山东大学 计算机科学与技术 学院

云计算技术 课程实验报告

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实验题目: 利用云平台搭建个人博客

实验学时: 2 实验日期: 2023.3.21

实验目的:熟悉个人博客系统的搭建。

具体包括:

参考方案: 注册 Github 账号, 搭建 Hexo 环境并实现个人博客搭建, 将实验报告上传到个人

博客中, 撰写实验报告。

硬件环境:

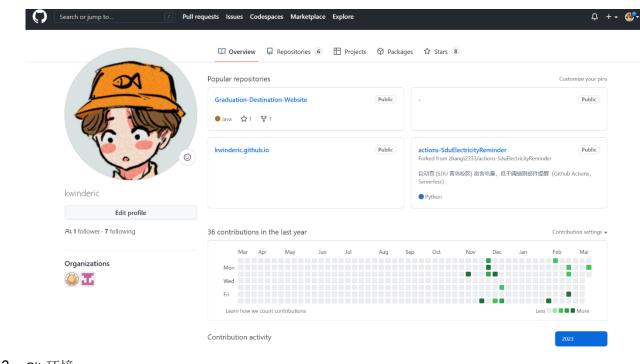
联网的计算机一台

软件环境:

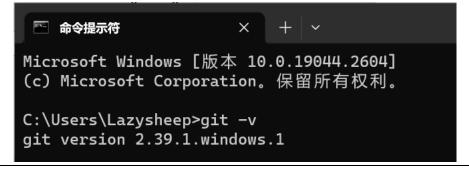
Windows or Linux

实验步骤与内容:

1. Github 账号



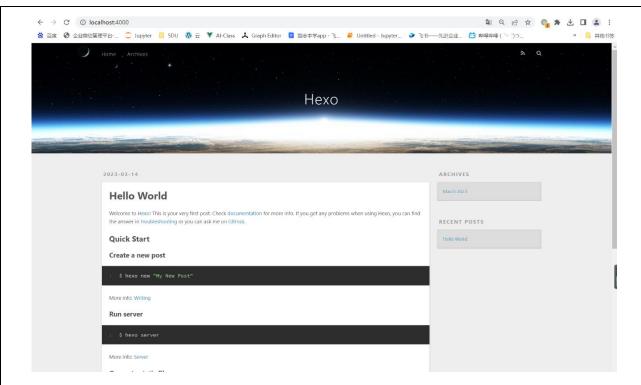
2. Git 环境



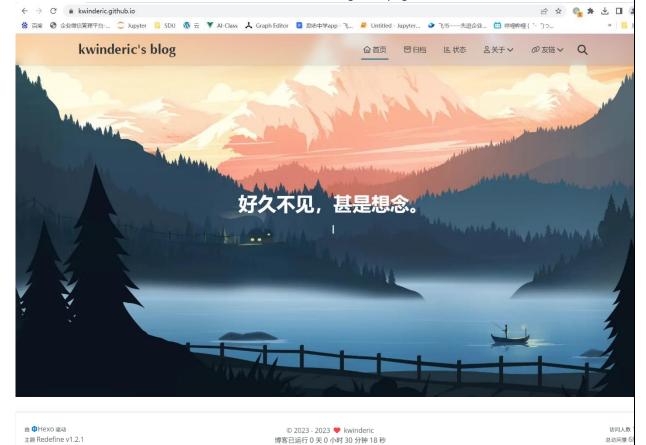
3. 安装 node js 、npm 环境 C:\Users\Lazysheep>node -v v16.13.0 C:\Users\Lazysheep>npm -v 8.1.3 4. 创建一个仓库 kwinderic. github. io, 将其设置为 github pages □ kwinderic / kwinderic.github.io Public ♦ Pin <> Code ⊙ Issues \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Pull requests ⊕ Actions ⊞ Projects □ Wiki ① Security □ Insights Settings Go to file Add file ▼ <> Code kwinderic Update index.html index.html Update index.html 1 minute ac Add a README Help people interested in this repository understand your project by adding a README. 5. 安装 hexo added 59 packages in 8s npm notice npm notice New major version of npm available! 8.1.0 -> 9.6.1 npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.6.1 npm notice Run npm install -g npm@9.6.1 to update! npm notice D:\Code\web\GithubPages>hexo -v hexo-cli: 4.3.0 os: win32 10.0.19044 node: 16.13.0 v8: 9.4.146.19-node.13 uv: 1.42.0 zlib: 1.2.11 brotli: 1.0.9 ares: 1.17.2 modules: 93 nghttp2: 1.45.1 napi: 8 11http: 6.0.4 openssl: 1.1.11+quic cldr: 39.0 icu: 69.1 tz: 2021a unicode: 13.0 ngtcp2: 0.1.0-DEV nghttp3: 0.1.0-DEV D:\Code\web\GithubPages>_

6. 初始化一个 hexo 项目

```
D:\Code\web\GithubPages>hexo init hexo-blog
 NFO Cloning hexo-starter https://github.com/hexojs/hexo-starter.git
varning hexo > warehouse > cuid@2.1.8: Cuid and other k-sortable and non-cryptog
UIDs) are all insecure. Use @paralleldrive/cuid2 instead.
 warning hexo-renderer-stylus > stylus > css > source-map-resolve@0.6.0: See http
#deprecatedl1 dependencies
{	t warning} Your current version of Yarn is out of date. The latest version is "1.22
 INFO Start blogging with Hexo!
D:\Code\web\GithubPages>cd hexo-blog
D:\Code\web\GithubPages\hexo-blog>npm install
changed 17 packages in 2s
20 packages are looking for funding
   run `npm fund` for details
D:\Code\web\GithubPages\hexo-blog>_
       Generated: fancybox/fancybox_overlay.png
  NFO Generated: fancybox/fancybox_sprite@2x.png
  NFO Generated: fancybox/jquery.fancybox.js
 NFO Generated: js/script.js
 NFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.eot
 NFO Generated: archives/2023/03/index.html
 NFO Generated: css/images/banner.jpg
 NFO Generated: fancybox/jquery.fancybox.pack.js
 NFO Generated: fancybox/helpers/jquery.fancybox-media.js
 NFO Generated: fancybox/helpers/jquery.fancybox-buttons.js
NFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.ttf
 NFO Generated: fancybox/helpers/jquery.fancybox-thumbs.js
NFO Generated: fancybox/helpers/jquery.fancybox-thumbs.css
NFO Generated: fancybox/helpers/jquery.fancybox-buttons.css
 NFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.svg
 NFO Generated: css/fonts/FontAwesome.otf
 NFO Generated: 2023/03/14/hello-world/index.html
 NFO 28 files generated in 314 ms
D:\Code\web\GithubPages\hexo-blog>hexo g
INFO Validating config
INFO Start processing
 INFO Files loaded in 77 ms
INFO Ofiles generated in 19 ms
D:\Code\web\GithubPages\hexo-blog>hexo server
  VFO Validating config
 NFO Start processing
 NFO Hexo is running at <a href="http://localhost:4000">http://localhost:4000</a>. Press Ctrl+C to stop.
```



7. 使用 hexo 建立一个主题博客,修改配置,将其推送到 github pages,界面效果如下:



8. 创建一个新的文章: 云计算课程实验报告



结论分析与体会:

- 1. Github 是一个开源代码管理仓库,提供了免费的 github pages 可以提供建立个人博客。
- 2. Hexo 是一个快速搭建博客的工具,依赖于 node js
- 3. 利用 hexo 搭建博客,修改配置,编写文章,并且根据 token 推送到 github pages, 就可以得到一个免费的公网可访问的博客。