```
In [1]: import pymongo
        import pandas as pd
        from pymongo import MongoClient
        client = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017")
In [2]: df = pd.read excel(r'/home/cis6180/Downloads/bottle.xlsx')
In [3]: records = df.to dict('records')
In [4]: | db = client['Database Bottle']
        collection = db['Collection Bottle']
        collection.insert many(records)
Out[4]: <pymongo.results.InsertManyResult at 0x7fbd70de8eb0>
In [5]: entry = collection.find({}, {'_id':0, 'Salnty': 1, 'T_degC': 1})
In [6]: dFRame = pd.DataFrame(list(entry))
In [7]: pandas df=pd.DataFrame()
        pandas df[['Salnty', 'T degC']] = dFRame[['Salnty', 'T degC']]
In [8]: from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
        spark = SparkSession.builder \
                .appName("Spark session in Regression") \
                .get0rCreate()
        23/04/06 04:06:57 WARN Utils: Your hostname, cis6180 resolves to a loo
        pback address: 127.0.1.1; using 10.0.2.15 instead (on interface enp0s
        3)
        23/04/06 04:06:57 WARN Utils: Set SPARK LOCAL IP if you need to bind t
        o another address
        Setting default log level to "WARN".
        To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use
        setLogLevel(newLevel).
        23/04/06 04:06:58 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop
        library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicab
        le
        23/04/06 04:06:59 WARN Utils: Service 'SparkUI' could not bind on port
        4040. Attempting port 4041.
In [ ]:
In [9]: #convert pandas DataFrame to Spark DataFrame
        spark Dataf = spark.createDataFrame(pandas df)
```

```
In [10]: sp df = spark Dataf.dropna()
In [11]: train df, test df = sp df.randomSplit([0.75,0.25], seed=42)
In [12]: from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
         from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
         from pyspark.ml.regression import RandomForestRegressor, GBTRegressor
         from pyspark.ml.evaluation import RegressionEvaluator
         from pyspark.ml.tuning import CrossValidator, ParamGridBuilder
         from pyspark.sql.functions import rand
         # Define the VectorAssembler to create the feature vector
         Vec assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=["Salnty"], outputCol="featur")
         # Define the RandomForestRegressor and GBTRegressor models
         Randomf = RandomForestRegressor(featuresCol="features", labelCol="T deg
         Gboost = GBTRegressor(featuresCol="features", labelCol="T degC")
         # Define the parameter grids for cross-validation
         rf param grid = ParamGridBuilder() \
             .addGrid(Randomf.numTrees, [5, 10, 20]) \
             .addGrid(Randomf.maxDepth, [2, 5, 10]) \
             .build()
         gbt param grid = ParamGridBuilder() \
             .addGrid(Gboost.maxDepth, [2, 5, 10]) \
             .addGrid(Gboost.maxIter, [10, 20, 50]) \
             .build()
         #Evaluation Metric
         evalr = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="T degC", predictionCol="prediction")
         # Define the cross-validator for RandomForestRegressor
         rf cv = CrossValidator(estimator=Randomf, estimatorParamMaps=rf param q
         # Define the cross-validator for GBTRegressor
         gbt cv = CrossValidator(estimator=Gboost, estimatorParamMaps=gbt param
         # Define the pipeline for the RandomForestRegressor
         rf pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[Vec assembler, rf cv])
         # Define the pipeline for the GBTRegressor
         gbt pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[Vec assembler, gbt cv])
```

```
In [13]: # Fit the pipelines using the training data
rmodel_ = rf_pipeline.fit(train_df)

# Evaluate the models on the test data
rpredictions = rmodel_.transform(test_df)

rf_rmse = evalr.evaluate(rpredictions)
```

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.util.SizeEstima tor\$ (file:/home/cis6180/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pyspark/jars/spark-core_2.12-3.3.1.jar) to field java.nio.charset.Charset.nam e

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apac he.spark.util.SizeEstimator\$

WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illeg al reflective access operations

WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future rele ase

23/04/06 04:08:15 WARN InstanceBuilder\$NativeBLAS: Failed to load implementation from:dev.ludovic.netlib.blas.JNIBLAS
23/04/06 04:08:15 WARN InstanceBuilder\$NativeBLAS: Failed to load implementation from:dev.ludovic.netlib.blas.ForeignLinkerBLAS

In []:

```
In [15]: # Define the evaluation metrics
        evaluator rmse = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="T degC", predictionCol="
        evaluator mae = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="T degC", predictionCol="p
        evaluator r2 = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="T degC", predictionCol="pr
        evaluator mse = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="T degC", predictionCol="p
        # Calculate the evaluation metrics for both models
        rf rmse = evaluator rmse.evaluate(rpredictions)
        gbt rmse = evaluator rmse.evaluate(gpredictions)
        rf mae = evaluator mae.evaluate(rpredictions)
        gbt mae = evaluator mae.evaluate(gpredictions)
        rf r2 = evaluator r2.evaluate(rpredictions)
        gbt r2 = evaluator r2.evaluate(gpredictions)
        rf mse = evaluator mse.evaluate(rpredictions)
        gbt mse = evaluator mse.evaluate(gpredictions)
        # Print the evaluation metrics for both models
        print("-----
        print("Random Forest Regressor Metrics:")
        print("Value of RMSE :", rf rmse)
        print("Value of R-squared:", rf r2)
        print("Value of MAE:", rf mae)
        print("Value of MSE:", rf mse)
        print("-----")
        print("\nGradient-Boosted Tree Regressor Metrics:")
        print("Value of RMSE:", gbt rmse)
        print("Value of MAE:", gbt mae)
        print("Value of R-squared:", gbt r2)
        print("VAlue of MSE:", gbt_mse)
        print("-----")
        Random Forest Regressor Metrics:
        Value of RMSE: 2.38589395763419
        Value of R-squared: 0.6431987287515488
        Value of MAE: 1.7742396324496303
        Value of MSE: 5.692489977075337
        Gradient-Boosted Tree Regressor Metrics:
        Value of RMSE: 2.387401839864875
        Value of MAE: 1.7742766736476665
        Value of R-squared: 0.642747590252885
        VAlue of MSE: 5.699687544990191
```