Index

A	C. elegans
Agarose beads, 13	culture, 131
Agarose gel	hermaphrodites, 130, 132–135
DNA analysis and recovery, 101,	pol η, 129
102, 103, 181, 201, 213, 214,	RNAi, 129
221, 251	strains, 131
dsRNA analysis, 215, 240	translesion, 130
for electron microscopy, 143	UV sensitivity, 133
example separation, 134	Crithidia spp., 85
mRNA size fractionation, 193, 196	
notes on artifacts, 226	
preparation, 121	D
Ago. See Argonaute	Dicer
Agrobacterium spp.	accessory, 12
growth, 194	assay, 14, 21–24
plant transformation, 195–198	cloning and expression, 13,
strain, 192	15–18
Anthocyanidin. See Flower	purification, 13, 18–21
Argonaute	structure, 12
assay, 38, 40	susbstrate siRNA (D-siRNA), 3-9, 239
purification, 36, 40	Diffuse alveoli damage (DAD), 139
structure, 30–32	DNA microarray, 45
substrate RNA, 33	DnaK. See Heat shock protein
	D-siRNA. See Dicer substrate; siRNA
В	(D-siRNA)
BAC-to-BAC. See Vectors	
BLAST, 8, 68, 88, 119, 162, 181	_
DLAS1, 8, 08, 86, 119, 102, 181	E
	E. coli
C	BL21(DE3), 33, 36
Cancer	DH5α, 96
cervical, 159	DH10Bac, 13
inhibition, 167	HT115(DE3), 131
lung, 167	OP50, 131
xeroderma pigmentosum, 129	TOP10, 96
Cap	Egg
labeling, 35	C. elegans, 130, 133, 135
structure, 85	chicken, 231

268 Index

electroporation, 233–241 Xenopus, 183 Entamoeba histolytica culture, 116 extract, 123 genome, 113 siRNA soaking, 115 Eosin, 260 F	Hsp70. See Heat shock protein Hsp90. See Heat shock protein Hymenoptera, 205 I Immunoprecipitation, 37–40 Inflammation, 68, 71, 148–151 Interferon (IFN), 61, 71 Isoptera. See Termites
Flavonoid. See Flower	-
Flock house virus (FHV), 192, 195, 197 Flower anthocyanidin, 245, 247 aurone, 247 choice, 246 color pathway, 245–247	L Leishmania spp., 85 Leptomonas spp., 85 Liposome. See Transfection reagent Loquacious (Loqs), 12 Luciferase expression, 143, 147 primers, 14, 34
delphinidin, 247 flavonoid, 247	
pelargonidin, 247	M
petunia, 84	Mass Spec, 6–8, 32
Torenia hybrida, 252	Media
	DMEM, 33, 97
G	IPL-41, 13
Gene silencing. See RNA interference (RNAi)	LB, 102 MS, 253
GroEL. See Heat shock protein	Murashige and Skoog, 250 Neurobasal, 97, 106
Guide strand, 6–9, 32, 47, 60, 76, 85	Neurobasal/B27, 98, 106
П	NGM, 131
H	Opti-MEM, 77
Heat shock protein, 40	Paraplast tissue embedding, 234 SDM-79, 86
Hematoxylin, 146, 260 Honeybee, 206	TA medium, 250
Housekeeping gene	Terrific broth, 164
actin, 120, 219	TKC, 250
cyclophilin B, 57	TYI-S-33, 116
GAPDH, 57, 120	Yeast extract-mannitol (YEM), 192
Hsp70, 219	Yeast Extract Peptone (YEP), 249
NADH-dh, 219–220	MicroRNA
PPIB, 47, 57 tubulin, 120	annotation, 181 cloning, 175–180
Hsc70. See Heat shock protein	Northern, 183
protein	

MiRNA. See MicroRNA Mismatch, 7, 12, 46, 60, 109 MOPS composition, 193 Mung bean yellow mosaic India virus (MYMV), 192, 195, 197	RIG1, 9 RISC, 4, 12, 29, 30, 46, 60 control siRNA, 53 loading complex, 35 RNAi. <i>See</i> RNA interference (RNAi) RNA interference (RNAi)
N NF-kappa B, 71, 259	amoeba, 113–127 cancer, 159–170
Northern, 92, 166, 176, 193, 196	C. elegans, 3 developmental, 173–184 dsRNA, 3
P	flower color, 245
PAGE. See Polyacrylamide gel	gametogenesis, 130, 133, 135, 173
electrophoresis	hydrodynamic, 4, 67
Papillomavirus	lentiviral, 95–111, 159–170
E6/E7 oncogenes, 160, 169	nasal, 76, 79, 143, 146, 148, 149
siRNA/shRNA, 160	neuron, 95-111
Passenger strand, 6–9 Pathagan dariyad resistance (PDR), 188	off-target effect, 6–8, 31–61, 71, 87,
Pathogen-derived resistance (PDR), 188 PCR. See Polymerase chain reaction	91, 162, 212, 239
PiRNA, 173, 181	pathway, 3, 4
Plants	reversal, 189, 190, 194
flower. See Torenia hybrida	rhesus monkey, 139, 141, 143–154
GFP expression, 195, 200	RNA silencing suppressor (RSS), 187 SARS, 139–154
Nicotiana spp., 192, 195	social insect, 205
Plasmids. See Vectors	termites, 205
Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis,	RNase
13, 14, 37, 98, 107, 118, 125,	inhibitor, 14, 21, 33, 117, 207,
210, 223	213, 234
Polymerase chain reaction	RNase A, 198, 208
bacmid, 15 cloning, 92, 96, 100–103	RNase H, 31, 117, 145
His-tag, 15	RNase III, 11, 12, 47, 132, 208,
luciferase, 14, 34	214–216
quantitative, 57, 70, 118, 122–124,	RNA silencing suppressor (RSS), 187
132–134, 145, 168	Rolling circle replication (RCR), 189
Protease inhibitor, 13, 19, 20, 36, 91,	R2D2, 12, 35
116, 165, 263	R3D1. See Loqacious (Loqs)
Protein kinase R (PKR), 8, 71, 259	
	S
R	SDS-PAGE. See Polyacrylamide gel
RasiRNA, 173, 181	electrophoresis
Replication-based spot assay, 187, 189	Sepsis
Reticulitermes flavipes. See Termites	hydrodynamic delivery, 69-70

270 Index

Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS), 139–154, 192, 195, 197 Short hairpin RNA (shRNA) expression vector, 92, 100–101, 163–164, 245 length, 4 miRNA precursor, 30, 72 siRNA precursor, 69, 159, 245 Short interfering RNA (siRNA) design algorithm, 4	Trophozoites, 113–116, 120–125 Trypanosomes, 83, 93 U Urea-PAGE, 14, 32, 166, 175, 177, 178, 193, 202 V
length, 4	Vectors BAC-to-BAC, 13
tagged, 68	lentiviral packaging, 161
Southern, 197, 199	p2T7-177, 84, 88
Т	pAd5mU6, 96 pBE2113, 247
TBE composition, 176	pBI121 (binary vector), 193, 249, 251 pBluescript SK, 32
Termites, 205	Pcr2.1, 96, 101
Toll-like receptor (TLR), 71	pFastBac, 13
Torenia hybrida. See Flower	pHANNIBAL, 254
Transfection reagent	pLentiLox3.7, 161
Cellfectin, 13	pLEWFAT, 92
D5W, 141, 143, 147, 149	pPANDA, 254
Dharma <i>FECT</i> , 51	pPD129.36, 131
HiPerFect, 58	pSP72, 235
Infasurf, 141, 143, 147, 149	pSPB series (binary vectors), 248, 251
Oligofectamine, 162	pTshRNA, 261
PEI, 79, 149 siLentFect, 58	pVET _L CMVeGFP, 103
TransIT-TKO, 77	pZJM, 84, 88, 89
Transgenic	VA/GFP vector (pCAMBIA), 191
mice, 68, 70, 262	Virus-induced gene silencing (VIGS),
plant, 188, 189, 194, 195, 245,	187–202
246, 255	Vitellogenin, 206
Translational repression, 12, 33, 46	
Translesion synthesis (TLS),	X
129–130	Xenopus, 173, 174