# CPSC 131

std::map

#### Telephone book



#### How to use a Telephone book?

52 WAG-WEE ® DIALLI		
Waghorne A. E,	Wallis Mrs. M, Avonside Tewkesbury 20	Watkin W. R. Stroud M Cioucester Watkins Mrs. A. Froguncre Little dean Cindertord
Holmecroft Samiford Mill ed Chellenham 4517 Waghorne Bros, Btchrs, 346 High et Chellenham 2956	Wallis Miss M. J. R. Sunnyside Bussage Stroud Brimscombe 150	Watking Mrs. A. Frogmore Little dealt . Represherrow
Washorne D. E.12 Pittville villas Chellenham 3594 1	Walpamer Co. Ltd. The Commercial rd. Gloscrater 3411	Watkins C. W.Faircox farm Longion. Birtsmortes Watkins Fred (Iron Ore Mines), Coleford Coleford
Waghorne Frank, Birhr, 4 Tivoli bhigs Cheltenham 3419 Waghorne & Evans, Motr Engrs,	Walters Rev. F. E. Minsterworth vicarage Gloucester. Minsterworth 32	Watkins H. B. Commo Agm,
Shurdington rd	Walters J. T. & Co.Drpts,5 High st Ledbury . 141	
Waghorne Mrs. M. A. 1 Oxford villas London rd	Walters & Sou, Ekrs, Confeturs, Dursley 35	The Bakery Ashperton Ledbury Trumpet
Waghorne Wallace,	Waltham C, Btchr., 5 Suffolk par Chettenham 21.51	Watkins Maurice S. Bldr, Undtkr, Westbury-on-S
Beulah be 82 Prestbury rd	Wallis G. Allan, Waltham Watch Depot,14 King sqGioucester 3753	Watkins R. J. Varieton farm Longhops
Wagner Mrs. O. H.Spencer cottage Cirencester ed MinchinhamptonBrimscombe 170	Walton E. L. The Northend Northgate at works	Watkins T. J. Hirhfield
Wagon & Horses Hotel, Hucclecote	Walton J. Ltd.Fruit Mchts, G.W.R. Goods yardLonghope 65	
LydneyLydney /3	Walton Mrs. M.The Moorend Much Cowarne,	Watney Lade Marsaret
Waine W. O. Irnmer, Fountain st	Bromyard	Wilmstrp park Fairford Glos. Coin St. Aldwyns
Waite Mrs. A. E.Church big Highnam Gloucester 3819 Waite A. F.20 Derby id	Walwin Chmst, 47 Southgate at	Watson Rev. C. E.Churchfields he Rodboro Strond
Waite & Son,Jwlrs,349 High st Cheitenham 2891	Wankiyo Mrs. W. L.	Watson Col. C. H. Del Ray bo Chellenham 3
Waite T. Wilfred Encelberg	The Little Manor Charlton Kings Cheitenham 3910	
Wake Mrs. H. 10 Imperial sq	Wanswell Call Office, PO Sharpness 013 Warburton Mrs. E. M. T.	Watson Mrs. G. H. Wyeside St. Brisvell
Wakefield H. E.13 Park pl	121 Cheltenham plGirencester 492	Watson R. E. Commo Agut.
Wakefield Miss M. C.	WAR DEPARTMENT—	Commercial st
Camperdown St Stephens ed Chellenham 3407 Waketield Mrs. M. R.Spring Hill ct Nailsworth 105	Recruiting Office, 333 High st Cheitenbam 4193 Becruiting Office, The Barracks Gloucester 2993	Commercial st
Wakefield & Son, Tirs, Market pl Cirencester 119	Ward A. D.Bank Agnt.etc.  Bank chambers High st	Watson W. G.148 Old Bath rd Cheftenham 3
Wakefield Thomas, Church farm	Ward Mrs. Addleton, Beechworth lawn Chestenham 265	Watson's, Soft Yurnishings, 3 Clarence st. Cheltenham 3
Edwy parade Gloucester 2952 Walden F,Btchr,26 Dyer st Greenester 191	Ward Mrs. A. G. Treelands 130 Leckhampton rd Chellenbam 2273	Watt-Smyth Mrs.
Walden F, Btchr, 26 Dyer st	Ward E. L. Ltd. Drors, Frashrs, High st-KCheltenham -5165	Watta Mrs. R. A. Moor fm Moreton Valence Saul
Hyde Typing Minchinhampton Brimscombs 130	Ward E. L.2 Hatherley Court rd Chellenham 4215 Ward E. T. & Son, Coal Mchts, G.W.R. wharf Strond 199	Watts Charles, Outlitter, 1484 High st Cheltenham 4 Watts Major E. M.
Walford Miss E. M.	Ward Capt. F. C.	The Bungalow Middle Lyplatt
Royal Well villa Chapel walk Cheltenham 3958 Walford S. T. Uphill 189 Leckhampton rdCheltenham 2839	Hilfreda Baruwood M	Watts (Factors) Ltd,Genl Fetrs, High st + Lydney Watts F. E,Frmr,Elm farm Elmore Hardwicks 1
Walker Mrs. A Sub Postmistress PO Culkerton 1	Ward Geo. W.Bldr.  Buckstone Oakland m	Watts H. F. Eletrel Engr. Park pl Nailsworth
Walker A. A.Church be NauntonGuiting Power 29 Walker A. J.Bkr.Confetur, 17 Long st Wetton-u-E 123	Ward H. Walshman, Srgn,	Watts John H.The RocklandsLydney Watts J. S. & Son, Iranges, Bream
Walker A. W.Btchr, Kemerton nrTewkesbury Breden 6	Chipping manor	Watts L. J. Bidr. Kines hill Dursley
Walker Mrs. C. F.The Mount	Ward & Woodman Chinsts Eastgate st., Gloucester 2825	Watts W. & Son, Hairdrens,
Walker & Co's Strs Ltd, Grers, George at Street 125	Warden Mrs. Ellary, Swan cottage Much Marcie 15 Warden Capt. St. L. S.	Montpellier walk
Walker E. W. Berry Wormington Toddington 2	Midland Bank Flat, 1 Montpellier Ter, Cheltenham 3479	Waylen C. W. Rosedene 356 Old Bath rd. Cheffenham 3
Walker Mrs. Gavin,7 Queens parade Cheltenham 4967	Warden Mrs. M. Fesse WoldStew-en-the-Weld 102 Wardle-Smith J. H.	Wayte W. J.Gayton Greenhills rd
Walker G. S, Hardwicke bo Bredon 7	Winstone Cleve Cirencester Miserden 28	Weare E. R.4 Oxford st
Walker Harry, High st garMinchinhmptnBrimscombe 73 Walker H. C. Greentrees Hatherley rd Cheltenham 4962	Ware MalGen. Sir Fabian Dial cottage. Amberley 63	Property A. M. M. M.
Walker H. J.Mt Pleasant Stowe St. Briavelt 29	Ware G. S. Hide Market Northgate at Gloucester 2531 Wares Private-Hotel, Suffolk sq Cheltenham 2663	Spring cottage Llandogo St. Briavels
Walker Lt-Col. H. S,Greenfields Bourton-on-the-W 21 Walker J,Gent Strs.	Wargent H. Parkhold cottage	Weaver George & Sons, Fruit, Corn,
Cheltenham rd Gloucester @ Churchdown 357	Wargent & Sons, Engrs, Canon Frome Stritts Grandison	Weaver H.FO Berrow
Walker James, Honeyacre Ullenwood CheltenhamShurdisgion 71	Warman Mrs. W.Woodlands Streed	Weaver Mrs. J. Y.
Walker James (Goldsmith & Silversmith) Ltd.	Warman W. & Son Solrs, I Roweroft Stroud 17	
48 Promenade	Warner A, Frmr, Highfield farm Tethury 72yl	Weavers Stores, Green,
Walker R. W. The Hawthorns Church rd Chellenham 5090	Warner A. E. F. Btchr. Frurr, Lawn Longfrd Gloucester 2694 Warner Bros, Motr Engrs, Twyning green Bredon 23	
Walker Thos. H.Underhill	Warner Maj. C. A. S.	Webb Bros, Domestic Engra, Belmout rd Strout
Walker T. Lawson, Frur, Pool fm Acton Beauchamp Worce, Fromes Hill 17	Little Rissington manorBourton-on-the-W 45 Warner C. T.Garage, 113 High st Tewkesbury	Webb Bros. Ltd. Brick, Tile Mfrs, Battledown works
Walker W. C. & Son Ekrs Green,	Warner E. The Cottage © Churchdown 253 Warner E. Haulier, Smow farm Asbech. Tewkesbury 27	Battledown works
Chedworth Fessebridge 18 Walker W. J. Buscot Wick 63	Warner E. R. Southwick Tewkesbury 206	Webb B. S.Station gar Charlton Kings. Cheffenham 3

	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book		

	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name	Address, phone number

#### Rolodex



#### How do we use a Rolodex?



	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name	Address, phone number
Rolodex		

	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name	Address, phone number
Rolodex	Company name	Address, phone number

#### **Book index**

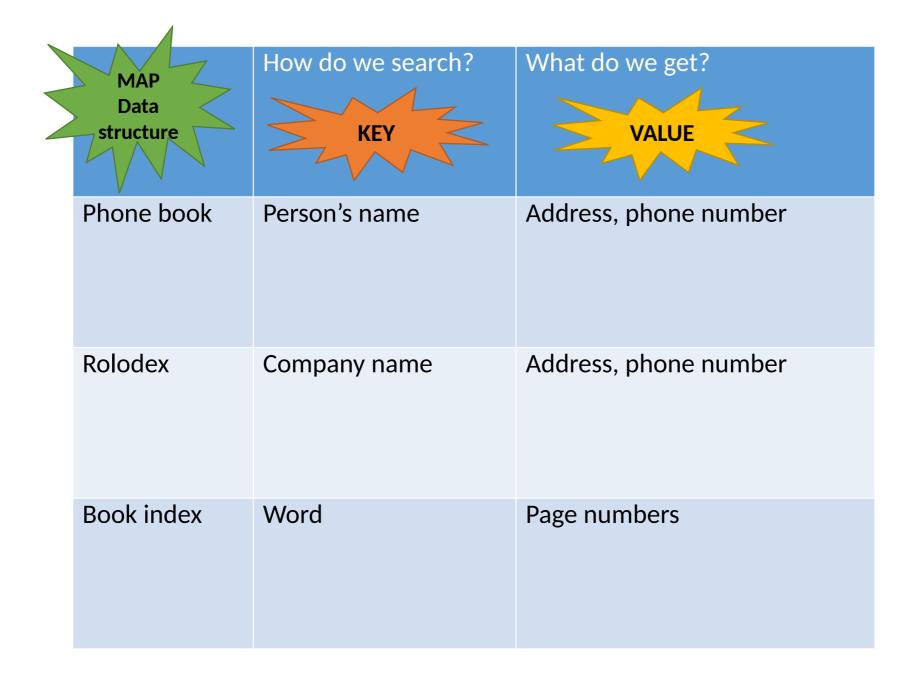
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	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name	Address, phone number
Rolodex	Company name	Address, phone number
Book index		

	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name	Address, phone number
Rolodex	Company name	Address, phone number
Book index	Word	Page numbers



	How do we search?	What do we get?
Phone book	Person's name string	<pre>Address, phone number class Address {   string line1, line2;   string city;   int zipcode; }</pre>
Rolodex	Company name	Address, phone number
Book index	Word	Page numbers  vector <int></int>

# Maps and Key-Value Entries



- A map models a searchable collection of **key-value** entries
  - An entry stores a key-value pair (k, v)
- ☐ The main operations of a map are for searching, inserting, and deleting items
- ☐ Applications:
  - address book
  - student-record database

- ☐ Value can be any type/class
- ☐ Key can also be any type/class
  - ☐ BUT must be *comparable*
  - ☐ "Smith" < "Titan"

### std::map

http://www.cplusplus.com/reference/map/map/

```
#include <map>
#include <string>
class Address {
public:
 std::string line1, line2;
 std::string city;
 int zipcode;
std::map<string, Address> myRolodex;
```

# std::map insert using [ ]

```
map<string, Address> myRolodex;

    Adding to the rolodex

Address address = {"800 N State College Blvd",
                     "Fullerton";
                     92831};
string aName = "Tom Titan";
myRolodex[aName] = address;
```

## std::map search using [ ]

```
map<string, Address> myRolodex;

    Searching the rolodex

Address address;
string aName = "Tom Titan";
address = myRolodex[aName];
cout << aName << " is at ";
cout << address.line1 << address.line2</pre>
     << address.city
     << address.zipcode << '\n';
```

## std::map find

```
map<string, Address> myRolodex;
• Searching the rolodex:
  • What if the key is NOT there?
  • std::map automatically inserts a value!
                                            find() returns an iterator

    Must first check with find

                                            if the iterator == end iterator,
                                            then the key was not found
string aName = "Tom Titan";
if (myRolodex.find(aName) == myRolodex.end()) {
     // aName is not in map
else {
 Address address;
 address = myRolodex[aName];
  cout << aName << " is at ";</pre>
  cout << address.line1 << address.line2</pre>
         << address.city
         << address.zipcode << '\n';
```

# std::map find

```
map<string, Address> myRolodex;
string aName = "Tom Titan";

    Changing the rolodex:

  • What if the key is NOT there?
  • std::map automatically inserts a value!

    Must first check with find

map<string, Address>::iterator it = myRolodex.find(aName);
if (it == myRolodex.end()) {
     // aName is not in map
else {
 Address address;
 it->second = address;
```

### std::map iteration

map<string, Address> myRolodex;

- Going through all entries in the rolodex:
  - Use iterators
  - Just like other data structures
  - But values will ALWAYS be in sorted order

#### std::map erase

```
map<string, Address> myRolodex;
string aName = "Tom Titan";
map<string, Address>::iterator it =
myRolodex.find(aName);
if (it == myRolodex.end()) {
    // aName is not in map
else {
 myRolodex.erase(it);
```