

# Mississauga Big Data Meetup 21

-Kumar V

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[www.meetup.com/Mississauga-Big-Data-Analytics-Meetup/](http://www.meetup.com/Mississauga-Big-Data-Analytics-Meetup/)

# About This Meetup

- Nothing net new in the presentations done in this meetup
- A number of videos, software, books, etc are available on the internet, for free.
- This meetup will provide you a venue to present the stuff you learn, while you also learn from others' presentations. This is a sure way to accelerate your learning.
- So, this is an invitation for all of you to learn some aspect of the very big ecosystem of Big Data, and present to the group.

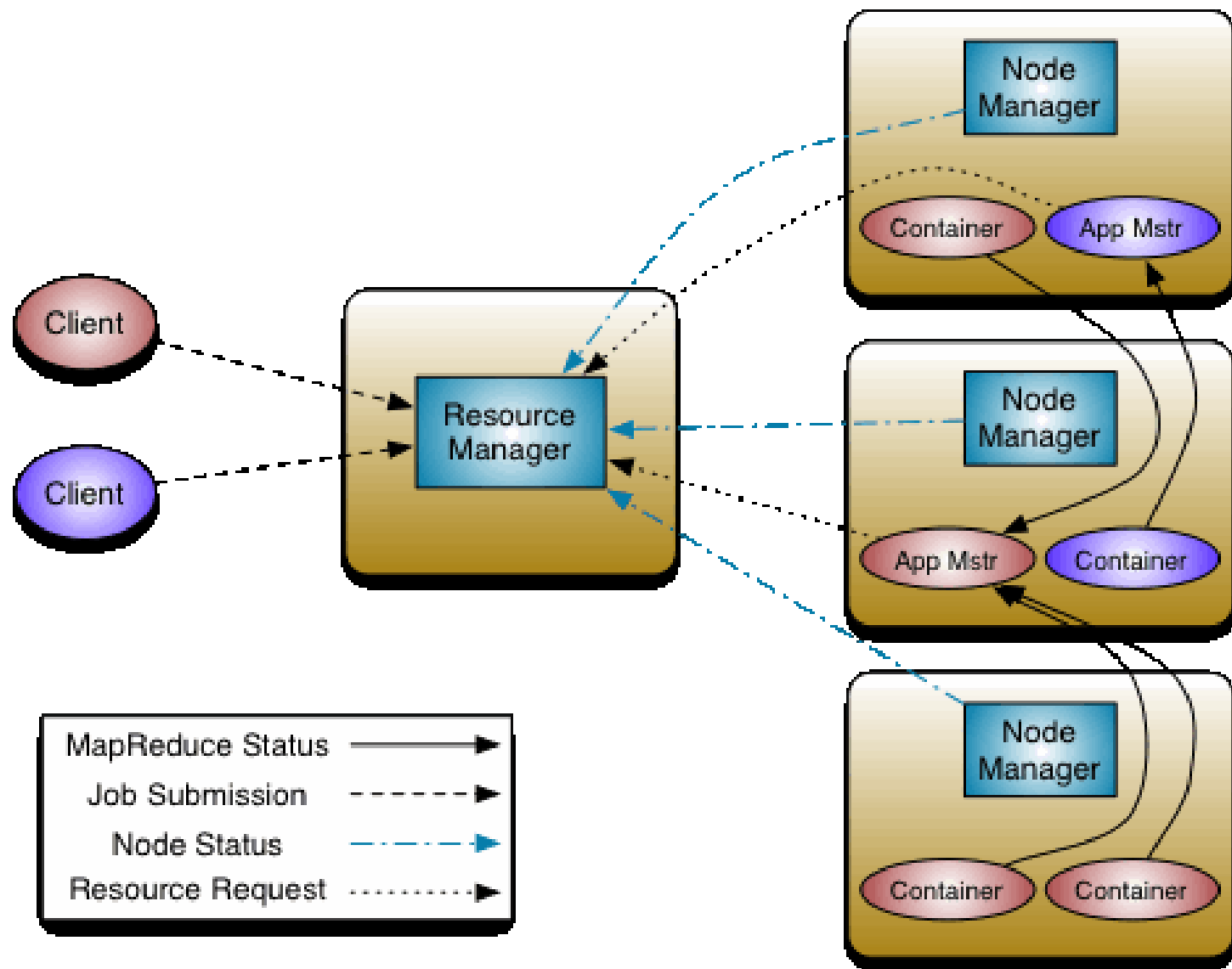
# About this meetup

- The plan is to meet at least once a month
- We can also plan virtual meetings, also once a month
- The next meet is planned on Nov 13, at the same place as this.

# Agenda for today

- A quick introduction to YARN
- Spark Computing Model (We will not focus on installation, configuration, etc)
- SparkSQL
- Examples run on Dataproc (Hadoop on Google Cloud Platform)
- Introduction to Machine Learning
  - Curve Fitting. The idea of over fitting.
  - Intro to Python ecosystem
  - Using Scikit-learn
- Plan for next sessions

# YARN



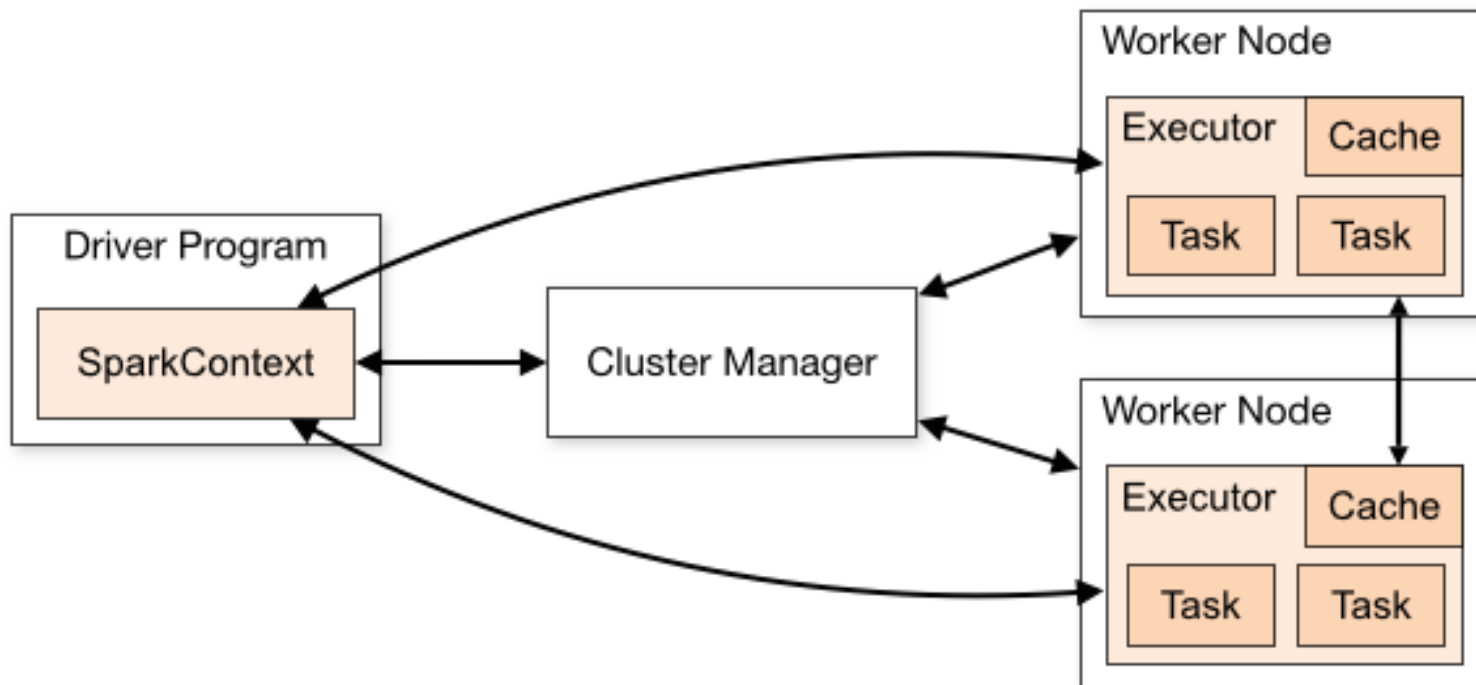
# Resource Manager

- Scheduler
  - Fair Scheduler (Scheduling based on tenants/apps getting equal share of resources. By default it is only memory that is considered. CPU can be added.
  - Capacity Scheduler (Capacity guarantees)
- Applications Manager
  - Accepts job submissions, negotiates the first container for job specific app master.



# Process Model

Spark jobs on a cluster are co-ordinated by SparkContext object that runs on the driver program. SparkContext represents the application session.



# Spark Environments

Spark supports three kinds of Cluster Managers

- Standalone
- Apache Mesos
- YARN

You can program Spark in the following languages:

- Scala, Python, Java and R



# Apache Spark Ecosystem

Spark SQL +  
DataFrames

Streaming

MLlib  
*Machine Learning*

GraphX  
*Graph Computation*

Spark Core API

R

SQL

Python

Scala

Java

# Spark Core API

- Spark Computing Model
  - RDDs / Pair RDDs
  - RDD Operations
    - Transformations
    - Actions
  - Shared Variables
    - Broadcast Variables
    - Accumulators
  - Shuffle
  - Partitions and Repartitioning
  - RDD persistence
  - Stages in a Spark Job

# Spark SQL

- Using Dataframes

# Python Ecosystem

- Python Scripting Language
- Numpy, Matplotlib, Pandas, Scikit-learn
- REPL (Read-eval-print Loop)
- Jupyter

# Next Steps

- Spark Internals (Look under the hood)
- More Spark Programs
- MLLib and GraphX
- Using UDFs in SparkSQL
- Internal workings of Spark SQL Joins
- Use Scikit-learn to run Machine Learning Algorithms on data (on Kaggle, for instance)
- Pick a Machine Learning Algorithm for study