

Predictive Markets: A Software Security Application

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Background

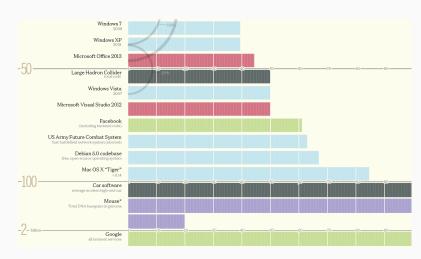
The Problem - Code Complexity

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Conclusion



The Problem - Internal Security Audits

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

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Conclusion

- 0-day vulnerabilities¹
- Internet of Things
- Automotive Security

¹https:

^{//}www.fireeye.com/current-threats/recent-zero-day-attacks.html

Our Solution

Goals

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Recult

Conclusion

- Trustless decentralized metric for software security
- Financial feedback for software security
- Emphasis on secure code

Predictive Markets – Wisdom of Crowds

Background

Our Solution

A

Elections

Result

- Stock Market

Conclusion

- Vegas Odds

- Artificial Swarm Intelligence²
 - Sports events
 - Elections
 - Deceit detection in facial expressions
- Augur

²https://unanimous.ai/publications/

The Solution

Background

Our Solution

Architectuu

Result

Conclusion



Trustless decentralized metric for software security based on predictive markets

Use Cases

Background

Our Solution

Architectur

Result

Conclusion

- Security metric
- Crowd-sourced bug bounty
- Software insurance
- Developer incentive

Novel Contributions

Background

Our Solution

Architectur

Doculto

Conclusion

- √ Toolkit script to automate market creation
- ✓ Naive trading bots that simulate users³
- \sim Marketplace frontend

³ for demonstration purposes

Architecture

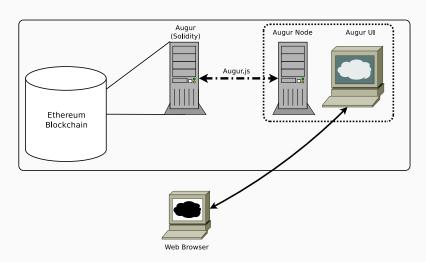
Original Architecture

Background

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Architecture

Conclusion



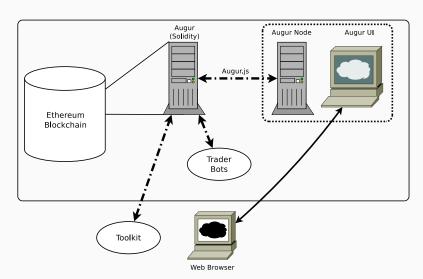
Our Architecture

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Conclusion



Architecture - Ethereum

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Result

Conclusion

- Blockchain
- Transactions
- Smart Contracts (Solidity)



Architecture – Augur

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Result

Conclusion

- Augur Core
- Augur Node
- Augur UI
- Augur.js



Architecture - Markets

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Our Solution

Architecture

Result

Conclusion

Backup Slide

Software Version (Commit Hash): Category Long description of category

Architecture - Market Categories

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

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Privacy

Does the referenced source code contain any vulnerabilities that knowingly (or unknowingly) leak the user's data to an untrusted third-party?

Privilege Escalation

Does the referenced source code contain any vulnerabilities that allow a malicious user to escalate their privileges (giving them access to any commands they would not otherwise have access to)?

- Memory
- Input
- Race Conditions

Experimental Setup

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Result

Conclusion

- Server (130.127.249.39)
- Backup Slides Development VM (CentOS 7)
 - Solidity (Augur Core)
 - Node.js (Augur Node, Augur UI, Toolkit, Bots)



Results

Environment – Blockchain

Background	INFO [12-03 07:42:23]	Commit new mining work	number=3997 txs=0 uncles=0 elapsed=377.943µs
~	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:23]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=946.895µs
0 01.	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:23]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=283.864µs
Our Solution	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:23]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=390.515us
		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=429.55us
Architecture		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=1.796975ms
		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=424.296us
Results		Successfully sealed new block	number=3997 hash=df99c8e9b043
Results		Trie cache stats after commit	misses=0 unloads=0
		Dereferenced trie from memory database	nodes=0 size=0.00B time=1.589us gcnodes=2706
Conclusion	41kB	,	, ,
	INFO [12-03 07:42:24]	block reached canonical chain	number=3992 hash=e84299ff95bc
Backup Slides		mined potential block	number=3997 hash=df99c8e9b043
	INFO [12-03 07:42:24]	Commit new mining work	number=3998 txs=0 uncles=0 elapsed=440.55µs
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:24]	Reinjecting stale transactions	count=0
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:24]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=383.82μs
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:24]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=465.406µs
		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=264.981µs
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:24]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=332.285µs
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:24]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=275.964μs
		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=302.764µs
		Executing EVM call finished	runtime=273.87μs
		Successfully sealed new block	number=3998 hash=7f69d2301cle
		Trie cache stats after commit	misses=0 unloads=0
		Dereferenced trie from memory database	nodes=0 size=0.00B time=1.201µs gcnodes=2706
	41kB	_	
	INFO [12-03 07:42:25]	block reached canonical chain	number=3993 hash=ce4d144ffa70
		mined potential block	number=3998 hash=7f69d2301cle
		Reinjecting stale transactions	count=0
		Commit new mining work	number=3999 txs=0 uncles=0 elapsed=377.103μs
	DEBUG[12-03 07:42:25]	Executing EVM call finished	runtime=383.715μs

Environment – Augur Node

Background

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Architectur

new block: 4026, 1543822973 (Mon Dec 03 2018 02:42:53 GMT-0590 (EST))
{"id":616,"jsonrpc":"2.0","method":"getMarketPriceCandlesticks","para

('id':61,')sonrc':12.8', 'method':'qetMarkefriceCandlesticks', 'parand':('marketld':'0x04c2d1400226e4136302ca3557933e4477074e', 'period':84400, 'start':1543194400, 'mod':154302 2799, 'outcome':'113)'
new block: 4027, 1543822974 (Men Dec 63 2008 02:42:54 GH-0500 (EST))
('id':51)'.'Sonrc':'12.8'' "method':'0x04f7074e', 'period':86400, 'start':1543194400, 'mod':154302
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('d''618, 'jsomrpc': 2.", 'method': 'getfariePfrickandlestick', 'paras': ('marketld': '@xo4c2d140022641304532ca3357/9334df7b74e', 'pariod':86400, 'start':1343199400, 'end':154382 2981, outcome ''13}) new block: 4020, 15482976 (Hon Dec 82 2018 82:42:56 GHT-6500 (EST)) ('di''615), 'fsompric': 2.0', 'method': 'getfariePfrickandlesticks', 'paras': ('marketld': '@xo4c2d1400256413a6382aca355759334df7b74e', 'pariod':86400, 'start':1543190400, 'end'':154382

2982, "outcome":"1"}]
new block: 4039, 3438822977 (Men Dec 03 2018 02:42:57 GMT-0500 (EST))
{"1d":500,"j.soprpc":"2.0", "Method:"; "petMorketPriceCandiesticks", "parans":{"marketId":"8ub4c2d1480226e413a6382aca3557593a4d77b74e", "period":86400, "start":1543190400, "end":154382
"1d":500,"j.soprpc":"2.0", "Method:"; "petMorketPriceCandiesticks", "parans":{"marketId":"8ub4c2d1480226e413a6382aca3557593a4d77b74e", "period":86400, "start":1543190400, "end":154382

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['id':821,']somrpc':"2.8', method':'getMarketPriceCandlesticks', parans':('marketId':'8xb4c2d1480226413e6302aca3557593e4df7b74e', period':86400, 'start':1543190400, 'end':154382 2004, outcome': '1'} new block: 4033_1543022790 (Mon Dec 83 2018 02:42:59 GMT-6500 (EST))

['dd':22,']sompr:'12,", "method':getMarketPriceCandlesticks", "params':['marketId':'0bb4c2d1480225641368382aca355793a44f7b74e", 'period':86400, 'start':1543193400, 'end':154382 2985, 'outcome':'11']
new block: 4033, 1543822880 (Mn Dec 83 208 204.500 GHT-500 (EST))
("dd':26,') Sompre':'12, "method':'10'stbf/arter/iccd/methodsticks", 'marms': i'marketId':'0bb4c2d1480226413a6382aca3557953a4df7b74e', 'period':86400, 'start':1543194400, 'end':154382

2006, Outcome*;**19, now block: 403, 15422081 (Mon Dec 69, 2018 02;43:01 OHT-0500 (EST)) (116*024, 150nne*;**2.8*, "method*; 403, 15422081 (Mon Dec 69, 2018 02;43:01 OHT-0500 (EST)) (116*024, 150nne*;**2.8*, "method*; "outbrief"; "out

new block: 4805, 1543822982 (Mon Dec 03 2018 02:43:02 CMT-0500 (EST))
{"1d":655, "jsonrpc":7:0," "method":"getMarketPriceCandlesticks", "parans":{"narketId":"0xb4c2d1480226e413a6382aca3557593a4df7b74e", "period":86400, "start":1543198400, "end":154382
2988. "mutrops":"1")}

{ 10 io.25 | Jointp: 12.0 | nethod : gethaf Refrice_andiesicks | params : { marketo : 0x04c201400220441300302063557593440170744 | period :04400, start :1343394400 | end :13432988 | outcomes :1*1}}

new block: 4036, 1543822983 (Mon Dec 03 2018 02:43:03 GMT-0500 (EST))

Environment – Augur UI

Results

index.html 5.77 KiB COMMITHASH 40 bytes VERSION 19 bytes 6 bytes Entrypoint assets/scripts/vendor = assets/scripts/vendor.fefd14dc3bee14571157.js Entrypoint main = main.dfb2373c9b315feaf741.is [./node_modules/moment/moment.js] 129 KiB {assets/scripts/vendor} {main} [built] ./node modules/react-datetime/DateTime.js] 12.2 KiB {assets/scripts/vendor} [built] ./node modules/react-dom/index.is] 1.33 KiB {assets/scripts/vendor} {main} [built] ./node modules/react-redux/es/index.isl 230 bytes {main} [built] ./node modules/react-router-dom/es/index.isl 925 bytes {main} [built] ./node modules/react/index.js] 190 bytes {assets/scripts/vendor} {main} [built] [./node_modules/redux-thunk/es/index.is] 481 bytes {assets/scripts/vendor} {main} [built] ./node_modules/redux/es/index.js] 1.05 KiB {assets/scripts/vendor} {main} [built] [./src/main.jsx] 1.5 KiB {main} [built] ./src/modules/app/containers/app.js] 3.37 KiB {main} [built] [./src/modules/common/components/main-error-boundary/main-error-boundary.isx] 3.23 KiB {main} [built] //src/modules/modal/actions/update-modal.is 159 bytes {main} [built] [0] multi react react-dom redux redux-thunk moment react-datetime 88 bytes {assets/scripts/vendor} [built] [./src/services/auguris.is] 693 bytes {main} [built] [./src/store.is] 3.76 KiB {main} [built] + 2910 hidden modules Child html-webpack-plugin for "index.html": Size Chunks Chunk Names Asset index.html 1.4 MiB Entrypoint undefined = index.html [./node modules/html-webpack-plugin/lib/loader.js!./src/index.ejs] 6.09 KiB [0] [built] [./node modules/lodash/lodash.is] 527 KiB {0} [built] [./node_modules/webpack/buildin/global.is] (webpack)/buildin/global.is 489 bytes {0} [built] [./node_modules/webpack/buildin/module.is] (webpack)/buildin/module.is 497 bytes {0} [built] i [wdm]: Compiled successfully.

Toolkit

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Results

Conclusion

- \$ init-market.py <git repo>
 - Python wrapper for Node.js functions

Demos

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Results

Conclusion

- Market creation
- Trading response

Conclusion

Overview

Background

Our Solution

Architectur

Result

Conclusion

- 0. Set up Augur environment
- 1. Automatic market creation using Augur.js API
- 2. Trading bots to simulate real users
- 3. Modified marketplace
- 4. Augur development environment (CentOS VM)

Future Work

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

Doculto

Conclusion

- Real people
- Refine market definitions (Economist/Lawyer)
- Continue modifying Augur's UI (metamask)

Conclusion

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THERE GUNS IN HARRY POTTER

https://xkcd.com/1256

Development Environment

Background

Our Solution

Architecture

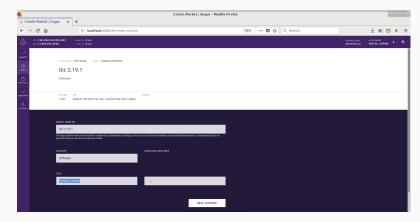
Conclusion



Our Solution

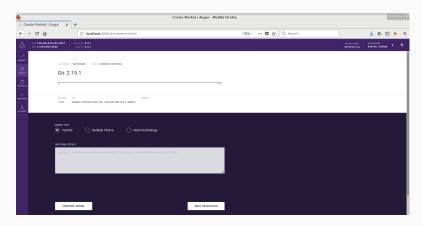
Architecture

Results



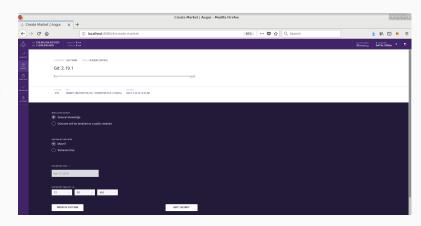
Background
Our Solution
Architecture

Conclusion



Our Solution

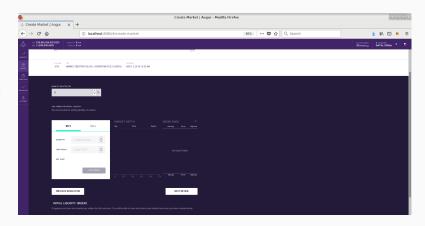
Architecture



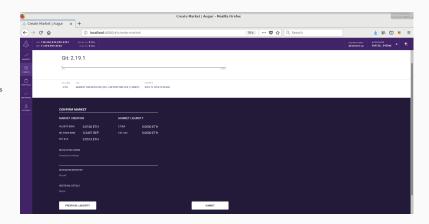
Background
Our Solution

Architecture

Conclusion



Background
Our Solution
Architecture
Results



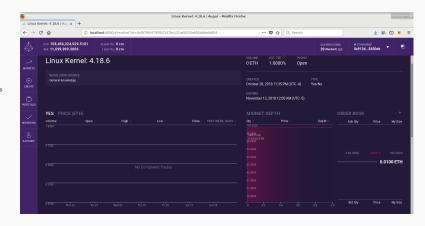
Trading

Background

Our Salution

Architecture

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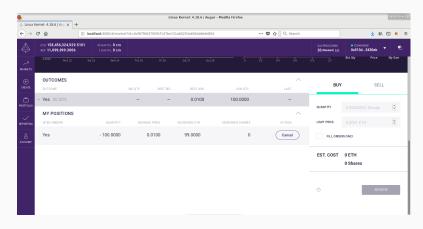


Trading

Background

Our Solution

Architecture



Positions

Background

Our Salution

Architecture

