

Program podpowiadający najlepszy ruch w grze kółko i krzyżyk w oparciu o algorytm minimax

Sprawozdanie, laboratorium numer 3 WSi

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Działanie zaimplementowanego programu badałem na podstawie gry w kółko i krzyżyk.

Funkcja findBestMove(state) przyjmuje jako argument obecny stan gry. W naszym przypadku jest to plansza o wymiarach 3x3 w trakcie rozgrywki. Funkcja podpowiada **graczowi**:

```
player, opponent = 'x', 'o'  
# player, opponent = 'o', 'x'
```

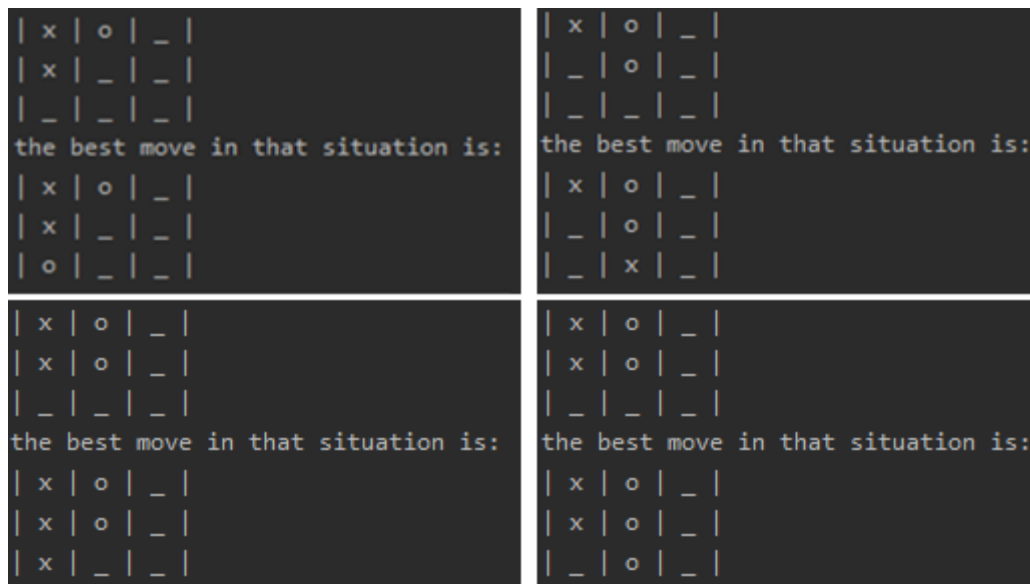
tak, aby zmaksymalizować jego szansę na pokonanie przeciwnika. Działanie sprawdzałem przyjmując jako gracza **x**, a jako przeciwnika **o**. Program podpowiada więc **x**owi. Jeżeli odpowiedzi oczekuje kółko, wystarczy zamienić kolejność znaków (zakomentować pierwszą i odkomentować drugą przedstawioną powyżej linijkę).

Na początku program sprawdza, czy w podanym stanie nie zaszły już wydarzenia terminalne – czy gra nie jest już zakończona. Jeżeli jest, to odpowiednio o tym informuje.

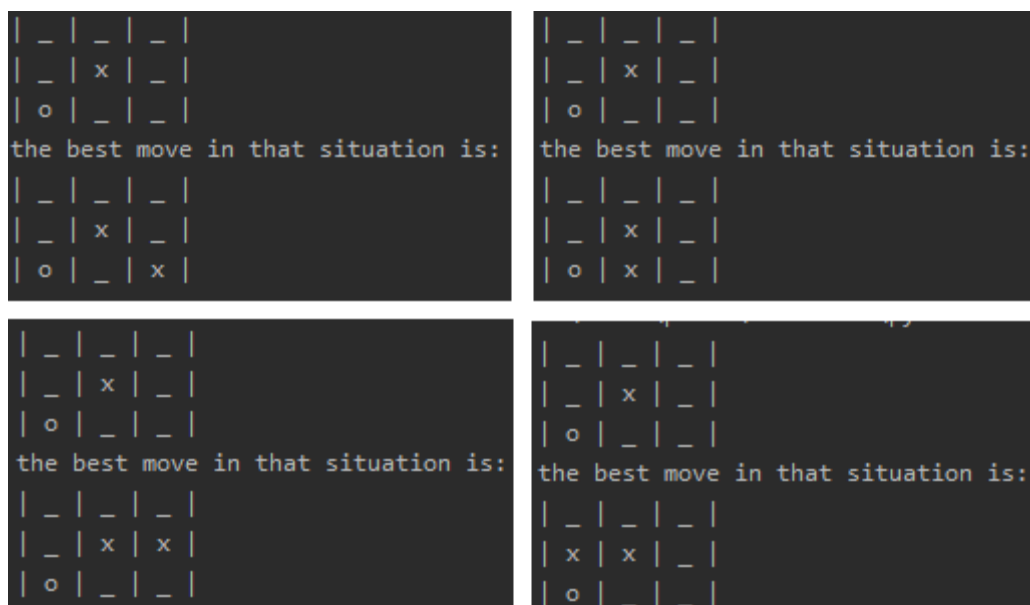
```
| o | x | o |   | o | x | _ |   | o | x | o |  
| x | x | o |   | o | x | _ |   | x | x | o |  
| _ | x | _ |   | o | _ | _ |   | o | o | x |  
x has already won! o has already won! it is draw already!
```

W innym przypadku przy użyciu algorytmu minimax znajduje najlepsze możliwe rozwiązanie i sugeruje je graczowi.

Jeżeli przeciwnik ma możliwość wygrania w kolejnym ruchu – algorytm podpowiada, żeby go zablokować. Jeżeli jest możliwość – sugeruje zakończyć rozgrywkę. Jeżeli ustalimy, że to **o** jest graczem, program podpowiada dla **o**.



Jeżeli rozgrywka nie jest blisko zakończenia i istnieją równie dobre ruchy – program zgodnie z zadaniem laboratoryjnym wybiera jeden z nich losowo. Poniżej dla zadanego stanu udało mi się uzyskać kilka różnych podpowiedzi.



```

| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |

```

```

| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| x | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |

```

Przeprowadziłem jeszcze kilka testów działania programu oraz algorytmu minimax.

```

| _ | x | o |
| o | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| _ | x | o |
| o | x | _ |
| o | x | _ |

```

```

| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| x | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |

```

```

| x | x | _ |
| o | o | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| x | x | x |
| o | o | _ |
| o | _ | _ |

```

```

| x | x | o |
| o | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that situation is:
| x | x | o |
| o | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |

```

Gra w kółko i krzyżyk nie jest skomplikowana. Postanowiłem wygenerować kilkadziesiąt przykładowych tablic i przekierować wyniki do pliku txt. Po przejrzaniu wyników zauważyć można, że w przypadku kiedy mamy do czynienia z początkowym stanem gry, x najchętniej przyjmuje środkowe położenie, które uczestniczy aż w 4 możliwych zwycięskich rezultatach.

=====

```
| _ | _ | _ |  
| _ | _ | _ |  
| o | _ | _ |
```

the best move in that situation is:

```
| _ | _ | _ |  
| _ | x | _ |  
| o | _ | _ |
```

=====

=====

```
| _ | _ | o |  
| _ | _ | _ |  
| _ | _ | _ |
```

the best move in that situation is:

```
| _ | _ | o |  
| _ | x | _ |  
| _ | _ | _ |
```

=====

Poniżej znajduje się kilkadziesiąt przykładowych działań programu. Po ich przeanalizowaniu można dojść do wniosków, że program działa tak, jak powinien.

=====
_	_	_
_	o	_
x	o	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	x	_
_	o	_
x	o	_

=====
_	_	_
_	_	_
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	_	_
x	_	_

=====
o	_	_
_	x	_
_	_	o

the best move in that
situation is:

o	_	_
_	x	_
_	x	o

=====
_	_	_
_	_	o
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	x	o
_	_	_

=====
_	_	_
_	_	_
_	o	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	_	_
_	o	x

=====
o	_	_
_	_	_
_	x	_

the best move in that
situation is:

o	_	_
_	_	_
x	x	_

=====
_	_	_
o	x	_
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
o	x	_
_	_	x

=====
_	o	x
o	_	_
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	o	x
o	_	_
_	_	x

=====
_	o	_
_	_	_
_	_	x

the best move in that
situation is:

_	o	x
_	_	_
_	_	x

=====
_	_	o
_	_	x
o	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	o
_	x	x
o	_	_

=====
o	x	o
x	o	_
_	_	x

the best move in that
situation is:

o	x	o
x	o	_
x	_	x

=====
_	_	_
_	_	_
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	_	x
_	_	_

=====
_	_	_
_	o	_
_	_	_

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	o	_
_	_	x

=====
_	_	_
_	_	_
o	x	o

the best move in that
situation is:

_	_	_
_	x	_
o	x	o

=====
o	_	_
x	_	_
_	o	_

the best move in that
situation is:

o	_	_
x	x	_
_	o	_

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	o		_	

=====

	_		_	
	x		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	x		_	
	x		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	o		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_	o		
	_	x		

the best move in that situation is:

	x		_	
	_	o		
	_	x		

=====

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

=====

	o		_	
	_		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	o		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	o		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	o	x		

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	o	x		

=====

=====

	_		_	
	o	x		
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	o	x		
	_		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	o		_	

=====

	_	o		
	x		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_	o		
	x	x		
	_		_	

=====

	_		_	
	_	o		
	x		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	o		
	x	x		

=====

	_		_	
	_		_	
	_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_	
	_	x		
	_		_	

=====

```

=====
| _ | _ | o |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | o |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | _ | x |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| x | _ | _ |
| o | _ | x |
| o | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| x | o | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| x | o | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
| x | _ | o |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | x | _ |
| x | _ | o |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | _ |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | _ |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | x | _ |
| o | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| x | _ | _ |
| o | x | _ |
| o | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| x | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| x | x | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | _ |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | x |
| x | _ | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | x |
| _ | _ | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | x |
| _ | o | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | o | x |
| _ | o | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | x | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | x | _ |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | x |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | x |
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | x | o |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | x | o |
| _ | x | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | x | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | _ |
| x | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | o |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | _ |
| x | x | _ |
| _ | _ | o |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | x |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | o |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | _ | o |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | o |
| x | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| x | _ | o |
| x | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| o | x | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | x | _ |
| x | _ | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
=====

```

```

=====
| _ | _ | o |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | _ | _ |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | _ | o |
| _ | x | _ |
| o | x | _ |
=====

```



```

=====
|_|_|_|
|o|x|_|
|_|o|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|x|_|_|
|o|x|_|
|_|o|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|o|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|_|o|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|x|o|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|x|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|o|
|_|_|x|
|o|_|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|o|
|_|x|x|
|o|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|o|x|
|o|_|_|
|_|x|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|o|x|
|o|_|_|
|x|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|x|_|
|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|x|_|
|_|x|o|
|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|
|_|x|o|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|
|o|x|_|
|_|x|o|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|o|x|
|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|o|x|
|o|_|_|
|_|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|
|_|_|o|
|_|x|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|
|_|x|o|
|_|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|o|_|
|x|_|_|
|o|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|o|_|
|x|x|_|
|o|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|x|_|o|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|o|
|_|x|_|
|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|o|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|_|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_o_|_| |
|_|_|_|_|
|x|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|x|o_|_| |
|_|_|_|_|
|x|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|x|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|x|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|x|
|_|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|x|
|_|o|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|_|_|_|
|_|x|x|_|
|_|o|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|x|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|x|_|_|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|x|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|x|_|_|
|_|x|o|_|
|_|x|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|o|
|x|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|x|_|_|o|
|x|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|o|_|_|x|
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|o|_|_|x|
|x|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|o|_|_|
|x|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|o|_|_|
|x|x|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|_|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|x|x|_|
=====

```

```

=====
|_|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|x|
the best move in that
situation is:
|_|o|_|_|
|_|x|_|_|
|_|_|_|x|
=====

```

```
=====
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|
|o|_|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|x|o|_|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|x|_|_|
|o|_|x|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|x|x|_|
|o|_|x|
=====
```

```
=====
|o|x|o|
|_|_|_|
|x|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|o|x|o|
|_|_|_|
|x|x|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|_|o|
|_|x|o|
|_|x|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|x|o|
|_|x|o|
|_|x|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|_|x|_|
|_|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|_|x|_|
|_|_|x|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|x|
|_|_|o|
|x|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|o|x|
|_|x|o|
|x|_|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|x|o|_|
|x|o|_|
=====
```

o has already won!

```
=====
|o|_|_|
|x|o|x|
|o|x|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|o|_|x|
|x|o|x|
|o|x|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|_|x|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|o|_|_|
|_|_|_|
|x|x|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|o|_|x|
|_|o|_|
|x|o|x|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|o|_|x|
|_|o|x|
|x|o|x|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|_|x|_|
|_|_|o|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|o|_|
|_|x|x|
|_|_|o|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|_|_|
|o|_|_|
|_|x|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|_|_|
|o|x|_|
|_|x|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|_|_|o|
|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|_|_|o|
|_|x|_|
|_|_|_|
=====
```

```
=====
|o|_|_|
|x|_|_|
|o|_|x|
=====
```

the best move in that
situation is:

```
=====
|o|_|_|
|x|_|x|
|o|_|x|
=====
```

=====

	o		x		o	
	_		_		_	
	_		_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	o		x		o	
	_		x		_	
	_		_		_	

=====

	o		_		_	
	_		_		x	
	o		_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	o		_		_	
	x		_		x	
	o		_		_	

=====

	_		_		_	
	_		o		_	
	_		x		o	

the best move in that situation is:

	x		_		_	
	_		o		_	
	_		x		o	

=====

	_		o		x	
	o		_		_	
	x		o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		o		x	
	o		x		_	
	x		o		_	

=====

	_		o		_	
	x		o		x	
	o		_		x	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		o		x	
	x		o		x	
	o		_		x	

=====

=====

	_		_		o	
	x		_		o	
	x		_		o	

o has already won!

=====

	_		_		o	
	_		_		_	
	_		_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_		o	
	_		x		_	
	_		_		_	

=====

	_		o		x	
	_		_		_	
	o		x		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		o		x	
	_		_		_	
	o		x		x	

=====

	_		_		o	
	_		x		o	
	_		x		o	

o has already won!

=====

	_		_		_	
	_		_		o	
	x		_		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_		_	
	_		_		o	
	x		_		x	

=====

=====

	_		_		_	
	_		o		_	
	x		_		o	

the best move in that situation is:

	x		_		_	
	_		o		_	
	x		_		o	

=====

	o		_		x	
	_		o		x	
	_		_		o	

o has already won!

=====

	_		_		o	
	x		_		_	
	o		x		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		_		o	
	x		x		_	
	o		x		_	

=====

	_		_		_	
	_		_		o	
	x		o		_	

the best move in that situation is:

	x		_		_	
	_		_		o	
	x		o		_	

=====

	_		o		_	
	x		_		_	
	o		x		o	

the best move in that situation is:

	_		o		_	
	x		x		_	
	o		x		o	

=====

```
=====
| _ | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| x | _ | o |
the best move in that
situation is:
| x | o | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| x | _ | o |
=====
```

```
=====
| _ | o | _ |
| x | o | _ |
| _ | _ | x |
the best move in that
situation is:
| _ | o | _ |
| x | o | _ |
| _ | x | x |
=====
```

```
=====
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | _ | _ |
| _ | x | o |
the best move in that
situation is:
| o | _ | _ |
| _ | x | _ |
| _ | x | o |
=====
```