

```

# Importing the libraries
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, LSTM, Dropout # GRU, Bidirectional
#from keras.optimizers import SGD
import math
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

data = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/IBM_2006-01-01_to_2018-01-01.csv', index_col='Date', parse_dates=['Date'])
data.head() #view first five columns

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    ]
  }
}

```

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```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Example DataFrame initialization (replace this with your actual DataFrame creation)
```

```
data = pd.DataFrame({
    'date': pd.date_range('2016-01-01', '2017-12-31', freq='D'),
    'value': range(731) # Example values, adjust as per your actual data
})
```

```
# Step 1: Set 'date' column as the index (assuming 'date' is your datetime column)
```

```
data.set_index('date', inplace=True)
```

```
# Step 2: Slice using datetime objects
```

```
mytrain = data.loc[:pd.to_datetime('2016-12-31'), 'value'].values
mytest = data.loc[pd.to_datetime('2017-01-01'):, 'value'].values
```

```
# Now mytrain and mytest will contain the values sliced according to the datetime range
```

```
print(mytrain)
print(mytest)
```

```

[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
35
36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52
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707
708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724
725
726 727 728 729 730]

```

```

# Scaling the training set

```

```

sc = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1)) #MinMaxScaler(feature_range=
(start,stop))

```

```

mytrain_scaled = sc.fit_transform(mytrain.reshape(-1, 1)) # Reshape
mytrain to a 2D array

```

```

mytrain_scaled #view the scaled values!

```

```

#82.55 ==> 0.06065...

```

```

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[1.          ]])
```

```
len(mytrain_scaled)
```

```

I_train = []
O_train = []
for i in range(60, len(mytrain_scaled)): # Change the upper bound to
len(mytrain_scaled)
    I_train.append(mytrain_scaled[i-60:i,0]) #every sequence will have
60 rows/values as input
    O_train.append(mytrain_scaled[i,0])

I_train[0]
array([0.          , 0.00273973, 0.00547945, 0.00821918, 0.0109589 ,
        0.01369863, 0.01643836, 0.01917808, 0.02191781, 0.02465753,
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        0.15068493, 0.15342466, 0.15616438, 0.15890411, 0.16164384])

O_train[0]
0.1643835616438356

I_train = np.array(I_train)    #converting into arrays!
O_train = np.array(O_train)

I_train = np.array(I_train)    #converting into arrays!

# Calculate the appropriate dimensions based on the array's size
num_sequences = I_train.size // 60 # Assuming 60 inputs per sequence
I_train = I_train.reshape(num_sequences, 60, 1)

print(I_train.shape) # Verify the new shape
(306, 60, 1)

I_train.shape
(306, 60, 1)

#building the model

model = Sequential()
# First LSTM layer
model.add(LSTM(units=50, return_sequences=True,
input_shape=(I_train.shape[1],1)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# Second LSTM layer

```

```

model.add(LSTM(units=50, return_sequences=True))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# Third LSTM layer
model.add(LSTM(units=50, return_sequences=True))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# Fourth LSTM layer
model.add(LSTM(units=50))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# The output layer
model.add(Dense(units=1))

#compile
model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',loss='mean_squared_error')

model.fit(I_train,O_train,epochs=50,batch_size=32)

Epoch 1/50
10/10 [=====] - 13s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0827
Epoch 2/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0088
Epoch 3/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0174
Epoch 4/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0165
Epoch 5/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 103ms/step - loss: 0.0141
Epoch 6/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 103ms/step - loss: 0.0080
Epoch 7/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 100ms/step - loss: 0.0142
Epoch 8/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.0102
Epoch 9/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 149ms/step - loss: 0.0087
Epoch 10/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0091
Epoch 11/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 178ms/step - loss: 0.0137
Epoch 12/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 104ms/step - loss: 0.0086
Epoch 13/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 118ms/step - loss: 0.0110
Epoch 14/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 159ms/step - loss: 0.0098
Epoch 15/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 166ms/step - loss: 0.0079
Epoch 16/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 143ms/step - loss: 0.0114
Epoch 17/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0073

```

```
Epoch 18/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0070
Epoch 19/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0114
Epoch 20/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 154ms/step - loss: 0.0071
Epoch 21/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 165ms/step - loss: 0.0065
Epoch 22/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 167ms/step - loss: 0.0066
Epoch 23/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 104ms/step - loss: 0.0081
Epoch 24/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 104ms/step - loss: 0.0043
Epoch 25/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0070
Epoch 26/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0072
Epoch 27/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0072
Epoch 28/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0071
Epoch 29/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 103ms/step - loss: 0.0037
Epoch 30/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 100ms/step - loss: 0.0095
Epoch 31/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0040
Epoch 32/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 117ms/step - loss: 0.0072
Epoch 33/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 161ms/step - loss: 0.0071
Epoch 34/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 168ms/step - loss: 0.0048
Epoch 35/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0077
Epoch 36/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0045
Epoch 37/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0070
Epoch 38/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0034
Epoch 39/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0062
Epoch 40/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0051
Epoch 41/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.0044
Epoch 42/50
```

```
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0047
Epoch 43/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.0032
Epoch 44/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 104ms/step - loss: 0.0053
Epoch 45/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 146ms/step - loss: 0.0050
Epoch 46/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 162ms/step - loss: 0.0049
Epoch 47/50
10/10 [=====] - 2s 168ms/step - loss: 0.0058
Epoch 48/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 103ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 49/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 101ms/step - loss: 0.0069
Epoch 50/50
10/10 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.0036
```

```
<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7bf506718c10>
```

```
model.save("StockIBM.h5")
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/
training.py:3103: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5
file via `model.save()`. This file format is considered legacy. We
recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g.
`model.save('my_model.keras')`.
  saving_api.save_model(
```

```
#Test
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
#load the model
```

```
model = load_model("/content/StockIBM.h5")
```

```
#60 values
```

```
user_input = [83.58746017, 80.34122742, 80.81285462, 82.00291895,
83.29159961, 81.44688209, 80.76357678, 83.80165525, 82.51120409,
82.48569342, 80.65383659, 81.69740582, 82.78338862, 83.37704145,
83.53829805, 80.20374715, 80.42476455, 82.69989097, 83.73417143,
82.95666579, 83.94381372, 82.37856671, 83.60787851, 81.80850007,
82.61239819, 82.06021048, 81.0673498, 83.7835985, 81.74964384,
83.10783276, 80.54146548, 80.49215929, 82.03237911, 81.79802128,
80.93914228, 83.90444224, 83.2143073, 81.31844381, 83.23807452,
83.4603476, 81.85039395, 81.3031393, 80.6351211, 83.65161771,
80.54893536, 82.22940581, 82.50289209, 80.59368723, 83.24620825,
81.77694404, 83.20275117, 83.43996357, 83.38335394, 82.69282925,
80.80822433, 80.30044039, 83.6842126, 82.82960781, 80.12425038,
82.25607533]
```

```
#2D array
```

```

user_input_array = np.array(user_input).reshape(60, 1)
#down-scale
sc = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
user_scaled = sc.fit_transform(user_input_array)
#3D array
user_scaled = user_scaled.reshape(1, 60, 1)
#predict
pred = model.predict(user_scaled)
print(pred) #down scale output
#up-scale
pred_original = sc.inverse_transform(pred)
print("The stock price is",pred_original[0][0]) #up scaled/original
o/p

1/1 [=====] - 2s 2s/step
[[0.54982406]]
The stock price is 82.22434

```