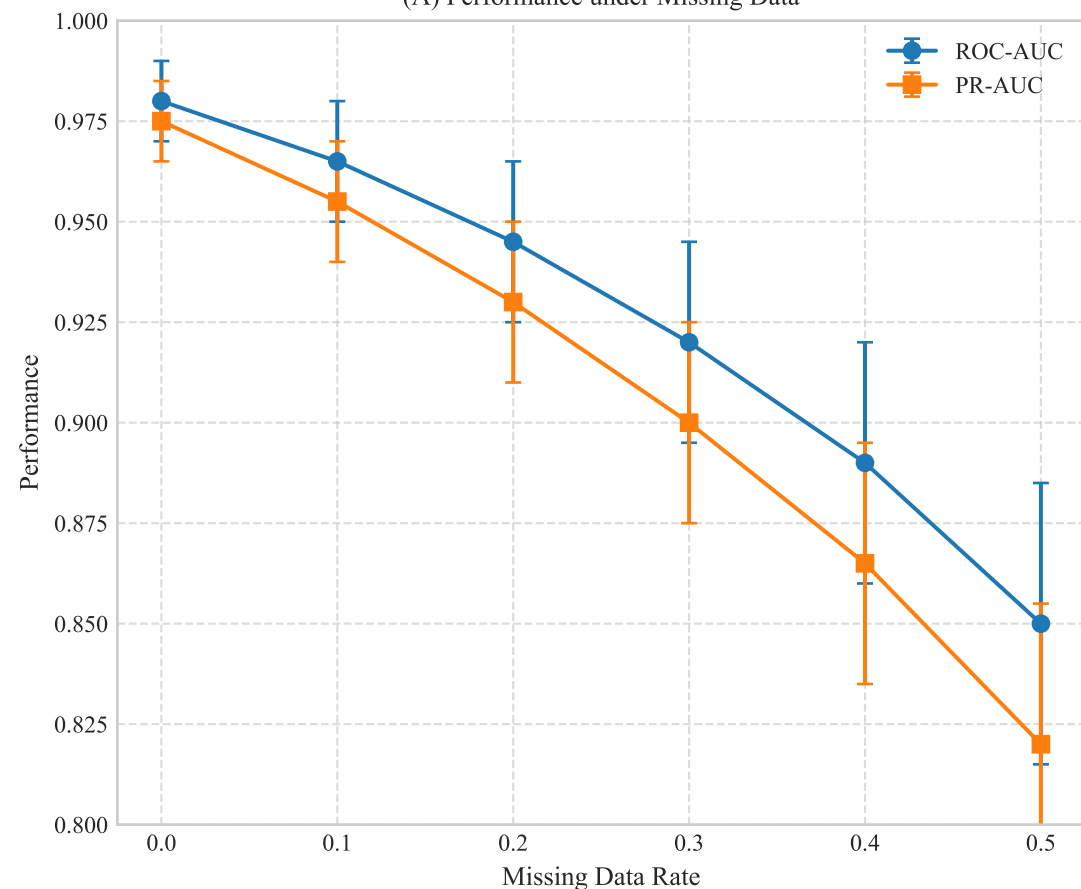
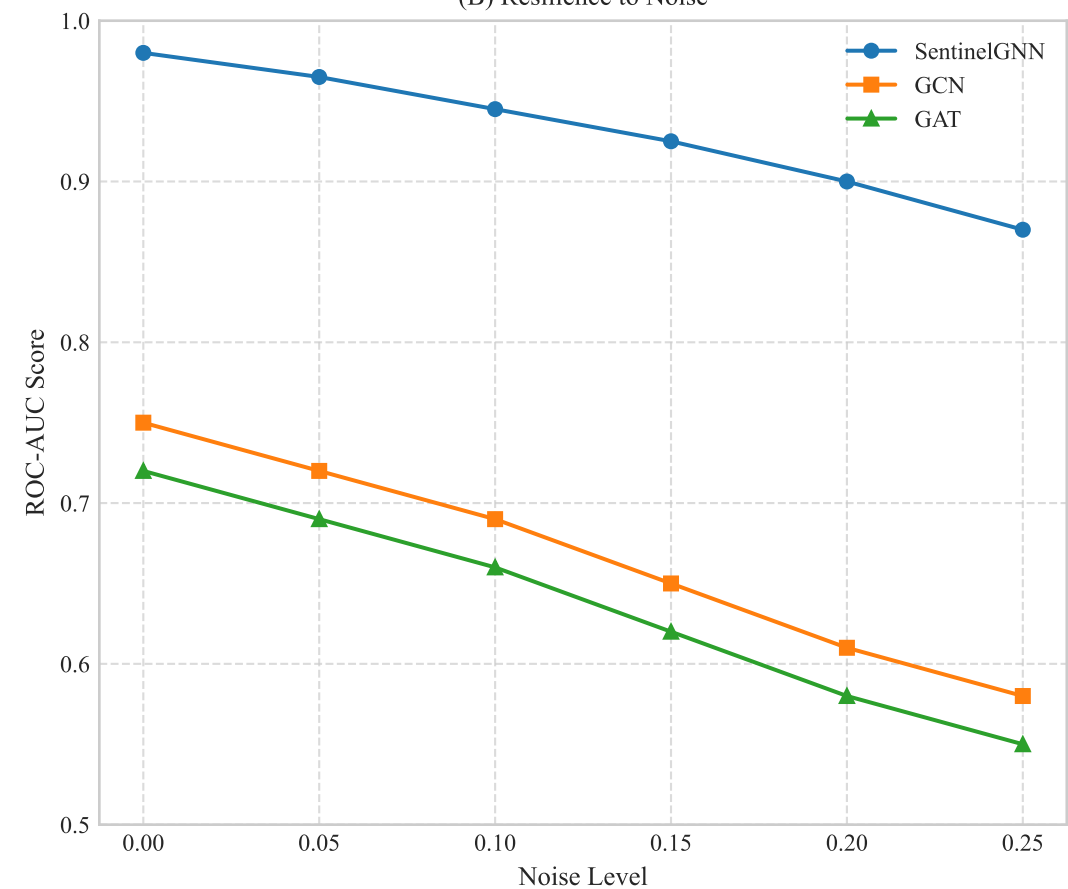


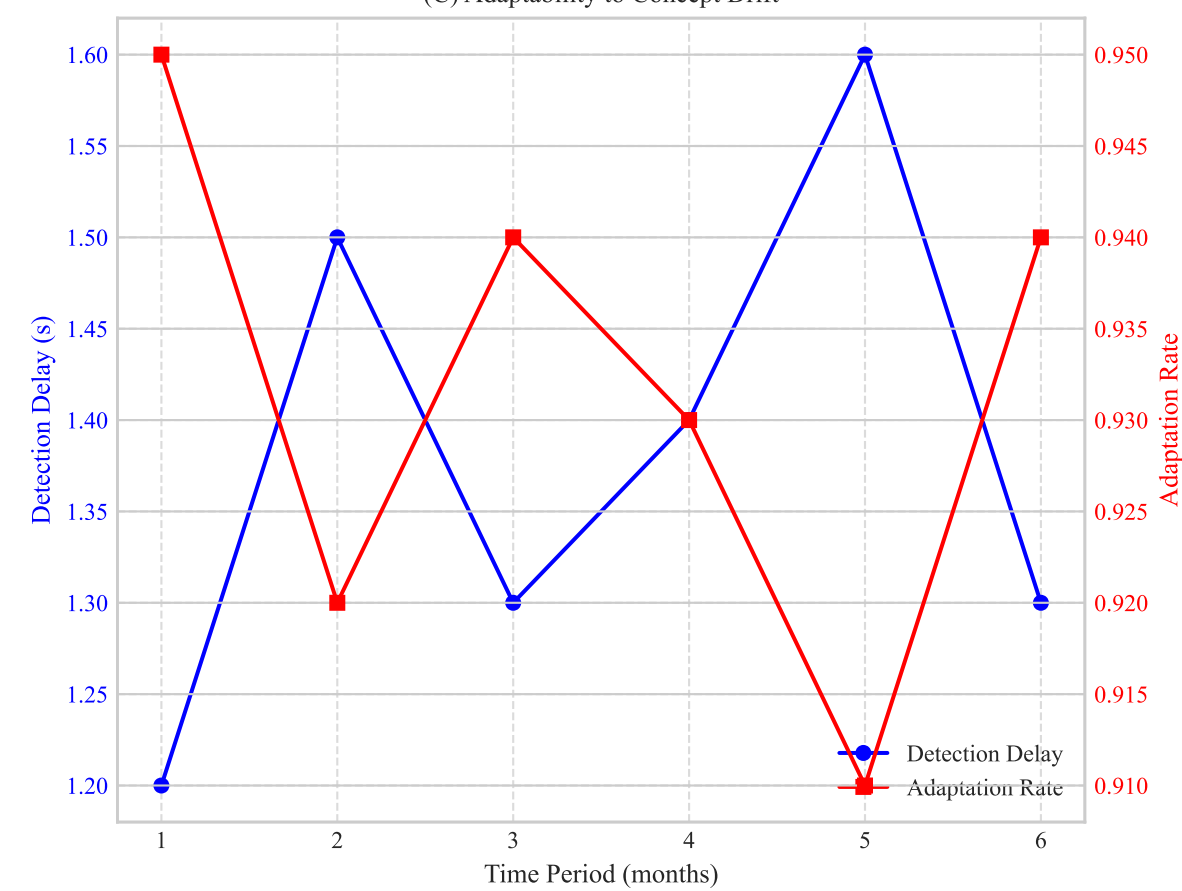
(A) Performance under Missing Data



(B) Resilience to Noise



(C) Adaptability to Concept Drift



(D) Cross-chain Generalization

