원격 입장 관리 시스템

Q I S (QUEUE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM)

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OBJECTIVE

- 코로나로 인해 사회가 비대면을 선호하는 분위기로 급격하게 바뀌는 상황이다.
- 비대면으로 해결할 수 없는 각종 상황들에서 간단하게 사용할 수 있는 원격 대기관리 어플리케이션을 만들어본다.
 - EX) 음식점 줄 서기, 은행 창구, 상담 등.

TECHNOLOGIES USED

- Ruby On rails API server / WebSocket Server
 - ▶ DB: PostgreSQL, cache/websocket: Redis
 - ▶ TEST: Rspec
- React
 - UI: Material-UI
- Deploy: Elastic Beanstalk, S3

DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

- ▶ 1. 개발 환경 SETUP
 - ▶ AWS 계정 생성
 - ▶ Elastic Beanstalk를 이용한 EC2 인스턴스 생성 및 배포 준비
 - ▶ S3 버킷 생성 및 배포 준비.
- ▶ 2. TDD(Test-Driven-Development)를 기반으로 한 API 개발
- ▶ 3. Material-UI를 이용한 빠른 프로토타입의 WEB 개발.
- 4. API 서버 / React App 배포 및 연동.
 - ▶ 서버 배포 및 AWS 설정
 - ▶ React App과 서버의 연동 및 동작 테스트

TEST DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT

- ▶ 테스트 주도 개발 = 테스트가 개발을 이끌어 나간다
- Test, before Development
 - ▶ 코드를 만들기 전에 테스트 케이스를 먼저 작성하는 것
- ▶ 장점
 - ▶ 코드가 깔끔해진다.
 - ▶ 기능은 테스트 케이스로 정리, 개발자는 구현에 집중할 수 있다.
 - ▶ 리팩토링이 쉬워진다.
 - ▶ 리팩토링이 어려운 이유 -> 기존 코드의 동작을 검증하기 어렵기 때문
 - ▶ 테스트 코드가 있다면 검증이 가능하기 때문에 리팩토링을 쉽게 할 수 있다.
 - ▶ 즉, 유지보수가 쉬운 코드가 된다.
 - ▶ 작은 테스트 단위 -> 코드의 모듈화를 쉽게 한다.

```
describe QueueItem, 'relations' do

it { is_expected.to belong_to(:user) }

it { is_expected.to belong_to(:queue_container) }

end

it '1, 2,

subject

describe QueueContainerSetting, 'relations' do

it { is_expected.to have_many(:queue_managers) }

end

describe QueueContainer, 'relations' do

it { is_expected.to belong_to(:queue_container_setting) }

end

describe QueueContainer, 'relations' do

it { is_expected.to belong_to(:queue_container_setting) }

end

expect(container_setting) }

end
```

```
context '3번째 아이템을 6번째로 move' do
let(:target_queue_item) { queue_item_02 }
subject { queue_container.move(target_queue_item, to: 5) }

it '1, 2, 7번째 rank는 그대로. 4, 5, 6번째는 rank가 하나씩 줄어든다.' do subject

expect(queue_item_00.item_order_rank).to eq 0
expect(queue_item_01.item_order_rank).to eq 1
expect(queue_item_02.item_order_rank).to eq 5
expect(queue_item_03.item_order_rank).to eq 2
expect(queue_item_04.item_order_rank).to eq 3
expect(queue_item_05.item_order_rank).to eq 4
expect(queue_item_06.item_order_rank).to eq 6
expect(queue_item_07.item_order_rank).to eq 7
end
end
```

```
describe QueueContainer, '#ranked_items' do
  let(:queue_container) { FactoryBot.create :queue_container }
  subject { queue_container.ranked_items }
  before { 5.times { FactoryBot.create :queue_item, queue_container: queue_container } }
  it { expect(subject.length).to be 5 }
end
```

```
describe QueueItemsController, 'POST #create' do
 let(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user, name: 'test_user', email: 'testing@gmail.com', password: 'test_password') }
 let(:queue_container_setting) { FactoryBot.create :queue_container_setting }
 let(:queue_manager) { FactoryBot.create :queue_manager, user: user, queue_container_setting: queue_container_setting }
 let(:queue_container) { FactoryBot.create :queue_container }
 subject { post :create, params: { queue_container_id: queue_container.id, queue_item: { status: :queued }, format: :json } }
 context '로그인 되지 않은 유저일 경우' do
   it 'Unauthorized Error ( 401 )을 내려준다.' do
      subject
     expect(response.code).to eq('401')
   end
  end
  context '로그인 된 유저일 경우' do
   before { authenticate_user(user) }
   it '정상적인 응답을 내려준다' do
      subject
     expect(response.code).to eq('200')
    end
    it 'QueueItem 가 하나 생성된다.' do
     expect { subject }.to change { QueueItem.count }.by 1 # 1 만큼 변하는 것을 확인하는 것
   end
   it '응답은 queue_item_serializer 를 사용한다.' do
      subject
     expect(JSON.parse(response.body, symbolize_names: true)).to eq QueueItemSerializer.new(QueueItem.last).as_json.deep_symbolize_keys
   end
  end
end
```

TDD란?

```
class QueueItemsController < ApplicationController</pre>
 before_action :ensure_authenticate_user!
  load_resource :queue_container, except: %i[index]
 load_resource :queue_item, through: :queue_container, except: %i[index]
 load_and_authorize_resource except: %i[index create]
  def index
   @queue_items = current_user.queue_items
   render json: @queue_items.queued, each_serializer: QueueItemSerializer
  end
  def create
   queue_item = @queue_container.enqueue(current_user, queue_item_params)
   render json: queue_item, serializer: QueueItemSerializer
  end
  def show
   render json: @queue_item, serializer: QueueItemSerializer
  end
 def destroy
   @queue_container.dequeue(@queue_item, false)
   payload = QueueItemSerializer.new(queue_item).as_json
   QueueManagersChannel.broadcast_to @queue_container, { type: 'dequeued', payload: payload }
   render json: @queue_item, serializer: QueueItemSerializer
  end
  private
 def queue_item_params
   params.require(:queue_item).permit(:status, :note).as_json.deep_symbolize_keys
  end
end
```

TDD란?

```
let(:queue_container) { FactoryBot.create :queue_container }
                                                                       let(:queue_item) { FactoryBot.create :queue_item, user: user }
                                                                       let(:another queue item) { FactoryBot.create :queue item }
                                                                       # QueueItem
                                                                       it { is_expected.to be_able_to(:manage, queue_item) }
                                                                       it { is_expected.not_to be_able_to(:manage, another_queue_item) }
class Ability
  include CanCan::Ability
                                                                       # QueueContainer
  def initialize(user)
   user ⊨ User.new
                                                                       it { is_expected.to be_able_to(:read, queue_container) }
                                                                       it { is_expected.not_to be_able_to(:manage, queue_container) }
   # QueueManager
                                                                     end
    can :manage, QueueManager, user_id: user.id
   can :read, QueueManager, queue_container_setting: { users: { id: user.id } }
   can :manage, QueueManager, queue_container_setting: { owner_manager: { user_id: user.id } }
   # QueueContainerSetting
   can :read, QueueContainerSetting, queue_managers: { user_id: user.id }
   can :manage, QueueContainerSetting, owner_manager: { user_id: user.id }
    # QueueContainer
    can :read, QueueContainer
   can :manage, QueueContainer, queue_container_setting: { users: { id: user.id } }
    # QueueItem
   can :manage, QueueItem, user_id: user.id
   can :manage, QueueItem, queue_container: { queue_container_setting: { users: { id: user.id } } }
  end
end
```

describe User, 'normal' do

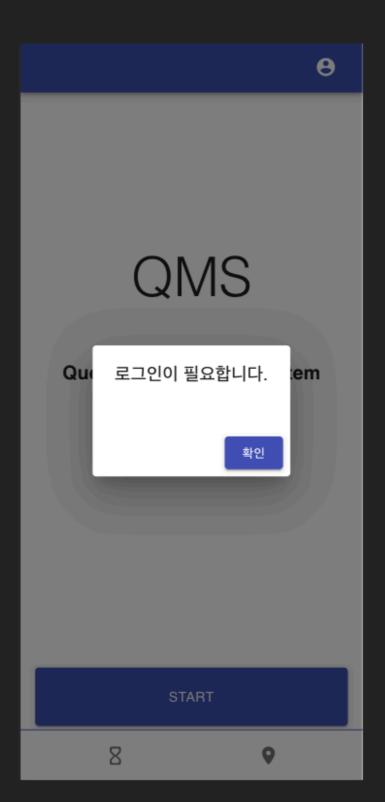
subject(:ability) { Ability.new(user) }
let(:user) { FactoryBot.create :user }

TDD란?

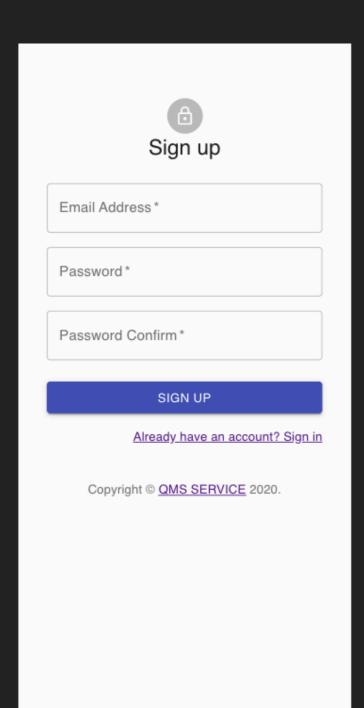
```
sorr ~/study/qms-server (master*/ )
sorr ~/Study/qms-server (master*) $ rspec spec
/Users/sorr/.rbenv/versions/2.6.6/lib/ruby/gems/2.6.0/gems/shoulda-matchers-2.8.0/lib/shoulda/matchers/active_model/validate_inclusion_of_mat
cher.rb:251: warning: BigDecimal.new is deprecated; use BigDecimal() method instead.
/Users/sorr/.rbenv/versions/2.6.6/lib/ruby/gems/2.6.0/gems/shoulda-matchers-2.8.0/lib/shoulda/matchers/active_model/validate_inclusion_of_mat
cher.rb:251: warning: BigDecimal.new is deprecated; use BigDecimal() method instead.
Pending: (Failures listed here are expected and do not affect your suite's status)
 1) QueueContainerLog add some examples to (or delete) /Users/sorr/Study/qms-server/spec/models/queue container log spec.rb
    # Not yet implemented
    # ./spec/models/queue_container_log_spec.rb:4
 2) Todo add some examples to (or delete) /Users/sorr/Study/qms-server/spec/models/todo_spec.rb
    # Not yet implemented
    # ./spec/models/todo_spec.rb:4
Failures:
 1) Admin::QueueContainersController GET #index 로그인 된 유저일 경우 이용가능한 QueueContainers 를 모두 내려준다
    Failure/Error: expect(JSON.parse(response.body).length).to eq(5)
    # ./spec/controllers/admin/queue_containers_controller_spec.rb:31:in `block (3 levels) in <top (required)>'
Finished in 3.73 seconds (files took 8.17 seconds to load)
Failed examples:
            controllers/admin/queue_containers_controller_spec.rb:29 # Admin::QueueContainersController GET #index 로그인 된 유저일 경우 이
용가능한 QueueContainers 를 모두 내려준다
```

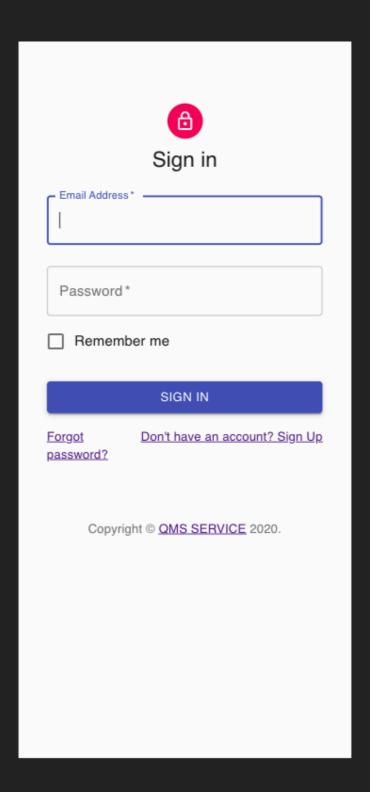
MAIN



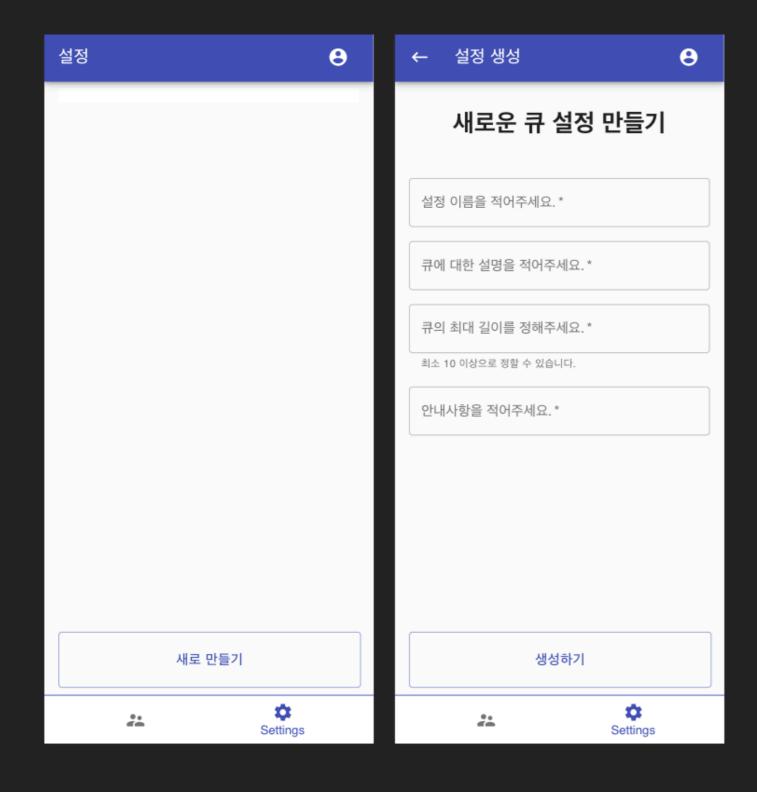


SIGN UP PAGE / SIGN IN PAGE

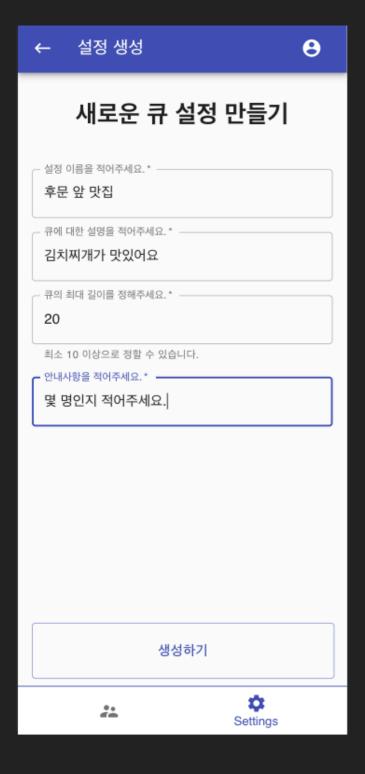


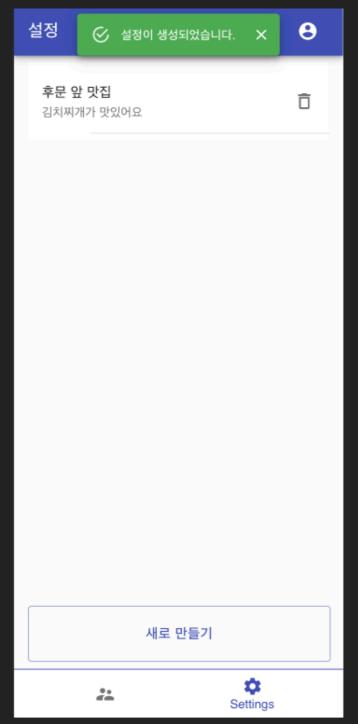


설정 관리



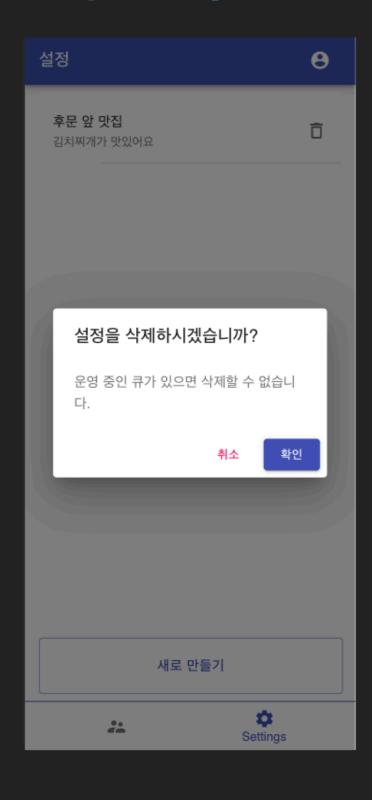
설정 관리

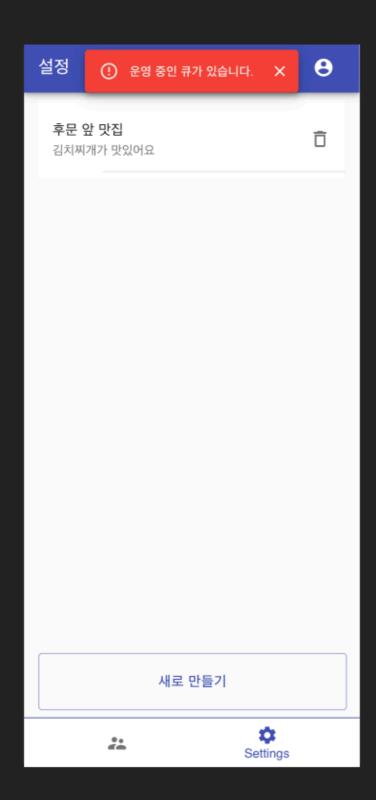




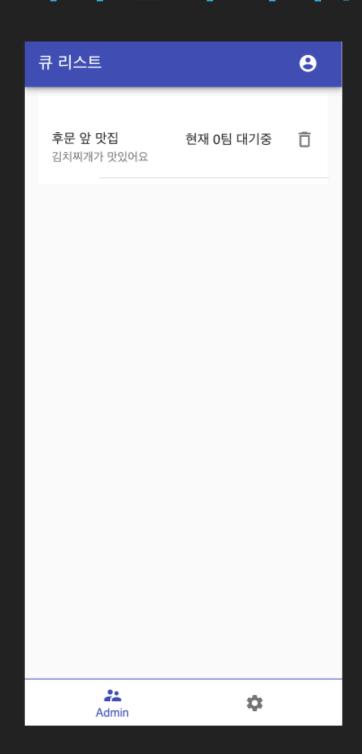


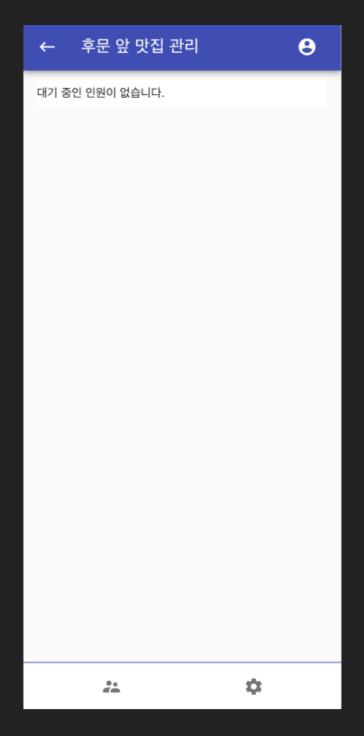
설정 관리

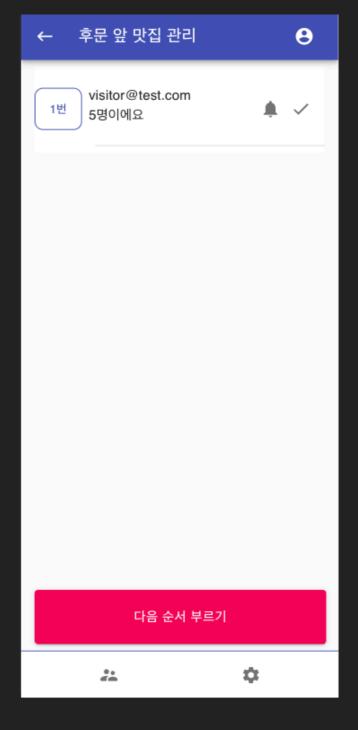




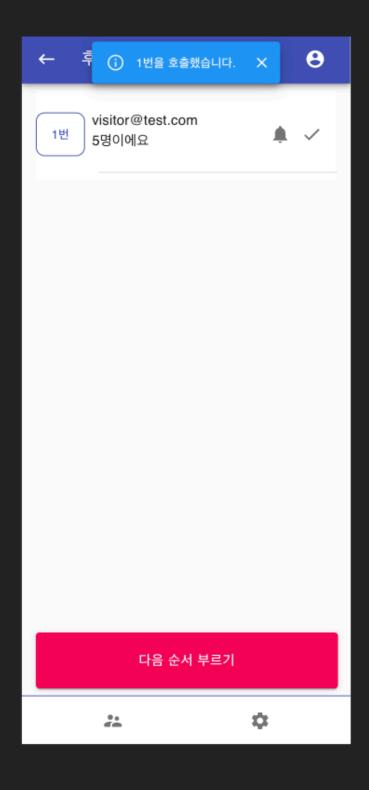
대기 관리 시작 / 대기 관리 화면

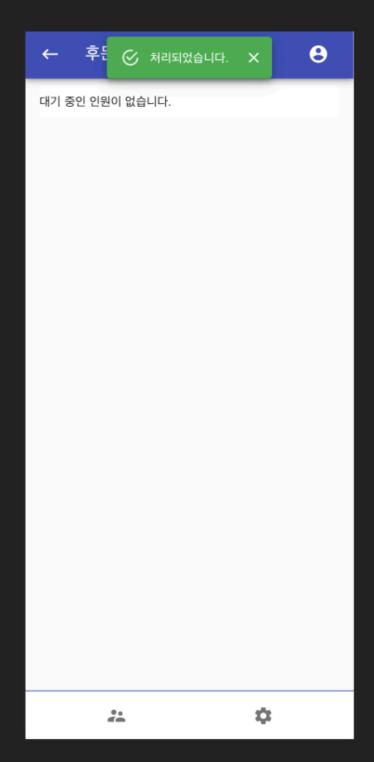






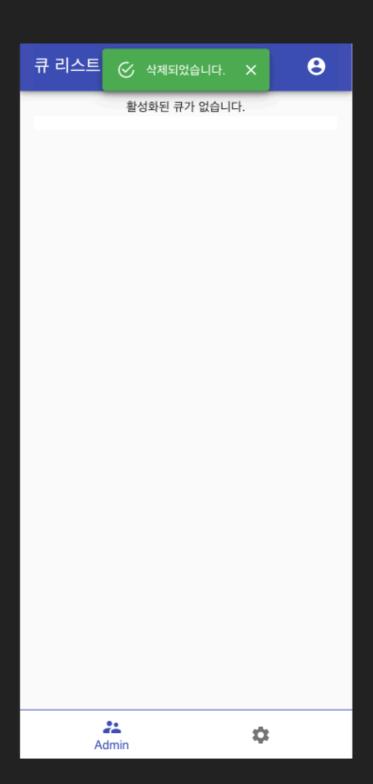
대기 호출 / 입장 처리

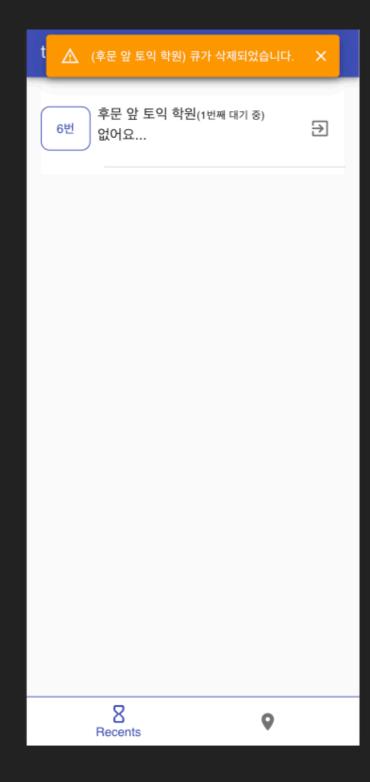




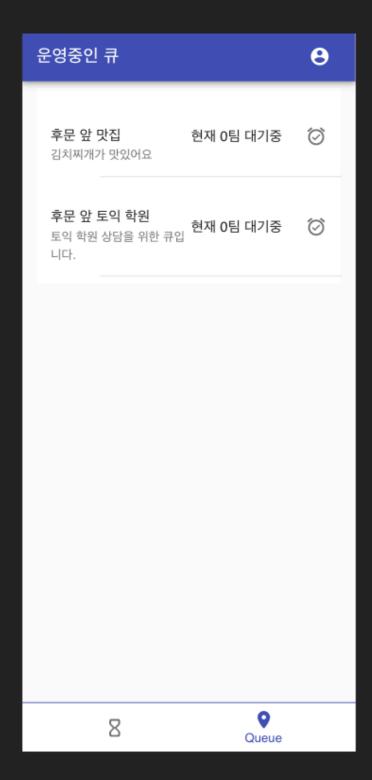
큐 관리

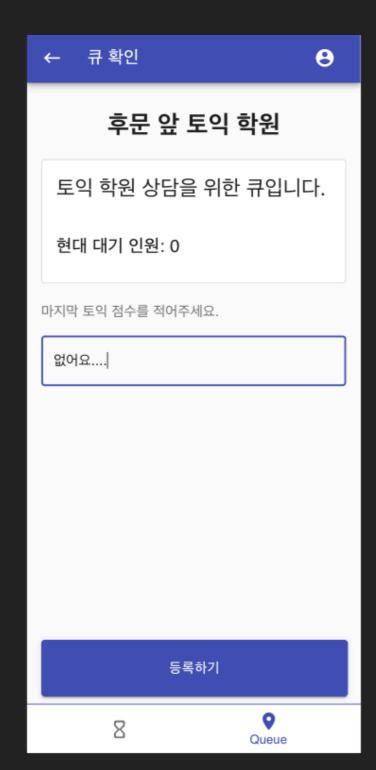


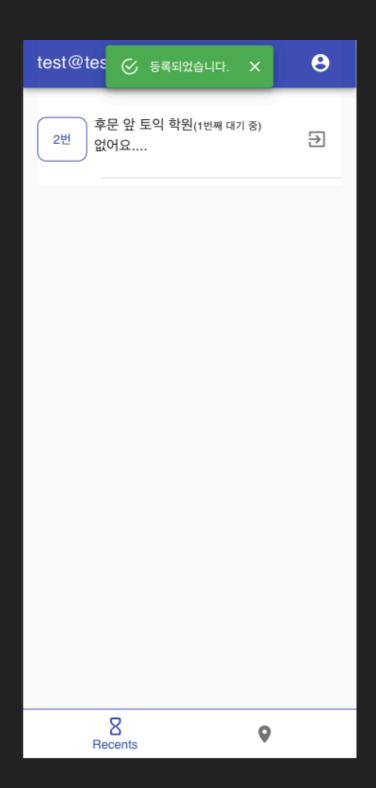




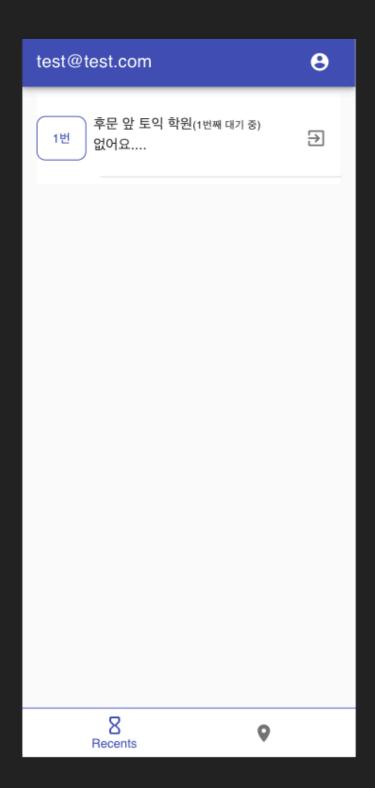
방문자 화면

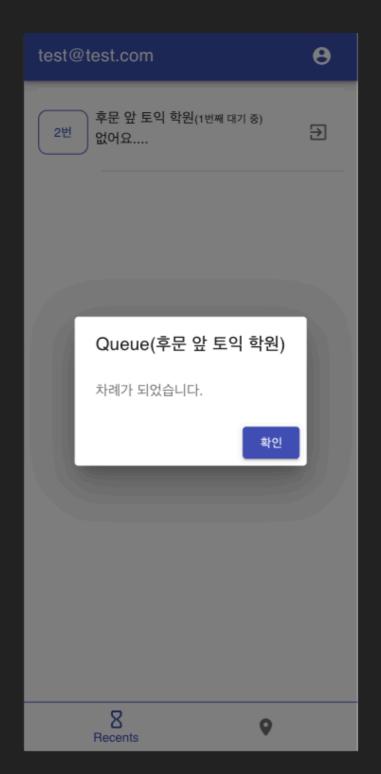


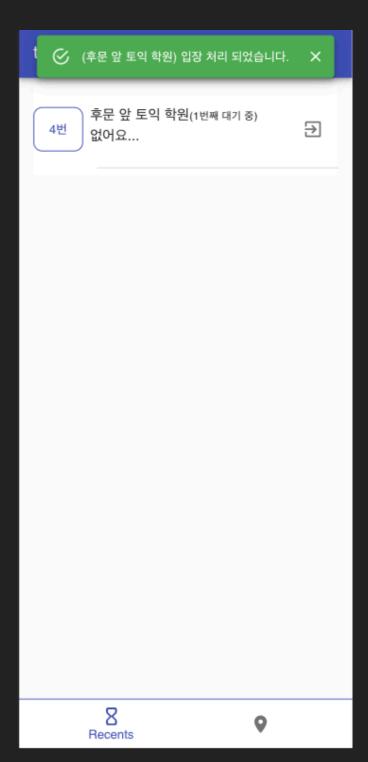




방문자 화면

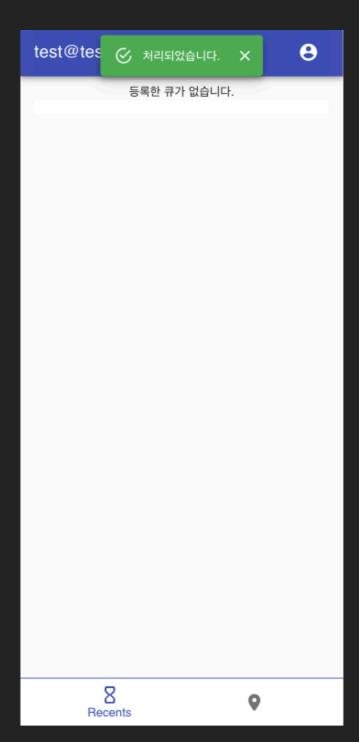






방문자 화면







React: https://github.com/tranquilthink/qms-front

Rails: https://github.com/tranquilthink/qms-server

감사합니다.