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ECo 602: Michael France Nelson

Week 5 Reading Questions

- 1. A probability distribution is a map from the events to likelihoods.
- 2. There are four possible outcomes if you flip two coins sequentially
- 3. There are three possible outcomes if you flip two quarters at the same time
- 4. There are four possible outcomes if you flip a penny three times. If you care about the order of flips, there are eight possible events.
- 5. These are permutations because order matters.
- 6. There are three possible events if you want to know about the number of heads when you flip the penny three times.
- 7. These are combinations because order doesn't matter.
- 8. The size of the sample space is three in the simultaneous acorn example.
- 9. There is only way to collect two acorns of the same species.
- 10. There are three ways to collect two acorns of different species.
- 11. There is roughly a 33% probability that the acorn in your left pocket is Q. alba.
- 12. There is roughly a 33% probability that the acorn in your right pocket is a *Q. macrocarpa*.
- 13. The probability of the acorn in your right pocket is *Q. alba*, given that the acorn in your left pocket is also *Q. alba*, is about 33%.
- 14. The probability that both acorns are *Q. rubra* is roughly 11%.
- 15. The probability that you collect exactly one of each of *Q. alba* and *Q. rubra* is about 11%.
- 16. The probability that the acorn in your left pocket is Q. alba and you have an acorn of Q. rubra in your right pocket is roughly 33%.
- 17. The sample space of the Poisson distribution is infinite.
- 18. The sample space of the Binomial distribution is 11.
- 19. A common characteristic of both the Poisson and Binomial distributions is that both are discrete distributions, and each event is independent.

20. A scenario in which a binomial Distribution may be a better count model than a Poisson distribution could be when you know or can estimate the size of the sample space. For example, if you are looking at a single population of snapping turtles in a pond.

I did not work with anyone.