

HKT 간단히 알아보기

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그게 뭔가?



Higher

고차

고차함수처럼,
타입 생성자를 받는 타입 생성자나
타입을 받는 타입 생성자 생성자
타입 생성자를 받는 타입 생성자 생성자
등...

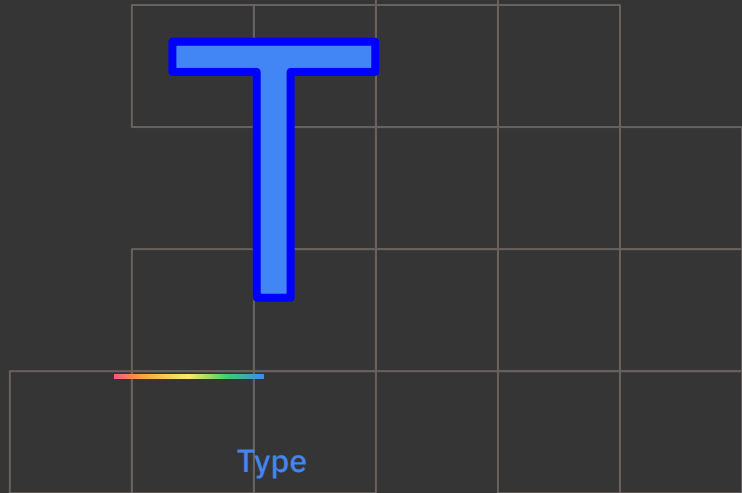


Kinded

Kind = 카인드

타입의 종류

Array는 * -> * (타입 생성자)
Array<number>는 * (구체적 타입)



Type

타입

값의 종류

예를 들어 42는 number
"42"는 string

Kind

Higher **K**inded Type의 Kind
타입의 종류

$*$

구체적인 타입

string
number
Array<string>
등...

$* \rightarrow *$

타입 생성자

Array
Promise
등...
Array<T>가 아니라
Array 자체임에 유의!

$(*, *) \rightarrow *$

$* \rightarrow * \rightarrow *$

인자가 두 개인
타입 생성자, 커링

Map, Record 등
?

$(* \rightarrow *) \rightarrow *$

고차 타입

????????????????

Higher?

Higher Order Function
고차 함수

number

구체적인 값

“42”
42
[“42”, “ft”]

등...

$(a: \text{number}) \Rightarrow \text{number}$

함수

$(a: \text{number}) \Rightarrow a + 2$
 $(a: \text{number}) \Rightarrow a * 2$

등...

$(a: A, b: B) \Rightarrow C$

인자가 여러개인 함수

$(a: A, b: B) \Rightarrow a[b]$

등...

$(a: A) \Rightarrow (b: B) \Rightarrow C$

고차 함수!

함수를 인자로 받는 함수
함수를 리턴하는 함수
= 고차함수

HKT?

Higher Kinded Type

= Type with Higher Kind

= 고차 kind인 타입

= 타입인데, 그 kind가 고차

타입스크립트는 HKT를 직접 지원하지 않습니다.

```
type Transform<T, Map> = Map<T>;  
type Eq<X, Y> = CurriedEq<X><Y>;
```

HKT를 “직접” 지원하지 않습니다.

```
interface HKT {  
  input: unknown;  
  output: unknown;  
}  
  
interface ToArrayHKT extends HKT {  
  output: Array<this['input']>;  
}  
  
type Transform<T, K extends HKT> = ({ input: T } & K)['output'];  
  
type Result = Transform<42, ToArrayHKT>;  
//   ^? type Result = 42[]
```



```
interface HKT {  
    input: unknown;  
    output: unknown;  
}
```

```
interface ToArrayHKT extends HKT {  
    output: Array<this['input']>;  
}
```

```
type Transform<T, K extends HKT> = ({ input: T } & K)['output'];
```

```
type Result = Transform<42, ToArrayHKT>;  
//    ^? type Result = 42[]
```

어떻게 쓰나?



HKT 인코딩을 위한 interface 만들기

```
1
2  interface MyHKT {
3      a: unknown;
4      b: unknown;
5      c: string;
6      output: number;
7  }
8  // type MyHKTImpl<A, B, C extends string> = ...
9
10
```

HKT 인코딩하기

```
8    // type MyHKTImpl<A, B, C extends string> = ...
9
10   interface MyHKTImpl extends MyHKT {
11       output: MyHKTImplImpl<this['a'], this['b'], this['c']>;
12   }
13
```

```
17
18 type CallMyHKT<HKT extends MyHKT, A, B, C extends string>
19     = ({ a: A, b: B, c: C } & HKT)['output'];
20
21
22 type X = CallMyHKT<MyHKTImpl, number, 42, "ft">;
23 //   ^? type X = 1 & { __extra: "ft"; }
24 //       = MyHKTImplImpl<number, 42, "ft">
25
26 type Y = CallMyHKT<MyHKTImpl, "42", string, "test">;
27 //   ^? type Y = 1 & { __extra: "test"; }
28 //       = MyHKTImplImpl<"42", string, "test">
29
30 type Z = CallMyHKT<MyHKTImpl, boolean, number, string>;
31 //   ^? type Z = 0 & { __extra: string; }
32 //       = MyHKTImplImpl<boolean, number, string>;
33
```

그래서 그게 도대체 왜 필요한가?

1. 함수형 프로그래밍

Functor, Monad, map, flatMap이나
composeK, chain, sequence, traverse 등등...

타입마다 비슷한 타입을 매번 만들지 않으려면 필요

2. type-safe eDSL 커스텀 연산

예를 들면...

type-safe eDSL validation이 있는 경우
타입마다 validator를 별도로 만들어야 함

커스텀 타입 지원을 추가하려면
커스텀 타입의 validator를 인자로 받아야 함

그런데 여기서 validator가 타입 생성자

```
1
2
3 type Merge2<A extends object, B extends object> = A & B;
4 type Merge<T extends object[], R extends object = {}> =
5     0 extends T['length'] ? R :
6     T extends [infer First extends object, ...(infer Rest extends object[])]
7         ? Merge<Rest, Merge2<R, First>>
8         : R
9
10 type Join2<A extends string, B extends string> = `${A}, ${B}`;
11 type Join<T extends string[], R extends string = "> =
12     0 extends T['length'] ? R :
13     T extends [infer First extends string, ...(infer Rest extends string[])]
14         ? Join<Rest, Join2<R, First>>
15         : R
16
17
18 // 이상하다...? 중복이 많은 것 같은데?
19
```

```
1
2 interface FoldHKT<T> {
3     acc: T;
4     curr: T;
5     type: T;
6 }
7 type ArrayFold<T, V extends T[], HKT extends FoldHKT<T>, Init extends T>
8     = V extends [infer F extends T, ...infer R extends T[]]
9         ? ArrayFold<T, R, HKT, ({ acc: Init, curr: F } & HKT)['type']>
10        : Init;
11
12 interface Merge2K extends FoldHKT<object> {
13     type: this['acc'] & this['curr'];
14 }
15 interface Join2K<Sep extends string> extends FoldHKT<string> {
16     type: `${this['acc']}${Sep}${this['curr']}`;
17 }
18
```



```
22
23 type Merge<T extends object[]> = // prettify
24   ArrayFold<object, T, Merge2K, {}> extends
25     infer I ? { [K in keyof I]: I[K] } : never;
26
27 type ObjList = [{ a: 1 }, { b: 2 }, { c: 3 }];
28 type Merged = Merge<ObjList>;
29 //   ^? type Merged = { a: 1; b: 2; c: 3; }
30
31 type Join<T extends string[], Sep extends string = ', '> =
32   ArrayFold<string, T, Join2K<Sep>, ''> extends
33     `${Sep}${infer I}` ? I : ""; // remove leading sep
34
35 type Names = ['x', 'y', 'z'];
36 type Joined = Join<Names>;
37 //   ^? type Joined = "x, y, z"
38
```

```
94
95 type TypeMap = {
96     "INT": number;
97     "STRING": string;
98 };
99
100 type FunctionMap = {
101     intToString: {
102         inputAutocomplete: ["INT"];
103         outputHKT: IntToStringGetOutputHKT;
104     }
105 };
106
107 interface IntToStringGetOutputHKT extends GetOutputHKT {
108     output: this['input'] extends ["INT"] ? Ok<"STRING"> : Err<`intToString accepts [INT], got [${Joir
109 }
110
111 type Fail = CallFunctionResult<TypeMap, FunctionMap, "intToString", []>;
112 //   ^? type Fail = Err<"intToString accepts [INT],...
113
114 type Pass = CallFunctionResult<TypeMap, FunctionMap, "intToString", ["INT"]>;
115 //   ^? type Pass = Ok<"STRING">
116
117
```

주의사항

```

1
2 type Test = number[] & [1, 2, 3];
3
4
5 type Length = Test['length'];
6 // ^? type Length = 3
7
8 type X = Test[0];
9 // ^? type X = 1
10
11
12 type First = Test extends
13   // ^? type First = 3 | 1 | 2
14   [infer I, ...infer _] ? I : never;
15
16 type Rest = Test extends
17   // ^? type Rest = unknown[]
18   [infer _, ...infer I] ? I : never;
19
20
21 type What = Test extends
22   // ^? type What = 1
23   [infer I, ...unknown[]] ? I : never;
24

```

```

1
2 export interface Transformer<From, To> {
3   from: From;
4   to: To;
5 }
6
7 export interface Join
8   extends Transformer<number[], string> {
9   to: JoinRow<this['from']>;
10 }
11
12 export type JoinRow<
13   T extends number[],
14   Acc extends string = never
15 > = T extends [
16   infer First extends number,
17   ...infer Rest extends number[]
18 ] ? JoinRow<
19   Rest,
20   [Acc] extends [never]
21   ? `${First}`
22   : `${Acc}, ${First}`
23 > : [Acc] extends [never] ? "" : Acc;
24
25 type Result = (Join & { from: [1, 2, 3] })['to'];
26 // ^? type Result = "1" | "3" | "2"
27

```

(배열 & 튜플) + infer = ???

결과가 이상해질 수 있음

```

44
45 export type Pipe2<
46   T,
47   From extends T,
48   X extends Transformer<From, unknown>,
49   Y extends Transformer<X['to'], unknown>
50 > = Transform<
51   X['to'],
52   Y['to'],
53   Y,
54   Transform<T, X['to'], X, From>
55 >;
56
57 type Test1 = Pipe2<
58   string,
59   "Hello",
60   ToTupleLengthOf<string, 3>,
61   // Type 'ToTupleLengthOf<string, 3>' does not satisfy the
62   // constraint 'Transformer<string, string, DoubleString>'
63 >;
64 type Test2 = Pipe2<
65   string,
66   "Hello",
67   ToTupleLengthOf<"Hello", 3>,
68   ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>,
69   // Type 'ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>' does not
70   // satisfy the constraint 'Transformer<string, string, DoubleString>'
71 >;

```

Pipe, Compose 등
유틸을 못 쓸 수도 있음

```
1
2 export type InvokeHKT<
3   OutputFieldName extends string,
4   OutputType,
5   KindBase extends Record<OutputFieldName, OutputType>,
6   Kind extends KindBase,
7   Input extends Omit<KindBase, OutputFieldName>
8 > = (Kind & Input)[OutputFieldName];
9
10 export interface Transformer<From, To> {
11   from: From;
12   to: To;
13 }
14
15 export interface DoubleString extends Transformer<string, string> {
16   to: `${this["from"]}${this["from"]}`;
17 }
18
19 export type Transform<
20   From,
21   To,
22   K extends Transformer<From, To>,
23   Value extends From
24 > = InvokeHKT<"to", To, Transformer<From, To>, K, { from: Value }>;
25
26 type Test4 = Transform<string, string, DoubleString, Transform<string, string, DoubleString, "test">>;
27 //   ^? type Test4 = "testtesttesttest"
28
29
30
```

```
19 export type Transform<
20     From,
21     To,
22     K extends Transformer<From, To>,
23     Value extends From
24 > = InvokeHKT<"to", To, Transformer<From, To>, K, { from: Value }>;
25
26 export interface ArrayMap<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>> extends Transformer<From[], To[]> {
27     to: ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K, this['from']>;
28 }
29
30 export type ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>, Arr extends From[], Acc extends To[] = []>
31     = Arr extends [infer First extends From, ...infer Rest extends From[]]
32     ? ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K, Rest, [...Acc, Transform<From, To, K, First>]>
33     : Acc;
34
35
36 type Test = ["A", "B"];
37
38
39 type Ordinary = ArrayMapRaw<string, string, DoubleString, Test>;
40 //   ^? type Ordinary = ["AA", "BB"]
41
42 type Strange = Transform<string[], string[], ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>, Test>;
43 //   ^? type Strange = ["AA" | "BB" | "AB" | "BA"]
44
45
46 type Why = ArrayMapRaw<string, string, DoubleString, string[] & Test>;
47 //   ^? type Why = ["AA" | "BB" | "AB" | "BA"]
48
```



```

18
19 export type Transform<
20     From,
21     To,
22     K extends Transformer<From, To>,
23     Value extends From
24 > = InvokeHKT<"to", To, Transformer<From, To>, K, { from: Value }>;
25
26 export interface ArrayMap<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>> extends Transformer<From[], To[]> {
27     to: ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K, this['from']>;
28 }
29
30 export type ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>, Arr extends From[], Acc extends To[] = []> =
31     Arr extends [infer First extends From, ...infer Rest extends From[]]
32     ? ArrayMapRaw<From, To, K, Rest, [...Acc, Transform<From, To, K, First>]>
33     : Acc;
34
35 export interface ToTupleLengthOf<T, Length extends number> extends Transformer<T, T[]> {
36     to: ToTupleLengthRaw<T, Length, this['from']>;
37 }
38
39 export type ToTupleLengthRaw<T, Length extends number, V extends T, Acc extends T[] = []> =
40     Acc['length'] extends Length ? Acc : ToTupleLengthRaw<T, Length, V, [...Acc, V]>;
41
42 export type Pipe2<T, From extends T, X extends Transformer<T, unknown>, Y extends Transformer<X['to'], unknown>> =
43     Transform<X['to'], Y['to'], Y, Transform<T, X['to'], X, From>>;
44
45 type Test = Pipe2<string, "Hello", ToTupleLengthOf<string, 3>, ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>>;
46 // Type 'ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>' does not satisfy the constraint 'Transformer<[string, string, strin
47

```

해결 방법

```

3  export interface Transformer<From, To> {
4      from: From;
5      to: To;
6  }
7
8  export interface Join extends Transformer<string[], string> {
9      to: JoinRow<this extends Record<'from_raw', infer I extends string[]> ? I : never>;
10 }
11
12 export type JoinRow<Input extends string[]>
13   = Input extends [infer First extends string, ...infer Rest extends string[]]
14     ? JoinRowInternal<Rest, First>
15     : '';
16 type JoinRowInternal<Input extends string[], Acc extends string>
17   = Input extends [infer First extends string, ...infer Rest extends string[]]
18     ? JoinRowInternal<Rest, `${Acc}, ${First}`>
19     : Acc;
20
21
22 type Transform<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>, Value extends From>
23   = (K & { from_raw: Value })['to'];
24
25
26 type Result = Transform<string[], string, Join, ["Hello", "world!"]>;
27 //   ?? type Result = "Hello, world!"

```

input은 타입 검사용, 실제 타입은 input_raw에

-> (배열 & 튜플) infer 문제로 인한 이상한 결과 방지

```

25 export interface Join extends Transformer<string[], string> {
26     to: this extends Record<'from_raw', unknown>
27         ? JoinRow<this extends Record<'from_raw', infer I extends string[]> ? I : never>
28         : string;
29 }
30
31 export interface DoubleString extends Transformer<string, string> {
32     to: this extends Record<'from_raw', infer I extends string> ? `${I}${I}` : string;
33 }
34
35 export interface ArrayMap<From, To, K extends Transformer<From, To>>
36     extends Transformer<From[], To[]> {
37     to: this extends Record<'from_raw', infer I extends From[]>
38         ? ArrayMapRow<From, To, K, I>
39         : To[];
40 }
41
42 export type Pipe2<
43     Type,
44     Value extends Type,
45     K1 extends Transformer<Type, unknown>,
46     K2 extends Transformer<K1['to'], unknown>
47 > = Transform<K1['to'], K2['to'], K2, Transform<Type, K1['to'], K1, Value>>
48
49 type R = Pipe2<string[], ["Hello", "world!"], ArrayMap<string, string, DoubleString>, Join>;
50 //   ?? type R = "HelloHello, world!world!"
51

```

input_raw가 없으면 output을 그대로

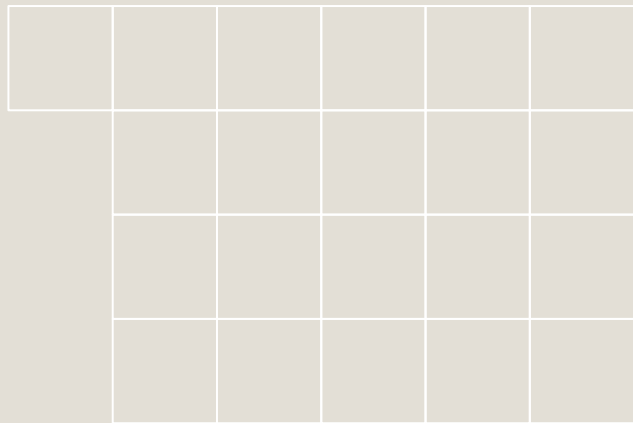
호출할 때에만 output 계산 (호출 시에만 input_raw 있음)
그 외에는 output을 타입 검사용으로 그대로 두기

-> Pipe, Compose같은 유틸 사용 가능

결론

고급 타입을 다루다보면
HKT가 필요할 때가 있는데,

간단합니다! 꼭 써 보세요!



참고

함수형 프로그래밍이나 HKT에 대해 더 깊게 알아보고 싶으시다면...?
참고로 보면 좋을 라이브러리들!

fp-ts

함수형 프로그래밍을 위한 라이브러리
타입 클래스 기반 고급 추상화 제공

effect

fp-ts를 확장한 프레임워크
비동기 처리나 자원 관리 등을 다루기 좋음

hotscript

HKT를 활용한 다양한 연산 등을 제공

hkt-core

HKT의 핵심 기능을 간단하게 구현

~~hktu~~

~~제가 만든 라이브러리~~

~~(아름 마정)~~

~~TSBM Studio 2기에서 만들 라이브러리
망관부~~



감사합니다

HKT 간단히 알아보기

다음 TSBM Studio 2기에서 HKT를 활용하는
재밌는 프로젝트를 진행할 예정입니다

많관부!

질의응답