### **COMPILER DESIGN**

## **OBJECTIVES:**

• Understand the basic concept of compiler design, and its different phases which will be helpful to construct new tools like LEX, YACC, etc.

#### UNIT – I

Introduction Language Processing, Structure of a compiler the evaluation of Programming language, The Science of building a Compiler application of Compiler Technology. Programming Language Basics.

Lexical Analysis-: The role of lexical analysis buffing, specification of tokens. Recognitions of tokens the lexical analyzer generator lexical

#### **UNIT-II**

Syntax Analysis -: The Role of a parser, Context free Grammars Writing A grammar, top down passing bottom up parsing Introduction to Lr Parser.

## **UNIT-III**

More Powerful LR parser (LR1, LALR) Using Armigers Grammars Equal Recovery in Lr parser Syntax Directed Transactions Definition, Evolution order of SDTS Application of SDTS. Syntax Directed Translation Schemes.

#### UNIT - IV

Intermediated Code: Generation Variants of Syntax trees 3 Address code, Types and Deceleration, Translation of Expressions, Type Checking. Canted Flow Back patching?

### UNIT - V

Runtime Environments, Stack allocation of space, access to Non Local date on the stack Heap Management code generation – Issues in design of code generation the target Language Address in the target code Basic blocks and Flow graphs. A Simple Code generation.

### **UNIT-VI**

Machine Independent Optimization. The principle sources of Optimization peep hole Optimization, Introduction to Date flow Analysis.

### **OUTCOMES:**

- Acquire knowledge in different phases and passes of Compiler, and specifying different types of tokens by lexical analyzer, and also able to use the Compiler tools like LEX, YACC, etc.
- Parser and its types i.e. Top-down and Bottom-up parsers.
- Construction of LL, SLR, CLR and LALR parse table.
- Syntax directed translation, synthesized and inherited attributes.
- Techniques for code optimization.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Compilers, Principles Techniques and Tools.Alfred V Aho, Monical S. Lam, Ravi Sethi Jeffery D. Ullman,2<sup>nd</sup> edition,pearson,2007
- 2. Compiler Design K.Muneeswaran, OXFORD
- 3. Principles of compiler design,2<sup>nd</sup> edition,Nandhini Prasad,Elsebier.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Compiler Construction, Principles and practice, Kenneth C Louden, CENGAGE
- 2. Implementations of Compiler, A New approach to Compilers including the algebraic methods, Yunlinsu ,SPRINGER