# Рубежный контроль N<sup>o</sup>1 по курсу «Методы машинного обучения»

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#### Вариант задания

Номер варианта	Задание 1	Задание 2	Доп. требование
6	6	26	для
			произвольной
			колонки данных
			построить
			парные
			диаграммы
			(pairplot)

### Импорт библиотек

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.impute import MissingIndicator
import seaborn as sns
import scipy.stats as stats
```

Задание 1. Для набора данных проведите устранение пропусков для одного (произвольного) числового признака с использованием метода заполнения средним значением.

```
# Загрузка датасета

df = pd.read_csv('cherry_blossom_forecasts.csv', index_col=0)

df.head(10)

{"summary":"{\n \"name\": \"df\",\n \"rows\": 52142,\n \"fields\":
[\n {\n \"column\": \"place_code\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 12088950,\n \"min\":
1370010,\n \"max\": 46370019,\n \"num_unique_values\":
```

```
\"dtype\":
\"column\": \"date\",\n \"properties\": {\n
\"category\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 53,\n \"samples\": [\n \"2024-02-20\",\n
\"2024-03-13\",\n
\ensuremath{\mbox{"description}\ensuremath{\mbox{": }\ensuremath{\mbox{"}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{,}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath{\mbox{n}}\ensuremath
                                                                                                            \"column\":
\"mankai_date\",\n \"properties\": {\n
                                                                                                             \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 63,\n \"samples\":
[\n\"2024-03-18\",\n\"2024-05-14\",\n\"2024-05-12\"\n\],\n\"semantic_type\":\"\
                                                                             \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
\"kaika_date\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 67,\n \"samples\":
[\n \"2024-04-01\",\n \"2024-04-24\",\n \"2024-05-09\"\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n {\n \"column\": \"meter\",\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n
\"std\": 22.588689050745174,\n \"min\": 0.0,\n \"max\":
200.0,\n \"num unique values\": 171,\n \"samples\": [\n
99.0,\n 54.0,\n 64.0\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n
n },\n {\n \"column\": \"tavg\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 3.9677239463397767,\n
\"min\": -14.5,\n \"max\": 20.6,\n
\"num_unique_values\": 286,\n \"samples\": [\n
\"std\": 4.101461978826027,\n \"min\": -22.2,\n \"max\":
17.8,\n \"num_unique_values\": 326,\n \"samples\": [\n -12.2,\n 13.1,\n 11.9\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n }\n \\"n \\"column\": \"tmax\",\n \"properties\": \\n
\"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 4.535723446523079,\n \"min\": -6.0,\n \"max\": 24.8,\n \"num_unique_values\":
                     \"samples\": [\n 1.9,\n
285,\n
                                                                                                       23.2,\n
\"prcp\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n
\"std\": 8.567467208446796,\n \"min\": 0.0,\n \"max\":
140.5,\n \"num_unique_values\": 437,\n \"samples\": [\n 36.8,\n 10.1,\n 82.0\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\
          }\n ]\n}","type":"dataframe","variable_name":"df"}
```

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 52142 entries, 1370053 to 43370005
Data columns (total 8 columns):
     Column
                 Non-Null Count
                                  Dtvpe
- - -
     _ _ _ _ _
                  _____
 0
     date
                  52142 non-null
                                  object
    mankai_date 52141 non-null object
kaika_date 52141 non-null object
 1
 2
 3
    meter
                 52141 non-null float64
4
    tavq
                 45926 non-null float64
 5
                 45926 non-null float64
    tmin
                 45926 non-null float64
6
    tmax
    prcp
                  43966 non-null float64
7
dtypes: float64(5), object(3)
memory usage: 3.6+ MB
```

В числовом признаке tavg много пропусков, заполним их средним значением

Заменяем исходный столбец на него же с заполненными пропусками

```
df['tavg'] = all_data
df.head(10)

{"summary":"{\n \"name\": \"df\",\n \"rows\": 52142,\n \"fields\":
[\n {\n \"column\": \"place_code\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 12088950,\n \"min\":
```

```
1370010,\n \"max\": 46370019,\n \"num_unique_values\":
1004,\n \"samples\": [\n 40370032,\n
25370025,\n 26370021\n ],\n \"semantic_type\":
\"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n },\n {\n
\"column\": \"date\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\":
\"category\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 53,\n
\"samples\": [\n \"2024-02-20\",\n \"2024-03-13\",\n
\"description\": \"\"\n }\n \\"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
\"description\": \"\"\n \\"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
 \"description\": \"\"\n }\n {\n \"column\":
 \"mankai_date\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 63,\n \"samples\":
 [\n \"2024-03-18\\",\n \"2024-05-14\\",\n \"2024-05-12\\\\n \\" \"semantic_type\\": \\\
                                                                                                                                   \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
 [\n\"2024-04-01\",\n\"2024-04-24\",\n\"2024-05-09\"\n\],\n\\"semantic_type\":\"\",\n\\"description\":\"\"\n\\"n\\"n\\"dtype\":\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",\n\"number\",
  \"std\": 22.588689050745174,\n \"min\": 0.0,\n \"max\":
200.0,\n \"num_unique_values\": 171,\n \"samples\": [\n 99.0,\n 54.0,\n 64.0\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n \,\n \\"column\": \"tavg\",\n \"properties\": {\n \}\n \\"column\": \"tavg\",\n \"properties\": \\n \\"
\"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 3.7237143035798392,\n \"min\": -14.5,\n \"max\": 20.6,\n \"num_unique_values\": 287,\n \"samples\": [\n -4.3,\n 17.8,\n 2.1\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n },\n \\"n \\"tmin\",\n \"column\": \"min\",\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"setd\": 4.101461078926027 \n \""in\",\n \"min\": 22.2 \\"""in\",\n \"""in\"".
 \"std\": 4.101461978826027,\n \"min\": -22.2,\n \"max\":
 17.8,\n \"num_unique_values\": 326,\n \"samples\": [\n -12.2,\n 13.1,\n 11.9\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\
n },\n {\n \"column\": \"tmax\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 4.535723446523079,\n \"min\": -6.0,\n \"max\": 24.8,\n \"num_unique_values\": 285,\n \"samples\": [\n 1.9,\n 23.2,\n
 \"std\": 8.567467208446796,\n \"min\": 0.0,\n \"max\":
 140.5,\n \"num_unique_values\": 437,\n \"samples\": [\n 36.8,\n 10.1,\n 82.0\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\
 n }\n ]\n}","type":"dataframe","variable_name":"df"}
 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 52142 entries, 1370053 to 43370005
Data columns (total 8 columns):
       Column
                         Non-Null Count Dtype
 0
       date
                         52142 non-null object
    mankai_date 52141 non-null object kaika_date 52141 non-null object meter 52141 non-null float64 tavg 52142 non-null float64 tmin 45926 non-null float64
 2
 3
 4
 5
       tmax 45926 non-null float64
prcp 43966 non-null float64
      tmax
 7
dtypes: float64(5), object(3)
memory usage: 3.6+ MB
```

Как можно видеть, пропуски в признаки tavg были заполнены средним значением

Задание 2. Для набора данных для одного (произвольного) числового признака проведите обнаружение и замену (найденными верхними и нижними границами) выбросов на основе правила трех сигм.

```
# 3arpy3ka датасета

df = pd.read_csv('cherry_blossom_forecasts.csv')

df.head(10)

{"summary":"{\n \"name\": \"df\",\n \"rows\": 72185,\n \"fields\":
[\n {\n \"column\": \"place_code\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"samples\": [\n 40370919,\n \"num_unique_values\":
1004,\n \"samples\": [\n 40370032,\n
25370025,\n 26370021\n ],\n \"semantic_type\":
\"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n {\n \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 72,\n \"samples\":
[\n \"2024-02-05\",\n \"2024-04-03\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n \"semantic_type\":
\"description\": \"\n }\n {\n \"column\":
\"description\": \"\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"dtype\":
\"mankai_date\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 63,\n \"samples\":
```

```
[\n \"2024-03-18\",\n \"2024-05-14\",\n \"2024-05-12\"\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
\"description\": \"\"\n }\n {\n \"column\":
\"kaika_date\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\":
\"object\",\n \"num_unique_values\": 68,\n \"samples\":
[\n \"2024-03-27\\",\n \"2024-04-24\\",\n \"2024-05-09\\\n ],\n \\"semantic_type\\": \\\
                                 \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
\"dtype\": \"number\",\n
\"std\": 4.695801898829381,\n \"min\": -14.5,\n \"max\":
20.9,\n \"num_unique_values\": 302,\n \"samples\": [\n
\"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 4.829221288836313,\n
\"min\": -22.2,\n \"max\": 19.4,\n
\"num_unique_values\": 339,\n \"samples\": [\n 16.2,\n -4.1,\n -11.6\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n },\n {\n \"column\": \"tmax\",\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"number\",\n
\"std\": 5.183663673005783,\n \"min\": -6.0,\n \"max\":
\"dtype\": \"number\",\n \"std\": 10.94973160928017,\n \"min\": 0.0,\n \"max\": 140.5,\n \"num_unique_values\":
579,\n \"samples\": [\n 40.3,\n 62.5\n ],\n \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n }\n ]\
                                              76.3,\n
n}","type":"dataframe","variable_name":"df"}
```

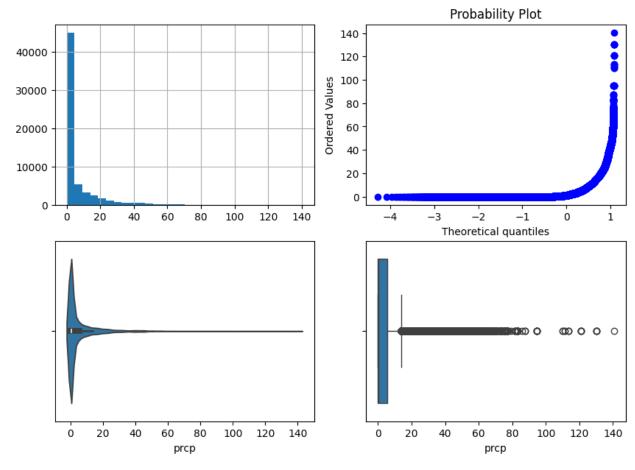
#### Функция для построения нескольких графиков

```
def diagnostic_plots(df, variable):
    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,7))
    # ΓΙΙ CTOΓΡΑΜΜΑ
    plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
    df[variable].hist(bins=30)
    ## Q-Q plot
    plt.subplot(2, 2, 2)
    stats.probplot(df[variable], dist="norm", plot=plt)
    # ЯЩИК С УСАМИ
    plt.subplot(2, 2, 3)
```

```
sns.violinplot(x=df[variable])
# ящик с усами
plt.subplot(2, 2, 4)
sns.boxplot(x=df[variable])
plt.show()
```

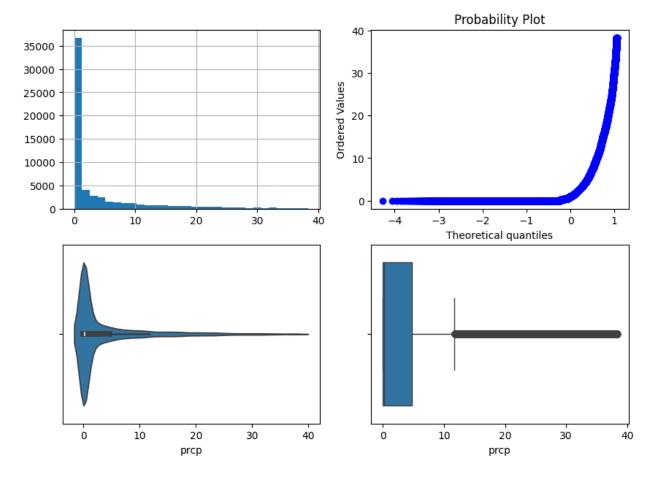
Выявляем при помощи графиков выбросы в признаке fixed acidity

```
diagnostic_plots(df, 'prcp')
<ipython-input-20-c2e6bc34c22e>:4: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Auto-
removal of overlapping axes is deprecated since 3.6 and will be
removed two minor releases later; explicitly call ax.remove() as
needed.
   plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
```



df.shape (72185, 9) Удаляем выбросы. Как можно увидеть, были удаленны только далекие от медианы выбросы, а группа ближайших (на ящике с усами) - осталась. Это показывает, что распределение было немного ассиметричным (наклоненным). Но метод сработал хорошо и не удалил группу значений, не являющуюся выбросами

```
col = 'prcp'
# Вычисление верхней и нижней границы
lower_boundary = df[col].mean() - (3 * df[col].std())
upper boundary = df[col].mean() + (3 * df[col].std())
# Флаги для удаления выбросов
outliers temp = np.where(df[col] > upper_boundary, True,
                          np.where(df[col] < lower boundary, True,</pre>
False))
# Удаление данных на основе флага
data trimmed = df.loc[~(outliers temp), ]
diagnostic plots(data trimmed, col)
<ipython-input-20-c2e6bc34c22e>:4: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Auto-
removal of overlapping axes is deprecated since 3.6 and will be
removed two minor releases later; explicitly call ax.remove() as
needed.
  plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
```



Количество строк уменьшилось

data\_trimmed.shape
(70289, 9)

## Построение графика по варианту

```
sns.pairplot(df, vars=['prcp', 'tavg'])
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x79df0d2472b0>
```

