



$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle O(t) \rangle \approx & \text{ (green wavy line) } (O_{cl,1}(t) \\
 & + \text{ (black wavy line) } O_{cl,2}(t) \\
 & + \text{ (red wavy line) } O_{cl,3}(t) \\
 & + \dots ) / N_{\text{traj}}
 \end{aligned}$$