

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple**— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
-50	-0.210	-0.212	-0.214	-0.216	-0.218	-0.220	-0.222	-0.224	-0.226			-50
-40	-0.188	-0.190	-0.192	-0.194	-0.197	-0.199	-0.201	-0.203	-0.205	-0.208	-0.210	-40
-30	-0.165	-0.167	-0.169	-0.172	-0.174	-0.176	-0.179	-0.181	-0.183	-0.185	-0.188	-30
-20	-0.141	-0.143	-0.145	-0.148	-0.150	-0.153	-0.155	-0.158	-0.160	-0.162	-0.165	-20
-10	-0.116	-0.118	-0.121	-0.123	-0.126	-0.128	-0.131	-0.133	-0.136	-0.138	-0.141	-10
0	-0.090	-0.092	-0.095	-0.097	-0.100	-0.103	-0.105	-0.108	-0.110	-0.113	-0.116	0
0	-0.090	-0.087	-0.084	-0.082	-0.079	-0.076	-0.073	-0.071	-0.068	-0.065	-0.063	0
10	-0.063	-0.060	-0.057	-0.054	-0.051	-0.049	-0.046	-0.043	-0.040	-0.037	-0.035	10
20	-0.035	-0.032	-0.029	-0.026	-0.023	-0.020	-0.017	-0.015	-0.012	-0.009	-0.006	20
30	-0.006	-0.003	0.000	0.003	0.006	0.009	0.012	0.015	0.018	0.021	0.024	30
40	0.024	0.027	0.030	0.033	0.036	0.039	0.042	0.045	0.048	0.051	0.054	40
50	0.054	0.057	0.060	0.064	0.067	0.070	0.073	0.076	0.079	0.082	0.086	50
60	0.086	0.089	0.092	0.095	0.098	0.102	0.105	0.108	0.111	0.114	0.118	60
70	0.118	0.121	0.124	0.127	0.131	0.134	0.137	0.141	0.144	0.147	0.151	70
80	0.151	0.154	0.157	0.161	0.164	0.167	0.171	0.174	0.177	0.181	0.184	80
90	0.184	0.188	0.191	0.194	0.198	0.201	0.205	0.208	0.212	0.215	0.218	90
100	0.218	0.222	0.225	0.229	0.232	0.236	0.239	0.243	0.246	0.250	0.254	100
110	0.254	0.257	0.261	0.264	0.268	0.271	0.275	0.278	0.282	0.286	0.289	110
120	0.289	0.293	0.296	0.300	0.304	0.307	0.311	0.315	0.318	0.322	0.326	120
130	0.326	0.329	0.333	0.337	0.340	0.344	0.348	0.352	0.355	0.359	0.363	130
140	0.363	0.366	0.370	0.374	0.378	0.382	0.385	0.389	0.393	0.397	0.400	140
150	0.400	0.404	0.408	0.412	0.416	0.420	0.423	0.427	0.431	0.435	0.439	150
160	0.439	0.443	0.447	0.450	0.454	0.458	0.462	0.466	0.470	0.474	0.478	160
170	0.478	0.482	0.486	0.489	0.493	0.497	0.501	0.505	0.509	0.513	0.517	170
180	0.517	0.521	0.525	0.529	0.533	0.537	0.541	0.545	0.549	0.553	0.557	180
190	0.557	0.561	0.565	0.569	0.573	0.578	0.582	0.586	0.590	0.594	0.598	190
200	0.598	0.602	0.606	0.610	0.614	0.618	0.623	0.627	0.631	0.635	0.639	200
210	0.639	0.643	0.647	0.652	0.656	0.660	0.664	0.668	0.672	0.677	0.681	210
220	0.681	0.685	0.689	0.693	0.698	0.702	0.706	0.710	0.715	0.719	0.723	220
230	0.723	0.727	0.732	0.736	0.740	0.744	0.749	0.753	0.757	0.761	0.766	230
240	0.766	0.770	0.774	0.779	0.783	0.787	0.792	0.796	0.800	0.805	0.809	240
250	0.809	0.813	0.818	0.822	0.826	0.831	0.835	0.839	0.844	0.848	0.853	250
260	0.853	0.857	0.861	0.866	0.870	0.875	0.879	0.883	0.888	0.892	0.897	260
270	0.897	0.901	0.906	0.910	0.915	0.919	0.923	0.928	0.932	0.937	0.941	270
280	0.941	0.946	0.950	0.955	0.959	0.964	0.968	0.973	0.977	0.982	0.986	280
290	0.986	0.991	0.995	1.000	1.005	1.009	1.014	1.018	1.023	1.027	1.032	290
300	1.032	1.036	1.041	1.046	1.050	1.055	1.059	1.064	1.069	1.073	1.078	300
310	1.078	1.082	1.087	1.092	1.096	1.101	1.105	1.110	1.115	1.119	1.124	310
320	1.124	1.129	1.133	1.138	1.143	1.147	1.152	1.157	1.161	1.166	1.171	320
330	1.171	1.175	1.180	1.185	1.190	1.194	1.199	1.204	1.208	1.213	1.218	330
340	1.218	1.223	1.227	1.232	1.237	1.242	1.246	1.251	1.256	1.261	1.265	340
350	1.265	1.270	1.275	1.280	1.284	1.289	1.294	1.299	1.304	1.308	1.313	350
360	1.313	1.318	1.323	1.328	1.332	1.337	1.342	1.347	1.352	1.356	1.361	360
370	1.361	1.366	1.371	1.376	1.381	1.386	1.390	1.395	1.400	1.405	1.410	370
380	1.410	1.415	1.420	1.425	1.429	1.434	1.439	1.444	1.449	1.454	1.459	380
390	1.459	1.464	1.469	1.473	1.478	1.483	1.488	1.493	1.498	1.503	1.508	390
400	1.508	1.513	1.518	1.523	1.528	1.533	1.538	1.543	1.548	1.553	1.558	400
410	1.558	1.563	1.568	1.572	1.577	1.582	1.587	1.592	1.597	1.602	1.607	410
420	1.607	1.612	1.617	1.622	1.627	1.632	1.638	1.643	1.648	1.653	1.658	420
430	1.658	1.663	1.668	1.673	1.678	1.683	1.688	1.693	1.698	1.703	1.708	430
440	1.708	1.713	1.718	1.723	1.728	1.733	1.739	1.744	1.749	1.754	1.759	440
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple** — thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

**R°F**

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
450	1.759	1.764	1.769	1.774	1.779	1.784	1.790	1.795	1.800	1.805	1.810	450
460	1.810	1.815	1.820	1.825	1.831	1.836	1.841	1.846	1.851	1.856	1.861	460
470	1.861	1.867	1.872	1.877	1.882	1.887	1.892	1.898	1.903	1.908	1.913	470
480	1.913	1.918	1.923	1.929	1.934	1.939	1.944	1.949	1.955	1.960	1.965	480
490	1.965	1.970	1.975	1.981	1.986	1.991	1.996	2.002	2.007	2.012	2.017	490
500	2.017	2.022	2.028	2.033	2.038	2.043	2.049	2.054	2.059	2.064	2.070	500
510	2.070	2.075	2.080	2.085	2.091	2.096	2.101	2.107	2.112	2.117	2.122	510
520	2.122	2.128	2.133	2.138	2.144	2.149	2.154	2.159	2.165	2.170	2.175	520
530	2.175	2.181	2.186	2.191	2.197	2.202	2.207	2.213	2.218	2.223	2.229	530
540	2.229	2.234	2.239	2.245	2.250	2.255	2.261	2.266	2.271	2.277	2.282	540
550	2.282	2.287	2.293	2.298	2.304	2.309	2.314	2.320	2.325	2.330	2.336	550
560	2.336	2.341	2.347	2.352	2.357	2.363	2.368	2.374	2.379	2.384	2.390	560
570	2.390	2.395	2.401	2.406	2.411	2.417	2.422	2.428	2.433	2.438	2.444	570
580	2.444	2.449	2.455	2.460	2.466	2.471	2.477	2.482	2.487	2.493	2.498	580
590	2.498	2.504	2.509	2.515	2.520	2.526	2.531	2.537	2.542	2.547	2.553	590
600	2.553	2.558	2.564	2.569	2.575	2.580	2.586	2.591	2.597	2.602	2.608	600
610	2.608	2.613	2.619	2.624	2.630	2.635	2.641	2.646	2.652	2.657	2.663	610
620	2.663	2.668	2.674	2.679	2.685	2.690	2.696	2.701	2.707	2.713	2.718	620
630	2.718	2.724	2.729	2.735	2.740	2.746	2.751	2.757	2.762	2.768	2.773	630
640	2.773	2.779	2.785	2.790	2.796	2.801	2.807	2.812	2.818	2.824	2.829	640
650	2.829	2.835	2.840	2.846	2.851	2.857	2.863	2.868	2.874	2.879	2.885	650
660	2.885	2.891	2.896	2.902	2.907	2.913	2.919	2.924	2.930	2.935	2.941	660
670	2.941	2.947	2.952	2.958	2.964	2.969	2.975	2.980	2.986	2.992	2.997	670
680	2.997	3.003	3.009	3.014	3.020	3.026	3.031	3.037	3.042	3.048	3.054	680
690	3.054	3.059	3.065	3.071	3.076	3.082	3.088	3.093	3.099	3.105	3.110	690
700	3.110	3.116	3.122	3.127	3.133	3.139	3.144	3.150	3.156	3.161	3.167	700
710	3.167	3.173	3.179	3.184	3.190	3.196	3.201	3.207	3.213	3.218	3.224	710
720	3.224	3.230	3.236	3.241	3.247	3.253	3.258	3.264	3.270	3.276	3.281	720
730	3.281	3.287	3.293	3.298	3.304	3.310	3.316	3.321	3.327	3.333	3.339	730
740	3.339	3.344	3.350	3.356	3.362	3.367	3.373	3.379	3.385	3.390	3.396	740
750	3.396	3.402	3.408	3.413	3.419	3.425	3.431	3.437	3.442	3.448	3.454	750
760	3.454	3.460	3.465	3.471	3.477	3.483	3.489	3.494	3.500	3.506	3.512	760
770	3.512	3.517	3.523	3.529	3.535	3.541	3.546	3.552	3.558	3.564	3.570	770
780	3.570	3.576	3.581	3.587	3.593	3.599	3.605	3.610	3.616	3.622	3.628	780
790	3.628	3.634	3.640	3.645	3.651	3.657	3.663	3.669	3.675	3.680	3.686	790
800	3.686	3.692	3.698	3.704	3.710	3.716	3.721	3.727	3.733	3.739	3.745	800
810	3.745	3.751	3.757	3.762	3.768	3.774	3.780	3.786	3.792	3.798	3.803	810
820	3.803	3.809	3.815	3.821	3.827	3.833	3.839	3.845	3.851	3.856	3.862	820
830	3.862	3.868	3.874	3.880	3.886	3.892	3.898	3.904	3.909	3.915	3.921	830
840	3.921	3.927	3.933	3.939	3.945	3.951	3.957	3.963	3.969	3.975	3.980	840
850	3.980	3.986	3.992	3.998	4.004	4.010	4.016	4.022	4.028	4.034	4.040	850
860	4.040	4.046	4.052	4.058	4.064	4.069	4.075	4.081	4.087	4.093	4.099	860
870	4.099	4.105	4.111	4.117	4.123	4.129	4.135	4.141	4.147	4.153	4.159	870
880	4.159	4.165	4.171	4.177	4.183	4.189	4.195	4.201	4.207	4.213	4.219	880
890	4.219	4.225	4.231	4.237	4.243	4.249	4.255	4.261	4.267	4.273	4.279	890
900	4.279	4.285	4.291	4.297	4.303	4.309	4.315	4.321	4.327	4.333	4.339	900
910	4.339	4.345	4.351	4.357	4.363	4.369	4.375	4.381	4.387	4.393	4.399	910
920	4.399	4.405	4.411	4.417	4.423	4.429	4.435	4.441	4.447	4.453	4.459	920
930	4.459	4.465	4.471	4.477	4.483	4.489	4.495	4.502	4.508	4.514	4.520	930
940	4.520	4.526	4.532	4.538	4.544	4.550	4.556	4.562	4.568	4.574	4.580	940

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
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**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple** — thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
950	4.580	4.586	4.593	4.599	4.605	4.611	4.617	4.623	4.629	4.635	4.641	950
960	4.641	4.647	4.653	4.659	4.666	4.672	4.678	4.684	4.690	4.696	4.702	960
970	4.702	4.708	4.714	4.720	4.727	4.733	4.739	4.745	4.751	4.757	4.763	970
980	4.763	4.769	4.775	4.782	4.788	4.794	4.800	4.806	4.812	4.818	4.824	980
990	4.824	4.831	4.837	4.843	4.849	4.855	4.861	4.867	4.874	4.880	4.886	990
1000	4.886	4.892	4.898	4.904	4.910	4.917	4.923	4.929	4.935	4.941	4.947	1000
1010	4.947	4.954	4.960	4.966	4.972	4.978	4.984	4.991	4.997	5.003	5.009	1010
1020	5.009	5.015	5.021	5.028	5.034	5.040	5.046	5.052	5.059	5.065	5.071	1020
1030	5.071	5.077	5.083	5.090	5.096	5.102	5.108	5.114	5.121	5.127	5.133	1030
1040	5.133	5.139	5.145	5.152	5.158	5.164	5.170	5.176	5.183	5.189	5.195	1040
1050	5.195	5.201	5.207	5.214	5.220	5.226	5.232	5.239	5.245	5.251	5.257	1050
1060	5.257	5.264	5.270	5.276	5.282	5.289	5.295	5.301	5.307	5.313	5.320	1060
1070	5.320	5.326	5.332	5.338	5.345	5.351	5.357	5.364	5.370	5.376	5.382	1070
1080	5.382	5.389	5.395	5.401	5.407	5.414	5.420	5.426	5.432	5.439	5.445	1080
1090	5.445	5.451	5.458	5.464	5.470	5.476	5.483	5.489	5.495	5.502	5.508	1090
1100	5.508	5.514	5.520	5.527	5.533	5.539	5.546	5.552	5.558	5.565	5.571	1100
1110	5.571	5.577	5.583	5.590	5.596	5.602	5.609	5.615	5.621	5.628	5.634	1110
1120	5.634	5.640	5.647	5.653	5.659	5.666	5.672	5.678	5.685	5.691	5.697	1120
1130	5.697	5.704	5.710	5.716	5.723	5.729	5.735	5.742	5.748	5.754	5.761	1130
1140	5.761	5.767	5.773	5.780	5.786	5.792	5.799	5.805	5.812	5.818	5.824	1140
1150	5.824	5.831	5.837	5.843	5.850	5.856	5.862	5.869	5.875	5.882	5.888	1150
1160	5.888	5.894	5.901	5.907	5.913	5.920	5.926	5.933	5.939	5.945	5.952	1160
1170	5.952	5.958	5.965	5.971	5.977	5.984	5.990	5.997	6.003	6.009	6.016	1170
1180	6.016	6.022	6.029	6.035	6.041	6.048	6.054	6.061	6.067	6.074	6.080	1180
1190	6.080	6.086	6.093	6.099	6.106	6.112	6.119	6.125	6.131	6.138	6.144	1190
1200	6.144	6.151	6.157	6.164	6.170	6.176	6.183	6.189	6.196	6.202	6.209	1200
1210	6.209	6.215	6.222	6.228	6.235	6.241	6.247	6.254	6.260	6.267	6.273	1210
1220	6.273	6.280	6.286	6.293	6.299	6.306	6.312	6.319	6.325	6.332	6.338	1220
1230	6.338	6.345	6.351	6.358	6.364	6.370	6.377	6.383	6.390	6.396	6.403	1230
1240	6.403	6.409	6.416	6.422	6.429	6.435	6.442	6.448	6.455	6.461	6.468	1240
1250	6.468	6.474	6.481	6.488	6.494	6.501	6.507	6.514	6.520	6.527	6.533	1250
1260	6.533	6.540	6.546	6.553	6.559	6.566	6.572	6.579	6.585	6.592	6.598	1260
1270	6.598	6.605	6.612	6.618	6.625	6.631	6.638	6.644	6.651	6.657	6.664	1270
1280	6.664	6.671	6.677	6.684	6.690	6.697	6.703	6.710	6.716	6.723	6.730	1280
1290	6.730	6.736	6.743	6.749	6.756	6.762	6.769	6.776	6.782	6.789	6.795	1290
1300	6.795	6.802	6.809	6.815	6.822	6.828	6.835	6.841	6.848	6.855	6.861	1300
1310	6.861	6.868	6.874	6.881	6.888	6.894	6.901	6.908	6.914	6.921	6.927	1310
1320	6.927	6.934	6.941	6.947	6.954	6.960	6.967	6.974	6.980	6.987	6.994	1320
1330	6.994	7.000	7.007	7.013	7.020	7.027	7.033	7.040	7.047	7.053	7.060	1330
1340	7.060	7.067	7.073	7.080	7.086	7.093	7.100	7.106	7.113	7.120	7.126	1340
1350	7.126	7.133	7.140	7.146	7.153	7.160	7.166	7.173	7.180	7.186	7.193	1350
1360	7.193	7.200	7.206	7.213	7.220	7.226	7.233	7.240	7.247	7.253	7.260	1360
1370	7.260	7.267	7.273	7.280	7.287	7.293	7.300	7.307	7.313	7.320	7.327	1370
1380	7.327	7.334	7.340	7.347	7.354	7.360	7.367	7.374	7.381	7.387	7.394	1380
1390	7.394	7.401	7.407	7.414	7.421	7.428	7.434	7.441	7.448	7.454	7.461	1390
1400	7.461	7.468	7.475	7.481	7.488	7.495	7.502	7.508	7.515	7.522	7.529	1400
1410	7.529	7.535	7.542	7.549	7.556	7.562	7.569	7.576	7.583	7.589	7.596	1410
1420	7.596	7.603	7.610	7.616	7.623	7.630	7.637	7.644	7.650	7.657	7.664	1420
1430	7.664	7.671	7.677	7.684	7.691	7.698	7.705	7.711	7.718	7.725	7.732	1430
1440	7.732	7.739	7.745	7.752	7.759	7.766	7.772	7.779	7.786	7.793	7.800	1440

°F      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      °F

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple**— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

**R°F**

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
1450	7.800	7.807	7.813	7.820	7.827	7.834	7.841	7.847	7.854	7.861	7.868	1450
1460	7.868	7.875	7.882	7.888	7.895	7.902	7.909	7.916	7.922	7.929	7.936	1460
1470	7.936	7.943	7.950	7.957	7.964	7.970	7.977	7.984	7.991	7.998	8.005	1470
1480	8.005	8.011	8.018	8.025	8.032	8.039	8.046	8.053	8.059	8.066	8.073	1480
1490	8.073	8.080	8.087	8.094	8.101	8.108	8.114	8.121	8.128	8.135	8.142	1490
1500	8.142	8.149	8.156	8.163	8.169	8.176	8.183	8.190	8.197	8.204	8.211	1500
1510	8.211	8.218	8.225	8.232	8.238	8.245	8.252	8.259	8.266	8.273	8.280	1510
1520	8.280	8.287	8.294	8.301	8.308	8.314	8.321	8.328	8.335	8.342	8.349	1520
1530	8.349	8.356	8.363	8.370	8.377	8.384	8.391	8.398	8.405	8.411	8.418	1530
1540	8.418	8.425	8.432	8.439	8.446	8.453	8.460	8.467	8.474	8.481	8.488	1540
1550	8.488	8.495	8.502	8.509	8.516	8.523	8.530	8.537	8.544	8.551	8.557	1550
1560	8.557	8.564	8.571	8.578	8.585	8.592	8.599	8.606	8.613	8.620	8.627	1560
1570	8.627	8.634	8.641	8.648	8.655	8.662	8.669	8.676	8.683	8.690	8.697	1570
1580	8.697	8.704	8.711	8.718	8.725	8.732	8.739	8.746	8.753	8.760	8.767	1580
1590	8.767	8.774	8.781	8.788	8.795	8.802	8.809	8.816	8.823	8.830	8.837	1590
1600	8.837	8.844	8.852	8.859	8.866	8.873	8.880	8.887	8.894	8.901	8.908	1600
1610	8.908	8.915	8.922	8.929	8.936	8.943	8.950	8.957	8.964	8.971	8.978	1610
1620	8.978	8.985	8.992	8.999	9.007	9.014	9.021	9.028	9.035	9.042	9.049	1620
1630	9.049	9.056	9.063	9.070	9.077	9.084	9.091	9.098	9.106	9.113	9.120	1630
1640	9.120	9.127	9.134	9.141	9.148	9.155	9.162	9.169	9.176	9.184	9.191	1640
1650	9.191	9.198	9.205	9.212	9.219	9.226	9.233	9.240	9.248	9.255	9.262	1650
1660	9.262	9.269	9.276	9.283	9.290	9.297	9.304	9.312	9.319	9.326	9.333	1660
1670	9.333	9.340	9.347	9.354	9.361	9.369	9.376	9.383	9.390	9.397	9.404	1670
1680	9.404	9.411	9.419	9.426	9.433	9.440	9.447	9.454	9.461	9.469	9.476	1680
1690	9.476	9.483	9.490	9.497	9.504	9.512	9.519	9.526	9.533	9.540	9.547	1690
1700	9.547	9.555	9.562	9.569	9.576	9.583	9.590	9.598	9.605	9.612	9.619	1700
1710	9.619	9.626	9.634	9.641	9.648	9.655	9.662	9.670	9.677	9.684	9.691	1710
1720	9.691	9.698	9.706	9.713	9.720	9.727	9.734	9.742	9.749	9.756	9.763	1720
1730	9.763	9.770	9.778	9.785	9.792	9.799	9.806	9.814	9.821	9.828	9.835	1730
1740	9.835	9.843	9.850	9.857	9.864	9.872	9.879	9.886	9.893	9.900	9.908	1740
1750	9.908	9.915	9.922	9.929	9.937	9.944	9.951	9.958	9.966	9.973	9.980	1750
1760	9.980	9.987	9.995	10.002	10.009	10.016	10.024	10.031	10.038	10.046	10.053	1760
1770	10.053	10.060	10.067	10.075	10.082	10.089	10.096	10.104	10.111	10.118	10.126	1770
1780	10.126	10.133	10.140	10.147	10.155	10.162	10.169	10.177	10.184	10.191	10.198	1780
1790	10.198	10.206	10.213	10.220	10.228	10.235	10.242	10.250	10.257	10.264	10.271	1790
1800	10.271	10.279	10.286	10.293	10.301	10.308	10.315	10.323	10.330	10.337	10.345	1800
1810	10.345	10.352	10.359	10.367	10.374	10.381	10.389	10.396	10.403	10.411	10.418	1810
1820	10.418	10.425	10.433	10.440	10.447	10.455	10.462	10.469	10.477	10.484	10.491	1820
1830	10.491	10.499	10.506	10.513	10.521	10.528	10.535	10.543	10.550	10.557	10.565	1830
1840	10.565	10.572	10.580	10.587	10.594	10.602	10.609	10.616	10.624	10.631	10.638	1840
1850	10.638	10.646	10.653	10.661	10.668	10.675	10.683	10.690	10.698	10.705	10.712	1850
1860	10.712	10.720	10.727	10.734	10.742	10.749	10.757	10.764	10.771	10.779	10.786	1860
1870	10.786	10.794	10.801	10.808	10.816	10.823	10.831	10.838	10.845	10.853	10.860	1870
1880	10.860	10.868	10.875	10.883	10.890	10.897	10.905	10.912	10.920	10.927	10.934	1880
1890	10.934	10.942	10.949	10.957	10.964	10.972	10.979	10.986	10.994	11.001	11.009	1890
1900	11.009	11.016	11.024	11.031	11.039	11.046	11.053	11.061	11.068	11.076	11.083	1900
1910	11.083	11.091	11.098	11.106	11.113	11.121	11.128	11.135	11.143	11.150	11.158	1910
1920	11.158	11.165	11.173	11.180	11.188	11.195	11.203	11.210	11.218	11.225	11.233	1920
1930	11.233	11.240	11.247	11.255	11.262	11.270	11.277	11.285	11.292	11.300	11.307	1930
1940	11.307	11.315	11.322	11.330	11.337	11.345	11.352	11.360	11.367	11.375	11.382	1940
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple** — thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
1950	11.382	11.390	11.397	11.405	11.412	11.420	11.427	11.435	11.442	11.450	11.457	1950
1960	11.457	11.465	11.472	11.480	11.487	11.495	11.502	11.510	11.518	11.525	11.533	1960
1970	11.533	11.540	11.548	11.555	11.563	11.570	11.578	11.585	11.593	11.600	11.608	1970
1980	11.608	11.615	11.623	11.631	11.638	11.646	11.653	11.661	11.668	11.676	11.683	1980
1990	11.683	11.691	11.698	11.706	11.714	11.721	11.729	11.736	11.744	11.751	11.759	1990
2000	11.759	11.766	11.774	11.782	11.789	11.797	11.804	11.812	11.819	11.827	11.835	2000
2010	11.835	11.842	11.850	11.857	11.865	11.872	11.880	11.888	11.895	11.903	11.910	2010
2020	11.910	11.918	11.925	11.933	11.941	11.948	11.956	11.963	11.971	11.979	11.986	2020
2030	11.986	11.994	12.001	12.009	12.016	12.024	12.032	12.039	12.047	12.054	12.062	2030
2040	12.062	12.070	12.077	12.085	12.092	12.100	12.108	12.115	12.123	12.131	12.138	2040
2050	12.138	12.146	12.153	12.161	12.169	12.176	12.184	12.191	12.199	12.207	12.214	2050
2060	12.214	12.222	12.230	12.237	12.245	12.252	12.260	12.268	12.275	12.283	12.291	2060
2070	12.291	12.298	12.306	12.313	12.321	12.329	12.336	12.344	12.352	12.359	12.367	2070
2080	12.367	12.375	12.382	12.390	12.398	12.405	12.413	12.420	12.428	12.436	12.443	2080
2090	12.443	12.451	12.459	12.466	12.474	12.482	12.489	12.497	12.505	12.512	12.520	2090
2100	12.520	12.528	12.535	12.543	12.551	12.558	12.566	12.574	12.581	12.589	12.597	2100
2110	12.597	12.604	12.612	12.620	12.627	12.635	12.643	12.650	12.658	12.666	12.673	2110
2120	12.673	12.681	12.689	12.696	12.704	12.712	12.719	12.727	12.735	12.742	12.750	2120
2130	12.750	12.758	12.765	12.773	12.781	12.788	12.796	12.804	12.812	12.819	12.827	2130
2140	12.827	12.835	12.842	12.850	12.858	12.865	12.873	12.881	12.889	12.896	12.904	2140
2150	12.904	12.912	12.919	12.927	12.935	12.942	12.950	12.958	12.966	12.973	12.981	2150
2160	12.981	12.989	12.996	13.004	13.012	13.019	13.027	13.035	13.043	13.050	13.058	2160
2170	13.058	13.066	13.073	13.081	13.089	13.097	13.104	13.112	13.120	13.128	13.135	2170
2180	13.135	13.143	13.151	13.158	13.166	13.174	13.182	13.189	13.197	13.205	13.213	2180
2190	13.213	13.220	13.228	13.236	13.243	13.251	13.259	13.267	13.274	13.282	13.290	2190
2200	13.290	13.298	13.305	13.313	13.321	13.329	13.336	13.344	13.352	13.359	13.367	2200
2210	13.367	13.375	13.383	13.390	13.398	13.406	13.414	13.421	13.429	13.437	13.445	2210
2220	13.445	13.452	13.460	13.468	13.476	13.483	13.491	13.499	13.507	13.514	13.522	2220
2230	13.522	13.530	13.538	13.545	13.553	13.561	13.569	13.577	13.584	13.592	13.600	2230
2240	13.600	13.608	13.615	13.623	13.631	13.639	13.646	13.654	13.662	13.670	13.677	2240
2250	13.677	13.685	13.693	13.701	13.709	13.716	13.724	13.732	13.740	13.747	13.755	2250
2260	13.755	13.763	13.771	13.778	13.786	13.794	13.802	13.810	13.817	13.825	13.833	2260
2270	13.833	13.841	13.848	13.856	13.864	13.872	13.880	13.887	13.895	13.903	13.911	2270
2280	13.911	13.919	13.926	13.934	13.942	13.950	13.957	13.965	13.973	13.981	13.989	2280
2290	13.989	13.996	14.004	14.012	14.020	14.028	14.035	14.043	14.051	14.059	14.066	2290
2300	14.066	14.074	14.082	14.090	14.098	14.105	14.113	14.121	14.129	14.137	14.144	2300
2310	14.144	14.152	14.160	14.168	14.176	14.183	14.191	14.199	14.207	14.215	14.222	2310
2320	14.222	14.230	14.238	14.246	14.254	14.261	14.269	14.277	14.285	14.293	14.300	2320
2330	14.300	14.308	14.316	14.324	14.332	14.340	14.347	14.355	14.363	14.371	14.379	2330
2340	14.379	14.386	14.394	14.402	14.410	14.418	14.425	14.433	14.441	14.449	14.457	2340
2350	14.457	14.465	14.472	14.480	14.488	14.496	14.504	14.511	14.519	14.527	14.535	2350
2360	14.535	14.543	14.551	14.558	14.566	14.574	14.582	14.590	14.597	14.605	14.613	2360
2370	14.613	14.621	14.629	14.637	14.644	14.652	14.660	14.668	14.676	14.683	14.691	2370
2380	14.691	14.699	14.707	14.715	14.723	14.730	14.738	14.746	14.754	14.762	14.770	2380
2390	14.770	14.777	14.785	14.793	14.801	14.809	14.817	14.824	14.832	14.840	14.848	2390
2400	14.848	14.856	14.864	14.871	14.879	14.887	14.895	14.903	14.911	14.918	14.926	2400
2410	14.926	14.934	14.942	14.950	14.958	14.965	14.973	14.981	14.989	14.997	15.005	2410
2420	15.005	15.012	15.020	15.028	15.036	15.044	15.052	15.059	15.067	15.075	15.083	2420
2430	15.083	15.091	15.099	15.106	15.114	15.122	15.130	15.138	15.146	15.153	15.161	2430
2440	15.161	15.169	15.177	15.185	15.193	15.200	15.208	15.216	15.224	15.232	15.240	2440

°F      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      °F

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple** — thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

**R°F**

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
2450	15.240	15.248	15.255	15.263	15.271	15.279	15.287	15.295	15.302	15.310	15.318	2450
2460	15.318	15.326	15.334	15.342	15.349	15.357	15.365	15.373	15.381	15.389	15.397	2460
2470	15.397	15.404	15.412	15.420	15.428	15.436	15.444	15.451	15.459	15.467	15.475	2470
2480	15.475	15.483	15.491	15.499	15.506	15.514	15.522	15.530	15.538	15.546	15.553	2480
2490	15.553	15.561	15.569	15.577	15.585	15.593	15.601	15.608	15.616	15.624	15.632	2490
2500	15.632	15.640	15.648	15.655	15.663	15.671	15.679	15.687	15.695	15.703	15.710	2500
2510	15.710	15.718	15.726	15.734	15.742	15.750	15.758	15.765	15.773	15.781	15.789	2510
2520	15.789	15.797	15.805	15.812	15.820	15.828	15.836	15.844	15.852	15.860	15.867	2520
2530	15.867	15.875	15.883	15.891	15.899	15.907	15.915	15.922	15.930	15.938	15.946	2530
2540	15.946	15.954	15.962	15.969	15.977	15.985	15.993	16.001	16.009	16.017	16.024	2540
2550	16.024	16.032	16.040	16.048	16.056	16.064	16.071	16.079	16.087	16.095	16.103	2550
2560	16.103	16.111	16.119	16.126	16.134	16.142	16.150	16.158	16.166	16.174	16.181	2560
2570	16.181	16.189	16.197	16.205	16.213	16.221	16.228	16.236	16.244	16.252	16.260	2570
2580	16.260	16.268	16.276	16.283	16.291	16.299	16.307	16.315	16.323	16.330	16.338	2580
2590	16.338	16.346	16.354	16.362	16.370	16.378	16.385	16.393	16.401	16.409	16.417	2590
2600	16.417	16.425	16.432	16.440	16.448	16.456	16.464	16.472	16.480	16.487	16.495	2600
2610	16.495	16.503	16.511	16.519	16.527	16.534	16.542	16.550	16.558	16.566	16.574	2610
2620	16.574	16.582	16.589	16.597	16.605	16.613	16.621	16.629	16.636	16.644	16.652	2620
2630	16.652	16.660	16.668	16.676	16.683	16.691	16.699	16.707	16.715	16.723	16.731	2630
2640	16.731	16.738	16.746	16.754	16.762	16.770	16.778	16.785	16.793	16.801	16.809	2640
2650	16.809	16.817	16.825	16.832	16.840	16.848	16.856	16.864	16.872	16.879	16.887	2650
2660	16.887	16.895	16.903	16.911	16.919	16.926	16.934	16.942	16.950	16.958	16.966	2660
2670	16.966	16.973	16.981	16.989	16.997	17.005	17.013	17.020	17.028	17.036	17.044	2670
2680	17.044	17.052	17.060	17.067	17.075	17.083	17.091	17.099	17.107	17.114	17.122	2680
2690	17.122	17.130	17.138	17.146	17.154	17.161	17.169	17.177	17.185	17.193	17.200	2690
2700	17.200	17.208	17.216	17.224	17.232	17.240	17.247	17.255	17.263	17.271	17.279	2700
2710	17.279	17.286	17.294	17.302	17.310	17.318	17.326	17.333	17.341	17.349	17.357	2710
2720	17.357	17.365	17.373	17.380	17.388	17.396	17.404	17.412	17.419	17.427	17.435	2720
2730	17.435	17.443	17.451	17.458	17.466	17.474	17.482	17.490	17.498	17.505	17.513	2730
2740	17.513	17.521	17.529	17.537	17.544	17.552	17.560	17.568	17.576	17.583	17.591	2740
2750	17.591	17.599	17.607	17.615	17.622	17.630	17.638	17.646	17.654	17.661	17.669	2750
2760	17.669	17.677	17.685	17.693	17.700	17.708	17.716	17.724	17.732	17.739	17.747	2760
2770	17.747	17.755	17.763	17.771	17.778	17.786	17.794	17.802	17.810	17.817	17.825	2770
2780	17.825	17.833	17.841	17.849	17.856	17.864	17.872	17.880	17.888	17.895	17.903	2780
2790	17.903	17.911	17.919	17.926	17.934	17.942	17.950	17.958	17.965	17.973	17.981	2790
2800	17.981	17.989	17.997	18.004	18.012	18.020	18.028	18.035	18.043	18.051	18.059	2800
2810	18.059	18.067	18.074	18.082	18.090	18.098	18.105	18.113	18.121	18.129	18.137	2810
2820	18.137	18.144	18.152	18.160	18.168	18.175	18.183	18.191	18.199	18.206	18.214	2820
2830	18.214	18.222	18.230	18.238	18.245	18.253	18.261	18.269	18.276	18.284	18.292	2830
2840	18.292	18.300	18.307	18.315	18.323	18.331	18.338	18.346	18.354	18.362	18.369	2840
2850	18.369	18.377	18.385	18.393	18.400	18.408	18.416	18.424	18.431	18.439	18.447	2850
2860	18.447	18.455	18.462	18.470	18.478	18.486	18.493	18.501	18.509	18.517	18.524	2860
2870	18.524	18.532	18.540	18.548	18.555	18.563	18.571	18.579	18.586	18.594	18.602	2870
2880	18.602	18.610	18.617	18.625	18.633	18.640	18.648	18.656	18.664	18.671	18.679	2880
2890	18.679	18.687	18.695	18.702	18.710	18.718	18.725	18.733	18.741	18.749	18.756	2890
2900	18.756	18.764	18.772	18.779	18.787	18.795	18.803	18.810	18.818	18.826	18.834	2900
2910	18.834	18.841	18.849	18.857	18.864	18.872	18.880	18.887	18.895	18.903	18.911	2910
2920	18.911	18.918	18.926	18.934	18.941	18.949	18.957	18.965	18.972	18.980	18.988	2920
2930	18.988	18.995	19.003	19.011	19.018	19.026	19.034	19.042	19.049	19.057	19.065	2930
2940	19.065	19.072	19.080	19.088	19.095	19.103	19.111	19.118	19.126	19.134	19.141	2940
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F

**TABLE 14 Type R Thermocouple** — thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
2950	19.141	19.149	19.157	19.165	19.172	19.180	19.188	19.195	19.203	19.211	19.218	2950
2960	19.218	19.226	19.234	19.241	19.249	19.257	19.264	19.272	19.280	19.287	19.295	2960
2970	19.295	19.303	19.310	19.318	19.326	19.333	19.341	19.349	19.356	19.364	19.372	2970
2980	19.372	19.379	19.387	19.395	19.402	19.410	19.418	19.425	19.433	19.440	19.448	2980
2990	19.448	19.456	19.463	19.471	19.479	19.486	19.494	19.502	19.509	19.517	19.525	2990
3000	19.525	19.532	19.540	19.547	19.555	19.563	19.570	19.578	19.586	19.593	19.601	3000
3010	19.601	19.609	19.616	19.624	19.631	19.639	19.647	19.654	19.662	19.670	19.677	3010
3020	19.677	19.685	19.692	19.700	19.708	19.715	19.723	19.730	19.738	19.746	19.753	3020
3030	19.753	19.761	19.769	19.776	19.784	19.791	19.799	19.807	19.814	19.822	19.829	3030
3040	19.829	19.837	19.845	19.852	19.860	19.867	19.875	19.882	19.890	19.898	19.905	3040
3050	19.905	19.913	19.920	19.928	19.936	19.943	19.951	19.958	19.966	19.973	19.981	3050
3060	19.981	19.989	19.996	20.004	20.011	20.019	20.026	20.034	20.041	20.049	20.056	3060
3070	20.056	20.064	20.072	20.079	20.087	20.094	20.102	20.109	20.117	20.124	20.132	3070
3080	20.132	20.139	20.147	20.154	20.162	20.169	20.177	20.184	20.192	20.199	20.207	3080
3090	20.207	20.214	20.222	20.229	20.237	20.244	20.252	20.259	20.266	20.274	20.281	3090
3100	20.281	20.289	20.296	20.304	20.311	20.319	20.326	20.333	20.341	20.348	20.356	3100
3110	20.356	20.363	20.371	20.378	20.385	20.393	20.400	20.407	20.415	20.422	20.430	3110
3120	20.430	20.437	20.444	20.452	20.459	20.466	20.474	20.481	20.488	20.496	20.503	3120
3130	20.503	20.510	20.518	20.525	20.532	20.540	20.547	20.554	20.562	20.569	20.576	3130
3140	20.576	20.583	20.591	20.598	20.605	20.612	20.620	20.627	20.634	20.641	20.649	3140
3150	20.649	20.656	20.663	20.670	20.678	20.685	20.692	20.699	20.706	20.714	20.721	3150
3160	20.721	20.728	20.735	20.742	20.749	20.756	20.764	20.771	20.778	20.785	20.792	3160
3170	20.792	20.799	20.806	20.813	20.821	20.828	20.835	20.842	20.849	20.856	20.863	3170
3180	20.863	20.870	20.877	20.884	20.891	20.898	20.905	20.912	20.919	20.926	20.933	3180
3190	20.933	20.940	20.947	20.954	20.961	20.968	20.975	20.982	20.989	20.996	21.003	3190
3200	21.003	21.010	21.016	21.023	21.030	21.037	21.044	21.051	21.058	21.065	21.071	3200
3210	21.071	21.078	21.085	21.092	21.099							3210