

데이터구조론 실습 - 트리(Tree)



HANYANG UNIVERSITY

Linked tree.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <memory.h>

typedef struct TreeNode {
    int data;
    struct TreeNode *left, *right;
} TreeNode;
```

```
void main()
{
```



```
printf("n1 child : %d %d\n", n1->left->data, n1->right->data);
}
```

n1: 부모노드
n2, n3 자식노드

다음과 같이 트리를
작성해보세요

Linked tree.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <memory.h>

typedef struct TreeNode {
    int data;
    struct TreeNode *left, *right;
} TreeNode;

void main()
{
    TreeNode *n1, *n2, *n3;
    n1 = (TreeNode *)malloc(sizeof(TreeNode));
    n2 = (TreeNode *)malloc(sizeof(TreeNode));
    n3 = (TreeNode *)malloc(sizeof(TreeNode));

    n1->data = 10;
    n1->left = n2;
    n1->right = n3;
    n2->data = 20;
    n2->left = NULL;
    n2->right = NULL;
    n3->data = 30;
    n3->left = NULL;
    n3->right = NULL;

    printf("n1 child : %d %d\n", n1->left->data, n1->right->data);
}
```


TreeOrder.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <memory.h>


typedef struct TreeNode {
    int data;
    struct TreeNode *left, *right;
} TreeNode;

TreeNode n1 = { 1, NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n2 = { 4, &n1, NULL };
TreeNode n3 = { 16, NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n4 = { 25, NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n5 = { 20, &n3, &n4 };
TreeNode n6 = { 15, &n2, &n5 };
TreeNode *root = &n6;


void main()
{
    inorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
    preorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
    postorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
}
```

```
void inorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        
    }
}
```

왼쪽 먼저 방문
현재 root의 값을 출력
오른쪽 방문

```
void preorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        
    }
}
```

현재 root 값을 먼저 출력
왼쪽 방문
오른쪽 방문

```
void postorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        
    }
}
```

왼쪽 먼저 방문
오른쪽 방문
현재 root의 값을 출력

TreeOrder.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <memory.h>

typedef struct TreeNode {
    int data;
    struct TreeNode *left, *right;
} TreeNode;

TreeNode n1 = { 1, NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n2 = { 4, &n1, NULL };
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TreeNode n5 = { 20, &n3, &n4 };
TreeNode n6 = { 15, &n2, &n5 };
TreeNode *root = &n6;

void main()
{
    inorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
    preorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
    postorder(root);
    printf("Wn");
}
```

```
void inorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        inorder(root->left);
        printf("%d(in) ", root->data);
        inorder(root->right);
    }
}

void preorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        printf("%d(pre) ", root->data);
        preorder(root->left);
        preorder(root->right);
    }
}

void postorder(TreeNode *root) {
    if (root) {
        postorder(root->left);
        postorder(root->right);
        printf("%d(post) ", root->data);
    }
}
```

Levelorder.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define MAX_QUEUE_SIZE 100

typedef struct TreeNode {
    int data;
    struct TreeNode *left, *right;
}TreeNode;

typedef TreeNode *element;

typedef struct {
    element queue[MAX_QUEUE_SIZE];
    int front, rear;
}QueueType;

TreeNode n1 = { 1 , NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n2 = { 4 , &n1, NULL };
TreeNode n3 = { 16 , NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n4 = { 25 , NULL, NULL };
TreeNode n5 = { 20 , &n3, &n4 };
TreeNode n6 = { 15 , &n2, &n5 };
TreeNode *root = &n6;
```

Levelorder.c

```
void error(char *message) {
    fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", message);
    exit(1);
}

void init(QueueType *q) {
    q->front = q->rear = 0;
}

int is_empty(QueueType *q) {
    return (q->front == q->rear);
}

int is_full(QueueType *q) {
    return ((q->rear + 1) % MAX_QUEUE_SIZE == q->front);
}

void enqueue(QueueType *q, element item) {
    if (is_full(q))
        error("Q is full");
    q->rear = (q->rear + 1) % MAX_QUEUE_SIZE;
    q->queue[q->rear] = item;
}

element dequeue(QueueType *q) {
    if (is_empty(q))
        error("Q is empty");
    q->front = (q->front + 1) % MAX_QUEUE_SIZE;
    return q->queue[q->front];
}
```

Levelorder.c

```
void display_everything(QueueType *q) {
    int i, len;
    len = (q->front) - (q->rear);
    i = (q->front) + 1;
    while (i < MAX_QUEUE_SIZE) {
        printf("%c\\n", q->queue[i]);
        i++;
    }
    i = 0;
    while (i < len) {
        printf("%c\\n", q->queue[i]);
        i++;
    }
}
```


Levelorder.c

```
void level_order(TreeNode *ptr) {  
  
    QueueType q;  
    init(&q);  
    if (ptr == NULL) return;  
  
    enqueue(&q, ptr);  
  
    while (!is_empty(&q)) {  
        ptr = dequeue(&q);  
        printf("%d ", ptr->data);  
        if (ptr->left)  
            enqueue(&q, ptr->left);  
        if (ptr->right)  
            enqueue(&q, ptr->right);  
    }  
}  
  
int main(void) {  
    level_order(root);  
    return 0;  
}
```