SMM637 Exercises - Shrinkage Approaches

In this exercise, we will predict the number of applications received using the variables in the College data set from the ISLR package.

- 1. Split the data set into a training set and a test set.
- 2. Fit a linear model using least squares on the training set, and report the test error obtained.
- 3. Fit a ridge regression model on the training set, with λ chosen by cross-validation. Report the test error obtained.
- 4. Fit a lasso model on the training set, with λ chosen by cross-validation. Report the test error obtained, along with the number of non-zero coefficient estimates.
- 5. Comment on the results obtained. How accurately can we predict the number of college applications received? Is there much difference among the test errors resulting from these 3 approaches?