### 一人の旅行記

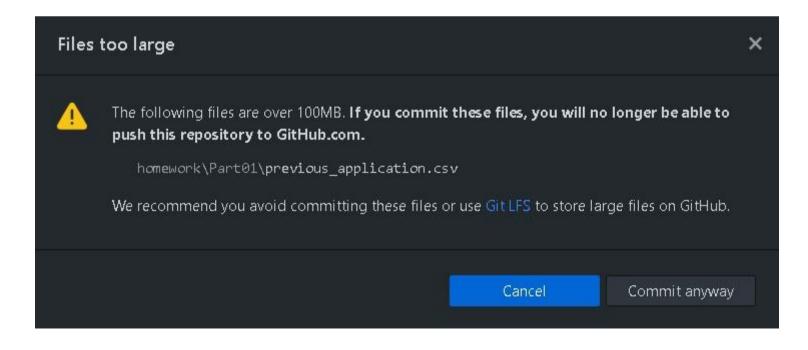
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# Github 超過 100mb 檔案上傳方式

🗖 2019-09-07 | 💆 2020-07-21 | 🗅 Programming , Tooling -GitHub | ● 1547

## Github 超過 100mb 檔案上傳方式

在處理一些 Machine Learning 的過程中,我們有時候會碰到需要將一些大型的 Learning Data 隨著程序一起上傳到 Github 中,但是在 Github 本身是不接受超過 100mb 檔案的,它會出現以下的錯誤,這主要是因為 Github 想要避免因為大型檔案而增加其他用戶進行 Clone 的獲取時間,那麼有什麼方法可以解決這個問題呢?



- remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (8/8), completed with 1 local object.
- 2 remote: error: GH001: Large files detected. You may want to try Git Large File Storage https://git-lfs.github.com.
- 3 remote: error: Trace: ada0de3f698c8f8a0d94664a827bf6ff
- 4 remote: error: See http://git.io/iEPt8g for more information.
- 5 remote: error: File Day 4/HomeWork/data/application\_train.csv is 158.44 MB; this exceeds GitHub's file size limit of 100.00 MB

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- 6 To https://github.com/shuwn/3rd-ML100Days.git
- 7 ! [remote rejected] master -> master (pre-receive hook declined)
- 8 error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/shuwn/3rd-ML100Days.git'

Git Large File Storage 就是一個相當好的解決方式,它的作法簡單來說是在 commit 和 push 之前確認提交的文件是否符合 LFS 的要求,如果符合要求,就會將大型文件擺放到一個 Large Filte Storage,並從原本的 commit 和 push 中移除,轉而在原先文件內容替換成一個 Git-Ifs hotlink 的配置。



## 安裝方式

### Mac

然後在 Terminal 中輸入以下指令

1 brew install git-lfs

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當安裝完後可以使用以下指令確認是否安裝完成

1 git lfs version

應該會顯示如下內容 (版號會隨著更新而變動) git-lfs/2.8.0 (GitHub; darwin amd64; go 1.12.7)

### 使用方式

- 1. 在儲存庫目錄下執行以下指令 (在每個想使用 Git-Ifs 的儲存庫目錄下個別執行一次即可)
- 1 git lfs install
  - 2. 添加想要使用 Git-Ifs 管理的文件類型(或直接編輯.gitattributes)。可以隨時配置其他文件名稱,這裡以 .csv 檔做舉例。備註:記得,這裡不需要添加路徑名。
- 1 git lfs track "\*.csv"
  - 3. 確保有添加到 .gitattributes
- 1 git add .gitattributes
- 4. 後續就像往常一樣使用 GitHub Desktop 或是 Git shell 指令
- 1 git add file.psd

- 2 git commit -m "Add design file"
- 3 git push origin master

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### 如果在 push 過程中仍出現類似以下錯誤,請依照下章節解決錯誤

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remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (8/8), completed with 1 local object.

remote: error: GH001: Large files detected. You may want to try Git Large File Storage - https://git-lfs.github.com.

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瞭解記

remote: error: Trace: ada0de3f698c8f8a0d94664a827bf6ff

remote: error: See http://git.io/iEPt8g for more information.

remote: error: File Day 4/HomeWork/data/application\_train.csv is 158.44 MB; this exceeds GitHub's file size limit of 100.00 MB

To https://github.com/shuwn/3rd-ML100Days.git

! [remote rejected] master -> master (pre-receive hook declined)

error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/shuwn/3rd-ML100Days.git'

### Push error 解決方式

1. 檢查大型文件

```
1 git lfs migrate info
```

#### 以下為反饋内容範例

```
1 migrate: Fetching remote refs: ..., done
2 migrate: Sorting commits: ..., done
3 migrate: Examining commits: 100% (5/5), done
4 *.csv 166 MB 2/2 files(s) 100%
5 *.pdf 9.8 MB 5/5 files(s) 100%
6 *.ipynb 1.2 MB 11/11 files(s) 100%
7 *.md 16 B 1/1 files(s) 100%
```

#### 2. 將大型文件類型或檔案導入 Git-lfs, 並建立 Hotlink 配置

1 git lfs migrate import --include="\*.csv"

### 以下為反饋内容範例

```
igrate: Fetching remote refs: ..., done
migrate: Sorting commits: ..., done
migrate: Rewriting commits: 100% (5/5), done
master 9c40e4174d0ace4d978252f7c0ee785a3b17266a -> 00d72b7a188d84a217b436ad9331f577a7985d2c
migrate: Updating refs: ..., done
migrate: checkout: ..., done
```

#### 3. 重新檢查是否仍有大型文件

1 git lfs migrate info

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#### 以下為反饋内容範例

```
migrate: Fetching remote refs: ..., done
   migrate: Sorting commits: ..., done
   migrate: Examining commits: 100% (5/5), done
3
   *.pdf
                   9.8 MB
                            5/5 files(s) 100%
4
                  1.2 MB 11/11 files(s) 100%
   *.ipvnb
   *.csv
                   134 B
                            1/1 files(s) 100%
   *.gitattributes 42 B
                            1/1 files(s) 100%
   *.md
                            1/1 files(s) 100%
                   16 B
```

#### 4. 重新進行 Push, 即可解決問題!

1 git push origin

### 以下為反饋内容範例

- 1 Uploading LFS objects: 0% (0/1), 0 B | 0 B/s
- 2 Uploading LFS objects: 100% (1/1), 166 MB | 0 B/s, done
- 3 Enumerating objects: 29, done.
- 4 Counting objects: 100% (29/29), done.
- 5 Delta compression using up to 12 threads
- 6 Compressing objects: 100% (24/24), done.
- 7 Writing objects: 100% (28/28), 2.58 MiB | 412.00 KiB/s, done.
- 8 Total 28 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0)
- 9 remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.
- 10 To https://github.com/shuwn/3rd-ML100Days.git
- 11 c616224..00d72b7 master -> master

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# Github # Programming

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Machine Learning 100 Days - Day1 >



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