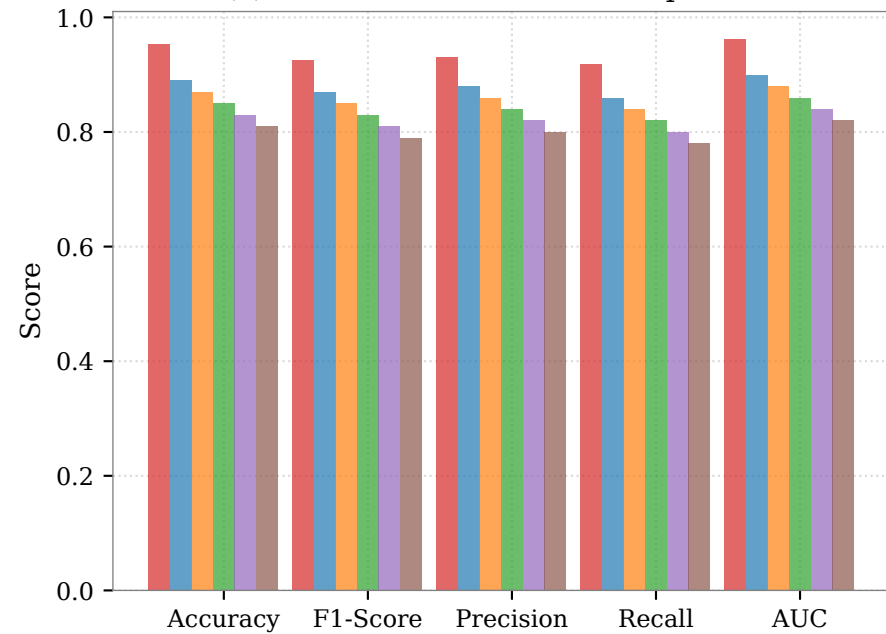
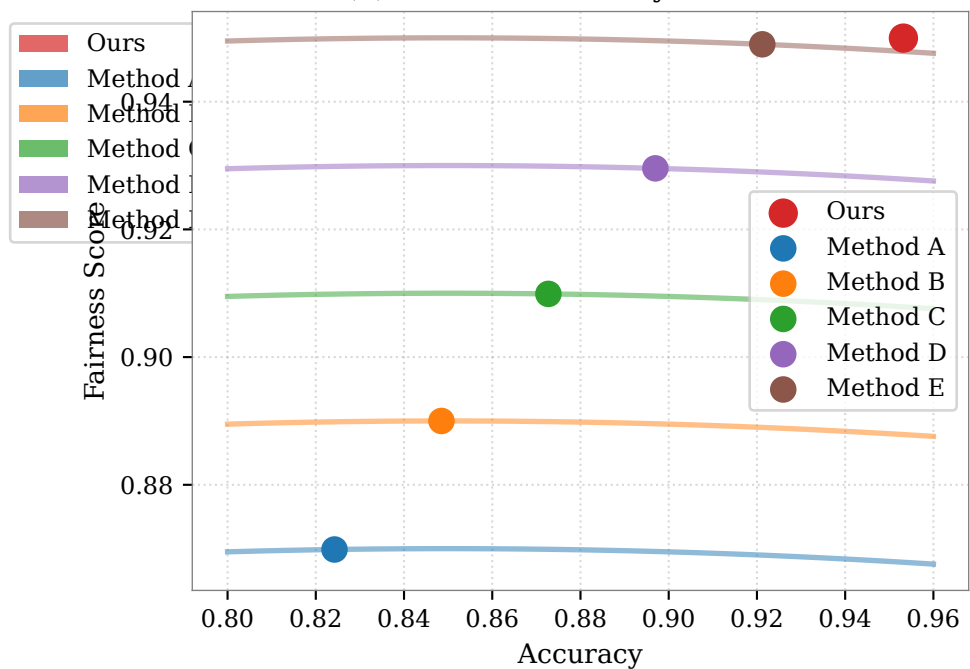


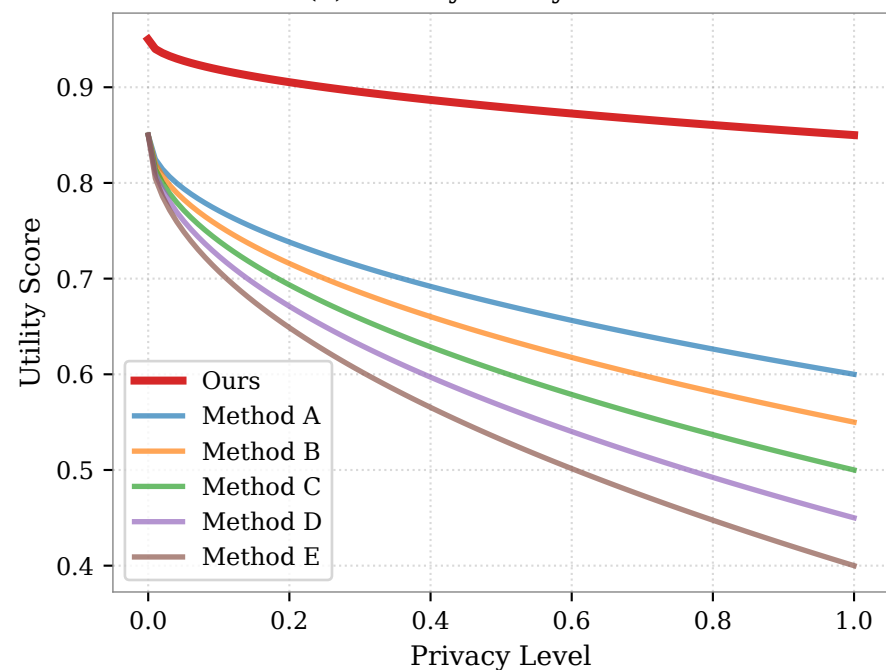
(a) Performance Metrics Comparison



(b) Fairness-Accuracy Trade-off



(c) Privacy-Utility Balance



(d) Computational Efficiency

