PID	USER	RUSER	PR	NI	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+ COMMAND
1	root	root	20	0	S	0.0	0.4	0:07.69 systemd
2	root	root	20	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.02 kthreadd
3	root	root	20	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 pool_workqueue_release
4	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/R-rcu_g
5	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/R-rcu p
6	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/R-slub_
7	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/R-netns
10	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.38 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
12	root	root	0	-20	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kworker/R-mm_pe
13	root	root	20	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 rcu_tasks_kthread
14	root	root	20	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
15	root	root	20	Ω	Т	0 0	0 0	0.00 00 rcu tasks trace kthread

```
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19: /root
```

```
Fields Management for window 1:Def, whose current sort field is %CPU
Navigate with Up/Dn, Right selects for move then <Enter> or Left commits,
'd' or <Space> toggles display, 's' sets sort. Use 'q' or <Esc> to end!
```

```
= Process Id
                                 USED
                                          = Res+Swap Size (KiB)
PID
         = Effective User Name
USER
                                 nsIPC
                                          = IPC namespace Inode
         = Real User Name
RUSER
                                 nsMNT
                                          = MNT namespace Inode
PR
         = Priority
                                 nsNET
                                          = NET namespace Inode
         = Nice Value
                                          = PID namespace Inode
                                 nsPID
         = Virtual Image (KiB)
VIRT
                                 nsUSER
                                          = USER namespace Inode
         = Resident Size (KiB)
RES
                                 nsUTS
                                          = UTS namespace Inode
SHR
         = Shared Memory (KiB)
                                 LXC
                                          = LXC container name
        = Process Status
                                          = RES Anonymous (KiB)
                                 RSan
        = CPU Usage
                                          = RES File-based (KiB)
                                 RSfd
         = Memory Usage (RES)
%MEM
                                 RSlk
                                          = RES Locked (KiB)
TIME+
         = CPU Time, hundredths
                                          = RES Shared (KiB)
                                 RSsh
        = Command Name/Line
                                 CGNAME
                                          = Control Group name
COMMAND
         = Parent Process pid
                                          = Last Used NUMA node
PPID
                                 NU
UID
         = Effective User Id
                                 LOGID
                                           = Login User Id
         = Real User Id
RUID
                                 EXE
                                          = Executable Path
         = Saved User Id
SUID
                                 RSS
                                          = Res Mem (smaps), KiB
SUSER
        = Saved User Name
                                 PSS
                                          = Proportion RSS, KiB
         = Group Id
GTD
                                 PSan
                                          = Proportion Anon, KiB
                                          = Proportion File, KiB
GROUP
         = Group Name
                                 PSfd
```



user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19: /root

user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$ passwd Changing password for user1.

Current password:



user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19: /root

top - 10:36:43 up 2 days, 2:44, 2 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 122 total, 1 running, 120 sleeping, 1 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.2 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem: 3612.4 total, 2037.8 free, 478.6 used, 1385.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 3185.0 total, 3184.5 free, 0.5 used. 3133.8 avail Mem

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
36389	root	20	0	313928	8832	7552	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.02	upowerd
36411	root	20	0	29032	7660	4972	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414	root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	1
36425	root	19	-1	50672	18816	17792	S	0.0	0.5		systemd-journal
36576	root	20	0	392104	12544	10624	S	0.0	0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784	root	20	0	468956	13440	11392	S	0.0	0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105	root	20	0	593448	42800	36936	S	0.0	1.2	0:04.32	fwupd
37317	root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	
37325	root	20	0	80712	4224	3968	S	0.0	0.1	0:43.82	qemu-ga
37866	root	20	0	16728	7040	5888	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.00	sudo
37867		20	0	16728	2604	1408		0.0	0.1	0:00.00	
37868	root	20	0	16016	7552	6912		0.0	0.2	0:00.00	
40364		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/0:2-events
43086		20	0	9292	4864	4480		0.0	0.1		dbus-daemon
44222		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0	0:00.69	kworker/1:1-events
44312		20		0	0		I	0.0	0.0		kworker/1:2-events_f+
44356		20		14972	10496	8576		0.0	0.3	0:00.16	
44455		20	0	8648	5376	3840		0.0	0.1	0:00.00	bash
44492		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0	0:00.15	kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494		20		9408	4608	4224		0.0	0.1	0:00.00	
44510		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/u4:0-events_+
44608		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/0:1-cgroup_d+
44642		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/1:0
44723		20		0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/u4:2-flush-2+
44724		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/u4:3
44725		20	0	0	0	0		0.0	0.0		kworker/u4:5-events_+
44728	root	20	0	9172	3712	3456	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	passwd

top - 10:38:58 up 2 days, 2:47, 2 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 123 total, 1 running, 121 sleeping, 1 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.2 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem: 3599.3 total, 2028.9 free, 474.4 used, 1385.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 3185.0 total, 3184.5 free, 0.5 used. 3124.9 avail Mem

36389 1 36411 1		20	0	04000							
	root			313928	8832	7552	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.02	upowerd
		20	0	29032	7660	4972	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414	root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	
36425	root	19	-1	50672	18816	17792	S	0.0	0.5	0:00.51	systemd-journal
36576	root	20	0	392104	12544	10624	S	0.0	0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784	root	20	0	468956	13440	11392	S	0.0	0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105	root	20	0	593448	42800	36936	S	0.0	1.2	0:04.33	fwupd
37317	root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
37325	root	20	0	80712	4224	3968	S	0.0	0.1	0:43.88	qemu-ga
37866	root	20	0	16728	7040	5888	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.00	sudo
37867	root	20	0	16728	2604	1408	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	sudo
37868	root	20	0	16016	7552	6912	Т	0.0	0.2	0:00.00	apt
40364	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:04.18	kworker/0:2-events
43086	root	20	0	9292	4864	4480	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	dbus-daemon
44222	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.69	kworker/1:1-events
44312	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.02	kworker/1:2-events
44356	root	20	0	14972	10496	8576	S	0.0	0.3	0:00.16	sshd
44455		20	0	8648	5376	3840	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	bash
44467		20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.08	<pre>kworker/u4:1-events_+</pre>
44492		20	0	0	0		I	0.0	0.0	0:00.16	kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494	root	20	0	9408	4608	4224	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	su
44510	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.10	<pre>kworker/u4:0-events_+</pre>
44608	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:1-events
44642	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/1:0
44723	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:2-flush-2+
44724	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:3
44725	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:5-events_+
44728	root	20	0	9172	3712	3456	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	passwd
44739	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0

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top - 10:39:16 up 2 days, 2:47, 2 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 123 total, 1 running, 121 sleeping, 1 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.1 us, 0.1 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.1 st
MiB Mem: 3601.0 total, 2028.9 free, 476.1 used, 1385.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 3185.0 total, 3184.5 free, 0.5 used. 3124.9 avail Mem

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR S	%CPU	%MEM		COMMAND
36389	root	20	0	313928	8832	7552 S	0.0	0.2	0:00.02	upowerd
36411	root	20	0	29032	7660	4972 S	0.0	0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414	root	-2	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
36425	root	19	-1	50672	18816	17792 S	0.0	0.5	0:00.51	systemd-journal
36576	root	20	0	392104	12544	10624 S	0.0	0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784	root	20	0	468956	13440	11392 S	0.0	0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105		20	0	593448	42800	36936 S	0.0	1.2	0:04.33	fwupd
37317	root	-2	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
37325	root	20	0	80712	4224	3968 S	0.0	0.1	0:43.89	qemu-ga
37866		20	0	16728	7040	5888 S		0.2	0:00.00	
37867		20	0	16728	2604	1408 S		0.1	0:00.00	
37868		20	0	16016	7552	6912 T		0.2	0:00.00	-
40364		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/0:2-events
43086		20	0	9292	4864	4480 S		0.1		dbus-daemon
44222		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/1:1-events
44312		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/1:2-events
44356		20	0	14972	10496	8576 S		0.3	0:00.16	
44455		20	0	8648	5376	3840 S		0.1	0:00.00	
44467		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:1-events_+
44492		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494		20	0	9408	4608	4224 S		0.1	0:00.00	
44510		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:0-events_+
44608		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/0:1-events
44642		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/1:0
44723		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:2-flush-2+
44724		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:3
44725		20	0	0	0	0 I		0.0		kworker/u4:5-events_+
44728		20	0	9172	3712	3456 S		0.1	0:00.00	-
44739	root	20	0	0	0	0 I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0

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top - 10:41:44 up 2 days, 2:49, 2 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 119 total, 1 running, 117 sleeping, 1 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.2 us, 0.2 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.7 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem: 3596.7 total, 2024.5 free, 476.2 used, 1385.8 buff/cache 3184.5 free, 3120.5 avail Mem MiB Swap: 3185.0 total, 0.5 used.

PID USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	5 %CI	U %MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
36411 root	20	0	29032	7660	4972	5 0.	.0 0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414 root	-2	0	0	0	0	5 0.	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
36425 root	19	-1	50672	18816	17792	5 0.	0.5	0:00.51	systemd-journal
36576 root	20	0	392104	12544	10624	5 0.	0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784 root	20	0	468956	13440	11392	5 0.	0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105 root	20	0	593448	42800	36936	5 0.	0 1.2	0:04.33	fwupd
37317 root	-2	0	0	0	0	5 0.	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
37325 root	20	0	80712	4224	3968	5 0.	0.1	0:43.95	qemu-ga
37866 root	20	0	16728	7040	5888	5 0.	.0 0.2	0:00.00	sudo
37867 root	20	0	16728	2604	1408	S 0.	.0 0.1	0:00.00	sudo
37868 root	20	0	16016	7552	6912	Γ 0.	.0 0.2	0:00.00	apt
40364 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:04.21	kworker/0:2-events
43086 root	20	0	9292	4864	4480	5 0.	.0 0.1		dbus-daemon
44222 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.69	kworker/1:1-events
44312 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.04	kworker/1:2-events
44356 root	20	0	14972	10496	8576	5 0.	.0 0.3	0:00.17	sshd
44455 root	20	0	8648	5376	3840	5 0.	0.1	0:00.00	bash
44467 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.08	kworker/u4:1-events_+
44492 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.17	kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494 root	20	0	9408	4608	4224	5 0.	0.1	0:00.00	su
44510 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.11	kworker/u4:0-events_+
44608 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:1-events
44728 root	20	0	9172	3712	3456	5 0.	0.1	0:00.00	passwd
44739 root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	.0 0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0-events

user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19: /root

top - 10:42:02 up 2 days, 2:50, 2 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 118 total, 1 running, 116 sleeping, 1 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.9 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem: 3594.8 total, 2023.8 free, 475.0 used, 1385.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 3185.0 total, 3184.5 free, 0.5 used. 3119.8 avail Mem

PID USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
36389 root	20	0	313928	8832	7552	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.02	upowerd
36411 root	20	0	29032	7660	4972	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414 root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
36425 root	19	-1	50672	18816	17792	S	0.0	0.5	0:00.51	systemd-journal
36576 root	20	0	392104	12544	10624	S	0.0	0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784 root	20	0	468956	13440	11392	S	0.0	0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105 root	20	0	593448	42800	36936	S	0.0	1.2	0:04.33	fwupd
37317 root	-2	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
37866 root	20	0	16728	7040	5888	S	0.0	0.2	0:00.00	sudo
37867 root	20	0	16728	2604	1408	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	sudo
37868 root	20	0	16016	7552	6912	Т	0.0	0.2	0:00.00	apt
40364 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:04.21	kworker/0:2-events
43086 root	20	0	9292	4864	4480	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	dbus-daemon
44222 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.69	kworker/1:1-events
44312 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	kworker/1:2-events
44356 root	20	0	14972	10496	8576	S	0.0	0.3	0:00.17	sshd
44455 root	20	0	8648	5376	3840	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	bash
44492 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.17	kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494 root	20	0	9408	4608	4224	S	0.0	0.1	0:00.00	su
44510 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.12	kworker/u4:0-events_+
44608 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:1-events
44739 root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0-events

PID USE	R PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S %CF	U %MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
36389 roc	t 20	0	313928	8832	7552	s 0.	0 0.2	0:00.02	upowerd
36411 roc	t 20	0	29032	7660	4972	5 0.	0 0.2	0:00.11	systemd-udevd
36414 roc	t -2	0	0	0	0	s 0.	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
36425 roc	t 19	-1	50672	18816	17792	s 0.	0 0.5		systemd-journal
36576 roc	t 20	0	392104	12544	10624	s 0.	0 0.3	0:00.03	ModemManager
36784 roc	t 20	0	468956	13440	11392	s 0.	0 0.4	0:01.25	udisksd
37105 roc	t 20	0	593448	42800	36936	s 0.	0 1.2	0:04.32	fwupd
37317 roc	t -2	0	0	0	0	5 0.	0.0	0:00.00	psimon
37325 roc	t 20	0	80712	4224	3968	s 0.	0 0.1	0:43.83	qemu-ga
37866 roc	t 20	0	16728	7040	5888	s 0.	0 0.2	0:00.00	sudo
37867 roc	t 20	0	16728	2604	1408	s 0.	0 0.1	0:00.00	sudo
37868 roc	t 20	0	16016	7552	6912 '	г О.	0 0.2	0:00.00	apt
40364 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:04.17	kworker/0:2-events
43086 roc	t 20	0	9292	4864	4480	s 0.	0 0.1	0:00.00	dbus-daemon
44222 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.69	kworker/1:1-events
44312 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.01	kworker/1:2-events
44356 roc	t 20	0	14972	10496	8576	s 0.	0 0.3	0:00.16	sshd
44455 roc	t 20	0	8648	5376	3840	s 0.	0 0.1	0:00.00	bash
44467 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.07	kworker/u4:1-events_+
44492 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.15	kworker/u4:4-events_+
44494 roc	t 20	0	9408	4608	4224	s 0.	0 0.1	0:00.00	su
44510 roc		0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0 0.0	0:00.10	kworker/u4:0-events_+
44608 roc		0	0	0	0			0:00.00	kworker/0:1-cgroup_d+
44642 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/1:0
44723 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:2-flush-2+
44724 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0		kworker/u4:3
44725 roc	t 20	0	0	0	0	Ι 0.	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:5-events_+
44728 roc	t 20	0	9172	3712	3456	s 0.	0 0.1	0:00.00	passwd

user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19: /root

user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$ vim file task3.txt user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$ vim file task3.txt

[1]+ Stopped vim file task3.txt user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$ sleep 600 ^Z

[2]+ Stopped sleep 600 user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$ jobs

[1]- Stopped vim file task3.txt

[2]+ Stopped sleep 600 user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root\$

```
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ bg %2

[2]+ sleep 600 &
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ jobs

[1]+ Stopped vim file_task3.txt

[2]- Running sleep 600 &
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ [
```

```
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ renice -n 10 -p $(pgrep sleep)
44755 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 10
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ ps -o pid,ni,comm -p $(pgrep sleep)
   PID NI COMMAND
   44755 10 sleep
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ []
```

```
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ kill -15 $(pgrep sleep)
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ jobs

[2]+ Terminated sleep 600
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$
```

```
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ trap 'echo "Меня голыми руками не возьмёшь!"' SIGINT SIGQUIT
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ trap -p
trap -- 'echo "Меня голыми руками не возьмёшь!"' SIGINT
trap -- 'echo "Меня голыми руками не возьмёшь!"' SIGQUIT
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ kill -2 $$
Меня голыми руками не возьмёшь!
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ kill -3 $$
Меня голыми руками не возьмёшь!
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$ trap - SIGINT SIGQUIT
user1@eltex-practice2-pg1-v19:/root$
```

Раздел 2

```
no crontab for root
root@eltex-practice2-pgl-v19:~‡ (crontab -1 2>/dev/null; echo "* * * * * /bin/bash /root/observer.sh") | crontab -
root@eltex-practice2-pgl-v19:~‡ crontab -1
* * * * * /bin/bash /root/observer.sh
root@eltex-practice2-pgl-v19:~‡ []
```

10.55