```
> results.income.household.by.grade.median<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09","</pre>
> print(results.income.household.by.grade.median)
results.7$grade[household]: A
   income08
                    income09
                                    income10
                                                   income.total
Min.
      : 2.00
                      : 1.00
                                 Min. : 5.00
                                                  Min. : 14.00
                 Min.
1st Qu.: 10.50
                 1st Qu.: 10.00
                                 1st Qu.: 11.00
                                                  1st Qu.: 30.75
Median : 17.00
                 Median : 20.00
                                 Median : 21.50
                                                  Median : 58.50
Mean : 27.17
                 Mean : 34.67
                                 Mean : 36.00
                                                  Mean : 97.83
3rd Qu.: 29.00
                 3rd Qu.: 31.25
                                 3rd Qu.: 35.75
                                                  3rd Qu.: 95.25
Max. :115.00
                 Max. :173.00
                                 Max. :160.00
                                                  Max. :448.00
results.7$grade[household]: B
                    income09
   income08
                                    income10
                                                  income.total
                 Min. : 2.00
Min. : 11.00
                                 Min. : 3.0
                                                 Min. : 25.0
1st Qu.: 19.00
                 1st Qu.: 28.75
                                 1st Qu.: 34.0
                                                 1st Qu.: 90.0
Median : 50.00
                 Median : 47.00
                                 Median: 49.5
                                                 Median :163.0
                                 Mean : 55.1
                 Mean : 58.60
Mean : 51.44
                                                       :177.1
                                                 Mean
 3rd Qu.: 67.00
                 3rd Qu.: 69.75
                                 3rd Qu.: 63.5
                                                 3rd Qu.:216.0
Max.
       :116.00
                 Max.
                      :212.00
                                 Max. :175.0
                                                 Max.
                                                       :503.0
NA's
       : 1.00
                                                 NA's
                                                        : 1.0
results.7$grade[household]: C
                    income09
   income08
                                    income10
                                                   income.total
                 Min. : 5.00
                                 Min. : 9.00
Min.
     : 5.00
                                                  Min. : 19.0
1st Qu.: 24.50
                 1st Qu.: 18.00
                                 1st Qu.: 21.50
                                                  1st Qu.: 68.0
Median : 40.00
                 Median : 36.00
                                 Median : 39.00
                                                  Median : 112.0
Mean : 67.33
                 Mean : 62.27
                                 Mean : 69.13
                                                  Mean : 198.7
 3rd Qu.: 59.00
                                                  3rd Qu.: 163.0
                 3rd Qu.: 40.50
                                 3rd Qu.: 68.00
      :382.00
                 Max.
                       :417.00
                                 Max.
                                        :429.00
                                                  Max.
                                                        :1228.0
> results.income.household.by.grade.trmean<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09","
> print(results.income.household.by.grade.trmean)
results.7$grade[household]: A
   income08
                income09
                             income10 income.total
   27.16667
                34.66667
                             36.00000
                                      97.83333
results.7$grade[household]: B
   income08 income09 income10 income.total
   51.44444
                58.60000
                             55.10000 177.11111
results.7$grade[household]: C
    income08
                income09
                             income10 income.total
    67.33333
                62.26667
                             69.13333
                                      198.73333
> results.income.total.by.grade.median<-by(results.7[total, c("income08", "income09", "income10
> print(results.income.total.by.grade.median)
results.7$grade[total]: A
                   income09
   income08
                                   income10
                                                income.total
                Min. : 1600
     : 1000
                               Min. : 1760
Min.
                                               Min. : 4360
                1st Qu.: 2885
1st Qu.: 1283
                               1st Qu.: 5047
                                                        9215
                                               1st Qu.:
Median: 6429
                Median : 6199
                               Median: 8612
                                               Median : 21240
     :22852
                Mean :12504
                               Mean :15105
                                               Mean : 50462
 3rd Qu.:14950
                3rd Qu.:20400
                               3rd Qu.:28507
                                               3rd Qu.: 63857
              Max. :31437
Max. :90600
                              Max. :31600
                                                     :153637
                                               Max.
results.7$grade[total]: B
   income08
                income09
                                   income10
                                                income.total
Min. : 180
               Min. : 401
                                Min. : 419
                                                Min. : 1000
```

```
1st Qu.: 3810
               1st Qu.: 3486
                             1st Qu.: 5534
                                           1st Qu.: 15068
Median: 9852
              Median: 14808 Median: 15906 Median: 36137
Mean : 18781 Mean :14525 Mean :18520 Mean : 51825
3rd Qu.: 14384 3rd Qu.:17788 3rd Qu.:18979
                                           3rd Qu.: 46037
Max. :123980 Max. :58590 Max. :84233
                                           Max. :266803
results.7$grade[total]: C
   income08 income09
                                 income10
                                               income.total
Min. : 104
               Min. : 154
                             Min. : 180.0
                                              Min. : 563
                        945
1st Qu.: 800
               1st Qu.:
                             1st Qu.: 531.5 1st Qu.: 2822
Median : 10000
               Median: 6907 Median: 1214.5 Median: 23246
Mean : 22496
               Mean : 18888
                             Mean : 4589.6 Mean : 48786
3rd Qu.: 22800
               3rd Qu.: 13500
                              3rd Qu.: 9423.5
                                              3rd Qu.: 36421
                              Max. :14500.0
Max. :128160
               Max. :123940
                                              Max. :263302
NA's
      : 3
               NA's
                     : 2
                              NA's
                                   : 2.0
                                              NA's
> results.income.total.by.grade.trmean<-by(results.7[total, c("income08","income09","income10
> print(results.income.total.by.grade.trmean)
results.7$grade[total]: A
   income08
           income09
                          income10 income.total
    22852.4
              12504.2
                          15105.2 50461.8
results.7$grade[total]: B
   income08 income09
                        income10 income.total
   18781.00
              14524.82
                         18519.64 51825.45
results.7$grade[total]: C
                          income10 income.total
   income08
           income09
   22495.56
              18888.40
                          4589.60 48786.25
> results.income.household.by.Region.median<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09",
> print(results.income.household.by.Region.median)
results.7$Region[household]: 영남
   income08
                  income09
                                 income10
                                           income.total
               Min. : 5.00
Min. : 4.00
                              Min. : 5
                                          Min. : 14.0
1st Qu.: 16.00
               1st Qu.: 18.00
                              1st Qu.: 20
                                          1st Qu.: 54.0
                             Median: 34 Median: 98.0
Median : 26.00 Median : 35.00
Mean : 40.54
              Mean : 45.69 Mean : 48 Mean :134.2
3rd Qu.: 43.00
               3rd Qu.: 41.00 3rd Qu.: 64 3rd Qu.:150.0
Max. :121.00
               Max. :173.00 Max. :160 Max. :448.0
results.7$Region[household]: 중부
  income08 income09
                              income10
                                        income.total
Min. : 2 Min. : 1.00
                          Min. : 11 Min. : 14.0
1st Qu.: 12 1st Qu.: 27.00 1st Qu.: 26 1st Qu.: 79.0
Median: 39 Median: 36.00 Median: 45 Median: 123.0
            Mean : 79.31
                           Mean : 83 Mean : 231.3
Mean : 69
             3rd Qu.: 72.00
3rd Qu.: 67
                            3rd Qu.: 74
                                        3rd Qu.: 216.0
                                      Max. :1228.0
Max. :382
            Max. :417.00
                           Max. :429
results.7$Region[household]: 호남
                               income10
   income08 income09
                                          income.total
Min. : 11.0 Min. : 2.00 Min. : 3.00
                                          Min. : 25.00
1st Qu.: 17.0 1st Qu.:13.50 1st Qu.:10.50 1st Qu.: 55.75
Median : 23.5 Median :22.00
                            Median :25.00 Median : 76.50
                                          Mean : 99.70
Mean : 37.5
              Mean :28.27
                            Mean :28.82
3rd Qu.: 49.0
              3rd Qu.:36.50
                            3rd Qu.:36.50
                                          3rd Qu.:147.75
Max. :104.0
              Max. :76.00 Max. :86.00
                                          Max. :230.00
NA's : 1.0
                                          NA's : 1.00
```

```
> results.income.household.by.Region.trmean<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09",
> print(results.income.household.by.Region.trmean)
results.7$Region[household]: 영남
   income08
                income09
                             income10 income.total
    40.53846
                45.69231
                             48.00000
                                        134.23077
results.7$Region[household]: 중부
             income09 income10 income.total
   income08
   69.00000
                79.30769
                             83.00000
                                        231.30769
results.7$Region[household]: 호남
                             income10 income.total
   income08
                income09
   37.50000
                28.27273
                             28.81818
                                      99.70000
> results.income.total.by.Region.median<-by(results.7[total, c("income08","income09","income1
> print(results.income.total.by.Region.median)
results.7$Region[total]: 영남
   income08
                   income09
                                  income10
                                                income.total
Min. : 800
                Min. : 415
                               Min. : 1010
                                               Min. : 2890
1st Qu.: 2255
                1st Qu.: 1626
                               1st Qu.: 4910
                                               1st Qu.:11427
Median: 7636
                Median: 5261
                               Median:12330
                                               Median :28381
Mean : 6719
                Mean : 7179
                               Mean :12255
                                               Mean
                                                      :26153
 3rd Qu.:10244
                3rd Qu.:12921
                               3rd Qu.:17746
                                               3rd Qu.: 42178
Max. :12668 Max. :16250
                               Max. :25870
                                               Max.
                                                      :44715
results.7$Region[total]: 중부
   income08
                 income09
                                    income10
                                                    income.total
     : 104.0
                 Min. : 154
                                 Min. : 180.0
                                                             563
Min.
                                                   Min.
                                                        :
                                 1st Qu.: 768.5
1st Qu.: 940.5
                 1st Qu.: 1396
                                                   1st Qu.: 4266
Median : 2776.0 Median : 4082
                                 Median : 3602.0
                                                   Median : 10414
       :16201.3
                  Mean
                       : 8905
                                 Mean
                                      : 7585.8
                                                   Mean
                                                        : 32773
                  3rd Qu.:13854
                                 3rd Qu.:10476.5
                                                   3rd Qu.: 44426
3rd Qu.:19707.5
Max. :90600.0
                                 Max. :31600.0
                  Max. :31437
                                                   Max.
                                                          :153637
NA's
            1.0
                  NA's
                                 NA's
                                        : 1.0
                                                   NA's
results.7$Region[total]: 호남
   income08
                    income09
                                    income10
                                                  income.total
       : 1000
                            327
                                 Min. : 372
                                                 Min. : 4360
Min.
                 Min.
                      :
1st Qu.: 7607
                 1st Qu.: 7424
                                 1st Qu.: 7169
                                                 1st Qu.: 31180
Median : 11132
                 Median : 16812
                                 Median:11202
                                                 Median : 36986
       : 38098
                 Mean : 27905
                                 Mean
                                        :18685
                                                 Mean
                                                        : 91004
3rd Qu.: 42208
                 3rd Qu.: 22553
                                 3rd Qu.:14500
                                                 3rd Qu.:113718
Max.
      :128160
                 Max. :123940
                                 Max. :84233
                                                 Max.
                                                      :266803
NA's
                                 NA's
                                                 NA's
                                        : 1
                                                        :
> results.income.total.by.Region.trmean<-by(results.7[total, c("income08","income09","income1
> print(results.income.total.by.Region.trmean)
results.7$Region[total]: 영남
   income08
                income09
                             income10 income.total
   6719.333
                                        26153.333
                7179.167
                            12254.833
results.7$Region[total]: 중부
   income08
               income09
                             income10 income.total
                8905.300
   16201.273
                             7585.818
                                        32773.100
results.7$Region[total]: 호남
   income08
             income09
                             income10 income.total
```

```
38097.88
               27905.00
                          18685.00
                                      91003.50
> results.income.household.by.class.median<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09","
> print(results.income.household.by.class.median)
results.7$class[household]: Better
   income08
                income09
                               income10
                                            income.total
Min. : 5
             Min. : 5.00
                            Min. : 9.00
                                           Min. : 19.0
1st Qu.: 21
             1st Qu.: 22.00
                            1st Qu.: 25.00
                                           1st Qu.: 74.0
Median : 39
             Median: 36.00 Median: 43.00 Median: 120.0
             Mean : 66.06 Mean : 72.24 Mean : 200.3
Mean : 62
 3rd Qu.: 50
                                           3rd Qu.: 200.0
             3rd Qu.: 69.00
                            3rd Qu.: 69.00
Max. :382
             Max. :417.00 Max. :429.00 Max. :1228.0
results.7$class[household]: Middle
   income08
               income09
                                 income10
                                              income.total
Min. : 2.00
               Min. : 1.00
                             Min. : 4.00
                                              Min. : 14.0
1st Qu.: 11.00
               1st Qu.: 6.25 1st Qu.: 8.75
                                              1st Qu.: 31.0
Median : 16.00
               Median: 15.00 Median: 16.00
                                              Median: 54.0
Mean : 33.67
               Mean : 31.70
                              Mean : 33.00
                                              Mean :104.9
               3rd Qu.: 51.00
3rd Qu.: 50.00
                               3rd Qu.: 47.00
                                              3rd Qu.:163.0
Max. :121.00
               Max. :120.00
                               Max. :126.00
                                              Max. :367.0
NA's
      : 1.00
                                              NA's
                                                    : 1.0
results.7$class[household]: Under
   income08
                 income09
                                income10
                                            income.total
              Min. : 7.00
Min. : 9.0
                              Min. : 3.0
                                            Min. : 25.0
1st Qu.: 17.5
              1st Qu.: 20.25
                              1st Qu.: 20.0
                                            1st Qu.: 59.5
              Median : 35.00
                              Median: 33.5
Median: 27.0
                                            Median:100.0
Mean : 44.2
               Mean : 49.60
                              Mean : 46.2
                                            Mean :140.0
3rd Qu.: 61.0
               3rd Qu.: 38.00
                              3rd Qu.: 38.5
                                            3rd Qu.:158.0
               Max. :212.00
                              Max. :175.0
                                            Max. :503.0
Max. :116.0
> results.income.household.by.class.trmean<-by(results.7[household, c("income08","income09","
> print(results.income.household.by.class.trmean)
results.7$class[household]: Better
              income09
   income08
                          income10 income.total
   62.00000
               66.05882
                          72.23529 200.29412
  ______
results.7$class[household]: Middle
             income09 income10 income.total
   income08
               31.70000
                          33.00000 104.88889
   33.66667
results.7$class[household]: Under
   income08
               income09
                          income10 income.total
       44.2
                  49.6
                              46.2 140.0
> results.income.total.by.class.median<-by(results.7[total,c("income08","income09","income10"</pre>
> print(results.income.total.by.class.median)
results.7$class[total]: Better
   income08
                  income09
                                  income10
                                              income.total
                              Min. : 372
Min.
     : 598
               Min. : 327
                                             Min. : 2616
1st Qu.: 1142
               1st Qu.: 1470
                               1st Qu.: 1214
                                             1st Qu.: 5574
Median: 2776
               Median: 4082
                              Median: 3602
                                             Median : 10414
Mean : 28960
               Mean : 20368
                                             Mean : 64444
                              Mean :11658
 3rd Qu.: 23879
                                             3rd Qu.: 38007
                3rd Qu.: 16543
                               3rd Qu.: 8124
Max. :128160
               Max. :123940
                               Max. :84233
                                             Max. :266803
                     : 1
                                   : 2
NA's
     : 2
               NA's
                              NA's
                                             NA's
                                                   :
```

11259.75

11492.12

```
results.7$class[total]: Middle
                            income10
   income08 income09
                                         income.total
Min. : 104 Min. : 154 Min. : 180 Min. : 563
1st Qu.: 1490    1st Qu.: 2116    1st Qu.: 362    1st Qu.: 5906
Median: 6710 Median: 11754 Median: 7169 Median: 27560
Mean :19113 Mean :12471 Mean : 9387 Mean : 42506
3rd Qu.: 9781
            3rd Qu.:18556 3rd Qu.:13018 3rd Qu.: 42160
Max. :90600
              Max. :31437 Max. :31600
                                         Max. :153637
            NA's
     : 1
NA's
                                         NA's
                                              : 1
results.7$class[total]: Under
                              income10
   income08 income09
                                         income.total
Min. : 1200
              Min. : 415 Min. : 3898 Min. : 8361
1st Qu.: 8996
             1st Qu.: 5465 1st Qu.:11010
                                         1st Qu.:31689
            Median :12953
Median:12466
                           Median :16311
                                         Median:40164
Mean :11260 Mean :11492
                           Mean :16398
                                         Mean :39150
3rd Qu.:15238 3rd Qu.:16615 3rd Qu.:21368 3rd Qu.:49740
              Max. :20401 Max. :28507 Max. :63857
Max. :16615
> results.income.total.by.class.trmean<-by(results.7[total,c("income08","income09","income10"
> print(results.income.total.by.class.trmean)
results.7$class[total]: Better
           income09 income10 income.total
   income08
   28959.55
              20367.92
                         11658.45 64444.30
._____
results.7$class[total]: Middle
           income09 income10 income.total
   income08
                         9386.857 42505.667
  19113.333
            12471.000
results.7$class[total]: Under
   income08 income09 income10 income.total
```

16398.38 39150.25