# CPSC 131 MIDTERM EXAM STUDY GUIDE SPRING 2023

#### When

Wednesday/Thursday, March 22/23 during normal class time

## Logistics

- In-person paper exam in your normal classroom and time
- No electronic devices allowed. You'll be asked to put everything in your backpack, including phones, and leave
  your backpack at the front of the room
- Be prepared to show photo ID. CSUF randomly sends someone to check IDs for major events, like midterm or final exams.

#### **Format**

- Closed-books, closed-notes. Absolutely no collaboration in any form with anyone else.
- Paper exam.
  - You'll be given a paper test, you'll write on the paper, and then return the paper to me. You may not bring your own paper.
  - Your submitted exam will be used to collect attendance that day you do not need to check-in with iClicker
- There are four parts to the exam, each weighted roughly the same
  - Multiple choice, true/false, short answer
  - Data structure sketching
  - o Analyzing alternatives essay
  - Coding
    - Be prepared to add and implement recursively a new member function to one of our existing abstract data type classes taken from our Implementation Examples.
    - Your implementation may require you to add an overloaded helper function as well.
    - Your code must be syntactically and semantically correct. Approach this as though you need to compile and run the code you write.

## **Topics Covered**

- Part 0 Introduction & Review
  - C++ pointers, references, arrays, dynamic memory, Object Oriented Programming (OOP), classes/structs, templates, exceptions
  - Writing/updating classes with proper
    - encapsulation (public/private)
    - instance attribute data members
    - constructors, destructors
    - overloaded queries, accessors, and mutators
    - overloaded operators
    - etc.
  - Algorithm complexity analysis
    - asymptotic analysis (big-O)
    - efficiency classes for the fundamental operations of all the data structures covered
      - O(1), O(log<sub>2</sub> n), O(n), and O(n<sup>2</sup>)
    - choose a container by comparing efficiency classes of operations
  - Memory model (stack vs. heap)
  - Iterative and recursive algorithms
- Part 1 Sequence Containers
  - Arrays & Vectors
    - Fixed & Extendable implementations
    - Amortized efficiency, complexity analysis
  - Lists
    - Singly & doubly linked lists
    - Null-terminated, circular with one dummy node
    - Complexity analysis
  - Concepts & Interfaces
- Part 2 Iterators
  - o Iterator Concepts & Interfaces
  - o Pointers as iterators
  - o Container Traversal Techniques
    - Iterative & recursive
- Part 3 Container Adapters
  - o Stacks, Queues
  - Concepts & Interfaces
  - o Array, Vector, List implementations
  - Complexity analysis