

DNS strežnik

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Screenshotti

```
allow-hotplug enp0s8
iface enp0s8 inet dhcp

# Hey Hey Hey Tukja pa jaz pisem
iface enp0s3 inet static
    address 192.168.56.10/24
#     gateway 192.168.56.1
```

```
C:\Users\Vegova>ssh skrbnik@192.168.56.10
The authenticity of host '192.168.56.10 (192.168.56.10)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:nh/az7WdMRR7jADbHQYUCI17n7791XiGL7GFR7c09H8.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.56.10' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
skrbnik@192.168.56.10's password:
Linux rakov-debian 6.1.0-31-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.128-1 (2025-02-07) x86_64
```

```
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
```

```
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
```

```
Last login: Mon Mar 24 09:19:41 2025
```

```
skrbnik@rakov-debian:~$ |
```

```
E: unable to locate package rascreren
root@rakov-debian:/home/skrbnik# apt update
Get:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security InRelease [48.0 kB]
Get:2 http://ftp.si.debian.org/debian bookworm InRelease [151 kB]
Get:3 http://ftp.si.debian.org/debian bookworm-updates InRelease [55.4 kB]
Get:4 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security/main Sources [147 kB]
Get:5 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security/main amd64 Packages [250 kB]
Get:6 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bookworm-security/main Translation-en [150 kB]
Get:7 http://ftp.si.debian.org/debian bookworm/non-free-firmware Sources [6,440 B]
Get:8 http://ftp.si.debian.org/debian bookworm/main Sources [9,495 kB]
Get:9 http://ftp.si.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 Packages [8,792 kB]
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/network/interfaces
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
allow-hotplug enp0s8
iface enp0s8 inet dhcp

# Hey Hey Hey Tukja pa jaz pisem
auto enp0s3
iface enp0s3 inet static
    address 192.168.56.10/24
#     gateway 192.168.56.1

root@rakov-debian:/home/skrbnik# apt install bind9
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  bind9-utils dns-root-data
Suggested packages:
  bind-doc resolvconf ufw
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# ls
bind.keys  db.127  db.empty  named.conf          named.conf.local  rndc.key
db.0      db.255  db.local  named.conf.default-zones  named.conf.options  zones.rfc1918
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind#
```

```

    forwarders {
        1.1.1.1;
        1.0.0.1;
        8.8.8.8;
        8.0.0.8;
    };

//=====
// If BIND logs error mes
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# nano named.conf.options
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# systemctl restart named
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind#
```

```
PS C:\Users\Vegova> nslookup google.si 192.168.56.10
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.56.10
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
Name: google.si
Addresses: 2a00:1450:4002:415::2003
           216.58.204.227
```

```
PS C:\Users\Vegova> |
```

```
// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";
```

```
zone "rako.internal" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/db.rako.internal";|
```

```
zone "rako.internal" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/db.rako.internal";
};|
```

```
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# cp db.local db.rako.internal
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# |
```

```
604800
IN      SOA      streznik.rako.internal. root.rako.internal. (
                                2          ; Serial
                                604800     ; Refresh
                                86400      ; Retry
                                2419200    ; Expire
                                604800 )   ; Negative Cache TTL
```

```
;
; BIND data file for local loopback interface
;
$TTL      604800
@         IN      SOA      streznik.rako.internal. root.rako.internal. (
                                3          ; Serial
                                604800     ; Refresh
                                86400      ; Retry
                                2419200    ; Expire
                                604800 )   ; Negative Cache TTL
;

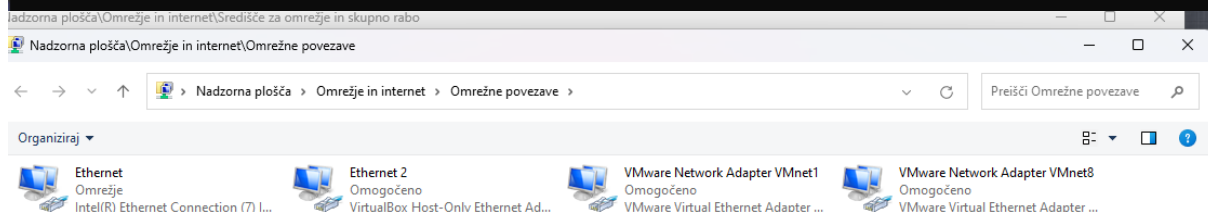
;       vnos za nas DNS streznik
;       IN      NS      streznik.rako.internal.
;ostali dns vnosi
streznik   IN      A      192.168.56.10|
```

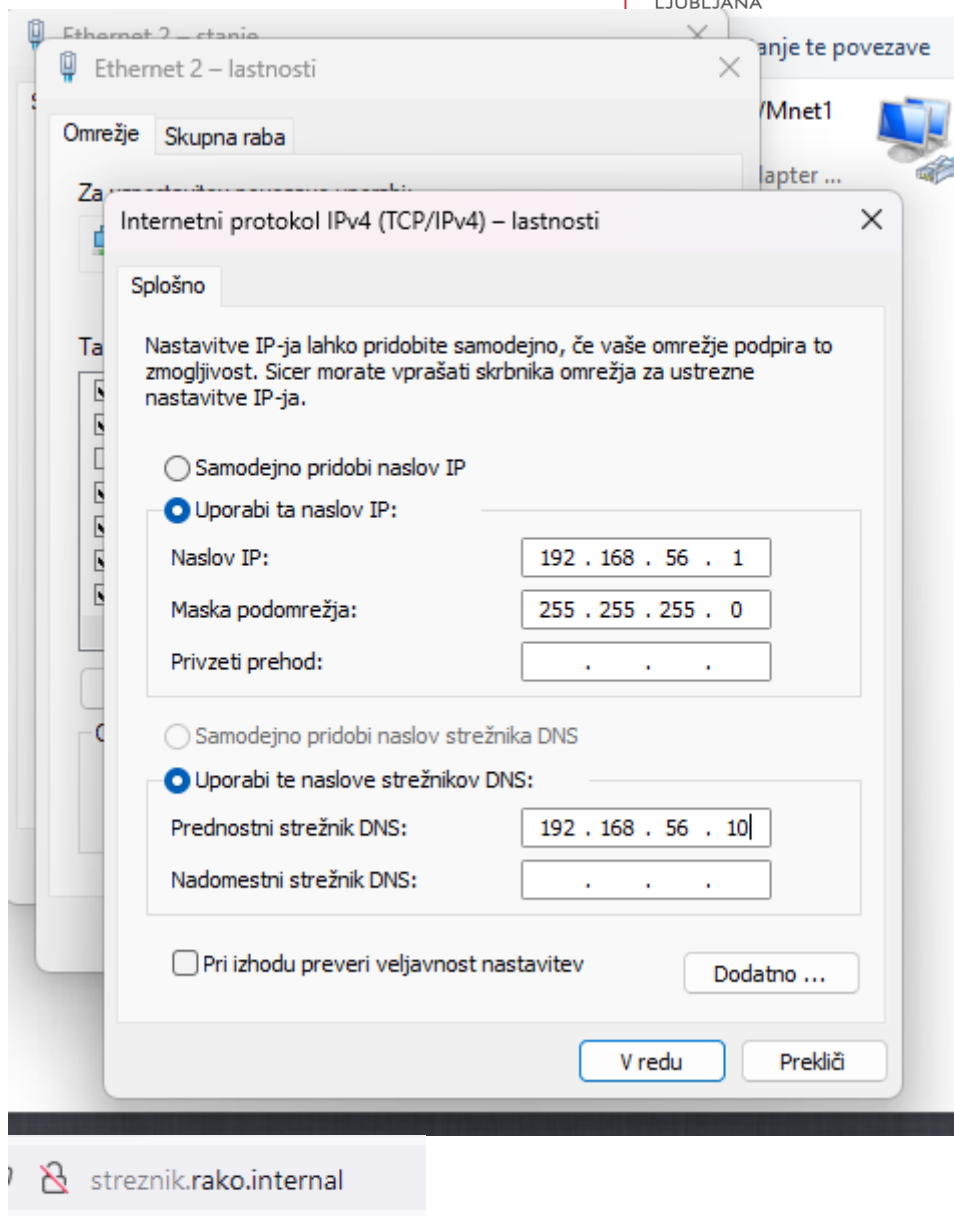
```
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# systemctl restart named
root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# |
```

```
PS C:\Users\Vegova> nslookup streznik.rako.internal 192.168.56.10
Server:  UnKnown
Address:  192.168.56.10

Name:     streznik.rako.internal
Address:  192.168.56.10

PS C:\Users\Vegova> |
```





```

; BIND data file for local loopback interface
;
$TTL      604800
@         IN      SOA      streznik.rako.internal. root.rako.int
                        4          ; Serial
                        604800     ; Refresh
                        86400      ; Retry
                        2419200    ; Expire
                        604800 )   ; Negative Cache TTL
;
;       vnos za nas DNS streznik
;       IN      NS      streznik.rako.internal.
;       ostali dns vnosi
streznik   IN      A      192.168.56.10
krompir    IN      CNAME   streznik.rako.internal.
jaz       IN      CNAME   streznik.rako.internal.

```

```

PS C:\Users\Vegova> nslookup krompir.rako.internal 192.168.56.10
Server:      UnKnown
Address:     192.168.56.10

```

```

Name:       streznik.rako.internal
Address:    192.168.56.10
Aliases:    krompir.rako.internal

```

```

PS C:\Users\Vegova> nslookup jaz.rako.internal 192.168.56.10
Server:      UnKnown
Address:     192.168.56.10

```

```

Name:       streznik.rako.internal
Address:    192.168.56.10
Aliases:    jaz.rako.internal

```

```

PS C:\Users\Vegova> |

```

```

root@rakov-debian:/etc/bind# cd /etc/apache2/sites-available/
root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# |

```

```

root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# nano /etc/apache2/sites-available/
root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# nano 000-default.conf |

```

```
GNU nano 7.2                                000-default.conf *
<VirtualHost *:80>
    serverName krompir.rako.internal|

    ServerAdmin matic.flegar.si@gmail.com
    DocumentRoot /var/www/html

    ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
    CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
</VirtualHost>
<VirtualHost *:80>
    serverName jaz.rako.interna
    ServerAdmin matic.flegar.si@gmail.com
    DocumentRoot /var/www/jaz

    ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
    CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
</VirtualHost>

root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# systemctl restrt apache2
Unknown command verb restrt.
root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# systemctl restart apache2
root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-available# |
```

```

root@rakov-debian:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# cd /var/www
root@rakov-debian:/var/www# mkdir jaz
root@rakov-debian:/var/www# chown skrbnik:ww-data jaz
chown: invalid group: 'skrbnik:ww-data'
root@rakov-debian:/var/www# chown skrbnik:www-data jaz
root@rakov-debian:/var/www# chmod 775 jaz
root@rakov-debian:/var/www# |

root@rakov-debian:/var/www# exit
exit
skrbnik@rakov-debian:~$ cd /var/www/jaz
-bash: cd: /var/www/jaz: No such file or directory
skrbnik@rakov-debian:~$ nano index.html
skrbnik@rakov-debian:~$ cd /var/www/jaz
skrbnik@rakov-debian:/var/www/jaz$ nano index.html|

```

Odgovori

- 1.1.: Uporabili smo bind9.
- 1.2.: V /etc/bind/ direktoriju.
- 1.3.: .options in DNS record db datoteke.
- 1.4.: Ker se .internal TLD definiran kot TLD, ki se ne sme pojaviti v javnem internetu.
- 2.1.: Ker imamo dva apache2 VirtualHost-a, ki imata listen domeno drugo. Z CNAME recordi lahko usmerimo pravilne spletne strani.

