

Empathy and Communication

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Tricking Monkeys (朝三暮四)

In the Song Dynasty of China, a man named Jokong raised many monkeys. When food became scarce, he told them, "From now on, I'll give you **three acorns in the morning and four in the evening**." The monkeys were upset, saying they couldn't endure the hunger with only three in the morning. Jokong then replied, "Alright, I'll give you four in the morning and three in the evening," which pleased them.

Question: Did Jokong:

1. Show **Empathy**
2. Engage in **Communication**

Did Jokong:

1. **Listen to** the monkeys
2. **Silenced** them

Immediate Question



Immediate Dialogue

1. Does your husband listen to you well?
2. Do you listen to your husband well?
3. What kind of president can be said to be good at communication?
 - . A. The people listen well to what the president says.
 - . B. The president listens well to what the people say.
4. Your choice :
 - A. Divorce
 - B. Fight back and report to the police if harmed
 - C. Endure as it is. # "I'm right, you're wrong"
 - D. Understand and listen to husband.
 - # Mutually acknowledge each other's differences

Different vs. Wrong

- **Different:**

- Not the same;
- Different thinking between you and me.

- **Wrong:**

- Incorrect or wrong.
- The belief that something different from oneself is wrong is itself a wrong thought.

Fill in the blank:

"These people think differently (or wrongly) from me."

Students' Responses

Students from the first semester 2022

이 사람들은 나하고 생각이

틀리다	다르다
241	574
틀리다	다르다
29.6%	70.4%

Students from the second semester 2021

이 사람들은 나하고 생각이

틀리다	다르다
137	411
틀리다	다르다
25.0%	75.0%

Which Two Would You Pair Together?



이 중에 두개를 묶는다면?

Students' Responses

Student from first semester 2011

2011년 1학기 수강생

	서울/ 신도시	지방	계
원숭이와 바나나 Monkey and Banana	36(67%)	18(82%)	54(71%)
원숭이와 팬더 Monkey and Panda	16(30%)	4(18%)	20(26%)
팬더와 바나나 Panda and Banana	2(4%)		2(3%)
계	54	22	76

2022년 1학기 수강생

원숭이와 바나나

564(69.2%)

원숭이와 팬더

237(29.1%)

팬더와 바나나

14(1.7%)

2021년 2학기 수강생

원숭이와 바나나

390(71.2%)

원숭이와 팬더

152(27.7%)

팬더와 바나나

6(1.1%)

Still Happy?



Responses from Westerners



2022년 1학기 수강생

행복해 보인다

474(58.2%)

Still looks happy

행복해 보이지
않는다

341(41.8%)

Doesn't look happy

2021년 2학기 수강생

행복해 보인다

294(53.6%)

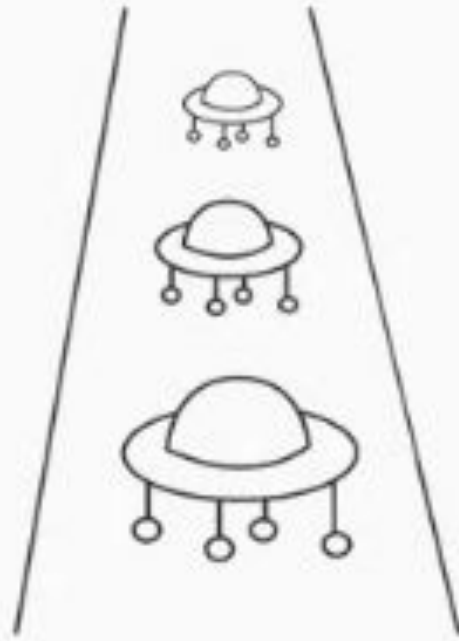
Still looks happy

행복해 보이지
않는다

254(46.4%)

Doesn't look happy

Which is in the Front?



어떤 것이 앞쪽에 있을까?

2022년 1학기 수강생

맨 위의 비행접시

232(28.5%)

Top

중간 위치 비행접시

157(19.3%)

Middle

맨 아래 비행접시

426(52.3%)

Bottom

2021년 2학기 수강생

맨 위의 비행접시

143(26.1%)

Top

중간 위치 비행접시

100(18.2%)

Middle

맨 아래 비행접시

305(55.7%)

Bottom

Seeing is Believing?



T-rex's Looking at You



Is My Vision Trustworthy?



Ames Room



How Do You See it?

THE CAT

Students' Responses

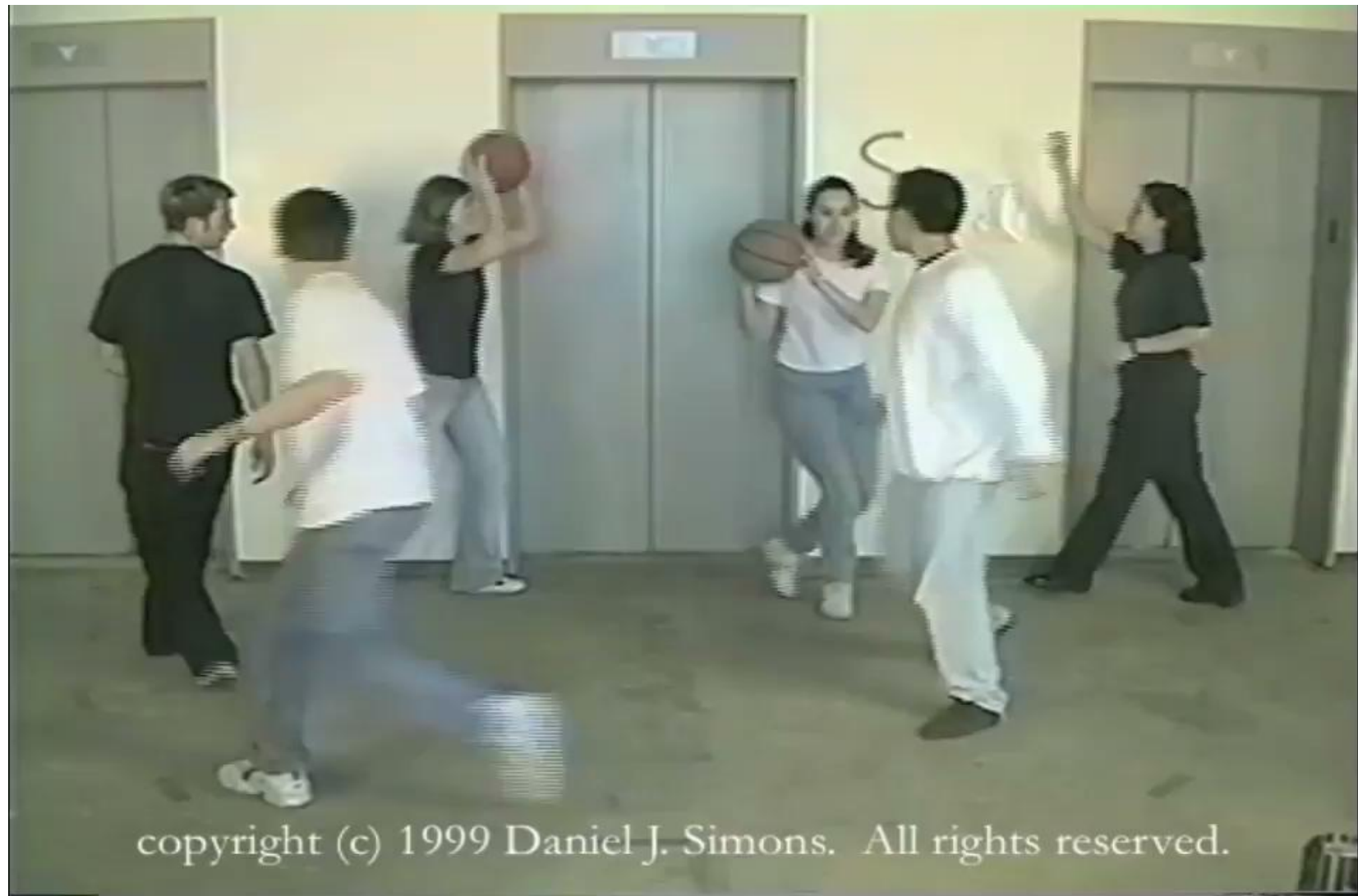
2022년 1학기 수강생

TAE CAT	TAE CHT	THE CAT	THE CHT
157(19.3%)	38(4.7%)	609(74.7%)	11(1.3%)

2021년 2학기 수강생

TAE CAT	TAE CHT	THE CAT	THE CHT
99(18.1%)	28(5.1%)	402(73.4%)	19(3.5%)

Pay Attention, Please! (1999)



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Students' Responses

Selective Attention Test 2022년 1학기

✳ 흰 셔츠 팀의 패스 성공횟수는?

12	13	14	15	16
34(4.2%)	125(15.3%)	354(43.4%)	237(29.1%)	65(8.0%)

✳ 고릴라 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
511(62.7%)	304(37.3%)

Selective Attention Test 2021년 2학기

✳ 흰 셔츠 팀의 패스 성공횟수는?

12	13	14	15	16
34(4.2%)	125(15.5%)	218(39.8%)	153(27.9%)	69(12.6%)

✳ 고릴라 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
326(59.5%)	222(40.5%)

Pay Attention, Please! (2010)



Students' Responses

Monkey Business Illusion 2022년 1학기

✳ 힌 셔츠 팀의 패스 성공횟수는?

13	14	15	16	17
38(4.7%)	98(12.0%)	157(19.3%)	502(61.6%)	20(2.5%)

✳ 고릴라 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
695(85.3%)	120(14.7%)

✳ 커튼 색 바뀐 것 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
249(30.6%)	566(69.4%)

✳ 선수 나가는 것 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
294(36.1%)	521(63.9%)

Monkey Business Illusion 2021년 2학기

✳ 힌 셔츠 팀의 패스 성공횟수는?

13	14	15	16	17
29(5.3%)	56(10.2%)	97(17.7%)	356(65%)	10(1.8%)

✳ 고릴라 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
479(87.4%)	69(12.6%)

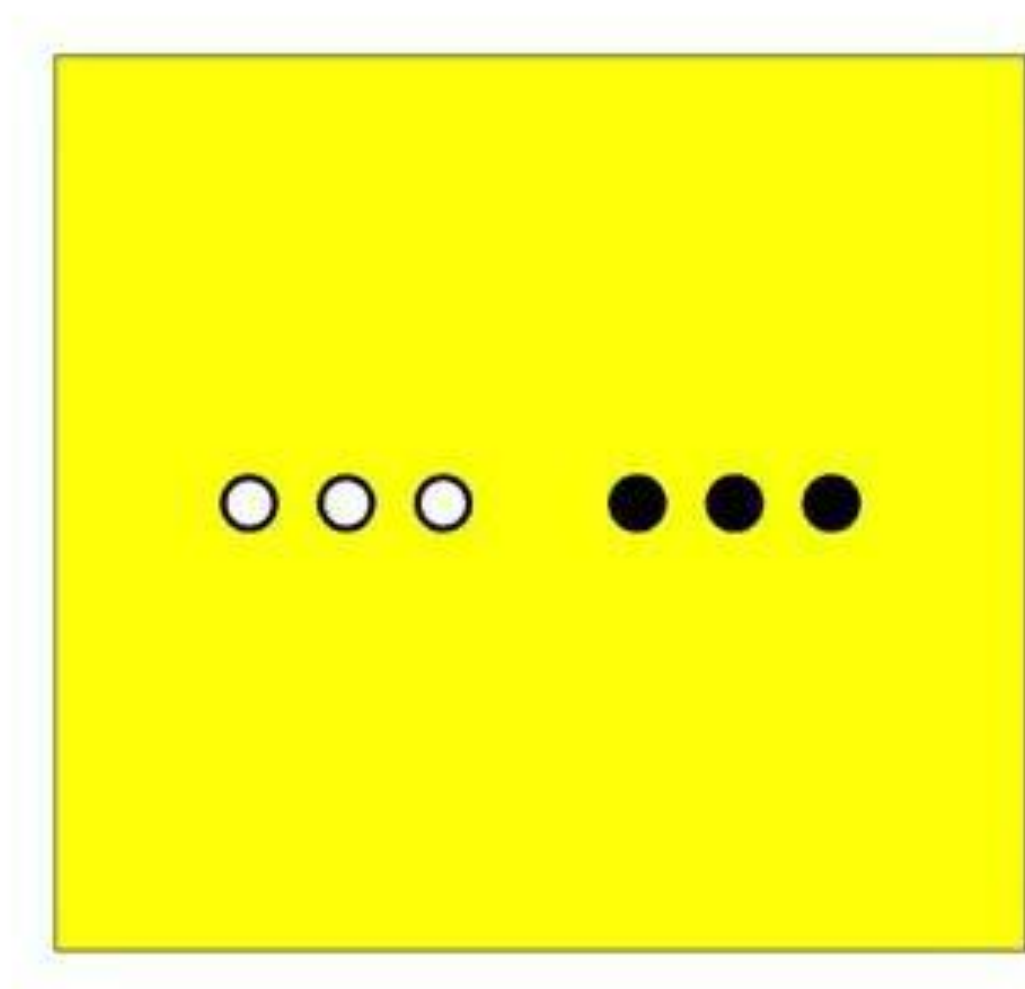
✳ 커튼 색 바뀐 것 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
159(29.0%)	389(71.0%)

✳ 선수 나가는 것 본 사람?

보았다	못 보았다
185(33.8%)	368(66.2%)

Selective Attention Test : Simulation



Colour Differentiation for Survival



Making 3D illusion



Gender Signs on Doors (Stereotypes)



Students' Responses

출입문에 남녀 구분 2022년 1학기

✱ 나라면?

무시한다

278(34.1%)

팻말에 따른다

537(65.9%)

출입문에 남녀 구분 2021년 2학기

✱ 나라면?

무시한다

186(33.9%)

팻말에 따른다

362(66.1%)

Sharing for 2nd Graders



Students' Responses

Chocolate 실험 2022년 1학기

✱ 몇 개나 줄 거예요?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6개 이상
23(2.9%)	52(6.5%)	105(13.2%)	135(17.0%)	171(21.5%)	271(34.1%)	38(4.8%)

Chocolate 실험 2021년 2학기

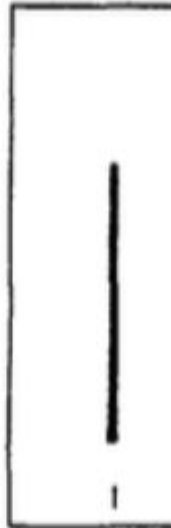
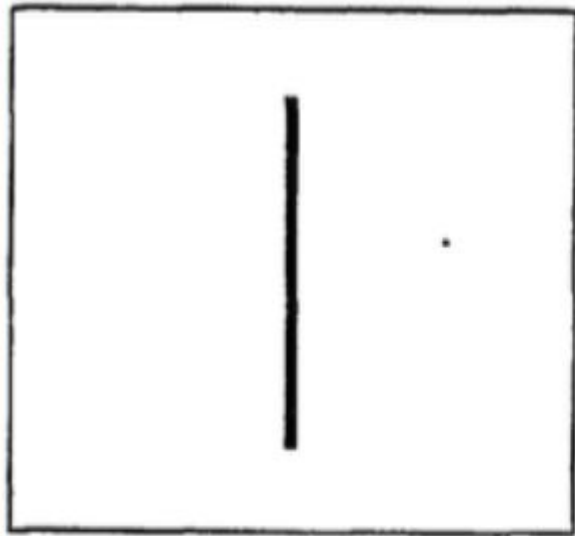
✱ 몇 개나 줄 거예요?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6개 이상
18(3.3%)	42(7.8%)	74(13.7%)	100(18.6%)	113(21.0%)	172(31.9%)	20(3.7%)

Saving Private African Buffalo



Solomon Asch's Conformity Experiment



SUBJECTS WERE SHOWN two cards. One bore a standard line one of which was the same length as the standard. The subjects w



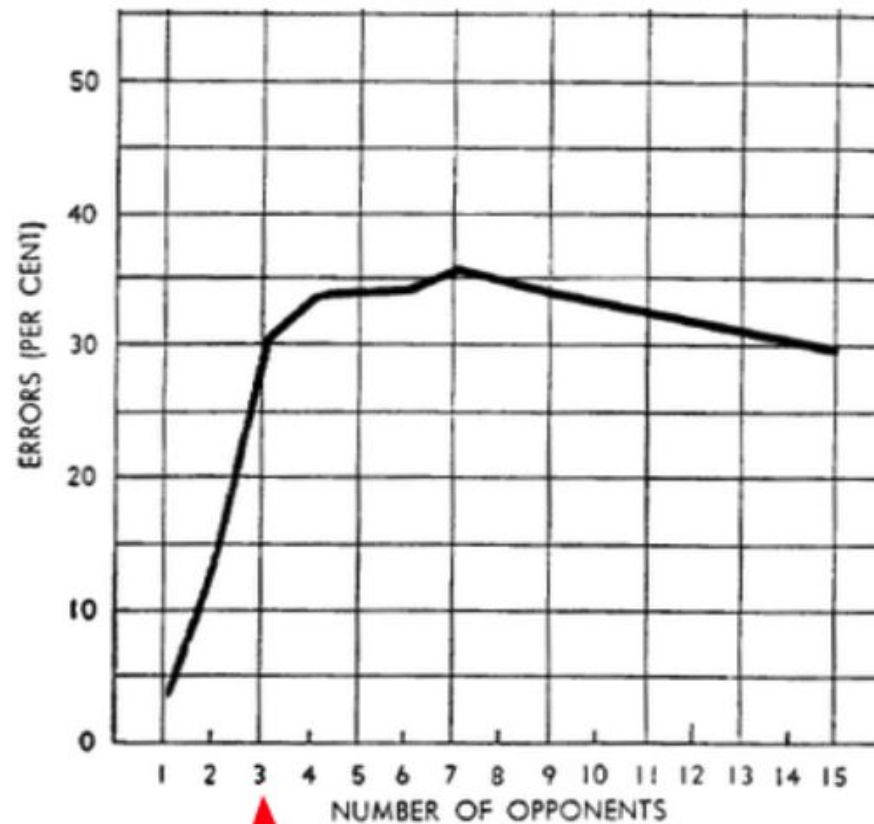
Solomon Asch far right - real subject - third from right.



EBS' Conformity Perception Experiment

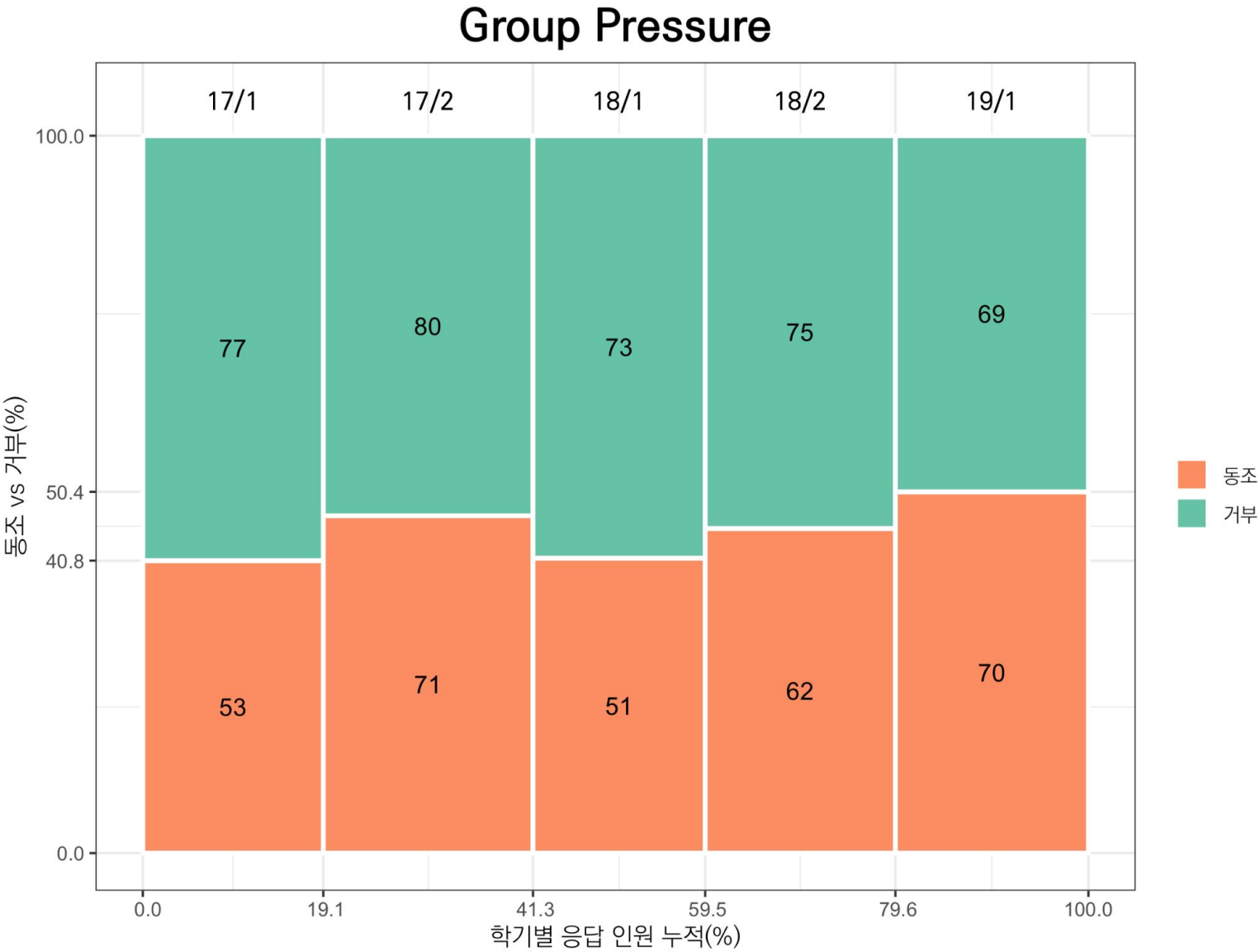


Three People Can Make a Tiger



SIZE OF MAJORITY which opposed them had an effect on the subjects. With a single opponent the subject erred only 3.6 per cent of the time; with two opponents he erred 13.6 per cent; three, 31.8 per cent; four, 35.1 per cent; six, 35.2 per cent; seven, 37.1 per cent; nine, 35.1 per cent; 15, 31.2 per cent.

Students' Responses



Power of Three : Looking Up at the Sky



Little Heroes in Chunchon



Evolution of Cooperation



The Tale of Two Mules

