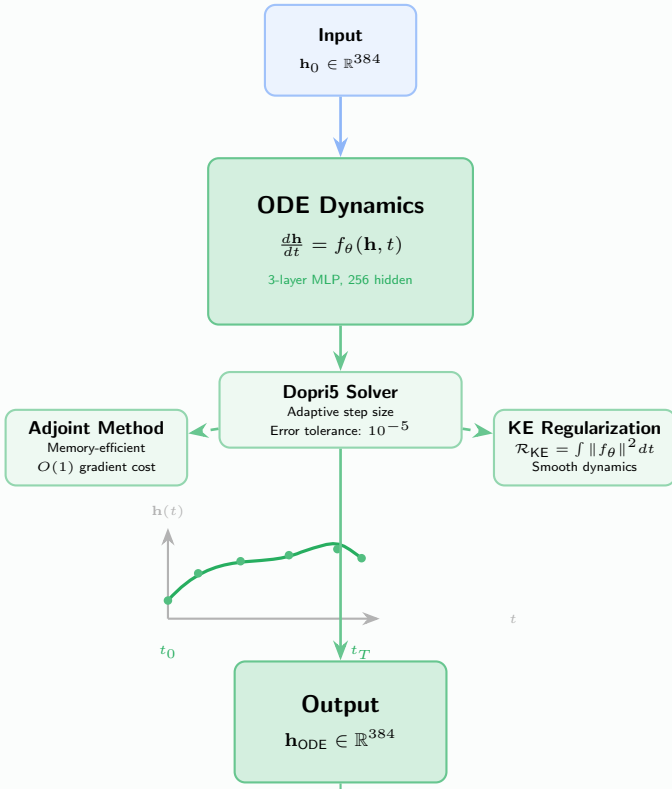
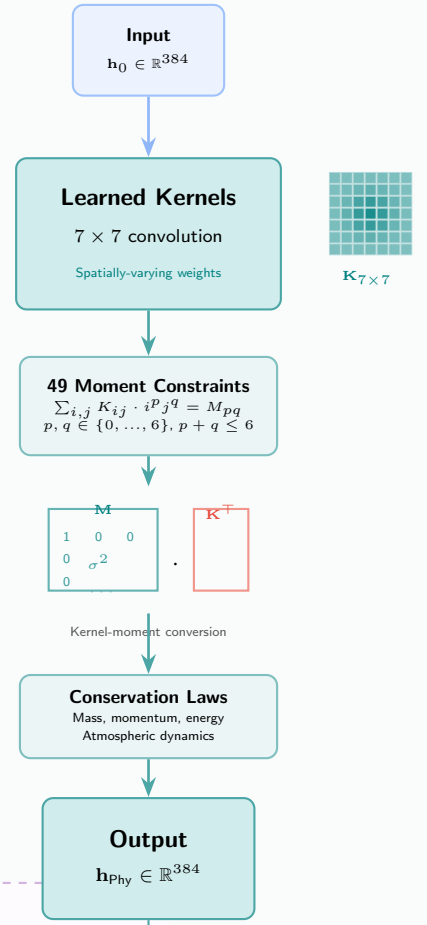


(a) Neural ODE Branch



(b) PhyCell Branch



(c) Learnable Gated Fusion

