## **CPSC332 File Structures and Database Systems**

Homework #4 (due Nov 20)
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## Please write the last 4 digits of your campus wide ID on the front page of your homework.

**Problem 1.** Assume that we are using a hard disk with the following characteristics:

- Capacity 1 TB
- Average seek time 6 msec
- Spindle speed 15,000 rpm
- Bytes per sector 512
- Sectors per cluster 8
- Sectors per track 400.

Assume that we have a file of 20,000 records. Each record has 64 bytes. Answer the following questions:

- 1. How much is the average rotational delay?
- 2. How many records can be stored in one sector?
- 3. How many clusters are needed for the file?
- 4. How much is the time for reading one track, including the seek time, the average rotational delay, and the transfer time?
- 5. Assuming contiguous storage, namely, the records are stored in clusters from the same track as long as possible, how much is the total time for reading the whole file?
- 6. Assuming the minimal transfer unit is one cluster, how much is the time for reading one cluster, including the seek time, the average rotational delay, and the transfer time?
- 7. Assuming random storage of the records and every record is stored in a different cluster, reading a cluster will include the seek time, the average rotational delay, and the transfer time for that cluster, how much is the total time for reading the whole file?