



~~Introduction to Cloud~~ Notes on Cloud

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Speaker Bio

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What is cloud?

"Cloud computing is the practice of using a network of remote servers hosted on the Internet to store, manage, and process data, rather than a local server or a personal computer."



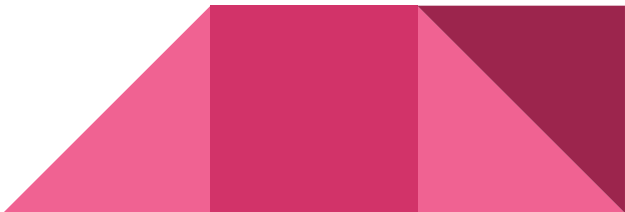
Mainframe to Lambda

- Big Iron
 - Highly redundant systems
 - Vertical Scaling
- Personal Computers
 - Highly unreliable
 - Vertical Scaling (up to the current "640K")
- Virtualization (VMWare, KVM, Xen)
 - "Servers" are reliable even if hosts are not
 - Horizontal Scaling
 - Clustering, VMotion, LPAR Mobility
- Cloud
 - Lets others worry about the infrastructure
 - Assume the servers are unreliable



Mainframe to Lambda

- Cloud (2.0)
 - Server is irrelevant, Service is king/queen
 - Applications must be fault tolerant because the servers are unreliable
 - Ability to spin up, spin down *can* save money
 - Are the users prepared for this?
 - Are the apps prepared for this?
 - Scale Horizontally
 - Stateless
- Lambda
 - Service is irrelevant, Code is king/queen
 - Stateless



Major Cloud Providers

- Major Players
 - Amazon AWS
 - Google Compute Engine
 - Microsoft Azure
- Compete on price, availability, services
- APIs and Automations are key



Is it Better/Faster/Stronger?

- It depends (weasel answer)
- What is your use case?
 - Extension of your data center?
 - Availability requirements?
 - Startup costs?
 - Not in the data center business?
- Does your corporate culture adapt/adopt change?
- Pitfalls
 - Legacy processes
 - Legacy requirements
 - Legacy assumptions



Cloud Success

- Corporate Culture changes
 - Say goodbye to the server
 - Say goodbye to uptime metrics
 - Say goodbye to fixing problems :(
 - Adopt cloud friendly workflows (development is production)
 - (Be vigilant in questioning Best Practice)
- Automation
 - Assume the server is unreliable (it is)
 - Save your data
 - Rebuild your OS



Using AWS

- Installation of the AWS CLI (AUTOMATION!!)
- Python virtualenv (or your favorite language)
 - `pip install awscli boto3`
 - `pip install ansible`
- `jquery`
- `aws cli`



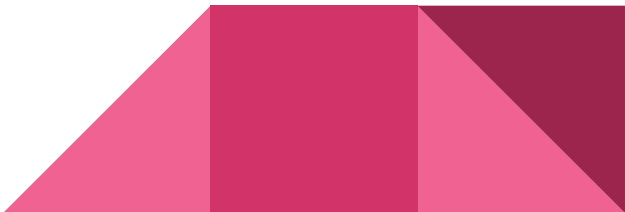
Using AWS

- Installation

- `yum install python-virtualenv`
- `mkdir -p bin/aws_venv`
- `virtualenv bin/aws_venv`
- `source bin/aws_venv/bin/activate`
- `pip install awscli boto3`
- `aws configure`



Using AWS

- `aws ec2 help`
 - `aws ec2 describe-images`
 - `aws ec2 describe-images --output=text`
 - `aws ec2 describe-subnets`
 - `aws ec2 --dry-run`
 - `aws ec2 describe-images` (can take 15 minutes to process without filters)
 - `aws ec2 create-key-pair --keyname foo --output text> key.pem`
 - `aws ec2 run-instances`
 - `ssh -i keyname centos@public_ip`
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Example Code

<https://github.com/kwanlowe/intro-to-cloud>

