

8.3 (a)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 6 & 2 \\ 16 & -15 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \quad |A - \lambda I| = \begin{vmatrix} 3-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 6-\lambda & 2 \\ 16 & -15 & -5-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (3-\lambda)(\lambda^2 - \lambda), \quad \lambda = 0, 1, 3$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0 \quad (A - \lambda I)\vec{x} = \vec{0} \quad \text{는 } \vec{x} \text{의 '2'인}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 6 & 2 \\ 16 & -15 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 0, \\ 3x_2 + x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 = 0, \quad x_3 = -3x_2 \end{array}$$

$$\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 5 & 2 \\ 16 & -15 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 0 \\ 5x_2 + 2x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 = 0, \quad x_3 = -\frac{5}{2}x_2 \end{array}$$

$$\vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_3 = 3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 3 & 2 \\ 16 & -15 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} -4x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \quad (\times 4) \\ 16x_1 - 15x_2 - 8x_3 = 0 \\ \hline -3x_2 = 0, \quad 4x_1 = 2x_3 \end{array}$$

$$\vec{w} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$