - Manage MFA Device**

The "Manage MFA Device" dialog box is open, showing the option to "A virtual MFA device". The "Next Step" button is visible at the bottom right.

**Screenshot 2: Manage MFA Device**

The "Manage MFA Device" page displays a QR code for scanning with a smartphone. It also includes fields for entering authentication codes and a link to "Show secret key for manual configuration".

**Screenshot 3: IAM User Details - Manage MFA Device**

The "Manage MFA Device" dialog box shows a success message: "The MFA device was successfully associated with your account." The "Finish" button is visible at the bottom right.

**Screenshot 4: CloudTrail Dashboard**

The CloudTrail dashboard shows recent events, including the creation of a virtual MFA device. The event details are as follows:

Event time	User name	Event name	Resource type
2017-11-03, 06:12:00	awsstudent	CreateVirtualMFA...	IAM MfaDevice

**Screenshot 5: CloudTrail Event History**

The event history section shows the same event recorded by CloudTrail.

**Screenshot 6: IAM User Details - CloudWatch Metrics**

The CloudWatch Metrics tab is selected, showing a chart for the user "awsstudent". The chart displays metrics over time, with a legend indicating "User Metrics" and "System Metrics".

Search IAM

Dashboard

Groups

Users

Roles

Policies

Identity providers

**Account settings**

Credential report

Encryption keys

## ▼ Password Policy

You have unsaved changes to your password policy.



A password policy is a set of rules that define the type of password an IAM user can set. For more information about password policies, go to [Managing Passwords](#) in Using IAM.

Currently, this AWS account does not have a password policy. Specify a password policy below.

Minimum password length:

8

- Require at least one uppercase letter
- Require at least one lowercase letter
- Require at least one number
- Require at least one non-alphanumeric character
- Allow users to change their own password
- Enable password expiration
- Password expiration period (in days):
- Prevent password reuse
- Number of passwords to remember:
- Password expiration requires administrator reset

**Apply password policy****Delete password policy**

# VPC Details

VPC	Region	Subnets	AZs
GoGreen	N. California	6 Subnets	us-west-1a & us-west-1c

Subnet Name	VPC	Subnet type (Public/private)	AZ
AppTier1	GoGreen	Private subnet	us-west-1a
AppTier2	GoGreen	Private subnet	us-west-1c
WebTier1	GoGreen	Public subnet	us-west-1a
WebTier2	GoGreen	Public subnet	us-west-1c
DbTier1	GoGreen	Private subnet	us-west-1a
DbTier2	GoGreen	Private subnet	us-west-1c

# Security Details

Security Group	SG Name	Rule	Source
App Tier	AppTierSG	HTTP, SSH, RDP, HTTPS	10.0.0.0/24
Database Tier	DbSG	HTTP, SSH, RDP, HTTPS	10.0.0.0/16

Network ACL	ACL Name	Rule	Source
Web Tier	WebTier	HTTP, SSH, RDP, HTTPS	0.0.0.0/0

Other Security Options	Justification
Multi-Factor Authentication	Using MFA to enable 2 factor authentication
Password Policy	Applied stringent password policy
Encryption	Encryption applied at rest and transit

# Encryption Options

- ❖ Based on the requirements, list your encryption options:

Requirement	Solution
Encryption option for <b>data at rest</b>	Server side encryption by S3 AES-256
Encryption option for <b>data in transit</b>	SSL certification

# Instance Details

Tier	AMI	Tag	Type	Size	Justification	# of instances
Web	Amazon Linux AMI	<b>Key: Name</b> <b>Value: web-tier</b>	t2.medium	4 GiB	Current architecture has 2vCPUs/4-GB Memory	1
App	Amazon Linux AMI	<b>Key: Name</b> <b>Value: app-tier</b>	t2.2xlarge	32 GiB	4 vCPUs/32-GB Memory	1

# Web Tier Requirements

Requirement	Solution
Architecture must be flexible and handle any peak in traffic or performance.	AutoScaling and Elastic Load Balancer
The overall acceptable incoming network bandwidth is between 300 Mbps and 750 Mbps.	m4.large provides 450 Mbps bandwidth
Application administrators want to be notified by email if there are more than 100 “400 HTTP errors” per minute in the application.	Simple Notification Service in ELB

# App Tier Requirements

Requirement	Solution
Architecture must be flexible and handle any peak in traffic or performance.	AutoScaling and ELB
Overall memory and CPU utilization should not go above 80% and 75% respectively or below 30% for either.	Metrics specified in ASG
Internet access is required for patching and updates without exposing the servers.	Security group inbound and outbound rules

# Database Tier Requirements

Requirement	Solution
Database needs consistent storage performance at 21,000 IOPS.	Implemented in RDS
High availability is a requirement.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• RDS backup every 5<sup>th</sup> day: Fault tolerance</li><li>• Read replicas</li></ul>
No change to the database schema can be made at this time.	