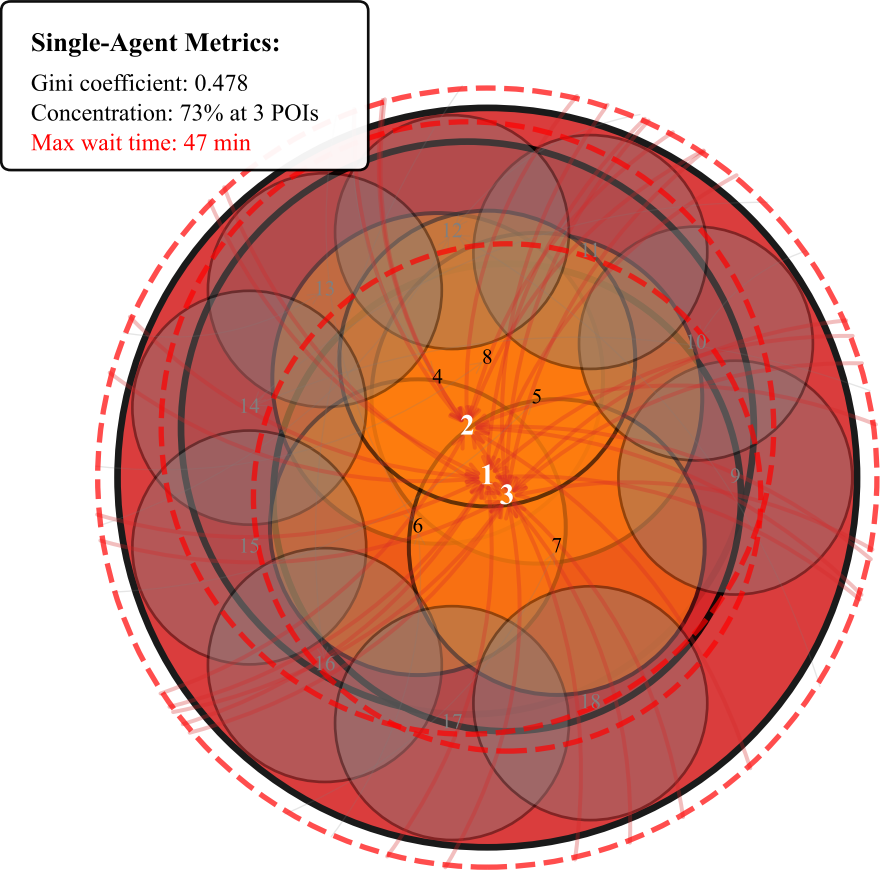
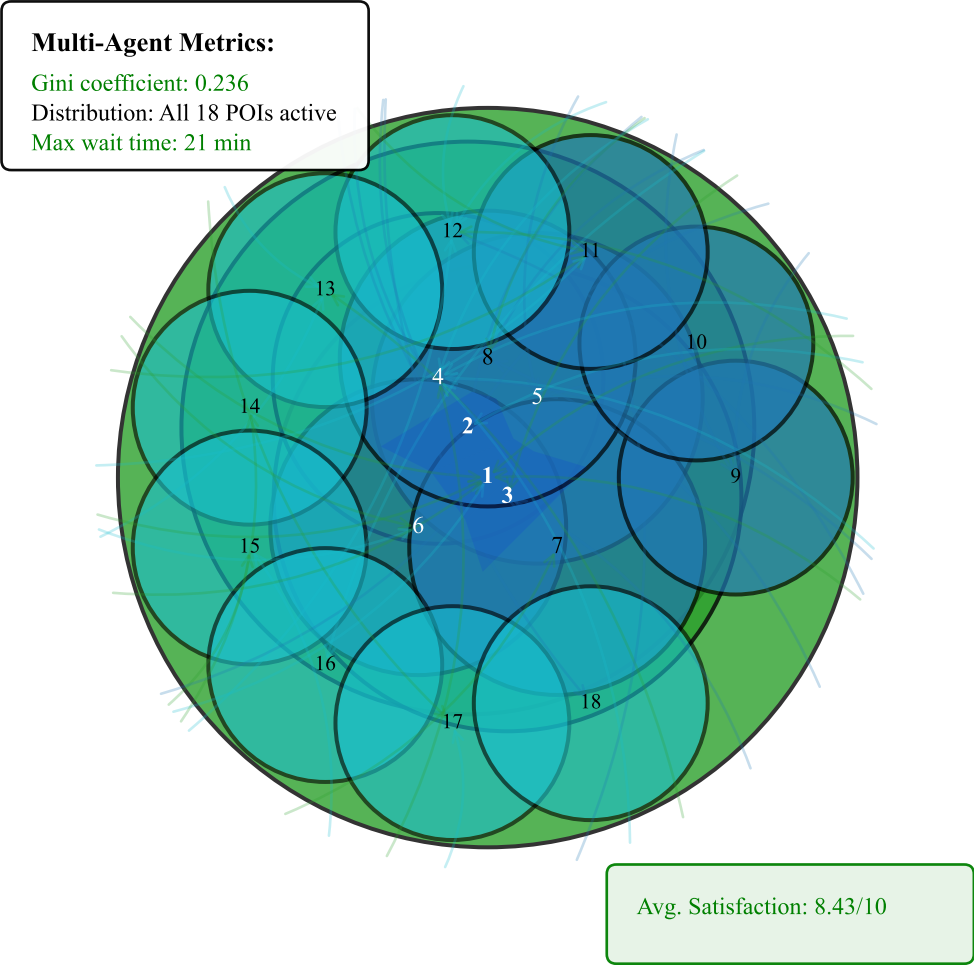


(a) Single-Agent Optimization: Convergence Problem



(b) Multi-Agent Coordination: Distributed Solution



Overcrowded POI Well-utilized POI Underutilized POI Tourist Flow