

# Khronos glTF Procedural Graphs

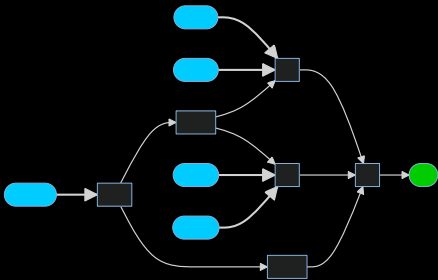
Date: March 12, 2024

Authors: Bernard Kwok and Ashwin Bhat

# Introduction

## What

Runtime ★  
representation  
of “procedural”  
graphs



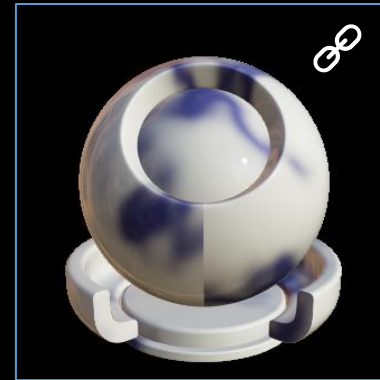
## Where

Extension to  
Khronos glTF  
“material”  
description



## Why

Give alternative  
to “distillation”  
( e.g “baking” )



## When

Specification  
for 2024

Target  
MaterialX 1.39



# Objectives

## Interoperability

Adhere to  
“industry  
standard”  
schema



“Runtime  
friendly”  
format



## Fidelity

Reduce /  
remove  
bespoke  
“distillation”  
process ★

Reduce asset /  
runtime  
overhead

## Editability

Expose logic and  
interfaces ★

Reusable and  
Extensible ★

Runtime Editable  
(\*)




## Validation

Without   
“runtime”  
dependencies

Validate against  
“reference”  
rendering

(\*) e.g. Support runtime glTF node editor

# Representation

Standardized	Versioned	Runtime Format	Meta-data
<p><b>Only use</b> MaterialX node definitions ★</p> <p><b>All libraries</b> representable (*)</p> 	<p>Schema fixed to MaterialX release version identifier. ★</p> <p>Separate glTF extension version id.</p>	<p>JSON with glTF conventions. e.g. <code>[x, y, z]</code> vector syntax</p> <p>Cannot be referenced ★</p>  	<p>Allow <b>all</b> meta- data to be maintained ★</p> <p>e.g. UI meta- data for user edits</p>

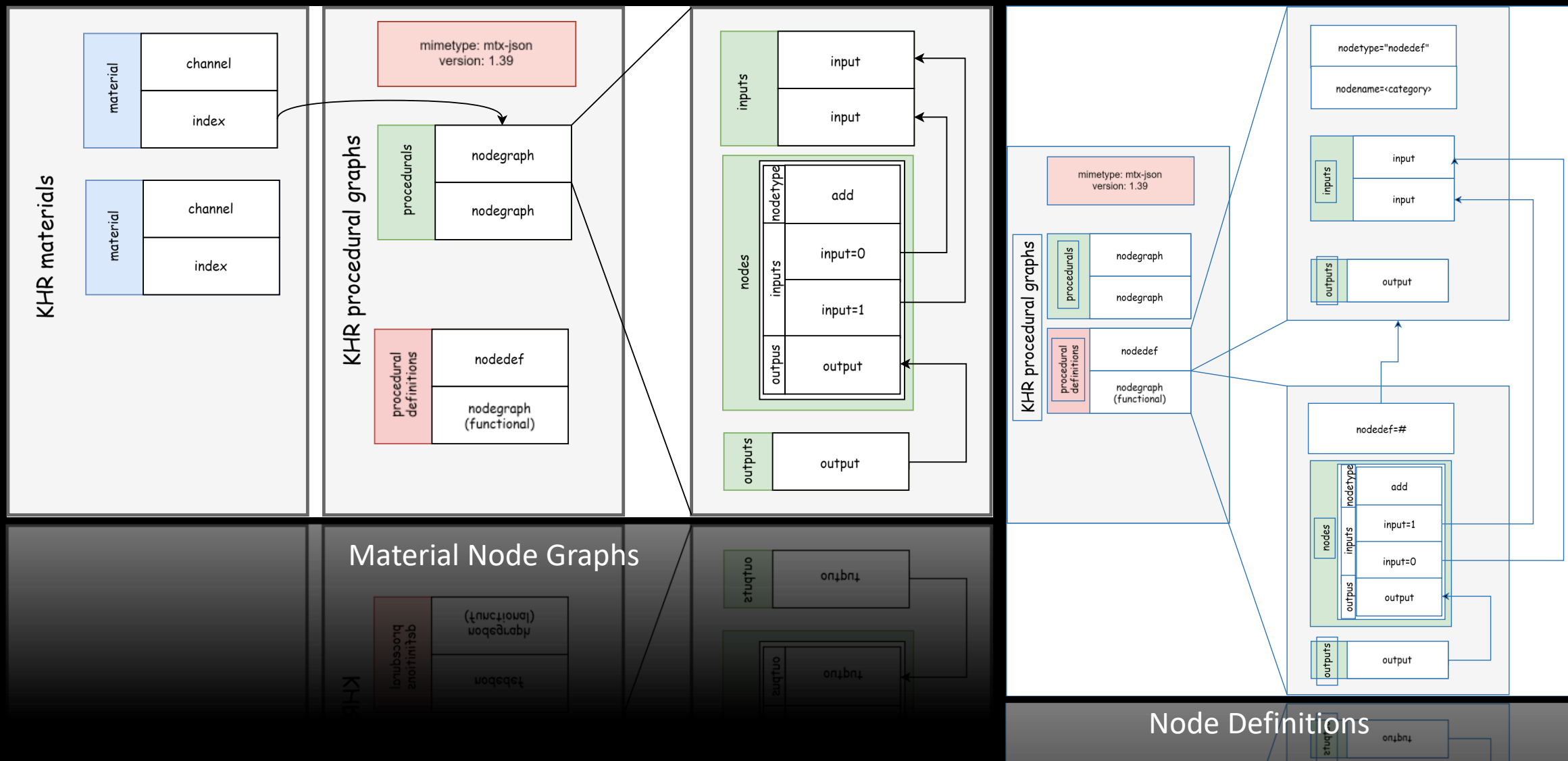
(\*) Including “pbr”, “bxdf”, “nprlib”

# Representation : Components




Types	Identifiers	Nodes + Graphs	Definitions
<p>Boolean, numeric and “filenames”</p> <p>No strings, ★ arrays, enums, structs (*)</p>	<p>Name/ path identifiers not required ★</p> <p>Reference by storage location (glTF convention)</p>	<p>Graphs ★ required for “procedural” encapsulation</p> <p>Interface “publishing” required</p>	<p>Same approach as MaterialX</p> <p>Convertible to MaterialX / OpenUSD.</p>

(\*) struct exploration in progress for MaterialX

# Representation : Components



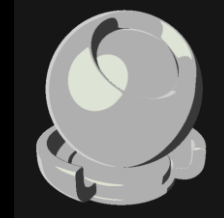
# Representation : Comparison

Feature	 Haxe	 OpenUSD	 glTF
Component String Identifiers	Yes	Yes	Optional
Numeric Tuples	string	list ()	array []
Connection Syntax	string (name in context)	Absolute Path	numeric index
Explicit Node Outputs	No	Yes	Yes
Node Type Grouping	No	No	Yes
Reference to nodedef on node instance	Yes (optional)	Yes	No
NodeGraph Nesting	"Yes" (not implemented)	Yes	No
Optional Input Overrides on Nodes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Referencing	Yes	Yes	No
Definition Versioning	Yes	Yes	Yes
Meta-Data	Yes	Yes	Yes
Node Definition	Yes	Yes	Yes

# Fidelity : Patterns

## Texture Procedurals

Version 1: Pattern graphs (stdlib, nprlib)



Additive: procedural and / or rasterized pattern ★



## Placement

Bypass matrix  
“baking” issues:

- Rotation order
- TRS order
- Pivot
- Angles: Radians



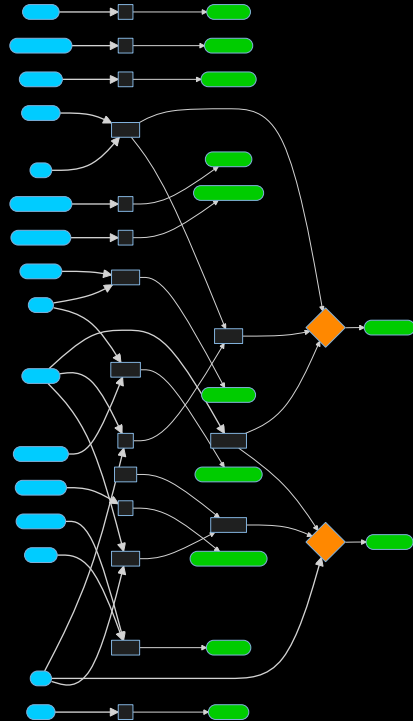
# Fidelity : Shaders / Colors / Units

## Shading Models

Bake not required  
to map models ★



Translation graphs  
supportable



## Colorspace

Meta-data can  
be supported

Working  
colorspace fixed

Input space ★  
glTF default:  
sRGB

## Units

Meta-data can  
be supported

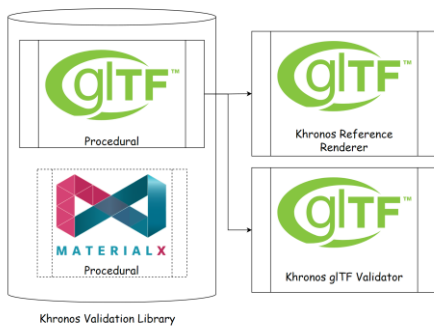
Add proper  
units to  
definitions  
(angles)

# Integration

## Validation

glTF Validator +  
test suite (V1+)

MaterialX  glTF



## Resource Binding

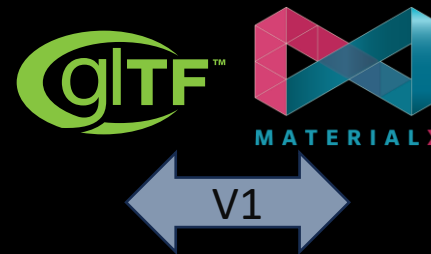
Stream bind  
detached from  
texture bind ★

Name  
remapping still  
required



## Tooling

Enhance  
MaterialX /  
OpenUSD  
tooling



## Runtime

### Runtimes

- ThreeJS ?
- Bablyon.JS ?

### Viewers

- Google model-viewer ?

### Editors

- TBD ?

# Closing

- Khronos Github repository: Coming soon ★
- Runtime dependence: Future of Javascript / WASM MaterialX ?
- glTF / OpenUSD direct interop ?
- Requirement for JSON MaterialX ?
- OpenPBR to glTF translator ?