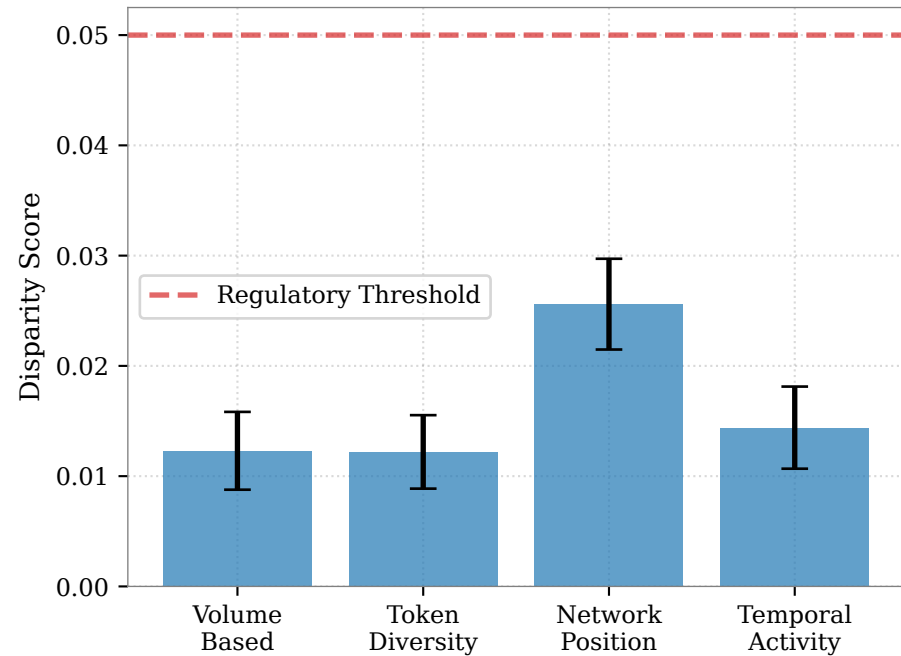
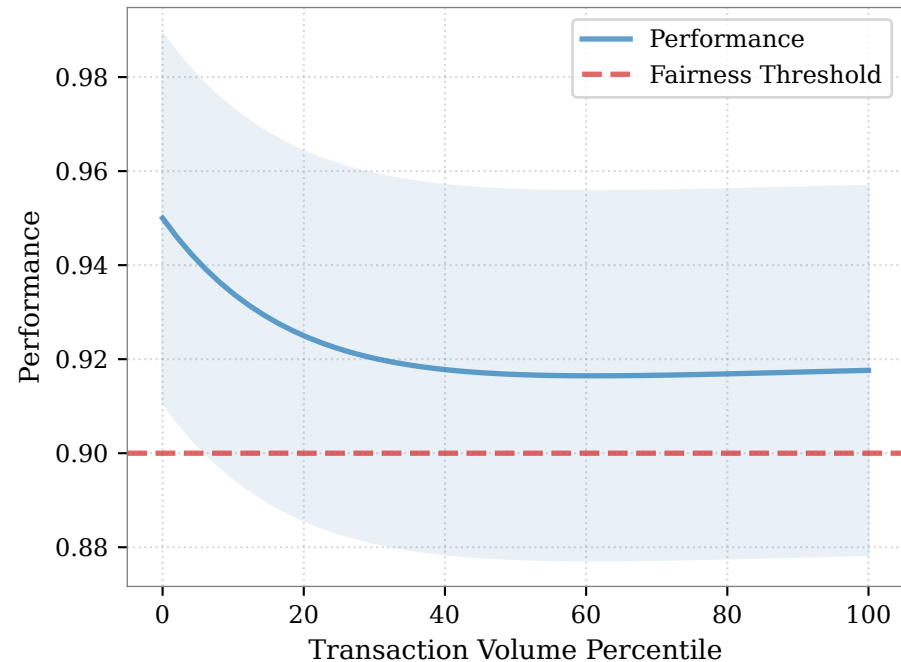


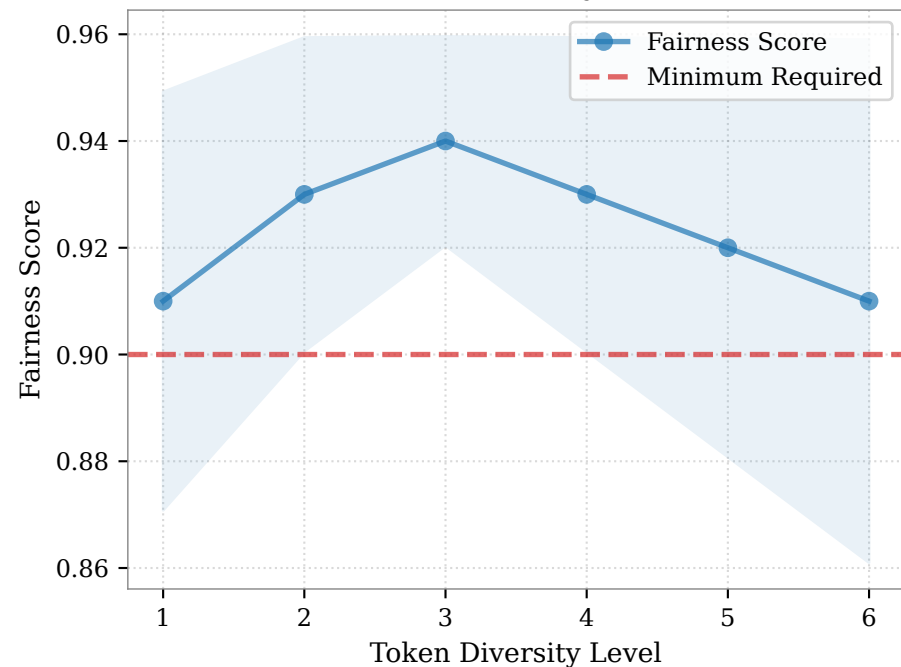
(a) Disparity Scores Across Groups



(b) Performance vs Transaction Volume



(c) Token Diversity Impact



(d) Network Position Bias

