
Index

A

- Acrosomal region, 86
- Actin, 136, 206, 327, 334
- Active Q control, 361
- Acute respiratory distress syndrome, 231
- Adenine nucleotide, 316
- Adhesion, 17, 35, 61, 65, 73, 105, 108, 125, 136, 138, 162, 218, 330, 343
 - molecules, 132, 220
 - strength, 218
 - unspecific, 379
- Adhesive
 - interactions, 61
- AFM, 3, 4, 25, 53, 69, 85, 95, 105, 113, 141, 180, 201, 217, 281, 307, 315, 324, 341, 350, 365, 369
 - imaging, 25, 56, 73, 76, 98, 109, 176, 182, 205, 212, 220, 285
 - methodologies, 59
 - noncontact, 214
 - scanned tip, 9
 - scanned-sample, 9
- Aggregates supramolecular, 232
- Air, 4, 56, 115, 194, 220, 344, 367
 - bubbles, 127, 212, 257, 276
 - dry, 169, 182, 197, 215, 234, 249, 319, 326, 332
- Air table, 34
- Airway, 281
- Albino New Zealand rabbits, 70
- Albumin, 176
 - bovine serum, 45, 126, 282
 - human serum, 371
- Alcohol dehydrogenase, 366
- Aldosterone, 255, 260
 - stimulation, 256
- Alumina, 146
- Alveolar film, 231
- Alzheimer's disease, 349
- Amino acids, 282, 349
- Amyloid precursor protein, 349
- Anesthesia, 307
- Anesthesia topical, 71
- Antibiotics, 164, 179, 285
- Antibody, 45, 281, 369
- Antibody–antigen reactions, 45
- Artefact, 25, 28, 34, 76, 102, 185, 213, 220, 226, 300, 326, 332
- Artefacts
 - common image, 64
 - contamination, 219
- Arterial
 - hypertension, 255
- Arteries fresh, 307
- Arteriosclerosis, 255
- Arthritis rheumatoid, 106
- Artifact, Artifacts. *See* Artefact
- Artificial nose, 39
- Asthma, 231
- Atomic force microscope, 3, 13, 25, 53, 95, 180, 194, 201, 247, 255, 291, 315, 369
- Atomic force microscopy, 1, 13, 69, 85, 105, 125, 141, 161, 191, 192, 194, 217, 231, 232, 247, 256, 281, 291, 307, 324, 341, 350, 365
- Atomic resolution, 5, 49, 180, 217, 232

ATP, 169, 292

Atria, 163

Avidin, 371

B

Bacilli, 179

Bacteria, 179, 231

metabolic pathways, 179

shape, 179

Bacteriorhodopsin, 292

Berkovich indenter, 154

β -amyloid peptide, 349

Bicarbonate, 164, 211

Bimetallic blade, 366

Biochemical reactions, 343

Biological specimen, 180, 291, 292,
307

Biomolecules, 14, 39, 291, 371, 379

Biosensor, 232

Biosensors, 39, 365

Biotin, 371

Blood

flow, 307

peripheral lymphocytes, 247, 325

pressure, 163

vessel, 307

Bond, 21

biomolecular, 369

lifetime, 371

molecular, 369

noncovalent, 369

Bone metabolism, 106, 107

Bones, 106, 367

Brain, 349

Bronchioles, 231

Buffer

cacodylate, 87

changes, 42

ionic strength, 218

Krebs', 164

sodium phosphate, 262

C

Cajal bodies, 191

Calcium, 164, 334

fluxes, 324

intracellular, 255

Calibration, 19, 29, 91, 120, 128,
157, 185, 211, 257

force-distance, 241

grid, 29, 185

Cancer, 106, 324, 367

Cantilever, 4, 107, 153, 217, 365,
374

arrays, 39, 45

calibration, 257

deflection, 76, 217, 312, 379

drift, 202

enzyme-coated, 366

low-force constant, 211

nanomechanical property, 366

protein-detecting, 45

scanning, 173

silicon nitride, 11

soft, 14, 80

surfaces, 40

tuning, 220

vibrations, 111

Capillary force, 212

Carbon discs self-adhesive, 101

Carcinogenesis, 323

Cardiomyocytes, 59

Cartilage

articular, 106

human osteoarthritic knee joint, 106

matrix, 106

Catalase, 367

Cell

adherence, 54

adhesion, 330

damage, 275

debris, 64

- dynamics, 59
 - endothelial, 255
 - fixed, 61
 - height, 335
 - live, 161
 - membrane, 205, 315, 329, 332
 - migration, 330
 - morphology, 326
 - nuclear functions, 245
 - nucleus, 191
 - shape, 256, 335
 - stiffness, 206
 - surface, 162, 281
 - surfaces markers, 284
 - viability, 201, 213
 - volume, 255, 264
 - volume analysis, 262
 - wall, 179, 315
- Cells, 307, 366
- cancer, 113
 - dehydrated, 55
 - endothelial, 78, 161, 211, 256, 266, 307
 - epithelial, 87
 - eukaryotic, 179
 - fixed, 56, 262
 - human phagocytic, 179
 - live, 57
 - living, 14
 - lymphoblastoid, 335
 - spherical, 255
 - tumor, 367
 - vascular endothelial, 307
 - viable, 113
 - yeast, 315
- Cellular
- immobilization, 162
 - morphology, 174
 - receptors, 323
 - systems, 161
- Cerebral blood vessels, 349
- Chamber, 173, 193
- cell, 201
 - dry, 249
 - heating, 256
 - humid, 373
 - observation, 343
 - perfusion, 256
- Channel
- acquisition, 17, 128
 - epithelial sodium, 281
 - microfluidic, 45
- Chemotherapy, 179
- Chip, 6, 42, 127
- DNA, 366
 - technologies, 47
- Chondroblasts, 106
- Chondrocytes, 105, 106
- Chromatography, 47
- Chromosomal structure, 245
- Chromosomes, 247, 291
- metaphase, 245
- Ciliary body, 72
- Circulations systemic pulmonary, 163
- Citric acid, 148
- Coating
- cantilever, 41
 - conductive, 249, 315
 - electrostatic, 162
 - gold, 315
 - metallic, 4
 - polypeptide, 219
 - special, 119
 - sputter, 245
 - surface, 202
 - tip, 21
- Cocci, 179
- Collagen, 106, 119, 152, 155
- fibrils, 69
- Contaminant, 10, 27, 63, 220, 233

Contamination, 11, 16, 78, 226, 245, 354
 hydrocarbon, 109
Cornea, 69, 71
 human, 72
 rabbit, 72
Corneal specimens, 72
Coronary perfusion, 164
Cosmetics, 95
 industry, 95
Coulter counter, 255
Covalent binding, 219
Creep, 32
Cuticle, 95
Cuticular structure, 95
Cyanoacrylate, 143
 viscosity, 157
Cysteine, 316
Cystic fibrosis, 231
Cytochrome P450, 218, 226
Cytokines, 111
Cytoplasm, 209
Cytoplasmic surface, 297
Cytoskeleton, 125, 137, 162, 205, 274, 334

D

Deflection, 59, 107, 119, 153, 267, 366
 cantilever, 276
 images, 73
 laser beam, 42
 lateral, 15
 mode, 15, 109
 sensor, 6
 set point, 35
 vertical, 6, 15
Deformation, 224, 292
 elastic, 327
 lateral, 209
 membrane, 207

 plasma membrane, 174
 sample, 35, 58, 162, 291
 specimen, 294
Demineralization, 141, 152, 155
Dentin, 141, 155
 caries, 155
 demineralization and
 dehydration, 141
 deproteinization, 143
 elastic modulus, 141
 intertubular, 150
 peritubular, 150
 peritubular intertubular, 142
 sclerotic, 152
 structure, 152
 transparent, 152
Dermatology, 95
Dextrose, 308
Diamide, 316
Diffraction patterns, 180, 298
Dimethyl sulfoxide, 372
Disease
 infectious, 179
 neurodegenerative, 349
Distal colon, 281
DNA, 45, 191, 307, 341, 366, 369
 hybridization, 45
 strands, 26
 synthesis, 325
 template, 341
Drift, 32, 45
Drying, 143
 conditions, 218

E
Electrochemical deposition, 219
Electrolytes, 255
Electroporation, 315
Enamel prism structure, 144
Endothelium, 69, 255
Enzymes, 176, 232, 367

- Epididymis, 85
- Epithelium
 - reabsorbing, 281
 - stratified nonkeratinizing
 - squamous, 69
- Epitopes, 281
- Epoxy glue, 71, 292
- Epoxy resin, 193
- Erythrocytes, 161
- Escherichia coli*, 179
- Etching, 142
- Ethanol, 54, 144, 193, 256, 294
- Ethyl alcohol, 366
- Ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid, 54
- Euchromatin, 191
- Extracellular matrix, 106
- F**
- Fast Fourier Transform, 240
- Feedback, 109, 153
 - circuit, 7, 25
 - force, 135
 - instabilities, 185
 - loop, 7, 13, 59, 128, 326
 - parameters, 205, 213
 - setting, 35, 183
- Fibrillogenesis, 349
- Fibrils, 291
- Fibroblasts, 61, 307
 - human skin, 54
 - skin, 161
- Filaments, 179
- Fimbriae, 179
- Flagella, 179
 - bacterial, 161
- Flow-through
 - cell, 56
 - system, 345
- Fluctuations
 - thermal, 256, 265
 - volume, 262
- Fluid
 - biocompatible, 59
 - cell, 56, 109, 202, 294, 344, 374
 - volume, 56
- Fluorescence, 232
 - imaging, 241
 - labeling, 47
- Force
 - applied, 11, 13, 59, 129, 241, 298
 - calibration, 236, 258
 - calibration plots, 119
 - constant, 6
 - curve, 267, 275, 312
 - curves, 18
 - distance curve, 61
 - distance curves, 19, 107, 119
 - distance data, 162
 - frictional, 291
 - hydrodynamic, 273
 - indentation, 308
 - interactions, 5
 - lateral, 15, 58, 109
 - loading, 205, 211, 258, 263, 264
 - loads, 57
 - mapping, 267
 - modulation, 17
 - volume measurement, 272
 - vs-volume map, 18
- Force spectroscopy
 - dynamic, 369, 372
- Forensic science, 95
- Formaldehyde, 310
- Formazan, 59
- Fracture, 154
- Frequency
 - resonance, 6, 40, 42, 205, 374
- Friction, 105, 232
 - images, 73, 109
 - lateral, 327

G

- Gap junctions, 161
- Gene expression, 191
- Genes, 191
- Genetic code, 366
- Gentian violet, 308
- Glass, 143
 - cover slip, 54, 240, 257, 309
 - ITO, 251
 - microscope slides, 162
 - slides, 85, 127, 138, 144, 193, 233, 249, 376
- Glucose, 366
 - oxidase, 367
- Glutaraldehyde, 70, 164, 193, 366
- Glycoaminoglycans, 78
- Glycocalyx, 73, 78, 170
- Glycol methacrylate, 193
- Glycoproteins, 85
- Gold, 163, 366
 - colloidal, 284
 - evaporated layers, 142
 - film, 315
- Gonarthrititis, 106
- Graphite, 219, 360

H

- Hair, 95
 - images, 103
- Halobacterium salinarum*, 292
- Heart, 163
- Hertz model, 268, 274
- Heterochromatin, 191
- Histology, 193
- Hot stage, 56
- Hyaluronidase, 72
- Hydrodynamic drag, 275
- Hydrophilicity, 108, 109, 354
- Hydrophobicity, 108, 109, 218, 354
- Hypomineralization, 155
- Hysteresis, 30

I

- Illumination
 - bright field, 197
- Image
 - analysis, 73, 98, 240
 - acquisition, 73
 - artifactual, 205, 209
 - double, 26
 - friction, 111
 - high-resolution, 105, 111, 183
 - processing, 32, 35, 95, 142
 - processing software, 25, 347
- Imaging
 - high resolution, 34
 - in liquid, 212
 - submembranous, 205
 - time lapse, 202, 355
- Immunogold labels, 284
- Indentation, 60, 61, 111, 119, 128, 134, 153, 185, 207, 263, 274, 310
 - elastic, 265
- Indenter, 154
- Inertia, 58
- Instrumental noise, 42
- Interface
 - air–water, 232
 - alveolar air–aqueous, 231
 - biosensor, 39
 - dentin, 144
 - glass–cyanoacrylate–glass, 144
 - gold, 40
 - metallic, 45
 - stress, 45
- Ion channel, 161
- Iris, 72

J

- Junctional sarcoplasmic reticulum, 170

Junctions

- gap, 256
- tight, 256

K

- Keratocytes, 69
- Ketamine, 71
- Kidney, 255, 281, 307
- Knee prostheses, 106

L

- Lacandonia schismatica*, 192
- Lamellipodial region, 57
- Lamellipodium, 274
- Langmuir, 231
 - films, 218
 - surface balances, 231
- Laser
 - alignment, 19, 211
 - source, 42
- Laurdan spectroscopy, 335
- Lens, 72
- Ligand, 21, 369
- Lipid protein
 - complex, 231
 - interactions, 232
- Lipoperoxidation, 316
- Liquid cell, 34, 201
- Lung diseases, 231

M

- Macromolecules, 317
- Magnetic fields
 - extremely low frequency, 323
 - pulsed, 323
- Maleimide, 379
- Mannoproteins, 316
- Mass-spectroscopy, 47
- Measurements
 - dimensional, 185
 - height, 30

- time-lapse, 256

Mechanical stress, 106, 107

Mechanotransduction system, 107

Medium

- culture, 201
- Dulbecco's modified Eagle's, 54, 106, 164

Melatonin, 324

Membrane, 168

- apical, 69
- biological, 107, 108, 218, 232, 291, 316, 317
- fluidity, 335
- freeze-fractured, 171
- lipid, 274
- permeability, 317
- potential, 324
- proteins, 218, 219, 291
- roughness, 335

Meta-analysis, 74

Mica, 162, 219, 240, 241, 343

- freshly cleaved, 233

Mice, 85

Microbiology, 179

Microlithographic techniques, 6

Microscope

- electron, 3, 167
- far-field, 180
- field emission in lens scanning
 - electron, 245
- inverted, 9
- inverted light, 194, 209
- inverted optical, 9
- light, 3
- operating, 71
- optical, 73
- radiation-based, 3
- specimen holders, 249

Microscopy

- Brewster angle, 232
- bright field light, 164

Microscopy (*cont.*)

- differential interference contrast
 - light, 137, 256
- electron, 95, 105, 191
- light, 191, 245
- near field, 180
- optical, 179
- transmission electron, 56, 192, 217, 245

Microvilli, 327**Microwaves, 323****Migration, 262****Mitochondria, 169, 317****Mitogens, 111****Mode**

- “low-contact”, 109
- AC, 13
- contact, 13, 57, 81, 107, 185, 194, 202, 247, 264, 291, 327
- DC, 13
- deflection, 174, 242
- dynamic, 40
- force-vs-distance, 53
- intermittent contact, 16, 57, 185
- magnetic, 15
- NC-force, 87
- noncontact, 16, 202
- phase, 87
- phase imaging, 17
- resonance, 58
- static, 13, 40
- tapping, 57, 81, 185, 291, 346, 350
- trigger, 275

Modulus

- apparent elastic, 274
- elastic, 211, 268, 274
- elasticity, 21
- reduced elastic, 142, 154
- Young's, 55, 60, 155, 264, 327

Molecules

- amphiphilic, 219
- receptor, 21

Monolayer films, 232**Monolayers, 256****Myocardial anatomy, 163****Myocytes, 307**

- cardiac, 161
- isolated, 164, 166

Myopia, 71**N****Na**

- reabsorption, 281

Nanobiosensors, 365**Nanoindentation, 155, 307**

- AFM-based, 141

Nanomechanical transduction, 39**Nanoparticles, 26****Nanotubes, 26****Neuraminidase, 72****Neurons, 125, 332****Nuclear**

- envelope, 191
- matrix, 191
- pores, 191

Nuclear magnetic resonance, 323**Nuclei, 205****Nucleolus, 191****Nucleus, 274****O****Oligomerization, 218****Oligonucleotide, 45**

- thiol-modified, 379

Osmotic pressure

- fluctuations, 201

Osteosarcoma, 105

- human, 106

Ovary, 367

Oxygen

- reactive species, 316

Oxygen plasmas, 163

P

Paraformaldehyde, 193, 262, 326

Paranitrophenylphosphate, 367

Penicillin, 106, 326

Pentobarbital sodium, 308

Perichromatin fibers, 191

Periplasmic space, 317

Petri dish, 10, 212

pH, 295, 379

- fluctuations, 201

- intracellular, 255

Phagocytosis, 209

Phosphate-buffered saline, 54, 164

Phosphatidylcholine, 231

Phosphatidylglycerol, 231

Phospholipids, 191, 231, 360

Phosphoric acid, 148

Photodetector, 7

Photoisomerization, 292

Piezoelectric ceramics, 211

Piezoelectronic scanner, 205

Pili, 179

Plant cuticles, 161

Plasma membrane, 55, 59, 86, 161,
171, 263

- unsupported, 55

Platelets

- human, 161

Pneumonia, 231

Polyethyleneglycol, 45

Poly-L-lysine, 162

- treated glass, 326

Pores, 315

Postacrosomal region, 86

Power spectrum, 298

Probe geometry, 26

Probes

- nucleic acid, 191

- silicon nitride, 234

Proparacaine, 71

Properties

- elastic, 265

- mechanical, 307

Prostate gland, 367

Protein, 218, 291, 307

- complexes, 218

- contractile, 169

- concentration, 219

- globular, 26, 221

- green fluorescent, 191

- hydrophobic, 232

- nucleic acid, 218

- soluble, 232

- transmembrane, 281

- transmembranous, 222

- visualization, 219

Proteoglycans, 69

Protofibrils, 349

Pseudopodia, 329

Pyramidal

- geometry, 119

- tip images, 209

Pyruvate, 164

Q

Quartz standards, 157

RRadius of curvature, 5, 55, 65, 119,
154

Range

- nanometer, 53

- vertical, 174

Receptor, 369

Rehydration, 143

Resolution

- lateral, 16, 53, 291
- nanometer, 161
- nanometer scale, 341
- spatial, 346
- subnanometer, 217, 295
- temporal, 346
- true molecular, 111
- vertical, 17
- z -, 53, 295

Respiration, 231

Ribonucleoproteins, 191

RNA

- polymerase, 341
- transcription, 325

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 315, 366

Samples, 14

- biological, 105, 315, 326, 365
- dried, 332
- hydrated, 247
- soft biological, 70

Scanner, 7, 25

- artefacts, 28
- hardware correction, 30
- intrinsic nonlinearity, 28
- software correction, 29
- vertical motion, 19

Scanning

- electron microscopy, 56, 179, 217, 245, 315, 335
- force microscope, 180
- force microscopy, 169, 369
- frequency, 343
- probe methods, 162
- probe microscopes, 3, 11
- probe microscopy, 161, 217
- range, 312

Scan rate, 73, 117

- fast, 115

Scan speed, 275

SEM, 179, 315

Serum

- fetal bovine, 106
- fetal calf, 326

Shading, 32

Shielding

- acoustic, 173

Signal

- deflection, 44
- differential, 43

Silanization, 219, 376

Silicon, 5, 162, 366

Silicone rubber, 308

Silicon nitride, 5, 107, 126, 138, 162, 203, 345, 351

Single nucleotide polymorphisms, 366

Sodium pentobarbital, 71

Solenoid, 325

Solution

- balanced salt, 70
- buffer, 109, 128, 138, 220, 291
- cadodylate buffer, 89
- dilute acid, 148
- phosphate buffer, 70

Spectromicroscopy, 332

Sperm, 85

- head, 86
- surface structure, 85

Spermatozoa, 85

Spring constant, 55, 107, 207, 327, 374

Staphylococcus aureus, 179

Sticky tape, 10

Stiffness, 17, 45, 53, 61, 128, 154, 262, 308

- contact, 154

Streptomycin, 106, 326
Structure
 cytoskeletal, 55, 59, 61, 65
 sarcolemmal, 170
 three-dimensional, 180
Structures
 filamentous, 179
 intracellular, 59
 membranous, 202
 submembranous, 202, 207
Submembranous granular
 projections, 209
Substrate, 218, 354
Sucrose, 262
Sulphydryl groups, 317
Superoxide dismutase, 367
Surface
 appendages, 179
 charge, 218
 corneal, 69
 extracellular, 297
 indentation, 162
 morphology, 8
 nanomechanical properties, 70
 of biological specimens, 180
 outer corneal, 78
 plasmon resonance, 47
 profile, 217
 reconstruction, 3
 sample, 379
 skin, 96
 stiffness, 17
 tension, 231
 topography, 256, 291
 visualization, 205
Surfactant, 233
 bovine lipid extract, 233
 dysfunctional, 233
 films, 231
 pulmonary, 231

T

Tannic acid methods, 284
Technique
 direct adsorption, 219
 masking, 144
Temperature, 56, 276, 374
 change, 11
 fluctuations, 201
Testis, 85
Tetrazolium salt, 59
Thermal
 drift, 79, 212, 347
Thermal drift, 34
Thermal vibration, 107
Thermooptical detector, 365
Thiol group, 40
Three-dimensional mapping, 3
Thrombin, 266
Tilting, 32
Tip, 4, 25, 58, 129, 267, 358
 artifacts, 25, 300
 -broadening effect, 221
 contamination, 63, 111, 123, 294, 295
 damaged, 27
 diamond, 153
 indentation, 55, 157
 -induced changes, 213
 induced smearing, 209
 radius, 221, 274, 275
 -sample adhesion forces, 162
 -sample interactions, 16, 136, 185
 shape, 107
 sharpness, 185
 -specimen interactions, 209
 -surface interaction, 119
Tissues
 calcified, 144, 155
Tobacco mosaic virus, 65
Tooth, 141

Toxin detection, 45
Transcription, 341
Triboscope indenter system, 153
Trypan blue, 326
 exclusion test, 202
Trypsin, 54

U

Ultramicrotome, 192
Unloading curve, 154

V

Vacuum, 142
van der Waals, 16, 180, 295
Ventricles, 163
Vibrations, 25, 111, 212, 276, 295
 acoustic and floor, 34
 external, 34

Video

 camera, 212
 recorder, 212

Viscosity, 17

X

Xenopus, 281
Xylazine, 71

Y

Yeast cell wall, 316

Z

Z-axis, 30
Z-height limitations, 205
Z-scan rate, 76, 236