```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X
Enter password: **********
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 19
Server version: 8.0.43 MySOL Community Server - GPL
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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help:' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> create database klecommerce;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> use klecommerce;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE customers (
         customer_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    ->
        first_name VARCHAR(100),
        last_name VARCHAR(100),
         email VARCHAR(255),
    ->
         signup_date DATE,
    î
         country VARCHAR(100)
    î
    -> ):
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
mysql> desc customers;
 Field
               Type
                               Null Key
                                            Default | Extra
                                      PRI
 customer_id
                int
                               NO
                                            NULL
                               YES
                                             NULL
 first_name
                varchar(100)
 last_name
                varchar(100)
                               YES
                                             NULL
 email
                varchar(255)
                               YES
                                             NULL
                               YES
                                             NULL
  signup_date
                date
                varchar(100)
                               YES
                                             NULL
  country
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
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mysql> CREATE TABLE products (
        product_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        product_name VARCHAR(255),
   ->
        category_id INT,
        price DECIMAL(10,2),
        stock INT
   -> ):
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> desc products:
 Field
               Type
                                Null | Key | Default | Extra
 product_id
                int
                                        PRI
                                              NULL
                                 МО
                varchar(255)
                                 YES
                                              NULL
 product_name
 category_id
                                YES
                int
                                              NULL
                decimal(10,2)
                                YES
 price
                                              NULL
 stock
                int
                                YES
                                              NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE categories (
        category_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        category_name VARCHAR(100)
   -> ):
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> desc categories:
 Field
                                Null | Key | Default | Extra
                 Type
 category_id
                 int
                                NO
                                      PRI NULL
                 varchar(100) YES
                                             NULL
 category_name
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE orders (
        order_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
   ->
        customer_id INT.
   ->
        order_date DATE.
   ->
```

```
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        order_status VARCHAR(50),
        total_amount DECIMAL(12,2),
        shipping_fee DECIMAL(10.2)
   -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> desc orders;
                               Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
                Type
                                       PRI
                                             NULL
 order_id
                int
                                NO
 customer_id
                                YES
                                             NULL
                int
 order_date
                date
                                YES
                                              NULL
                varchar(50)
 order status
                                YES
                                              NULL
 total_amount
                decimal(12,2)
                                YES
                                              NULL
 shipping_fee | decimal(10,2)
                               YES
                                              NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE order_items (
        order_item_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        order_id INT.
        product_id INT.
   ^
        quantity INT,
   ->
        unit_price DECIMAL(10,2)
   ->
   -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> desc order_items;
 Field
                                 Null | Key
                                              Default | Extra
                 Type
 order_item_id
                 int
                                 NO
                                         PRI
                                              NULL
 order_id
                 int
                                 YES
                                               NULL
 product_id
                 int
                                 YES
                                               NULL
                                 YES
                                               NULL
 quantity
                 int
 unit_price
                 decimal(10,2) |
                                 YES
                                               NULL
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE payments (
```

```
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         payment_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        order_id INT,
    ->
        payment_date DATE,
        payment_method VARCHAR(50),
   ->
        amount DECIMAL(12,2)
   _>
   → );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> desc payments;
 Field
                                   Null | Key | Default | Extra
                 Type
                   int
                                   NO
                                          PRI
                                                NULL
 payment_id
                                                NULL
 order_id
                   int
                                   YES
 payment_date
                   date
                                   YES
                                                NULL
                   varchar(50)
                                                 NULL
                                   YES
 payment_method
                   decimal(12,2)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
 amount
 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> CREATE TABLE reviews (
        review_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
        product_id INT.
        customer_id INT,
        rating INT, -- 1-5
   ^
        review_text TEXT,
        review_date DATE
   ^
   -> ):
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> desc reviews;
 Field
              | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 review_id
               int
                       NO
                              PRI
                                    NULL
 product_id
                       YES
                                    NULL
               int
 customer_id
                       YES
                                    NULL
               int
 rating
                       YES
                                    NULL
                int
                                    NULL
 review_text
               text
                       YES
 review_date
               date
                      YES
                                    NULL
```

-> VALUES (4, 'Coffee Maker XL', 303, 75.90, 150);

```
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mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO products (product_id, product_name, category_id, price, stock)
   -> VALUES (5, 'Hard Drive 2TB', 101, 65.00, 90);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select*from products;
 product_id | product_name
                                category_id price
                                                         stock
                                               1200.00
                                                            50
          1 Laptop Pro
                                         101
                                                            250
          2 | Wireless Mouse
                                         101
                                                 25.50
          3 | Cotton T-Shirt
                                                 19.99
                                                            500
                                         202
          4 | Coffee Maker XL
                                                 75.90
                                                            150
                                         303
          5 | Hard Drive 2TB
                                         101
                                                 65.00
                                                            90
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO categories (category_id, category_name)
   -> VALUES (101, 'Electronics');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO categories (category_id, category_name)
   -> VALUES (202, 'Apparel');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO categories (category_id, category_name)
   -> VALUES (303, 'Home Goods');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO categories (category_id, category_name)
   -> VALUES (404, 'Books');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO categories (category_id, category_name)
   -> VALUES (505, 'Groceries');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysgl> select*from categories:
 category_id | category_name
               Electronics
         101
         202
               Apparel
         303
               Home Goods
         494
               Books
         505 | Groceries
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO orders (order_id, customer_id, order_date, order_status, total_amount, shipping_fee)
   -> VALUES (1001, 501, '2024-09-20', 'Shipped', 1350.00, 15.00);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO orders (order_id, customer_id, order_date, order_status, total_amount, shipping_fee)
   -> VALUES (1002, 502, '2024-09-21', 'Delivered', 45.49, 5.50);
Duery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO orders (order_id, customer_id, order_date, order_status, total_amount, shipping_fee)
   -> VALUES (1003, 501, '2024-09-21', 'Processing', 89.95, 0.00); -- Free Shipping
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO orders (order_id, customer_id, order_date, order_status, total_amount, shipping_fee)
   -> VALUES (1004, 503, '2024-09-22', 'Cancelled', 19.99, 5.00);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mvsal>
mysql> INSERT INTO orders (order_id, customer_id, order_date, order_status, total_amount, shipping_fee)
   -> VALUES (1005, 504, '2024-09-23', 'Shipped', 320.50, 12.00);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select*from orders:
 order_id | customer_id | order_date | order_status | total_amount | shipping_fee
     1001
                    501 | 2024-09-20 | Shipped
                                                            1350.00
                                                                             15.00
```

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```
502 | 2024-09-21 | Delivered
                                                            45.49
                                                                            5.50
     1002
     1003
                    501 | 2024-09-21 | Processing
                                                            89.95
                                                                            0.00
                    503 | 2024-09-22 | Cancelled
     1004
                                                                            5.00
                                                            19.99
                    504 | 2024-09-23 | Shipped
     1005
                                                           320.50
                                                                           12.00
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO order_items (order_item_id, order_id, product_id, quantity, unit_price)
   -> VALUES (1, 1001, 1, 1, 1200.00); -- 1 x Laptop Pro in Order 1001
Duery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO order_items (order_item_id, order_id, product_id, quantity, unit_price)
   -> VALUES (2, 1001, 2, 6, 25.00); -- 6 x Wireless Mouse in Order 1001
Ouery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mvsal>
mysql> INSERT INTO order_items (order_item_id, order_id, product_id, quantity, unit_price)
   -> VALUES (3, 1002, 3, 2, 19.99); -- 2 x Cotton T-Shirt in Order 1002
Ouery OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO order_items (order_item_id, order_id, product_id, quantity, unit_price)
   -> VALUES (4, 1003, 4, 1, 75.90); -- 1 x Coffee Maker XL in Order 1003
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO order_items (order_item_id, order_id, product_id, quantity, unit_price)
   -> VALUES (5, 1003, 5, 2, 65.00); -- 2 x Hard Drive 2TB in Order 1003
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select*from order_items;
 order_item_id | order_id | product_id | quantity | unit_price |
                                                       1200.00
                     1001
                                     2
             2
                     1001
                                                6 |
                                                         25.00
                                                         19.99
             3
                     1002
                                     3
                                                2
                                     4
             4
                     1003
                                                1
                                                         75.90
                     1003
                                                2
                                                         65.00
```

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```
mysql> INSERT INTO payments (payment_id, order_id, payment_date, payment_method, amount)
   -> VALUES (2001, 1001, '2024-09-20', 'Credit Card', 1365.00);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO payments (payment_id, order_id, payment_date, payment_method, amount)
   -> VALUES (2002, 1002, '2024-09-21', 'PayPal', 50.99);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysal>
mysql> INSERT INTO payments (payment_id, order_id, payment_date, payment_method, amount)
   -> VALUES (2003, 1003, '2024-09-21', 'Debit Card', 89.95);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mvsql>
mysql> INSERT INTO payments (payment_id, order_id, payment_date, payment_method, amount)
   -> VALUES (2004, 1005, '2024-09-23', 'Credit Card', 332.50);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql>
mysql> INSERT INTO payments (payment_id, order_id, payment_date, payment_method, amount)
   -> VALUES (2005, 1006, '2024-09-23', 'Gift Card', 25.00); -- Payment for a new sample Order ID 1006
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select*from payments;
 payment_id | order_id | payment_date | payment_method | amount
        2001
                   1001
                          2024-09-20
                                         Credit Card
                                                           1365.00
        2002
                   1002
                          2024-09-21
                                         PayPal
                                                             50.99
        2003
                   1003
                          2024-09-21
                                         Debit Card
                                                            89.95
        2004
                   1005
                          2024-09-23
                                         Credit Card
                                                            332.50
        2005
                   1006
                         2024-09-23
                                         Gift Card
                                                             25.00
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO reviews (review_id, product_id, customer_id, rating, review_text, review_date)
   -> VALUES (3001, 1, 501, 5, 'Absolutely love this laptop! Very fast and excellent display quality.', '2024-09-22');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
ysql> INSERT INTO reviews (review_id, product_id, customer_id, rating, review_text, review_date)
  -> VALUES (3002, 2, 502, 4, 'Great mouse for the price. The connection is stable, but a little small for my hand.', '2024-09-23');
uery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
vsal>
ysql> INSERT INTO reviews (review_id, product_id, customer_id, rating, review_text, review_date)
  -> VALUES (3003, 3, 501, 3, 'Decent T-shirt. The cotton is soft, but it shrank a little after the first wash.', '2024-09-24');
uery OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
vsal>
ysql> INSERT INTO reviews (review_id, product_id, customer_id, rating, review_text, review_date)
  -> VALUES (3004, 4, 503, 5, 'Best coffee maker I''ve ever owned. Brews quickly and the timer feature is perfect.', '2024-09-25');
uery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
vsql>
ysql> INSERT INTO reviews (review_id, product_id, customer_id, rating, review_text, review_date)
  -> VALUES (3005, 5, 502, 2, 'The hard drive failed after just two weeks. Waiting on a replacement.', '2024-09-26');
uery OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
vsql> select*from reviews;
review_id | product_id | customer_id | rating | review_text
                                                                                                                                        review_date
                     1
                                                Absolutely love this laptop! Very fast and excellent display quality.
                                                                                                                                        2024-09-22
     3001
                                 501
     3002
                     2
                                 502
                                                Great mouse for the price. The connection is stable, but a little small for my hand.
                                                                                                                                        2024-09-23
     3003
                                 501
                     3
                                                Decent T-shirt. The cotton is soft, but it shrank a little after the first wash.
                                                                                                                                        2024-09-24
     3004
                     4
                                 503
                                                Best coffee maker I've ever owned. Brews quickly and the timer feature is perfect.
                                                                                                                                        2024-09-25
     3005
                     5
                                 502
                                                The hard drive failed after just two weeks. Waiting on a replacement.
                                                                                                                                        2024-09-26
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

ysql> SELECT product_name, COUNT(*) as order_count

- -> FROM orders
- -> WHERE order_date >= '2024-09-20'
- -> GROUP BY product_name
- -> ORDER BY order_count DESC:
- RROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'product_name' in 'field list'
- vsql> SELECT *

vsal>

-> FROM customers

```
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    -> WHERE country = 'India';
  customer_id | first_name |
                             last_name
                                                                    signup_date |
                                                                                  country
                                          kushi.ramu@example.com
            1 I
                Kushi
                             Ramu
                                                                    2025-01-15
                                                                                  India
                Arjun
                             Mehta
                                          arjun.mehta@example.com
                                                                    2025-02-01
                                                                                  India
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT product_name, price
    -> FROM products
    -> WHERE price > 100
    -> ORDER BY price DESC:
  product_name
 Laptop Pro
                 1200.00
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT order_status, COUNT(*) AS total_orders
    -> FROM orders
    -> GROUP BY order_status;
                total_orders
  order_status
 Shipped
 Delivered
 Processing
 Cancelled
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT o.order_id, c.first_name, c.last_name, o.total_amount, o.order_status
    -> FROM orders o
   -> INNER JOIN customers c ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT p.product_name, c.category_name
    -> FROM products p
    -> LEFT JOIN categories c ON p.category_id = c.category_id;
```

```
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 product_name
                  category_name
 Laptop Pro
                    Electronics
 Wireless Mouse
                    Electronics
 Cotton T-Shirt
                   Apparel
                   Home Goods
 Coffee Maker XL |
 Hard Drive 2TB
                   Electronics
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT o.order_id, o.order_date, c.first_name, c.country
   -> FROM customers c
   -> RIGHT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id;
 order_id | order_date | first_name | country
            2024-09-20
                                       NULL
     1001
                          NULL
     1002
            2024-09-21
                          NULL
                                       NULL
            2024-09-21
                         NULL
     1003
                                       NULL
     1004
            2024-09-22
                                       NULL
                          NULL
            2024-09-23 | NULL
     1005
                                       NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT product_name, price
   -> FROM products
   -> WHERE price > (SELECT AVG(price) FROM products);
 product_name | price
 Laptop Pro
                1200.00
 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT first_name, last_name
   -> FROM customers
   -> WHERE customer_id IN (SELECT customer_id FROM orders);
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT SUM(total_amount) AS total_revenue
```

```
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   -> FROM orders;
 total_revenue
       1825.93
row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT p.product_name, AVG(r.rating) AS avg_rating
   -> FROM reviews r
   -> JOIN products p ON r.product_id = p.product_id
   -> GROUP BY p.product_name;
 product_name
                   avg_rating
Laptop Pro
                       5.0000
 Wireless Mouse
                       4.0000
 Cotton T-Shirt
                       3.0000
 Coffee Maker XL
                       5.0000
 Hard Drive 2TB
                       2.0000
rows in set (0.00 sec)
nysql> CREATE VIEW customer_order_summary AS
   -> SELECT c.customer_id, c.first_name, c.last_name, COUNT(o.order_id) AS total_orders, SUM(o.total_amount) AS total_spent
   -> FROM customers c
   -> LEFT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
   -> GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.first_name, c.last_name;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
nysql> SELECT * FROM customer_order_summary;
 customer_id
               first_name
                            last_name
                                        total_orders | total_spent
               Kushi
                                                               NULL
           1
                            Ramu
                                                    0
               Arjun
                            Mehta
                                                    0
                                                               NULL
               Priya
                            Sharma
                                                    0
                                                               NULL
               Ravi
                            Kumar
                                                    0
                                                               NULL
               Sneha
                            Patel
                                                    0
                                                               NULL
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
Laptop Pro
                       5.0000
 Wireless Mouse
                       4.0000
 Cotton T-Shirt
                       3.0000
                       5.0000
 Coffee Maker XL
 Hard Drive 2TB
                       2.0000
rows in set (0.00 sec)
nysgl> CREATE VIEW customer_order_summary AS
   -> SELECT c.customer_id, c.first_name, c.last_name, COUNT(o.order_id) AS total_orders, SUM(o.total_amount) AS total_spent
   -> FROM customers c
   -> LEFT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
   -> GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.first_name, c.last_name;
Duery OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
nysgl> SELECT * FROM customer_order_summary;
 customer_id | first_name | last_name | total_orders | total_spent
                                                               NULL
           1
               Kushi
                                                   Θ
                            Ramu
                                                   Θ
                                                              NULL
               Arjun
                            Mehta
           3
               Priya
                            Sharma
                                                   0
                                                              NULL
                                                              NULL
               Ravi
                            Kumar
                                                   0
               Sneha
                            Patel
                                                    0
                                                               NULL
rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE INDEX idx_orders_customer ON orders(customer_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> CREATE INDEX idx_products_category ON products(category_id);
Duery OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> CREATE INDEX idx_reviews_product ON reviews(product_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
nysql>
```