

Filename = FAM1974

Codebook

Number of Variables

337

V3401 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V3530_A, V3531_A for Heads, and V3601_A, V3602_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC74, HDIND74, and WFOCC74, WFIND74. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	2	Release number 2 - May 2008
5,517	100.00	3	Release number 3 - December 2013

V3402 "1974 ID NUMBER" NUM(4.0)

1974 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	1 - 5,517	Actual 1974 interview number

V3403 "CURRENT STATE" NUM(2.0)

State of Residence at time of 1974 Interview

Please refer to PSID state codes here

<http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17	.31	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
5,500	99.69	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
-	-	99	DK; NA

V3404 "CURRENT COUNTY" NUM(1.0)

County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V3405 "CURRENT ST & CO"**NUM(1.0)**

State and County of Residence at time of 1974 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,517	100.00		0	Data	suppressed

V3406 "SIZE OF LGST SMSA"**NUM(1.0)**

Size of Largest City in PSU

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2,083	37.76		1	SMSA: largest city	500,000 or more
1,192	21.61		2	SMSA: largest city	100,000 - 499,999
611	11.07		3	SMSA: largest city	50,000 - 99,999
336	6.09		4	Non-SMSA: largest city	25,000 - 49,999
483	8.75		5	Non-SMSA: largest city	10,000 - 24,999
795	14.41		6	Non-SMSA: largest city	under 10,000
17	.31		9	NA; D.U.	is not in continental USA

V3407 "COLOR COVERSHEET"**NUM(1.0)**

Color of Coversheet

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,145	93.26		0	Blue	(Main Family)
372	6.74		1	Yellow	(Splitoff)

V3408 "WTR ORIG REFUSED"**NUM(1.0)**

Whether Originally Refused in 1974

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,498	99.66		0	Never	refused
19	.34		1	Refused	at least once
-	-		9	NA	

V3409 "WTR TELE INT"

NUM(1.0)

Whether Telephone Interview in 1974

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
928	16.82	0	Personal interview
4,554	82.54	1	Telephone interview
23	.42	2	Mail interview
12	.22	9	NA

V3410 "FAM COMP CHG"

NUM(1.0)

Family Composition Change

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,977	72.09	0	No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family
885	16.04	1	Change in members other than Head or Wife
122	2.21	2	Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
108	1.96	3	Wife from 1973 is now Head
55	1.00	4	Female Head in 1973 got married - husband (non-sample member) now Head
270	4.89	5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU
93	1.69	6	Some female in FU other than 1973 Head got married and non-sample member now Head
4	.07	7	Female Head in 1973 with husband in institution - husband in DU in 1974 and now Head
3	.05	8	Other

V3411 "# MOVED IN"

NUM(1.0)

Number Moved into FU between 1973 and 1974

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,571	82.85	0	None
633	11.47	1	One
206	3.73	2	Two
65	1.18	3	Three
29	.53	4	Four
7	.13	5	Five
3	.05	6	Six
2	.04	7	Seven
1	.02	8	Eight
-	-	9	Nine or more

V3412 "WHO MOVED IN"

NUM(1.0)

Relation to 1974 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1973 and 1974

If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,571	82.85	0	Inap.: no one moved in
439	7.96	1	Head of family
53	.96	2	Wife
334	6.05	3	Children; step-children
9	.16	4	Sibling
9	.16	5	Parent
47	.85	6	Grandchild; great grandchild
37	.67	7	In-laws and other relatives
17	.31	8	Non-relative
1	.02	9	NA; no relation

V3413 "# MOVED OUT"

NUM(1.0)

Number Moved out of FU between 1973 and 1974

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,864	88.16	0	None
500	9.06	1	One
99	1.79	2	Two
31	.56	3	Three
14	.25	4	Four
3	.05	5	Five
2	.04	6	Six
3	.05	7	Seven
-	-	8	Eight
1	.02	9	Nine or more

V3414 "WHO MOVED OUT"

NUM(1.0)

Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1973 and 1974

Codes are listed in order of priority.

If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,864	88.16	0	Inap.: no one moved out
95	1.72	1	Previous Head
66	1.20	2	Wife

377	6.83	3	Children; step-children
30	.54	4	Sibling
13	.24	5	Parent
16	.29	6	Grandchild; great grandchild
44	.80	7	In-laws and other relatives
10	.18	8	Non-relative
2	.04	9	NA relation

V3415 "CURRENT FAM COMP"

NUM(1.0)

1974 Family Composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,823	87.42	1	Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
515	9.33	2	FU contains other people related to Head
57	1.03	3	FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
122	2.21	5	Other

V3416 "QUALITY OF MATCH"

NUM(1.0)

Quality of Match

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,501	99.71	0	Perfect or near perfect match
13	.24	1	Fair match
3	.05	2	Poor match
-	-	5	No match

V3417 "HOUSE VALUE"

NUM(5.0)

House Value (1974)

All missing data was assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,682	48.61	0	Inap.: not a homeowner
2,822	51.15	100 - 95,000	Actual value
13	.24	99,999	NA

V3418 "ACC HOUSE VALUE"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3417 (House Value)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,377	97.46	0	No assignment
20	.36	1	Minor assignment
30	.54	2	Major assignment
90	1.63	3	Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc., between dwelling and other purposes of building

V3419 "ANNUAL RENT"

NUM(4.0)

Annual rent paid in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,125	56.64	0	Inap.: does not pay rent
2,392	43.36	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	\$9,999 or more

V3420 "ACC ANN RENT"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3419 (Annual rent paid in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,476	99.26	0	No assignment
28	.51	1	Minor assignment
13	.24	2	Major assignment

V3421 "ANN VAL IF RNTD"

NUM(4.0)

Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent) in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,227	94.74	0	Inap.: owns or rents
289	5.24	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	\$9,999 or more

V3422 "ACC ANN VAL IFRNTD"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3421 (Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,432	98.46	0	No assignment
77	1.40	1	Minor assignment
8	.15	2	Major assignment

V3423 "ANN WRK HRS-HD"

NUM(4.0)

Head's annual hours working for money in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,026	18.60	0	None; did not work
4,491	81.40	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3424 "ACC ANN WK HRS"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3423 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,169	93.69	0	No assignment
322	5.84	1	Minor assignment

26 .47 2 Major assignment

V3425 "ANN ILLNESS HRS"

NUM(4.0)

Head's annual hours of illness in 1973

(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,675	66.61	0	None
1,842	33.39	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3426 "ACC ANN ILL HRS"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3425 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,512	99.91	0	No assignment
5	.09	1	Minor assignment
-	-	2	Major assignment

V3427 "ANN UNEMPL HRS"

NUM(4.0)

Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973

(Days unemployed times 8)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,725	85.64	0	None
792	14.36	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3428 "ACC ANN UNEMP HRS"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3427 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,500	99.69	0	No assignment
15	.27	1	Minor assignment
2	.04	2	Major assignment

V3429 "ANN HRS TRAV-WK"

NUM(3.0)

Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,682	30.49	0	Inap.: does not work; zero hours of journey to work
3,824	69.31	1 - 998	Actual number of hours
11	.20	999	999 hours or more

V3430 "ACC HRS TRAV TO WK" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3429 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,493	99.56	0	No assignment
19	.34	1	Minor assignment
5	.09	2	Major assignment

V3431 "ANN WRK HRS-WIFE" NUM(4.0)

Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
1,875	33.99	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3432 "ACC ANN WF WK HRS" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3431 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,438	98.57	0	No assignment
70	1.27	1	Minor assignment
9	.16	2	Major assignment

V3433 "PRT-TIME FRAC-WF" NUM(5.2)

Percentage of full time worked by Wife in years she did not work full time

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,284	23.27	.01 - .99	Actual fraction of full time
4,233	76.73	.00	Inap.: Wife never worked; always worked full time; no Wife

V3434 "ACC PTTIME FRAC-WF" NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3433 (Percentage of full time worked by Wife in years she did not work full time)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,213	94.49	0	No assignment
289	5.24	1	Minor assignment
15	.27	2	Major assignment

V3435 "PRT-TIME FRAC-HD" NUM(5.2)

Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,547	28.04	.01 - .98	Actual fraction of full time
1	.02	.99	Ninety-nine percent or full time
3,969	71.94	.00	Inap.: Head never worked; always worked full time

V3436 "ACC PTIME FRAC-HD"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3435 (Percentage of full time worked by Head in years Head did not work full time)

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,066	91.83		0	No assignment	
438	7.94		1	Minor assignment	
13	.24		2	Major assignment	

V3437 "FAMILY SIZE"

NUM(2.0)

Family Size in 1974 (number of members in family)

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,517	100.00	1 - 17		Actual number of in FU	

V3438 "# REQ ROOMS"

NUM(1.0)

Required number of rooms for FU of this size, age, and sex composition

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-	-		1	One	
2,180	39.51		2	Two	
1,598	28.97		3	Three	
954	17.29		4	Four	
439	7.96		5	Five	
201	3.64		6	Six	
89	1.61		7	Seven	
38	.69		8	Eight	
18	.33		9	Nine or more	

V3439 "WEEKLY FD NEED"

NUM(6.2)

Weekly Food Needs

This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

\$3.90 for both males and females under age 4
 \$4.60 for both males and females age 4-6
 \$5.50 for both males and females age 7-9
 \$6.40 for males age 10-12
 \$6.30 for females age 10-12
 \$7.40 for males age 13-15
 \$6.90 for females age 13-15
 \$8.70 for males age 16-20
 \$7.20 for females age 16-20
 \$7.50 for males age 21-35
 \$6.50 for females age 21-35
 \$6.90 for males age 36-55
 \$6.30 for females age 36-55
 \$6.30 for males age 56 and older
 \$5.40 for females age 56 and older

This same standard has been used in previous waves. Since the table is from 1967, values are in 1967 dollars. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.

The actual weekly food needs in dollars and cents are coded here.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,517	100.00	5.20 - 110.60			Actual weekly food needs

V3440 "ANN NEED STND"

NUM(5.0)

Annual Need Standard in 1973

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold based on an annual food needs standard which is derived from the weekly food costs in the preceding variable, converted to an annual amount, and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

Single personadd 20%

Two personsadd 10%

Three personsadd 5%

Four personsno change

Five personsdeduct 5%

Six or more personsdeduct 10%

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows:

4.89 times the food needs for single persons

3.70 times the food needs for two-person units

3.00 times the food needs for all other units

Please refer to the Wave VII (1974) Documentation volume, pp. 39-41, and to the User Guide for further details on the need standard. It makes use of the table in the previous variable, which is in 1967 dollars. Note that this variable is not adjusted for inflation, nor is it exactly comparable to the official poverty standard; such changes are left to users. This need standard is adjusted for changes in family composition during 1974 and is not adjusted for farmers; see V3692 for an income/needs measure which makes this adjustment.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	1,160 - 16,000	Actual poverty threshold

V3441 "ANN FOOD AT HOME"

NUM(4.0)

Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
82	1.49	0	None
5,434	98.50	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	\$9,999 or more

V3442 "ACC FOOD AT HOME"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3441 (Annual food expenditures on food used at home in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,417	98.19	0	No assignment

69	1.25	1	Minor assignment
31	.56	2	Major assignment

V3443 "AMT SAVD FD STMP"

NUM(4.0)

Amount saved by using Food Stamps in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,786	86.75	0	None
731	13.25	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	\$9,999 or more

V3444 "ACC AMT SVD FD STMP"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3443 (Amount saved by using Food Stamps in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,488	99.47	0	No assignment
24	.44	1	Minor assignment
5	.09	2	Major assignment

V3445 "ANN \$ EATNG OUT"

NUM(4.0)

Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,163	39.21	0	None
3,354	60.79	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	\$9,999 or more

V3446 "ACC \$ EATING OUT"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3445 (Annual amount spent on eating at restaurants for the family in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,434	98.50	0	No assignment
79	1.43	1	Minor assignment
4	.07	2	Major assignment

V3447 "WTR INCL VAL STAMPS"

NUM(1.0)

Whether included value of Food Stamps in answer to G25

If the respondent did include the value of Food Stamps in G25, the amount saved from Food Stamps (V3443) was edited out of the annual food expenditures on food used at home (V3441).

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,787	86.77	0	Inap.: received no Food Stamps in 1973
140	2.54	1	Did not include value of Food Stamps in G25
563	10.20	5	Included value of Food Stamps in G25
2	.04	8	Inconsistent answer: i.e., said included value of Stamps but that value greater than the amount given in G25

25 .45 9 NA

V3448 "FREQ USE FD STAMPS"

NUM(1.0)

Whether used Food Stamps regularly in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,787	86.77	0	Inap.: did not use Food Stamps in 1973
76	1.38	1	Did not use regularly - started using in 1973
47	.85	5	Did not use regularly - stopped using in 1973
113	2.05	7	Used off and on in 1973
485	8.79	8	Used regularly all of 1973
9	.16	9	NA

V3449 "ANN HSWK HRS 1ST"

NUM(4.0)

Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
281	5.09	0	None
5,236	94.91	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3450 "ACC HSWK HRS 1ST"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3449 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by Wife or unmarried Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,425	98.33	0	No assignment
68	1.23	1	Minor assignment
24	.44	2	Major assignment

V3451 "ANN HSWK HR-HUSB"

NUM(4.0)

Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,087	74.08	0	Inap.: none; no husband
1,430	25.92	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3452 "ACC HSWK HRS-HUSB"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3451 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by husband)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,494	99.58	0	No assignment
22	.40	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment

V3453 "ANN HSWK HR-OTHR"

NUM(4.0)

Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by others (other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,783	68.57	0	Inap.: none; no others in family
1,734	31.43	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3454 "ACC HSWK HRS-OTHR"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3453 (Annual hours spent in 1973 on housework by others - other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,471	99.17	0	No assignment
36	.65	1	Minor assignment
10	.18	2	Major assignment

V3455 "# MAJOR ADULTS"

NUM(1.0)

Number of Major Adults in Family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,155	39.06	1	Head only (no Wife in family)
3,362	60.94	2	Head and Wife

V3456 "BKT LBR INC-FARM"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of farm income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,435	98.51	0	None
2	.04	1	\$1 - 499
2	.04	2	\$500 - 999
8	.15	3	\$1000 - 1999
6	.11	4	\$2000 - 2999
23	.42	5	\$3000 - 4999
12	.22	6	\$5000 - 7499
11	.20	7	\$7500 - 9999
17	.31	8	\$10,000 and over
1	.02	9	NA

V3457 "BKT LABOR INC-BUS"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of business income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,301	96.08	0	None
5	.09	1	\$1 - 499

13	.24	2	\$500 - 999
16	.29	3	\$1000 - 1999
22	.40	4	\$2000 - 2999
36	.65	5	\$3000 - 4999
48	.87	6	\$5000 - 7499
25	.45	7	\$7500 - 9999
39	.71	8	\$10,000 and over
12	.22	9	NA

V3458 "ANN WAGE-HEAD"

NUM(5.0)

Amount of Head's wages in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,314	23.82	0	None
4,202	76.16	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
1	.02	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3459 "ACC ANN WAGE-HD"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3458 (Amount of Head's wages in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,448	98.75	0	No assignment
42	.76	1	Minor assignment
27	.49	2	Major assignment

V3460 "BKT BONUS,OT,COMM"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,166	93.64	0	None
204	3.70	1	\$1 - 499
46	.83	2	\$500 - 999
30	.54	3	\$1000 - 1999
23	.42	4	\$2000 - 2999
13	.24	5	\$3000 - 4999
5	.09	6	\$5000 - 7499
4	.07	7	\$7500 - 9999
14	.25	8	\$10,000 and over
12	.22	9	NA

V3461 "BKT LABR PROF PRAC"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,354	97.05		0	None	
61	1.11		1	\$1 - 499	
30	.54		2	\$500 - 999	
28	.51		3	\$1000 - 1999	
12	.22		4	\$2000 - 2999	
6	.11		5	\$3000 - 4999	
9	.16		6	\$5000 - 7499	
3	.05		7	\$7500 - 9999	
13	.24		8	\$10,000 and over	
1	.02		9	NA	

V3462 "BKT LBR ROOMERS"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,424	98.31		0	None	
35	.63		1	\$1 - 499	
26	.47		2	\$500 - 999	
15	.27		3	\$1000 - 1999	
4	.07		4	\$2000 - 2999	
9	.16		5	\$3000 - 4999	
1	.02		6	\$5000 - 7499	
-	-		7	\$7500 - 9999	
-	-		8	\$10,000 and over	
3	.05		9	NA	

V3463 "TOT LABOR INC-HD"

NUM(5.0)

Head's total labor income for 1973

This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, trade, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or market gardening which were bracketed in V3456, V3457, V3460, V3461 and V3462.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,027	18.62		0	No income from labor	
4,487	81.33	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
3	.05	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V3464 "ACC LABOR INC-HD"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3463 (Head's total labor income in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,479	99.31	0	No assignment
26	.47	1	Minor assignment
12	.22	2	Major assignment

V3465 "TOT LABOR INC-WF"

NUM(5.0)

Wife's money income from work in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,645	66.07	0	Inap.: no income; no Wife
1,872	33.93	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3466 "ACC LABOR INC-WF"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3465 (Wife's money income from work in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,480	99.33	0	No assignment
20	.36	1	Minor assignment
17	.31	2	Major assignment

V3467 "BKT ASSET FARM INC"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,436	98.53	0	None
15	.27	1	\$1 - 499; negative income
10	.18	2	\$500 - 999
11	.20	3	\$1000 - 1999
5	.09	4	\$2000 - 2999
16	.29	5	\$3000 - 4999
7	.13	6	\$5000 - 7499
5	.09	7	\$7500 - 9999
10	.18	8	\$10,000 or more
2	.04	9	NA

V3468 "BKT ASSET BUS INC"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,293	95.94	0	None

30	.54	1	\$1 - 499; negative income
18	.33	2	\$500 - 999
29	.53	3	\$1000 - 1999
22	.40	4	\$2000 - 2999
43	.78	5	\$3000 - 4999
30	.54	6	\$5000 - 7499
14	.25	7	\$7500 - 9999
25	.45	8	\$10,000 or more
13	.24	9	NA

V3469 "BKT ASSET ROOMERS"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income from roomers and boarders and/or farming and market gardening in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,414	98.13	0	None
66	1.20	1	\$1 - 499; negative income
17	.31	2	\$500 - 999
12	.22	3	\$1000 - 1999
2	.04	4	\$2000 - 2999
2	.04	5	\$3000 - 4999
-	-	6	\$5000 - 7499
-	-	7	\$7500 - 9999
-	-	8	\$10,000 or more
4	.07	9	NA

V3470 "BKT RENT,DIV,INT"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and dividends in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,058	73.55	0	None
813	14.74	1	\$1 - 499; negative income
188	3.41	2	\$500 - 999
199	3.61	3	\$1000 - 1999
81	1.47	4	\$2000 - 2999
73	1.32	5	\$3000 - 4999
42	.76	6	\$5000 - 7499
10	.18	7	\$7500 - 9999
30	.54	8	\$10,000 or more
23	.42	9	NA

V3471 "BKT ASSET INC-WF"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Wife's income from assets in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,470	99.15	0	Inap.: none; no Wife
16	.29	1	\$1 - 499; negative income
12	.22	2	\$500 - 999
6	.11	3	\$1000 - 1999
4	.07	4	\$2000 - 2999
3	.05	5	\$3000 - 4999
1	.02	6	\$5000 - 7499
2	.04	7	\$7500 - 9999
-	-	8	\$10,000 or more
3	.05	9	NA

V3472 "TXBLE INC-HD& WF"

NUM(5.0)

Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1973

Asset parts of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., plus income from rent, interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income from assets and Head's labor income (V3463), and Wife's labor income (V3465).

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
678	12.29	0	No such income
4,834	87.62	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
5	.09	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3473 "ACC ASSET INC"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of Head and Wife asset income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,470	99.15	0	No assignment
28	.51	1	Minor assignment
19	.34	2	Major assignment

V3474 "AMT OUTSIDE DEP"

NUM(5.0)

Contributions made to outside dependents in 1973 (outside the FU)

(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,001	90.65	0	None
490	8.88	1 - 99,997	Actual amount
-	-	99,998	\$99,998 or more
26	.47	99,999	NA

V3475 "# DEPENDENTS"

NUM(1.0)

Number of Head's dependents in 1973

This includes Head, Wife, dependent children both in and out of the FU, and any other dependent persons

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
8	.15		0		No dependents
1,261	22.86		1		One
1,403	25.43		2		Two
978	17.73		3		Three
757	13.72		4		Four
471	8.54		5		Five
287	5.20		6		Six
156	2.83		7		Seven
101	1.83		8		Eight
95	1.72		9		Nine or more

V3476 "TOT TAXES-HD& WF"

NUM(5.0)

Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,687	30.58		0		No taxes
3,830	69.42	1 - 99,998			Actual amount
-	-	99,999			\$99,999 or more

V3477 "ANN ADC,AFDC Y"

NUM(5.0)

Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1973. This is part of transfer income.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,155	93.44		0		None
362	6.56	1 - 99,998			Actual amount
-	-	99,999			\$99,999 or more

V3478 "ACC ADC,AFDC INC"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3477 (Amount of ADC, AFDC for Head and Wife in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,512	99.91		0		No assignment
4	.07		1		Minor assignment
1	.02		2		Major assignment

V3479 "ANN OTR WELFARE"

NUM(5.0)

Income of Head and Wife from other welfare in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,177	93.84	0	None		
340	6.16	1 - 99,998	Actual	amount	
-	-	99,999	\$99,999	or more	

V3480 "ANN SOC SECURTY"

NUM(5.0)

Income of Head and Wife from Social Security in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,581	83.03	0	None		
936	16.97	1 - 99,998	Actual	amount	
-	-	99,999	\$99,999	or more	

V3481 "ANN OTR RETRMNT"

NUM(5.0)

Head's income from other retirement pay, pensions or annuities in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,990	90.45	0	None		
527	9.55	1 - 99,998	Actual	amount	
-	-	99,999	\$99,999	or more	

V3482 "ANN UNEMP COMP"

NUM(5.0)

Head's income from unemployment or workmen's compensation (including strike benefits) in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,262	95.38	0	None		
255	4.62	1 - 99,998	Actual	amount	
-	-	99,999	\$99,999	or more	

V3483 "ANN ALIMONY"

NUM(5.0)

Head's income from alimony or child support in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,340	96.79	0	None		
177	3.21	1 - 99,998	Actual	amount	
-	-	99,999	\$99,999	or more	

V3484 "BKT HELP FR RELATS"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from help from relatives in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,234	94.87	0	None		
172	3.12	1	\$1 - 499		

49	.89	2	\$500 - 999
35	.63	3	\$1000 - 1999
11	.20	4	\$2000 - 2999
6	.11	5	\$3000 - 4999
-	-	6	\$5000 - 7499
1	.02	7	\$7500 - 9999
-	-	8	\$10,000 or more
9	.16	9	NA

V3485 "BKT ANYTHING ELSE"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Head's income from other sources in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,211	94.45	0	None		
174	3.15	1	\$1 - 499		
43	.78	2	\$500 - 999		
26	.47	3	\$1000 - 1999		
28	.51	4	\$2000 - 2999		
25	.45	5	\$3000 - 4999		
2	.04	6	\$5000 - 7499		
1	.02	7	\$7500 - 9999		
-	-	8	\$10,000 or more		
7	.13	9	NA		

V3486 "BKT WF TRANSFR Y"

NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,459	98.95	0	Inap.: none; no Wife		
11	.20	1	\$1 - 499		
15	.27	2	\$500 - 999		
20	.36	3	\$1000 - 1999		
7	.13	4	\$2000 - 2999		
3	.05	5	\$3000 - 4999		
-	-	6	\$5000 - 7499		
-	-	7	\$7500 - 9999		
-	-	8	\$10,000 or more		
2	.04	9	NA		

V3487 "ACC TRNSFRS EX ADC"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of transfers except ADC, AFDC in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,480	99.33	0	No assignment
29	.53	1	Minor assignment
8	.15	2	Major assignment

V3488 "TOT TRANSFER Y"

NUM(5.0)

Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1973

This is the sum of V3477, V3479 - V3483 and the amounts bracketed in V3484 - V3486.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,153	57.15	0	None
2,364	42.85	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3489 "ANN WK HRS-OTRS"

NUM(4.0)

Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,271	77.42	0	Inap.: others in FU did not work; no others in FU
1,245	22.57	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
1	.02	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3490 "TOT TXBL INC-OTR"

NUM(5.0)

Taxable income of others in FU in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,250	77.03	0	Inap.: none; no others in family
1,267	22.97	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3491 "ACC TXBL INC-OTRS"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3490 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,243	95.03	0	No assignment
148	2.68	1	Minor assignment
126	2.28	2	Major assignment

V3492 "TOT TAXES-OTRS"

NUM(5.0)

Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of others in FU for 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,933	89.41	0	None

584	10.59	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3493 "TOT TRNSFR-OTRS"

NUM(5.0)

Total transfer income of others in FU in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,212	94.47	0	None
305	5.53	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3494 "ACC TRANSFER 4-OTRS"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V3493 (Total transfer income of others in FU in 1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,453	98.84	0	No assignment
38	.69	1	Minor assignment
26	.47	2	Major assignment

V3495 "# OTHR INC RECRS"

NUM(1.0)

Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,067	73.72	0	None
918	16.64	1	One
382	6.92	2	Two
111	2.01	3	Three
29	.53	4	Four
8	.15	5	Five
1	.02	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven
-	-	8	Eight
-	-	9	Nine or more

V3496 "# OTR Y REC W/LABOR"

NUM(1.0)

Number of persons in FU other than Head or Wife with labor income in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,270	77.40	0	None
784	14.21	1	One
334	6.05	2	Two
98	1.78	3	Three
22	.40	4	Four

7	.13	5	Five
1	.02	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven
-	-	8	Eight
-	-	9	Nine or more

V3497 "1968 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,165	57.37	1 - 2,930	SRC cross-section sample
2,352	42.63	5,001 - 6,872	Census sample

V3498 "1969 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1969 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.04	0	1974 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1969
5,515	99.96	1 - 4,460	Actual 1969 interview number

V3499 "1970 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1970 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6	.11	0	1974 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1970
5,511	99.89	1 - 4,645	Actual 1970 interview number

V3500 "1971 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1971 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6	.11	0	1974 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1971
5,511	99.89	1 - 4,840	Actual 1971 interview number

V3501 "1972 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1972 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.04	0	1974 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1972
5,515	99.96	1 - 5,060	Actual 1972 interview number

V3502 "1973 ID NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

1973 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	1974 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1973
5,516	99.98	1 - 5,285	Actual 1973 interview number

V3503 "IWR SOC SEC #"

NUM(9.0)

Interviewer's Social Security Number

Each interviewer's social security number has been replaced with a random value that is unique across waves.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23	.42	0	Inap.: mail interview
5,494	99.58	100,000,001 - 100,000,880	Interviewer's identification number
-	-	999,999,999	NA

V3504 "IWRS INT #"

NUM(2.0)

Interviewer's Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	Inap.: mail interview
5,398	97.84	1 - 97	Actual interviewer's interview number
118	2.14	99	NA

V3505 "DATE OF INTERVIEW"

NUM(1.0)

Date of Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,325	24.02	1	March 1 - March 14
1,723	31.23	2	March 15 - March 28
1,366	24.76	3	March 29 - April 18
475	8.61	4	April 19 - May 2
318	5.76	5	May 3 - May 16
160	2.90	6	May 17 - May 30
107	1.94	7	May 31 - June 30
37	.67	8	July 1 and after
6	.11	9	NA; DK

V3506 "LENGTH OF INT"

NUM(3.0)

Length of Interview

The actual number of minutes taken by the interviewer to administer the questionnaire is coded here.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	Inap.: mail interview
5,452	98.82	1 - 120	Actual number of minutes
64	1.16	999	NA

V3507 "# IN FU"

NUM(2.0)

Number in FU

The code values for this variable represent the actual number of persons currently in the FU.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	1 - 17	Actual number of people

V3508 "AGE OF HEAD"

NUM(2.0)

Age of Head

The code values for this variable represent the actual age of the Head.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,514	99.95	17 - 93	Actual age
3	.05	99	NA; DK

V3509 "SEX OF HEAD"

NUM(1.0)

Sex of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,934	71.31	1	Male
1,583	28.69	2	Female

V3510 "AGE OF WIFE"

NUM(2.0)

Age of Wife

The code values for this variable represent the actual age of the Wife.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,163	39.21	0	Inap.: no Wife listed in family
3,353	60.78	16 - 93	Actual age
1	.02	99	NA; DK

V3511 "# KIDS IN FU" NUM(2.0)

Number of Children in FU aged 0 - 17

The code values for this variable represent the actual number of children 17 years of age or less.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,586	46.87	0	None
2,931	53.13	1 - 11	Actual number of children

V3512 "AGE YNGST KID" NUM(2.0)

Age of Youngest Child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,587	46.89	0	Inap.: no children in FU
568	10.30	1	23 months or under
2,362	42.81	2 - 17	Actual age

V3513 "KIDS <25 IN FU?" NUM(1.0)

A1. Children under 25 in FU?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,225	58.46	1	Children under 25 in FU
2,292	41.54	5	No children under 25 in FU

V3514 "KIDS STOP SCHOOL?" NUM(1.0)

A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1973 or 1974?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,295	41.60	0	Inap.: no children under 25
317	5.75	1	Yes
2,871	52.04	5	No
34	.62	9	NA; DK

V3515 "PUB TRANSPORT NEAR?" NUM(1.0)

B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of here?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,238	58.69	1	Yes
2,259	40.95	5	No
20	.36	9	NA; DK

V3516 "PUB TRANS GOOD?" NUM(1.0)

B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,298	41.65	0	Inap.: no public transportation
2,396	43.43	1	Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others"

357	6.47	3	Pro-con: yes for some areas or types of work, but no for others; "I couldn't use it but good enough for others"
357	6.47	5	No
109	1.98	9	NA; DK "I don't use it"

V3517 "OWN CAR/TRUCK?" NUM(1.0)

B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,188	75.91	1	Yes
1,326	24.03	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK

V3518 "PROBS W/NO CAR?" NUM(1.0)

B4. Does not having a car cause any difficulties?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,194	76.02	0	Inap.: owns a car or truck
622	11.27	1	Yes
623	11.29	5	No
78	1.41	9	NA; DK

V3519 "WHAT PROBS NO CAR" NUM(1.0)

B5. What are they?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,900	88.82	0	Inap.: family owns a car; causes no difficulties
105	1.90	1	Can't get to job; difficult to get to work; can't get to better job; can't transport a baby sitter in order to go to work
94	1.70	2	Can't get to doctor
331	6.00	3	Makes expenses higher (taxis; have to buy in more expensive (food) stores); can't get around in general; inconvenient for major reasons other than '1' or '2'
66	1.20	4	Can't get around for entertainment purposes; inconvenient for minor reasons; have to depend on others for small favors
21	.38	9	NA; DK

V3520 "ANN # MI DRIVEN" NUM(5.0)

B6. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/all of your cars)?

The code values for this variable represent the actual number of miles per year.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,367	24.78	0	Inap.: none; family does not own car or truck
3,967	71.91	1 - 99,997	Actual number of miles

7	.13	99,998	99,998 miles or more
176	3.19	99,999	NA; DK

V3521 "ACTUAL # ROOMS"

NUM(1.0)

C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	None; R shares room
166	3.01	1	One room
219	3.97	2	Two rooms
541	9.81	3	Three rooms
1,148	20.81	4	Four rooms
1,299	23.55	5	Five rooms
1,088	19.72	6	Six rooms
557	10.10	7	Seven rooms
441	7.99	8	Eight rooms or more
57	1.03	9	NA; DK

V3522 "HOUSING STATUS"

NUM(1.0)

C2. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,835	51.39	1	Owens or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
2,392	43.36	5	Pays rent
290	5.26	8	Neither owns nor rents

V3523 "HOW NOT OWN/RENT"

NUM(1.0)

C5. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,228	94.76	0	Inap.: owns or rents
2	.04	1	Servant; housekeeper
39	.71	2	Farm laborer; ranch laborer
49	.89	3	Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
176	3.19	4	Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes
-	-	5	Sold own home, but still living there
4	.07	6	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process
3	.05	7	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found
9	.16	8	Other

7 .13 9 NA; DK

V3524 "MOVED SINCE SPRING?"

NUM(1.0)

C7. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,538	27.88	1	Yes		
3,977	72.09	5	No		
2	.04	9	NA; DK		

V3525 "WHY MOVED?"

NUM(1.0)

C8. Why did you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,979	72.12	0	Inap.: did not move		
222	4.02	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work		
783	14.19	2	Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home; better house got married		
239	4.33	3	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce		
224	4.06	4	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away		
70	1.27	9	NA; DK		

V3526 "WTR MIGHT MOVE"

NUM(1.0)

C9. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,832	33.21	1	Yes; might, hope to		
3,639	65.96	5	No		
21	.38	8	DK		
25	.45	9	NA		

V3527 "WHY MIGHT MOVE"

NUM(1.0)

C10. Why might you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,685	66.79	0	Inap.: no plans to move		
255	4.62	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work		
1,185	21.48	2	Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home; better house; got married		
165	2.99	3	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce		

197	3.57	4	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away
30	.54	9	NA; DK

V3528 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS"

NUM(1.0)

D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD'S) present job -- are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,023	72.92	1	Working now, or only temporarily laid off
173	3.14	2	Looking for work, unemployed
836	15.15	3	Retired, permanently disabled
387	7.01	4	Housewife
93	1.69	5	Student
5	.09	6	Other

V3529 "3-DIGIT OCC (E)"

NUM(3.0)

D2. What is your main occupation?

Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,493	27.06	0	Inap.: not in labor force at all in 1973, retired (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are working); permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year
516	9.35	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
423	7.67	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, except Farm
164	2.97	260 - 285	Sales Workers
407	7.38	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
819	14.85	401 - 600	Craftsman and Kindred Workers
535	9.70	601 - 695	Operatives, except Transport
221	4.01	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
262	4.75	740 - 785	Laborers, except Farm
80	1.45	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
67	1.21	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
447	8.10	901 - 965	Service Workers, except Private Household
68	1.23	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
15	.27	999	NA

V3530 "1-DIGIT OCC (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D2. What is your main occupation?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,493	27.06	0	Inap.: not in labor force at all in 1973, retired; permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year
531	9.62	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
261	4.73	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
161	2.92	3	Self-employed businessmen
571	10.35	4	Clerical and sales workers
712	12.91	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
769	13.94	6	Operatives and kindred workers
776	14.07	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
80	1.45	8	Farmers and farm managers
163	2.95	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective service workers), unemployed last year but looking for work; NA

V3530_A "OCCUPATION OF HEAD 74" NUM(3.0)

D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.

E6. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)

F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Please note that at the time occupations were originally coded in 1974, a three-digit occupation was coded for Head and Wife/"Wife" in addition to the one-digit occupation. These original three-digit occupation codes (V3529 and V3600) may not be identical to the newly added, independently coded, retroactive occupation code.

This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

- (a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.
- (b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,694	30.71	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
465	8.43	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
415	7.52	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
154	2.79	260 - 285	Sales Workers
386	7.00	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
680	12.33	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
499	9.04	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
197	3.57	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
273	4.95	740 - 785	Laborers, Except Farm
90	1.63	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
59	1.07	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen

498	9.03	901 - 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
95	1.72	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
12	.22	999	NA; DK

V3531 "INDUSTRY (E)"

NUM(2.0)

D4. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,493	27.06	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired; housewife; student
167	3.03	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
22	.40	21	Mining and extraction
170	3.08	30	Metal industries
206	3.73	31	Machinery, including electrical
154	2.79	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
168	3.05	33	Other durables
1	.02	34	Durables, NA what
94	1.70	40	Food and kindred products
8	.15	41	Tobacco manufacturing
100	1.81	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
32	.58	43	Paper and allied products
99	1.79	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
8	.15	45	Other nondurables
3	.05	46	Nondurables, NA what
11	.20	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
372	6.74	51	Construction
181	3.28	55	Transportation
56	1.02	56	Communication
78	1.41	57	Other public utilities
395	7.16	61	Retail trade
111	2.01	62	Wholesale trade
34	.62	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
164	2.97	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
110	1.99	81	Repair service
62	1.12	82	Business services
163	2.95	83	Personal services
28	.51	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services

53	.96	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
191	3.46	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
275	4.98	87	Educational services, whether public or private
119	2.16	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
95	1.72	91	Armed services
219	3.97	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
75	1.36	99	NA; DK

V3531_A "INDUSTRY OF HEAD 74" NUM(3.0)

D4. What kind of business is that in?

E7. What kind of business was that in?

F4. What kind of business is that in?

This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) *Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.*

(b) *Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,694	30.71	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
178	3.23	17 - 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
18	.33	47 - 57	Mining
354	6.42	67 - 77	Construction
989	17.93	107 - 398	Manufacturing
258	4.68	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
580	10.51	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade

157	2.85	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
142	2.57	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
213	3.86	769 - 798	Personal Services
26	.47	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
622	11.27	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
263	4.77	907 - 937	Public Administration
23	.42	999	NA; DK

V3532 "WTR SELF-EMPLD (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
3,580	64.89	1	Someone else
89	1.61	2	Both someone else and self
340	6.16	3	Self only
14	.25	9	NA; DK

V3533 "LNGTH PRSNT JOB (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D6. How long have you had this job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,493	27.06	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
856	15.52	1	Less than 1 year
379	6.87	2	1 year but less than 19 months (1 - 1-1/2 years)
664	12.04	3	Over 1-1/2 to 3-1/2 years
1,099	19.92	4	Over 3-1/2 to 9-1/2 years
571	10.35	5	Over 9-1/2 to 19-1/2 years
436	7.90	6	Over 19-1/2 years
19	.34	9	NA; DK

V3534 "WHY LEFT JOB (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D7. What happened to the job you had before -- did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,666	84.57	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife or student; has had job for 1 year or more
55	1.00	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
-	-	2	Strike; lockout
112	2.03	3	Laid off; fired

492	8.92	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; promotion; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)
63	1.14	5	First full time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this
9	.16	6	Was self-employed before
43	.78	7	Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
33	.60	8	Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
44	.80	9	NA; DK

V3535 "PRES JOB PAY >? (E)" NUM(1.0)

D8. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,728	85.70	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
481	8.72	1	Yes, more
276	5.00	5	No, same or less
32	.58	9	NA; DK

V3536 "PRES JOB BETTER?(E)" NUM(1.0)

D9. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,728	85.70	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
598	10.84	1	Better
75	1.36	3	Same; pro-con
82	1.49	5	Worse
34	.62	9	NA; DK

V3537 "WHY JOB BETTER (E)" NUM(1.0)

D10. Why is that? (frame of reference)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,806	87.11	0	Inap.: present job is same as previous job; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year
232	4.21	1	Better/worse pay
50	.91	2	More/less steady work more/less work hours
32	.58	3	Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program
22	.40	4	Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations
73	1.32	5	More/less closely related to my field/area /skill; the type of thing I like to do

180	3.26	6	More/less pleasant working conditions; better/worse work hours
8	.15	7	Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)
71	1.29	8	Other
43	.78	9	NA; DK

V3538 "WTR VACATION (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D11. Did you take any vacation during 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, housewife, student
2,777	50.34	1	Yes
1,244	22.55	5	No
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3539 "WKS VACATION(E)"

NUM(2.0)

D12. How much vacation did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,740	49.66	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
673	12.20	1	One week or less
2,101	38.08	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
3	.05	99	NA; DK

V3540 "WTR ILL (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D13. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you were sick, or because someone else in the family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, housewife, student
1,781	32.28	1	Yes
2,239	40.58	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK

V3541 "# WKS ILL (E)"

NUM(2.0)

D14. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,736	67.72	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,071	19.41	1	One week or less
706	12.80	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
4	.07	99	NA; DK

V3542 "WTR UNEMPLYD (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D15. Did you miss any work in 1973 because you were unemployed or on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
650	11.78	1	Yes
3,368	61.05	5	No
5	.09	9	NA; DK

V3543 "WKS UNEMPLYD (E)"

NUM(2.0)

D16. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,867	88.22	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
84	1.52	1	One week or less
555	10.06	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
11	.20	99	NA; DK

V3544 "WKS WRKD-MAIN(E)"

NUM(2.0)

D17. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,511	27.39	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
-	-	1	One week or less
3,984	72.21	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
22	.40	99	NA; DK

V3545 "HR/WK WKD MAIN-E"

NUM(2.0)

D18. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,511	27.39	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, housewife, student
-	-	1	One hour or less
3,953	71.65	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
2	.04	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
51	.92	99	NA; DK

V3546 "PAID OVERTIME? (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D21. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,496	27.12	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
2,371	42.98	1	Yes
1,605	29.09	5	No

45 .82 9 NA; DK

V3547 "PAY/HR FOR OT(E)"

NUM(4.2)

D22. What would be your hourly rate for that overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,971	35.73	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
3,162	57.31	.00	Inap.: would not get paid; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
131	2.37	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
253	4.59	9.99	NA; DK; R does not give hourly wage

V3548 "WTR HRLY WAGE (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D23. Do you have an hourly wage rate for your regular work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,923	71.11	0	Inap.: "Yes" to D21; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
245	4.44	1	Yes
1,341	24.31	5	No
8	.15	9	NA; DK

V3549 "HRLY WAGE MAIN-E"

NUM(4.2)

D24. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,332	42.27	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
3,043	55.16	.00	Inap.: does not have hourly wage; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
31	.56	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
111	2.01	9.99	NA; DK

V3550 "WTR XTRA JOB (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D25. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
688	12.47	1	Yes
3,333	60.41	5	No
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3551 "OCC-XTRA JOB (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D26. What did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,833	87.60	0	Inap.: "No" to D25; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs

105	1.90	1	Professional and technical workers
27	.49	2	Mangers and officials
12	.22	3	Self-employed businessmen
73	1.32	4	Clerical and sales workers
114	2.07	5	Craftsmen and foremen
59	1.07	6	Operatives
163	2.95	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
56	1.02	8	Farmers and farm managers
75	1.36	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3552 "# EXTRA JOBS (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D25, D27. Anything else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,888	88.60	0	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
535	9.70	1	One extra job
52	.94	2	Two extra jobs
5	.09	3	Three extra jobs
1	.02	4	Four extra jobs
4	.07	5	Five extra jobs
-	-	6	Six extra jobs
-	-	7	Seven extra jobs
-	-	8	Eight or more extra jobs
32	.58	9	NA; DK

V3553 "HRLY WAGE XTRA-E"

NUM(4.2)

D28. About how much did you make per hour at this?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
402	7.29	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
4,842	87.77	.00	Inap.: "No" to D25; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
34	.62	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
239	4.33	9.99	NA; DK

V3554 "WKS WKD-XTRA(E)"

NUM(2.0)

D29. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,829	87.53	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
18	.33	1	One week or less

507 9.19 2 - 52 Actual number of weeks
163 2.95 99 NA; DK

V3555 "HR/WK WKD XTRA-E"

NUM(2.0)

D20. On the average, how many hours a week did you work at your extra job(s)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,829	87.53	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
6	.11	1	One hour or less
516	9.35	2 - 90	Actual number of hours per week
166	3.01	99	NA; DK

V3556 "COULD WRK MORE?(E)"

NUM(1.0)

D31. Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,496	27.12	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,549	28.08	1	Yes
2,432	44.08	5	No or DK
40	.73	9	NA

V3557 "WANT MORE WK? (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D32. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,054	55.36	0	Inap.: more work available; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
943	17.09	1	Yes
1,439	26.08	5	No
81	1.47	9	NA; DK

V3558 "COULD WRK LESS?(E)"

NUM(1.0)

D33. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,441	44.25	0	Inap.: would have liked more work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,356	24.58	1	Yes
1,625	29.45	5	No
95	1.72	9	NA; DK

V3559 "WANT LESS WRK? (E)"

NUM(1.0)

D34. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,807	69.00	0	Inap.: could have worked less; "Yes" to D36; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
188	3.41	1	Yes
1,411	25.58	5	No
111	2.01	9	NA; DK

V3560 "# MI TO WRK (E)"

NUM(2.0)

D36. About how many miles is it to where you work? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,803	32.68	0	Inap.: "None" to D35; doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
589	10.68	1	One mile or less
3,020	54.74	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
6	.11	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
99	1.79	99	NA; DK

V3561 "MODE TRANS TO WRK-E"

NUM(1.0)

D37. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,803	32.68	0	Inap.: doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
401	7.27	1	Public transportation
389	7.05	2	Car pool
2,590	46.95	3	Drives (by self or with member of FU)
211	3.82	4	Walk
110	1.99	7	Other
13	.24	9	NA; DK

V3562 "MGHT GET NEW JOB?-E"

NUM(1.0)

D38. Have you been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,494	27.08	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
561	10.17	1	Thinking about getting a new job
3,413	61.86	5	Keep job now have
49	.89	9	NA; DK

V3563 "KIND JOB SOUGHT (U)"

NUM(1.0)

E1. What kind of job are you looking for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,344	96.86	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
10	.18	1	Professional and technical workers
4	.07	2	Managers and officials
1	.02	3	Self-employed businessmen
29	.53	4	Clerical and sales workers
17	.31	5	Craftsmen and foremen
30	.54	6	Operatives
41	.74	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
-	-	8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
41	.74	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3564 "PAY/HR SOUGHT(U)"

NUM(4.2)

E2. How much might you earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
152	2.76	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,345	96.88	.00	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
5	.09	9.98	\$9.98 per hour or more
15	.27	9.99	NA; DK

V3565 "NEED TRAINING?(U)"

NUM(1.0)

E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
10	.18	1	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained (Head is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
18	.33	2	Yes, but does not mention what
10	.18	3	Might, may be helpful (Head is a little vague about the whole thing)
129	2.34	5	No
3	.05	8	DK
2	.04	9	NA

V3566 "WHAT DO FIND JOB(U)"

NUM(1.0)

E4. What have you been doing to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
7	.13	1	Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam (Definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
124	2.25	2	Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications (Specific action, but the job type unclear); the actual search process of getting a job
11	.20	3	Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it (Not very actively looking for a job)
29	.53	5	Nothing
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V3567 "# PLAC FOR JOB (U)"

NUM(1.0)

E5. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,385	97.61	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
16	.29	1	One
15	.27	2	Two
20	.36	3	Three
12	.22	4	Four
65	1.18	5	Five or more
4	.07	9	NA; DK

V3568 "3-DIGIT OCC-U"

NUM(3.0)

E6. What sort of work did you do on your last job?

Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
5	.09	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
8	.15	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, except Far
2	.04	260 - 285	Sales Workers
14	.25	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
19	.34	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
33	.60	601 - 695	Operatives, except Transport
6	.11	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives

24	.44	740 - 785	Laborers, except Farm
-	-	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
3	.05	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
41	.74	901 - 965	Service Workers, except Private Household
8	.15	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
9	.16	999	NA; DK

V3569 "1-DIGIT OCC (U)"

NUM(1.0)

E6. What sort of work did you do

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
5	.09	1	Professional and technical workers
6	.11	2	Mangers and officials
2	.04	3	Self-employed businessmen
16	.29	4	Clerical and salesworkers
18	.33	5	Craftsmen and foremen
39	.71	6	Operatives
74	1.34	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
-	-	8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
12	.22	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3570 "INDUSTRY (U)"

NUM(2.0)

E7. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: not in labor force, employed, retired, housewife, student
4	.07	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
1	.02	21	Mining and extraction
7	.13	30	Metal industries
5	.09	31	Machinery, including electrical
7	.13	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
8	.15	33	Other durables
1	.02	34	Durables, NA what
6	.11	40	Food and kindred products
1	.02	41	Tobacco manufacturing
4	.07	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
1	.02	43	Paper and allied products

5	.09	44 Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
2	.04	45 Other nondurables
-	-	46 Nondurables, NA what
2	.04	49 Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
18	.33	51 Construction
2	.04	55 Transportation
2	.04	56 Communication
1	.02	57 Other public utilities
32	.58	61 Retail trade
1	.02	62 Wholesale trade
-	-	69 Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
7	.13	71 Finance, insurance and real estate
4	.07	81 Repair service
2	.04	82 Business services
15	.27	83 Personal services
4	.07	84 Amusement, recreation, and related services
-	-	85 Printing, publishing and allied services
9	.16	86 Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
5	.09	87 Educational services, whether public or private
5	.09	88 Professional and related services other than medical or educational
2	.04	91 Armed services
6	.11	92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
3	.05	99 NA; DK

V3571 "WHAT HAPND JOB? (U)"

NUM(1.0)

E8. What happened to that job -- did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,345	96.88	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
14	.25	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
-	-	2	Strike; lockout
62	1.12	3	Laid off; fired
65	1.18	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
-	-	5	Wasn't working before this

1	.02	6	Was self-employed before
8	.15	7	Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
12	.22	8	Job was completed; seasonal work
10	.18	9	NA; DK

V3572 "WKS WRKD (U)"

NUM(2.0)

E9. How many weeks did you work in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,368	97.30	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
-	-	1	One week or less
148	2.68	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
1	.02	99	NA; DK

V3573 "HR/WK WRKD (U)"

NUM(2.0)

E10. About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,368	97.30	0	Inap.: none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
-	-	1	One hour or less
146	2.65	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
-	-	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
3	.05	99	NA; DK

V3574 "WKS ILL (U)"

NUM(2.0)

E11. How many weeks were you sick in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,453	98.84	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
17	.31	1	One week or less
45	.82	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
2	.04	99	NA; DK

V3575 "WKS UNEMPLD (U)"

NUM(2.0)

E12. Then, how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,375	97.43	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
3	.05	1	One week or less
138	2.50	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
1	.02	99	NA; DK

V3576 "# MI TO WK (U)" NUM(2.0)

E15. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,379	97.50	0	Inap.: none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
20	.36	1	One mile or less
111	2.01	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
-	-	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
7	.13	99	NA; DK

V3577 "HOW GOT TO WRK (U)" NUM(1.0)

E16. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,378	97.48	0	Inap.: did not travel to work; "none" to E14; employed, retired, housewife, student
32	.58	1	Public transportation
24	.44	2	Car pool
59	1.07	3	Drove
8	.15	4	Walked
11	.20	7	Other
5	.09	9	NA; DK

V3578 "JOBS NOT WORTH IT-U" NUM(1.0)

E17. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,344	96.86	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
109	1.98	1	Yes
55	1.00	5	No
3	.05	8	DK
6	.11	9	NA

V3579 "PAY/HR BAD JOB-U" NUM(4.2)

E18. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97	1.76	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,408	98.02	.00	Inap.: aren't any jobs not worth taking; employed, retired, housewife, student
-	-	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
12	.22	9.99	NA; DK

V3580 "MOVE FOR JOB? (U)"

NUM(1.0)

E19. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,344	96.86	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
120	2.18	1	Yes, maybe, or depends
45	.82	5	No
8	.15	9	NA; DK

V3581 "PAY/HR TOMOVE-U"

NUM(4.2)

E20. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
110	1.99	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,397	97.82	.00	Inap.: would not move; employed, retired, housewife, student
4	.07	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
6	.11	9.99	NA; DK

V3582 "WHY NOT MOVE JOB-U"

NUM(1.0)

E21. Why is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,475	99.24	0	Inap.: would move; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1	.02	1	Age and health: too old to move; near retirement; health/disability
4	.07	2	Financial, potentially financial: my business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to non-job-related expenses; plan to go to college here
5	.09	3	Home ownership: own/buying my home; cannot sell my home
26	.47	4	Family, location ties like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here
2	.04	5	Don't like to move; tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move"
3	.05	7	Other
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V3583 "WRK FOR \$? (R)"

NUM(1.0)

F1. During the last year (1973), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,200	76.13	0	Inap.: employed, unemployed
338	6.13	1	Yes

976	17.69	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK

V3584 "THINK MIGHT WRK?-R"

NUM(1.0)

F2. Are you thinking about going to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,540	82.29	0	Inap.: did work in 1973; employed, looking for work
101	1.83	1	Yes
862	15.62	5	No
14	.25	9	NA; DK

V3585 "3-DIGIT OCC (R)"

NUM(3.0)

F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971

*Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers (1-195)
Managers and Administrators, except Farm (201-245)
Sales Workers (260-285)
Clerical and Kindred Workers (301-395)
Craftsmen and Kindred Workers (401-600)
Operatives, except Transport (601-695)
Transport Equipment Operatives (701-715)
Laborers, except Farm (740-785)
Farmers and Farm Managers (801-824)
Service Workers, except Private Household (901-956)
Private Household Workers (980-984)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,177	93.84	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; unemployed
332	6.02	1 - 992	Occupation code
8	.15	999	NA; DK

V3586 "1-DIGIT OCC (R)"

NUM(1.0)

F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,178	93.86	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, unemployed
33	.60	1	Professional and technical workers
11	.20	2	Managers and officials
4	.07	3	Self-employed businessmen
45	.82	4	Clerical and sales workers
37	.67	5	Craftsmen and foremen
42	.76	6	Operatives
121	2.19	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers

26	.47	8 Farmers and farm managers
20	.36	9 Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3587 "INDUSTRY (R)"

NUM(2.0)

F4. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,178	93.86	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; unemployed
41	.74	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
2	.04	21	Mining and extraction
4	.07	30	Metal industries
3	.05	31	Machinery, including electrical
8	.15	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
11	.20	33	Other durables
2	.04	34	Durables, NA what
9	.16	40	Food and kindred products
2	.04	41	Tobacco manufacturing
1	.02	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
1	.02	43	Paper and allied products
5	.09	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
1	.02	45	Other nondurables
-	-	46	Nondurables, NA what
-	-	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
24	.44	51	Construction
3	.05	55	Transportation
-	-	56	Communication
1	.02	57	Other public utilities
38	.69	61	Retail trade
2	.04	62	Wholesale trade
1	.02	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
14	.25	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
9	.16	81	Repair service
8	.15	82	Business services
51	.92	83	Personal services
5	.09	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
4	.07	85	Printing, publishing and allied services

18	.33	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
29	.53	87	Educational services, whether public or private
12	.22	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
5	.09	91	Armed services
12	.22	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
13	.24	99	NA; DK

V3588 "WKS WRKD (R)" NUM(2.0)

F5. How many weeks did you work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,179	93.87	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
7	.13	1	One week or less
280	5.08	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
51	.92	99	NA; DK

V3589 "HR/WK WRKD (R)" NUM(2.0)

F6. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,179	93.87	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
2	.04	1	One hour or less
277	5.02	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
-	-	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
59	1.07	99	NA; DK

V3590 "MGHT GET NEW JOB-R" NUM(1.0)

F7. Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,180	93.89	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, unemployed
85	1.54	1	Yes
232	4.21	5	No
20	.36	9	NA; DK

V3591 "TYPE JOB MIGHT-R" NUM(1.0)

F8. What kind of job do you have in mind?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,333	96.66	0	Inap.: "No" to Question F2 or F7; employed, unemployed
133	2.41	1	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position

3	.05	2	Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work/field/area
19	.34	3	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at the factory or school
-	-	4	Self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work
6	.11	5	Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s)
23	.42	9	NA; DK

V3592 "PAY/HR NEW JOB-R"

NUM(4.2)

F9. How much might you earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
130	2.36	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,333	96.66	.00	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
1	.02	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
53	.96	9.99	NA

V3593 "NEED TRAINING? (R)"

NUM(1.0)

F10. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,333	96.66	0	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
37	.67	1	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
32	.58	2	Yes, but does not mention what
9	.16	3	Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
85	1.54	5	No
4	.07	8	DK
17	.31	9	NA

V3594 "WHAT DO FIND JOB-R"

NUM(1.0)

F11. What have you been doing to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,334	96.68	0	Inap.: no work in mind; employed, unemployed
17	.31	1	Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam, taking an exam (Very definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
35	.63	2	Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications (Specific action, but the job type unclear); the actual search process of getting a job
18	.33	3	Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it (Not very actively looking for a job)

104 1.89 5 Nothing
9 .16 9 NA; DK

V3595 "# PLAC FOR JOB (R)"

NUM(1.0)

F12. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,466	99.08	0	Inap.: none; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
13	.24	1	One
5	.09	2	Two
5	.09	3	Three
4	.07	4	Four
11	.20	5	Five or more
13	.24	9	NA; DK

V3596 "UNWORTHY JOBS? (R)"

NUM(1.0)

F13. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,334	96.68	0	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
79	1.43	1	Yes
55	1.00	5	No
19	.34	8	DK
30	.54	9	NA

V3597 "PAY/HR BAD JOBS"

NUM(4.2)

F14. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
64	1.16	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,438	98.57	.00	Inap.: "No" to F13; employed, unemployed
-	-	9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour
15	.27	9.99	NA; DK

V3598 "MARITAL STATUS"

NUM(1.0)

G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,389	61.43	1	Married
671	12.16	2	Single
619	11.22	3	Widowed
432	7.83	4	Divorced
406	7.36	5	Separated

V3599 "DID WIFE WORK?"

NUM(1.0)

G2. Did your Wife do any work for money in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,164	39.22	0	Inap.: no Wife present
1,875	33.99	1	Yes
1,478	26.79	5	No
-	-	9	NA; DK

V3600 "3-DIGIT OCC-WF"

NUM(3.0)

G3. What kind of work did she do?

Codes for this variable are those from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
265	4.80	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
65	1.18	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, except Farm
113	2.05	260 - 285	Sales Workers
554	10.04	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
30	.54	401 - 600	Craftsman and Kindred Workers
295	5.35	601 - 695	Operatives, except Transport
15	.27	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
8	.15	740 - 785	Laborers, except Farm
3	.05	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
27	.49	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
356	6.45	901 - 965	Service Workers, except Private Household
93	1.69	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
51	.92	999	NA; DK

V3601 "1-DIGIT OCC-WIFE"

NUM(1.0)

G3. What kind of work did she do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
265	4.80	1	Professional and technical workers
46	.83	2	Managers and officials
15	.27	3	Self-employed businesswomen
673	12.20	4	Clerical and sales workers
26	.47	5	Craftsmen and foremen

305	5.53	6	Operatives
487	8.83	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
4	.07	8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
54	.98	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3601_A "OCCUPATION OF WIFE 74" NUM(3.0)

G3. What kind of work did she do?

Please note that at the time occupations were originally coded in 1974, a three-digit occupation was coded for Head and Wife/"Wife" in addition to the one-digit occupation. These original three-digit occupation codes (V3529 and V3600) may not be identical to the newly added, independently coded, retroactive occupation code.

This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

- (a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.*
- (b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,072	73.81	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding
188	3.41	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
61	1.11	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
88	1.60	260 - 285	Sales Workers
399	7.23	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
25	.45	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
259	4.69	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
15	.27	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
6	.11	740 - 785	Laborers, Except Farm

2	.04	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
20	.36	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
298	5.40	901 - 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
71	1.29	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
13	.24	999	NA; DK

V3602 "INDUSTRY-WF"

NUM(2.0)

G4. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
36	.65	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
1	.02	21	Mining and extraction
15	.27	30	Metal industries
64	1.16	31	Machinery, including electrical
17	.31	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
37	.67	33	Other durables
1	.02	34	Durables, NA what
28	.51	40	Food and kindred products
3	.05	41	Tobacco manufacturing
162	2.94	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
11	.20	43	Paper and allied products
26	.47	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
3	.05	45	Other nondurables
-	-	46	Nondurables, NA what
6	.11	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
9	.16	51	Construction
15	.27	55	Transportation
41	.74	56	Communication
3	.05	57	Other public utilities
320	5.80	61	Retail trade
19	.34	62	Wholesale trade
8	.15	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
116	2.10	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
4	.07	81	Repair service
31	.56	82	Business services

204	3.70	83	Personal services
15	.27	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
22	.40	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
228	4.13	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
273	4.95	87	Educational services, whether public or private
50	.91	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
6	.11	91	Armed services
65	1.18	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
36	.65	99	NA; DK

V3602_A "INDUSTRY OF WIFE 74" NUM(3.0)

G4. What kind of business is that in?

This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) *Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.*

(b) *Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,072	73.81	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding
24	.44	17 - 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
1	.02	47 - 57	Mining
5	.09	67 - 77	Construction
307	5.56	107 - 398	Manufacturing
50	.91	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities

269	4.88	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
83	1.50	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
28	.51	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
168	3.05	769 - 798	Personal Services
12	.22	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
423	7.67	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
57	1.03	907 - 937	Public Administration
18	.33	999	NA; DK

V3603 "WKS WRKD-WIFE"

NUM(2.0)

G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
10	.18	1	One week or less
1,808	32.77	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
57	1.03	99	NA; DK

V3604 "HR/WK WORKED-WF"

NUM(2.0)

G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
-	-	1	One hour or less
1,810	32.81	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
1	.02	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
64	1.16	99	NA; DK

V3605 "COULD WRK MORE?-WF"

NUM(1.0)

G7. Was there more work available so that your Wife could have worked more in 1973 if she had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,642	66.01	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
750	13.59	1	Yes
1,083	19.63	5	No
42	.76	9	NA; DK

V3606 "LIKE MOREWORK?-WF"

NUM(1.0)

G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have found more work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,407	79.88	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
287	5.20	1	Yes

776 14.07 5 No
47 .85 9 NA; DK

V3607 "WIFE WILL/WONT WRK"

NUM(1.0)

G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your Wife will go to work in the near future?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,202	76.16	0	Inap.: Wife working; no Wife; Wife 65 or over; checked "All Others" in G9
226	4.10	1	Yes
173	3.14	3	Depends
861	15.61	5	No
55	1.00	9	NA; DK

V3608 "EDUCATION-WF FA"

NUM(1.0)

G11. How much education did your Wife's father have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,192	39.73	0	Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write; no Wife
451	8.17	1	0 - 5 grades
972	17.62	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
304	5.51	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
659	11.94	4	12 grades; high school
38	.69	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
124	2.25	6	College but no degree
132	2.39	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
64	1.16	8	College and advanced or professional degree
581	10.53	9	NA; DK

V3609 "EDUCATION-WF MOM"

NUM(1.0)

G12. How much education did your Wife's mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,181	39.53	0	Inap.: no Wife; could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
329	5.96	1	0 - 5 grades
904	16.39	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
452	8.19	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
871	15.79	4	12 grades; high school
72	1.31	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
139	2.52	6	College but no degree

105	1.90	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
18	.33	8	College and advanced or professional degree
446	8.08	9	NA; DK

V3610 "# YRS WF WKD" NUM(2.0)

G13. How many years has your Wife worked for money since she was 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,589	46.93	0	Inap.: none; Wife has never worked; no Wife
295	5.35	1	One year or less
2,564	46.47	2 - 97	Actual number of years
-	-	98	Ninety-eight years or more
69	1.25	99	NA; DK

V3611 "YRS WKD FULL-WF" NUM(2.0)

G14. How many of these years did she work full time for most of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,905	52.66	0	Inap.: none; Wife has never worked; Wife has never worked full time; no Wife
298	5.40	1	One year or less
2,223	40.29	2 - 97	Actual number of years
-	-	98	Ninety-eight years or more
91	1.65	99	NA; DK

V3612 "KIDS<12 IN FU?" NUM(1.0)

G16. Whether children under 12 in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,428	44.01	1	Children under 12 living in FU
3,089	55.99	5	No children under 12

V3613 "KID-MARITAL STAT" NUM(1.0)

G17. Employment-marital status

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,090	56.01	0	Inap.: no children under 12
352	6.38	1	Single Head who worked in 1973
944	17.11	3	Married couple with Wife who worked in 1973
1,131	20.50	5	All others with children under 12

V3614 "MODE CHILD CARE 1ST"

NUM(1.0)

G18. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your Wife was) working? FIRST MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,267	77.34	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1973
118	2.14	1	Day care center/ nursery school
312	5.66	2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
197	3.57	3	Head/wife; Wife works at home/ Head and Wife work split shifts
154	2.79	4	Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
267	4.84	5	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
37	.67	6	Selves
115	2.08	7	Public school
4	.07	8	Other
46	.83	9	NA; DK

V3615 "MODE CHILD CARE 2ND"

NUM(1.0)

G18. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your Wife was) working? SECOND MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,265	95.43	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1973; no second mention
-	-	1	Day care center/nursery school
12	.22	2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
17	.31	3	Head/Wife; Wife works at home/Head and Wife work split shifts
40	.73	4	Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
43	.78	5	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
12	.22	6	Selves
124	2.25	7	Public school
2	.04	8	Other
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3616_1 "BOTH MODES CH C RESP 1"

NUM(1.0)

Ignore this variable. See V3614.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,271	77.42	0	Data suppressed
1,246	22.58	1 - 9	Code

V3616_2 "BOTH MODES CH C RESP 2"

NUM(1.0)

Ignore this variable. See V3615.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,256	95.27	0	Data suppressed
261	4.73	1 - 9	Code

V3617 "HR/WK CHILD CARE"

NUM(2.0)

G19. How many hours per week were they taken care of?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,480	81.20	0	Inap.: none; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973
3	.05	1	One hour or less
827	14.99	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
-	-	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
207	3.75	99	NA; DK

V3618 "\$ /WK FOR CH CARE"

NUM(3.0)

G20. How much did that cost you per week?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,887	88.58	0	Inap.: nothing; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973
5	.09	1	\$1 or less per week
558	10.11	2 - 997	Actual amount per week
-	-	998	\$998 or more per week
67	1.21	999	NA; DK

V3619 "BKDOWN CH CARE ARR"

NUM(1.0)

G21. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,285	77.67	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1973
13	.24	1	Fairly often; 2 or more times a month
12	.22	2	Once a month
108	1.96	3	Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 - 11 times a year
103	1.87	4	Once or twice a year; rarely
836	15.15	5	Never
160	2.90	9	NA; DK

V3620 "# YRS HD WKD" NUM(2.0)

G22. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
162	2.94	0	Inap.: none; Head has never worked
160	2.90	1	One year or less
5,128	92.95	2 - 97	Actual number of years
-	-	98	Ninety-eight years or more
67	1.21	99	NA; DK

V3621 "YRS WKD FULL-HD" NUM(2.0)

G23. How many of these years did you (HEAD) work full time for most of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
376	6.82	0	Inap.: none; Head has never worked; Head has never worked full time
192	3.48	1	One year or less
4,854	87.98	2 - 97	Actual number of years
-	-	98	Ninety-eight years or more
95	1.72	99	NA; DK

V3622 "REL TO HD HSWRKR" NUM(1.0)

G35. We're interested in the time people spend working around the house. Who does most of the housework in this family? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
136	2.47	0	Inap.: no one
1,913	34.67	1	Head
3,191	57.84	2	Wife
169	3.06	3	Children of Head, regardless of age
106	1.92	4	Other FU members - whether or not related to Head
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3623 "HR/WK 1ST HSWRKR" NUM(2.0)

G36. About how much time (does he/she) (do you) spend on this housework in an average week -- I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
137	2.48	0	Inap.: none
40	.73	1	One hour or less
5,252	95.20	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
-	-	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
88	1.60	99	NA; DK

V3624 "OTRS HELP W/HSWK?"

NUM(1.0)

G38. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,142	20.70	0	Inap.: only one person in FU
2,785	50.48	1	Yes (one or more persons help)
1,587	28.77	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK

V3625 "TOT RECTS FARM"

NUM(1.0)

H4. What were your total receipts from farming in 1973, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,432	98.46	0	Inap.: not a farmer
4	.07	1	\$0 - 499 (includes negative amounts)
-	-	2	\$500 - 999
3	.05	3	\$1000 - 1999
6	.11	4	\$2000 - 2999
7	.13	5	\$3000 - 4999
9	.16	6	\$5000 - 7499
4	.07	7	\$7500 - 999
46	.83	8	\$10,000 or more
6	.11	9	NA; DK

V3626 "WTR OWN BUSINESS"

NUM(1.0)

H5. Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1973, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
333	6.04	1	Yes
5,180	93.89	5	No
4	.07	9	NA; DK

V3627 "CORPORATION OR?"

NUM(1.0)

H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,184	93.96	0	Inap.: does not own a business
82	1.49	1	Corporation
238	4.31	2	Unincorporated
5	.09	3	Both
6	.11	8	DK

2 .04 9 NA

V3628 "WTR LUMP SUM PYTS"

NUM(1.0)

H34. Did you get any other money in 1973, like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
310	5.62	1	Yes
5,189	94.05	5	No
18	.33	9	NA; DK

V3629 "BKT AMT LUMP SUM"

NUM(1.0)

H35. How much did that amount to in 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,210	94.44	0	Inap.: did not receive any lump sums
60	1.09	1	Less than \$500 (includes negative amounts)
49	.89	2	\$500 - 999
55	1.00	3	\$1000 - 1999
28	.51	4	\$2000 - 2999
35	.63	5	\$3000 - 4999
17	.31	6	\$5000 - 7499
3	.05	7	\$7500 - 9999
53	.96	8	\$10,000 or more
7	.13	9	NA; DK

V3630 "WTR OUTSIDE DEPS"

NUM(1.0)

H36. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
515	9.33	1	Yes
4,990	90.45	5	No
12	.22	9	NA; DK

V3631 "# OUTSIDE DEPS"

NUM(1.0)

H37. (If Yes) - How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,005	90.72	0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU
309	5.60	1	One
124	2.25	2	Two
40	.73	3	Three
32	.58	4	Four or more
7	.13	9	NA; DK

V3632 "WTR DEPS>HALF SUPPT"

NUM(1.0)

H39. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,006	90.74	0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU
169	3.06	1	Yes
337	6.11	5	No
5	.09	9	NA; DK

V3633 "# DEP>HALF SUPPORT"

NUM(1.0)

H40. (If Yes) - How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,348	96.94	0	Inap.: none; does not support others outside FU; no one dependent for more than half of his support
96	1.74	1	One
49	.89	2	Two
12	.22	3	Three
12	.22	4	Four or more
-	-	9	NA; DK

V3634 "EDUCATION-HD MO"

NUM(1.0)

H41. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
42	.76	0	Inap.: cannot read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
763	13.83	1	0 - 5 grades
1,604	29.07	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read or write
702	12.72	3	9 - 11 grades (some high school)
1,159	21.01	4	12 grades (completed high school)
91	1.65	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
198	3.59	6	Some college, no degree
146	2.65	7	College, bachelors degree
38	.69	8	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
774	14.03	9	NA; DK

V3635 "BROS/SIS OLDER?"

NUM(1.0)

H42. Did you have any brothers or sisters older than you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,790	68.70	1	Yes
1,694	30.71	5	No

33 .60 9 NA; DK

V3636 "WTR BELONG LABOR UN"

NUM(1.0)

H43. Do you (HEAD) belong to a labor union?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,123	20.36	1	Yes		
4,342	78.70	5	No		
52	.94	9	NA; DK		

V3637 "WTR NEW WIFE IN FU"

NUM(1.0)

J1. Whether new Wife in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
279	5.06	1	FU has new Wife this year		
5,238	94.94	5	FU has same Wife as in 1973 or no Wife or female Head		

V3638 "EDUCATION-WIFE"

NUM(1.0)

J2-J6. How many grades of school did your Wife finish? Did she have any other schooling? What other schooling did she have? Does she have a degree? What degree(s) did she receive?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,761	31.92	0	Inap.: no Wife in 1974		
130	2.36	1	0 - 5 grades		
468	8.48	2	6 - 8 grades, grade school; DK but mentions could read or write		
817	14.81	3	9 - 11 grades (some high school)		
1,040	18.85	4	12 grades (completed high school)		
465	8.43	5	12 grades plus non-academic training		
435	7.88	6	Some college, no degree		
217	3.93	7	College, bachelors degree		
83	1.50	8	College, advanced or professional degree; some graduate work; close to receiving degree		
101	1.83	9	NA; DK		

V3639 "WTR NEW HEAD IN FU"

NUM(1.0)

K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
541	9.81	1	FU has a new Head this year		
4,976	90.19	5	This FU has the same Head as in 1973		

V3640 "ST GREW UP-FA"

NUM(2.0)

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to PSID state codes here

<http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
541	9.81	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
4,766	86.39	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
210	3.81	99	NA; DK; refused

V3641 "CO GREW UP-FA"

NUM(3.0)

Father's County

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981 data), for codes.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.07	0	Data suppressed
4,749	86.08	1 - 970	County code
1	.02	998	DK
763	13.83	999	NA

V3642 "ST GREW UP-MOM"

NUM(2.0)

Mother's State

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to PSID state codes here

<http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
489	8.86	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
4,868	88.24	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
160	2.90	99	DK; NA; refused

V3643 "CO GREW UP-MOM"

NUM(3.0)

Mother's County

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981 data), for codes.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.16	0	Data suppressed
4,839	87.71	1 - 970	County code
-	-	998	DK
669	12.13	999	NA

V3644 "OCCUPATION-FA"

NUM(1.0)

K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
30	.54	0	Inap.: no father or father surrogate; father did nothing
302	5.47	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
165	2.99	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
268	4.86	3	Self-employed businessmen
224	4.06	4	Clerical and sales workers
858	15.55	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
754	13.67	6	Operatives and kindred workers
700	12.69	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1,497	27.13	8	Farmers and farm managers
719	13.03	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK

V3645 "OCC-HD 1ST JOB"

NUM(1.0)

K4. Thinking of your first full-time regular job, what did you do?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
229	4.15	0	Inap.: never worked
382	6.92	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
52	.94	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
32	.58	3	Self-employed businessmen
792	14.36	4	Clerical and sales workers
354	6.42	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
1,072	19.43	6	Operatives and kindred workers
1,853	33.59	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
238	4.31	8	Farmers and farm managers
513	9.30	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3646 "DIFFERENT JOBS OR?"

NUM(1.0)

K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
257	4.66	0	Inap.: on first job now; never worked
2,010	36.43	1	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two jobs
395	7.16	3	Both; have had a number of different jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two jobs
2,580	46.76	5	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life
275	4.98	9	NA; DK

V3647 "AGE HD 1ST KID"

NUM(2.0)

K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Age of Head's oldest child.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,623	29.42	0	Inap.: no children
324	5.87	1	Newborn up to second birthday
3,482	63.11	2 - 98	Actual age of oldest child

88 1.60 99 NA; DK

V3648 "AGE HD 2ND KID"

NUM(2.0)

K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Age of Head's second oldest child.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,534	45.93	0	Inap.: no children; only one child
148	2.68	1	Newborn up to second birthday
2,741	49.68	2 - 98	Actual age of second oldest child
94	1.70	99	NA; DK

V3649 "AGE HD 3RD KID"

NUM(2.0)

K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Age of Head's third oldest child.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,405	61.72	0	Inap.: no children; less than three children
81	1.47	1	Newborn up to second birthday
1,937	35.11	2 - 98	Actual age of third oldest child
94	1.70	99	NA; DK

V3650 "TOT # KIDS OF HD"

NUM(2.0)

K6-K10. Total number of children of Head

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,578	28.60	0	No children
3,881	70.35	1 - 60	Actual number of children
58	1.05	99	NA; DK

V3651 "# KIDS BY AGE 25"

NUM(1.0)

K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,738	49.63	0	None

1,180	21.39	1	One
766	13.88	2	Two
419	7.59	3	Three
171	3.10	4	Four
75	1.36	5	Five
40	.73	6	Six
11	.20	7	Seven
5	.09	8	Eight or more
112	2.03	9	NA; DK

V3652 "# BROS & SIS-HD"

NUM(1.0)

K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
287	5.20	0	None
671	12.16	1	One
770	13.96	2	Two
736	13.34	3	Three
656	11.89	4	Four
513	9.30	5	Five
442	8.01	6	Six
355	6.43	7	Seven
965	17.49	8	Eight or more
122	2.21	9	NA; DK

V3653 "RELIGIOUS PREF"

NUM(1.0)

K12, K13. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what? What denomination is that?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
526	9.53	0	Other (Greek Orthodox, Muslim); none; NA; DK
1,904	34.51	1	Baptist
664	12.04	2	Methodist (including African Methodist)
76	1.38	3	Episcopalian
180	3.26	4	Presbyterian
255	4.62	5	Lutheran

327	5.93	6	Bahai; Christian Church; Congregationalist; Disciples of Christ; Dutch Reformed or Christian Reformed; Evangelical and Reformed; Latter Day Saints or Mormon; Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends); Unitarian or Universalist; United Church of Christ
485	8.79	7	Other protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but NA; DK denomination
941	17.06	8	Catholic
159	2.88	9	Jewish

V3654 "GROW UP FARM?-HD"

NUM(1.0)

K14. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,777	32.21	1	Farm; rural area; country
1,823	33.04	2	Small town; any size town, suburb
1,706	30.92	3	Large city; any size city
113	2.05	4	Other; several different places; combination of places
98	1.78	9	NA; DK

V3655 "ST GREW UP-HD"

NUM(2.0)

K15, K16. In what state and county was that?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to PSID state codes here

<http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
172	3.12	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
5,251	95.18	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
94	1.70	99	DK; NA; refused

V3656 "CO GREW UP-HD"

NUM(3.0)

County if United States; country if foreign

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Please refer to Appendix 1, Wave XIV documentation (1981 data), for codes.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.09	0	Data suppressed
5,212	94.47	1 - 970	County code
300	5.44	999	NA; DK

V3657 "# REGNS HD LVD IN"

NUM(1.0)

K15-K17, (L3). What other states or countries have you lived in?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Number of Regions (Including Present Region) Head has Lived In.

Regions are defined as follows:

NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin

DEEP SOUTH: Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina

OTHER SOUTH: Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia

WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

OTHER ENGLISH SPEAKING: Alaska, Australia, Canada, Hawaii, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom, West Indies

OTHER NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING: All other countries not above

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,858	51.80	1	One (lived in 1 region)
1,617	29.31	2	Two (lived in 2 regions)
515	9.33	3	Three

302	5.47	4	Four
38	.69	5	Five
11	.20	6	Six
4	.07	7	Seven
1	.02	8	Eight or more
171	3.10	9	NA; DK

V3658 "# STS HD LVD IN"

NUM(1.0)

K15-KI7, (L3) In what state (or country) was that?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,329	42.21	1	Lived in one state/country
1,537	27.86	2	Lived in two states/countries
632	11.46	3	Lived in three states/countries
655	11.87	4	Lived in four states/countries
79	1.43	5	Lived in five states/countries
54	.98	6	Lived in six states/countries
20	.36	7	Lived in seven states/countries
45	.82	8	Lived in eight or more states/countries
166	3.01	9	NA; DK

V3659 "EVER MOVED FR JOB?"

NUM(1.0)

K18. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
668	12.11	0	Inap.: retired, housewife, student in 1968 and same Head in 1974
1,137	20.61	1	Yes
3,567	64.65	5	No
145	2.63	9	NA; DK

V3660 "NOT MOVED FOR JOB?"

NUM(1.0)

K19. (If "No" to K18) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,942	35.20	0	Inap.: "Yes" to K18; retired, housewife, student in 1968 and same Head in 1974
325	5.89	1	Yes
2,856	51.77	5	No
394	7.14	9	NA; DK

V3661 "PARENTS POOR?"

NUM(1.0)

K20. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,664	48.29	1	Poor
1,720	31.18	3	Average; "it varied"
943	17.09	5	Pretty well off
190	3.44	9	NA; DK; didn't live with parents

V3662 "EDUCATION-HD FA"

NUM(1.0)

K21-K22. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
68	1.23	0	Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
628	11.38	1	0 - 5 grades
2,730	49.48	2	6 - 8 grades; " grade school" DK but mentions could read and write
461	8.36	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
679	12.31	4	12 grades; high school
58	1.05	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
221	4.01	6	College but no degree
188	3.41	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
81	1.47	8	College and advanced or professional degree
403	7.30	9	NA; DK to both K21 and K22

V3663 "EDUCATION-HEAD"

NUM(1.0)

K23, K26, K29-K30. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
148	2.68	0	Inap.: cannot read or write or has trouble reading or writing
243	4.40	1	0 - 5 grades
901	16.33	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school" DK but mentions could read and write
1,161	21.04	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
1,219	22.10	4	12 grades; high school
436	7.90	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
745	13.50	6	College but no degree
387	7.01	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
152	2.76	8	College and advanced or professional degree
125	2.27	9	NA; DK to all of K23 - K30

V3664 "XTRA TRAINING-HD"

NUM(1.0)

K24-K25. Did you get any other training or schooling? K27-K28. What was it?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,121	20.32	1	Yes, some training outside the regular school system
4,197	76.07	5	No training or schooling except regular school and college
199	3.61	9	NA; DK

V3665 "WTR VETERAN"

NUM(1.0)

K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,530	27.73	1	Yes
3,866	70.07	5	No
121	2.19	9	NA

V3666 "HLTH LIMIT TYPE WK?"

NUM(1.0)

K32. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount or work you can do?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,108	20.08	1	Yes
4,358	78.99	5	No
51	.92	9	NA; DK

V3667 "HOW MUCH HLTH LIMT?"

NUM(1.0)

K33. How much does it limit your work?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,409	79.92	0	Inap.: R has no limiting condition
278	5.04	1	Completely; "I can't work"
191	3.46	2	Severely; "it limits me a lot"
436	7.90	3	"Some"; "not much"; can only work a few hours at a time, "must rest"; mentions part-time work; can't lift heavy objects; reports periods of pain
71	1.29	4	Limitation but not on work
132	2.39	9	NA; DK

V3668 "HOW LONG HLTH LIMT?"

NUM(1.0)

K34. How long have you been limited in this way by your health?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,408	79.90	0	Inap.: R has no limiting conditions
208	3.77	1	Zero to 18 months
250	4.53	2	2 - 4 years; 19 - 54 months
176	3.19	3	5 - 7 years
411	7.45	4	8 or more years
64	1.16	9	NA; DK

V3669 "HLTH BETTER OR?"

NUM(1.0)

K35. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?

NOTE: V3640-V3669 are asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (V3639=5), values were brought forward from previous years.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,408	79.90	0	Inap.: R has no limiting conditions
193	3.50	1	Better
535	9.70	3	Stays about the same
23	.42	4	Fluctuates; vacillates
311	5.64	5	Worse
47	.85	9	NA; DK

V3670 "WHO RESPONDENT"

NUM(1.0)

L1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,899	88.80	1	Head
588	10.66	2	Wife
23	.42	7	Other than Head or Wife
7	.13	9	NA

V3671 "# OF CALLS"

NUM(1.0)

L2. Number of calls

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,971	35.73	1	One
1,378	24.98	2	Two
794	14.39	3	Three
451	8.17	4	Four
269	4.88	5	Five
222	4.02	6	Six
131	2.37	7	Seven
233	4.22	8	Eight or more
68	1.23	9	NA

V3672 "NEAREST SMSA"

NUM(3.0)

L3. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.13	0	Data suppressed
5,238	94.94	1 - 299	City code
272	4.93	999	NA; DK

V3673 "DIST FR CNTR SMSA"

NUM(1.0)

L4. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,376	24.94	1	Less than 5 miles
1,632	29.58	2	5 - 14.9 miles
726	13.16	3	15 - 29.9 miles
545	9.88	4	30 - 49.9 miles
1,101	19.96	5	50 or more miles
137	2.48	9	NA; outside continental United States

V3674 "YRLY PROPRTY TAXES"

NUM(4.0)

Estimated 1973 Property Taxes for Homeowners

ESTIMATED PROPERTY TAX RATE (a)

Distance from nearest city of 50,000 or more	New England States (b)	All other States
---	------------------------------	------------------------

0-5 miles (V3673=1)	.025	.020
5-49 miles (V3673=2-4)	.020	.015
50 or more miles (V3673=5)	.015	.010

(a) E.S. Maynes and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Role of Real Estate Taxation", Review of Economics and Statistics, XXXIX, (February, 1957), 14-22.

(b) Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

The above rate is multiplied by house value (V3417) to get estimated property taxes.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,683	48.63	0	Inap.: not a homeowner; trailer owner who does not own his land; rents or neither owns nor rents
2,834	51.37	1 - 2,125	Actual estimated property tax rate

V3675 "HOUSE VALUE BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3417) 1974 House Value

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,683	48.63	0	Inap.: rents; neither owns nor rents
105	1.90	1	\$1 - 3999
279	5.06	2	\$4000 - 7999
302	5.47	3	\$8000 - 11,999
385	6.98	4	\$12,000 - 15,999
301	5.46	5	\$16,000 - 19,999
378	6.85	6	\$20,000 - 24,999
536	9.72	7	\$25,000 - 34,999
343	6.22	8	\$35,000 - 49,999
205	3.72	9	\$50,000 or more

V3676 "TOT FU MON INC"

NUM(5.0)

Total 1973 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V3472 Taxable Income of Head and Wife

V3488 Total Transfers of Head and Wife

V3490 Taxable Income of Others

V3493 Transfer Income of Others

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	One dollar or less
5,509	99.85	2 - 99,998	Actual amount
5	.09	99,999	\$99,999 or more

V3677 "TOT FU MON INC BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3676) Total 1973 Family Money Income

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19	.34	0	Under \$500
46	.83	1	\$500 - 999
249	4.51	2	\$1000 - 1999
353	6.40	3	\$2000 - 2999
400	7.25	4	\$3000 - 3999
361	6.54	5	\$4000 - 4999
877	15.90	6	\$5000 - 7499
706	12.80	7	\$7500 - 9999
1,201	21.77	8	\$10,000 - 14,999
1,305	23.65	9	\$15,000 or more

V3678 "HD TOT LABOR Y BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3463) Total 1973 Labor Income of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,027	18.62	0	\$0; no labor income
115	2.08	1	\$1 - 499
130	2.36	2	\$500 - 999
226	4.10	3	\$1000 - 1999
239	4.33	4	\$2000 - 2999
305	5.53	5	\$3000 - 3999
346	6.27	6	\$4000 - 4999
874	15.84	7	\$5000 - 7499
742	13.45	8	\$7500 - 9999

1,513 27.42 9 \$10,000 or more

V3679 "WF TOT LABOR Y BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3465) Total 1973 Labor Income of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,645	66.07	0	Inap.:	Wife had no labor income; no Wife	
204	3.70	1	\$1 - 499		
169	3.06	2	\$400 - 999		
255	4.62	3	\$1000 - 1999		
204	3.70	4	\$2000 - 2999		
238	4.31	5	\$3000 - 3999		
183	3.32	6	\$4000 - 4999		
385	6.98	7	\$5000 - 7499		
143	2.59	8	\$7500 - 9999		
91	1.65	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3680 "TOT TAX Y H+W BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3472) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
678	12.29	0	No such income		
169	3.06	1	\$1 - 499		
158	2.86	2	\$500 - 999		
264	4.79	3	\$1000 - 1999		
250	4.53	4	\$2000 - 2999		
283	5.13	5	\$3000 - 3999		
286	5.18	6	\$4000 - 4999		
696	12.62	7	\$5000 - 7499		
624	11.31	8	\$7500 - 9999		
2,109	38.23	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3681 "TOT TAX Y-OTHR BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3490) Total 1973 Taxable Income of Others (other than Head and Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,251	77.05	0	Inap.:	others had no taxable income; no others in family	
215	3.90	1	\$1 - 499		
163	2.95	2	\$500 - 999		
215	3.90	3	\$1000 - 1999		
145	2.63	4	\$2000 - 2999		

121	2.19	5	\$3000 - 3999
75	1.36	6	\$4000 - 4999
157	2.85	7	\$5000 - 7499
84	1.52	8	\$7500 - 9999
91	1.65	9	\$10,000 or more

V3682 "H+W ADC-AFDC BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3477) Total 1973 ADC or AFDC of Head of Family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,155	93.44	0	\$0		
35	.63	1	\$1 - 499		
51	.92	2	\$500 - 999		
96	1.74	3	\$1000 - 1999		
83	1.50	4	\$2000 - 2999		
53	.96	5	\$3000 - 3999		
29	.53	6	\$4000 - 4999		
13	.24	7	\$5000 - 7499		
2	.04	8	\$7500 - 9999		
-	-	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3683 "H+W OTHER WELF BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3479) Total 1973 other welfare of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,177	93.84	0	\$0		
58	1.05	1	\$1 - 499		
67	1.21	2	\$500 - 999		
118	2.14	3	\$1000 - 1999		
54	.98	4	\$2000 - 2999		
27	.49	5	\$3000 - 3999		
9	.16	6	\$4000 - 4999		
6	.11	7	\$5000 - 7499		
1	.02	8	\$7500 - 9999		
-	-	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3684 "H+W SOC SECUR BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3480) 1973 Transfers from Social Security

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,581	83.03	0	\$0		

21	.38	1	\$1 - 499
96	1.74	2	\$500 - 999
340	6.16	3	\$1000 - 1999
269	4.88	4	\$2000 - 2999
119	2.16	5	\$3000 - 3999
59	1.07	6	\$4000 - 4999
31	.56	7	\$5000 - 7499
1	.02	8	\$7500 - 9999
-	-	9	\$10,000 or more

V3685 "HD OTHER RETIR BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3481) Transfers from other retirement

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,990	90.45	0	\$0
59	1.07	1	\$1 - 499
101	1.83	2	\$500 - 999
160	2.90	3	\$1000 - 1999
72	1.31	4	\$2000 - 2999
51	.92	5	\$3000 - 3999
26	.47	6	\$4000 - 4999
43	.78	7	\$5000 - 7499
8	.15	8	\$7500 - 9999
7	.13	9	\$10,000 or more

V3686 "HDS UNEMPLOY BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3482) 1973 Transfers from unemployment and workmen's compensation

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,262	95.38	0	\$0
119	2.16	1	\$1 - 499
68	1.23	2	\$500 - 999
47	.85	3	\$1000 - 1999
11	.20	4	\$2000 - 2999
5	.09	5	\$3000 - 3999
2	.04	6	\$4000 - 4999
2	.04	7	\$5000 - 7499
1	.02	8	\$7500 - 9999
-	-	9	\$10,000 or more

V3687 "HDS ALIMONY BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3483) 1973 Transfers from alimony and child support

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,340	96.79	0	\$0		
36	.65	1	\$1 - 499		
50	.91	2	\$500 - 999		
48	.87	3	\$1000 - 1999		
19	.34	4	\$2000 - 2999		
16	.29	5	\$3000 - 3999		
2	.04	6	\$4000 - 4999		
6	.11	7	\$5000 - 7499		
-	-	8	\$7500 - 9999		
-	-	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3688 "H+W TOT TRNS Y BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3488) Total 1973 Transfers of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,153	57.15	0	\$0		
377	6.83	1	\$1 - 499		
293	5.31	2	\$500 - 999		
548	9.93	3	\$1000 - 1999		
447	8.10	4	\$2000 - 2999		
316	5.73	5	\$3000 - 3999		
133	2.41	6	\$4000 - 4999		
182	3.30	7	\$5000 - 7499		
46	.83	8	\$7500 - 9999		
22	.40	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3689 "H+W MISC TRANSFERS"

NUM(5.0)

Total 1973 miscellaneous transfers of Head and Wife
(total transfers minus ADC and AFDC)

This variable is equal to total 1973 transfers of Head and Wife (V3488) minus ADC payments (V3477). It includes other welfare, workmen's and unemployment compensation, all retirement pay, alimony, child support, help from relatives, etc.

The code values for this variable represent the actual dollar amount of transfers.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,351	60.74	0	No miscellaneous transfers		
2,166	39.26	1 - 99,998	Actual amount		
-	-	99,999	\$99,999 or more		

V3690 "H+W MISC TRANS BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3689) Total 1973 miscellaneous transfers of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,351	60.74	0	\$0		
397	7.20	1	\$1 - 499		
305	5.53	2	\$500 - 999		
527	9.55	3	\$1000 - 1999		
372	6.74	4	\$2000 - 2999		
246	4.46	5	\$3000 - 3999		
102	1.85	6	\$4000 - 4999		
155	2.81	7	\$5000 - 7499		
40	.73	8	\$7500 - 9999		
22	.40	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3691 "TOT TRNS Y-OTR BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3493) Total 1973 transfers of others in FU (other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,213	94.49	0	Inap.: others had no income; no others in family		
38	.69	1	\$1 - 499		
57	1.03	2	\$500 - 999		
113	2.05	3	\$1000 - 1999		
53	.96	4	\$2000 - 2999		
20	.36	5	\$3000 - 3999		
10	.18	6	\$4000 - 4999		
12	.22	7	\$5000 - 7499		
-	-	8	\$7500 - 9999		
1	.02	9	\$10,000 or more		

V3692 "MONEY Y/NEEDS"

NUM(5.2)

Total 1973 Family Money Income/Needs (1974)

Total 1973 family money income (V3676) divided by 1974 family needs (V3440). This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V3530 or V3569) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this file which makes this adjustment for farmers.

See note at V3440 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

The code values for this variable represent the actual income/needs ratio in dollars and cents.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,514	99.95	.01 - 99.98	Actual income needs ratio		

3	.05	.00	Income/needs ratio of 0
-	-	99.99	Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more

V3693 "MONEY Y/NEEDS BKT"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3692) Total 1973 family money income/needs

See note at Vx2 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
68	1.23	0	Less than 0.40		
338	6.13	1	0.40 - 0.79		
553	10.02	2	0.80 - 1.19		
547	9.91	3	1.20 - 1.59		
476	8.63	4	1.60 - 1.99		
450	8.16	5	2.00 - 2.39		
632	11.46	6	2.40 - 2.99		
890	16.13	7	3.00 - 3.99		
975	17.67	8	4.00 - 5.99		
588	10.66	9	6.00 or greater		

V3694 "ANNUAL FOOD STD"

NUM(4.0)

Annual Food Standard

This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V3439) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:

add

20 percent for one-person families

10 percent for 2-person families

5 percent for 3-person families;

subtract

5 percent for 5-person families

10 percent for families with six or more.

See note at V3439 (weekly food needs, used in computing this variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

The code values for this variable represent the food standard for the 1974 family in whole dollars.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,517	100.00	320 - 5,200	Actual food standard		

V3695 "HDS AVG HRLY EARN"

NUM(5.2)

1973 average hourly earnings - Head

1973 labor income of Head (V3463)/1973 hours of work for money of Head (V3423)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,490	81.38	.01 - 62.50	Actual amount per hour		

1,027 18.62 .00 Zero hourly earnings or Head did not work for money

V3696 "BKT HD AVG HR EARN"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V295) 1973 hourly earnings - Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,027	18.62	0	0.00	(no wage income)	
163	2.95	1	0.01 - 0.99		
264	4.79	2	1.00 - 1.49		
366	6.63	3	1.50 - 1.99		
462	8.37	4	2.00 - 2.49		
447	8.10	5	2.50 - 2.99		
787	14.26	6	3.00 - 3.99		
1,136	20.59	7	4.00 - 5.99		
865	15.68	8	6.00 - 99.99		

V3697 "WIFE AVG HRLY EARN"

NUM(5.2)

1973 Average Hourly Earnings - Wife of Head

1973 labor income of Wife (V3465)/1973 hours of work for money of Wife (V3431)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,872	33.93	.01 - 61.11		Actual amount per hour	
3,645	66.07	.00	Inap.:	zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no Wife	

V3698 "BKT WF AVG HR EARN"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3697) 1973 hourly earnings - Wife of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,645	66.07	0	0.00	(no wage income)	
133	2.41	1	0.01 - 0.99		
181	3.28	2	1.00 - 1.49		
260	4.71	3	1.50 - 1.99		
295	5.35	4	2.00 - 2.49		
274	4.97	5	2.50 - 2.99		
326	5.91	6	3.00 - 3.99		
268	4.86	7	4.00 - 5.99		
135	2.45	8	6.00 - 99.99		

V3699 "CURRENT REGION"

NUM(1.0)

Region at time of 1974 interview

States were assigned to regions as follows:

NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin

SOUTH: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia

WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
912	16.53	1	Northeast
1,366	24.76	2	North Central
2,345	42.50	3	South
874	15.84	4	West
4	.07	5	Alaska, Hawaii
16	.29	6	Foreign country
-	-	9	NA

V3700 "REGION HD GREW UP"

NUM(1.0)

Region where 1974 Head of family grew up (about ages 6 - 16)

See the note at V3699.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
841	15.24	1	Northeast
1,269	23.00	2	North Central
2,641	47.87	3	South
496	8.99	4	West
3	.05	5	Alaska, Hawaii
174	3.15	6	Foreign country
93	1.69	9	NA region where 1974 Head grew up

V3701 "REGION DAD GREW UP"

NUM(1.0)

Region where father of 1974 Head grew up

See the note at V3699.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
666	12.07	1	Northeast
1,067	19.34	2	North Central

2,822	51.15	3	South
208	3.77	4	West
2	.04	5	Alaska, Hawaii
542	9.82	6	Foreign country
210	3.81	9	NA region where father of 1974 Head grew up

V3702 "REGION MOM GREW UP"

NUM(1.0)

Region where mother of 1974 Head grew up

See the note at V3699.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
670	12.14	1	Northeast
1,110	20.12	2	North Central
2,838	51.44	3	South
246	4.46	4	West
3	.05	5	Alaska, Hawaii
490	8.88	6	Foreign country
160	2.90	9	NA region where mother of 1974 Head grew up

V3703 "GEOGRAPH MOBILITY"

NUM(1.0)

Where Head of family lived at time of 1974 interview versus where grew up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,561	64.55	1	Same state at both times (V3403 EQ V3679)
688	12.47	2	Same region but different state (V3403 NE V3655 but V3699 EQ V3700)
1,174	21.28	3	Different regions (V3699 NE V3700)
94	1.70	9	NA (V3403 or V3655 EQ 99)

V3704 "ACCURACY MONEY Y"

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of 1974 money income components

Sum of the following variables:

V3464 Accuracy: Head's labor income
V3466 Accuracy: Wife's labor income
V3473 Accuracy: capital income
V3491 Accuracy: other's taxable income
V3478 Accuracy: ADC of Head
V3487 Accuracy: other transfers of Head and Wife
V3494 Accuracy: transfer income of others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,079	92.06	0	None
235	4.26	1	One

171	3.10	2	Two
7	.13	3	Three
19	.34	4	Four
3	.05	5	Five
3	.05	6	Six
-	-	7	Seven
-	-	8	Eight
-	-	9	Nine or more

V3705 "# MINOR ASSIGNMENT"

NUM(1.0)

Number of minor assignments made in 1974 interview

Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V3418 through V3494.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
4,024	72.94	0	No minor assignments made
1,168	21.17	1	One minor assignment
244	4.42	2	Two
68	1.23	3	Three
11	.20	4	Four
1	.02	5	Five
1	.02	6	Six

V3706 "# MAJOR ASSIGNMENT"

NUM(1.0)

Number of major assignments made in 1974 interview

Summation of the number of codes - 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V3418 through V3494.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
5,086	92.19	0	No major assignments made
365	6.62	1	One major assignment
50	.91	2	Two
12	.22	3	Three
3	.05	4	Four
1	.02	5	Five

V3707 "VALUE PER ROOM" NUM(5.0)

1974 value per room of dwelling unit

$(V3417 + [V3419 + V3421] \times 10) / V3521$

where

V3417 = 1974 house value,

V3419 = 1973 rent paid,

V3421 = 1973 value of rent received,

V3521 = number of rooms in 1974.

Homeowners: House value [V3417]/number of rooms [V3521]

Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times annual rent [V3419])/number of rooms [V3521]

Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of rent paid [V3419] + value of rent received free or in return for services [V3421]) \times 10/number of rooms [V3521]

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,459	98.95	50 - 96,000	Actual value per room
58	1.05	99,999	Number of rooms in dwelling NA

V3708 "BKT VALUE PER ROOM" NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3707) 1974 value per room of dwelling unit

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
89	1.61	1	\$1 - 499
330	5.98	2	\$500 - 999
1,068	19.36	3	\$1000 - 1999
1,078	19.54	4	\$2000 - 2999
972	17.62	5	\$3000 - 3999
669	12.13	6	\$4000 - 4999
977	17.71	7	\$5000 - 7999
276	5.00	8	\$8000 +
58	1.05	9	NA number of rooms

V3709 "BKT HR WAGE OV-TIM" NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3547) Hourly earnings for overtime Head (1974 question)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,162	57.31	0	Inap.: no overtime available
2	.04	1	\$0.01 - 0.99
14	.25	2	\$1.00 - 1.49
39	.71	3	\$1.50 - 1.99
93	1.69	4	\$2.00 - 2.49
61	1.11	5	\$2.50 - 2.99
313	5.67	6	\$3.00 - 3.99

599	10.86	7	\$4.00 - 5.99
981	17.78	8	\$6.00 or more
253	4.59	9	NA

V3710 "BKT REG HRLY WAGE"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3549) Hourly earnings for regular job (1974 question)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,043	55.16	0	Inap.: not paid by the hour
6	.11	1	\$0.01 - 0.99
23	.42	2	\$1.00 - 1.49
129	2.34	3	\$1.50 - 1.99
317	5.75	4	\$2.00 - 2.49
287	5.20	5	\$2.50 - 2.99
541	9.81	6	\$3.00 - 3.99
791	14.34	7	\$4.00 - 5.99
269	4.88	8	\$6.00 or more
111	2.01	9	NA

V3711 "BKT HR WAGE 2ND JB"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3553) Hourly earnings on second job - Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,842	87.77	0	Inap.: Head does not have second job; Head currently not working
12	.22	1	\$0.01 - 0.99
16	.29	2	\$1.00 - 1.49
43	.78	3	\$1.50 - 1.99
77	1.40	4	\$2.00 - 2.49
47	.85	5	\$2.50 - 2.99
83	1.50	6	\$3.00 - 3.99
69	1.25	7	\$4.00 - 5.99
89	1.61	8	\$6.00 or more
239	4.33	9	NA

V3712 "BKT ACTL-REQD ROOM"

NUM(1.0)

Actual minus required rooms for family

Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V3521) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V3438) plus 3.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
40	.73	0	Shortage of three or more rooms

88	1.60	1	Shortage of two rooms
353	6.40	2	Shortage of one room
646	11.71	3	Actual = required rooms
1,191	21.59	4	One extra room
1,255	22.75	5	Two extra rooms
997	18.07	6	Three extra rooms
564	10.22	7	Four extra rooms
326	5.91	8	Five extra rooms or more
57	1.03	9	NA actual number of rooms

V3713 "PERSONS PER ROOM"

NUM(3.1)

Number of persons per room (1974)

Number of people in family (V3507)/number of rooms in dwelling (V3521)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,459	98.95	.1 - 4.0	Actual number of people per room
58	1.05	9.9	NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room

V3714 "BKT PERSONS/ROOM"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3693) Number of persons per room (1974)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
673	12.20	0	0.00 - 0.25
1,083	19.63	1	0.26 - 0.45
1,275	23.11	2	0.46 - 0.65
1,091	19.78	3	0.66 - 0.85
955	17.31	4	0.86 - 1.25
240	4.35	5	1.26 - 1.65
104	1.89	6	1.66 - 2.05
33	.60	7	2.06 - 3.05
5	.09	8	3.06 or more
58	1.05	9	NA number of rooms

V3715 "NUMBER OF ADULTS"

NUM(1.0)

Number of adults (those age 18 or older) in family (1974)

Number in family (V3437) minus number of children (those aged 0 - 17) in family (V3511)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,607	29.13	1	One adult
3,080	55.83	2	Two adults
564	10.22	3	Three adults

188	3.41	4	Four adults
57	1.03	5	Five adults
13	.24	6	Six adults
6	.11	7	Seven adults
2	.04	8	Eight adults

V3716 "HOUSEWORK H+W"

NUM(4.0)

Hours of unpaid housework - Head and Wife

Hours of housework of Wife or single Head (V3449) + hours of housework of husband (V3451)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
262	4.75	0	None
5,255	95.25	26 - 6,448	Actual hours of housework

V3717 "ONE DIGIT FAM SIZE"

NUM(1.0)

Size of family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,119	20.28	1	One
1,397	25.32	2	Two
1,014	18.38	3	Three
780	14.14	4	Four
493	8.94	5	Five
316	5.73	6	Six
172	3.12	7	Seven
121	2.19	8	Eight
105	1.90	9	Nine or more

V3718 "BKT AGE OF HEAD"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3508) Bracket age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
923	16.73	1	Under 25
1,341	24.31	2	25 - 34
909	16.48	3	35 - 44
959	17.38	4	45 - 54
715	12.96	5	55 - 64
447	8.10	6	65 - 74
220	3.99	7	75 and older
3	.05	9	NA

V3719 "BKT AGE OF WIFE"

NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V3510) Bracket age of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,162	39.19	0	Inap.: no Wife
749	13.58	1	Under 25
887	16.08	2	25 - 34
644	11.67	3	35 - 44
559	10.13	4	45 - 54
326	5.91	5	55 - 64
154	2.79	6	65 - 74
35	.63	7	75 and older
1	.02	9	NA

V3720 "RACE"

NUM(1.0)

Race

Since in 1974 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' race was assumed to be the same as that of their main families.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,383	61.32	1	White
1,956	35.45	2	Black
137	2.48	3	Spanish-American
41	.74	7	Other
-	-	9	NA

V3721 "1974 FAMILY WEIGHT"

NUM(2.0)

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	0	No weight
5,514	99.95	1 - 72	Actual weight

V3722 "DEC-TOT FU \$ Y BKT"

NUM(1.0)

Decile on Total Family Money Income (V3676)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
699	12.67	0	\$0 - 3047
701	12.71	1	\$3048 - 4899
627	11.36	2	\$4900 - 6554
634	11.49	3	\$6555 - 8714

599	10.86	4	\$8715 - 10867
544	9.86	5	\$10,878 - 12,899
495	8.97	6	\$12,900 - 15,365
444	8.05	7	\$15,366 - 18,499
395	7.16	8	\$18,500 - 23,519
379	6.87	9	\$23,520 - 99,999

V3723 "DEC-MON Y/NEED BKT"

NUM(1.0)

Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V3692)

See note at V3439 (weekly food needs, used in computing the needs variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
956	17.33	0	\$	0.00 - 1.18	
713	12.92	1	\$	1.19 - 1.74	
662	12.00	2	\$	1.75 - 2.29	
570	10.33	3	\$	2.30 - 2.82	
548	9.93	4	\$	2.83 - 3.37	
476	8.63	5	\$	3.38 - 3.94	
435	7.88	6	\$	3.95 - 4.63	
419	7.59	7	\$	4.64 - 5.47	
384	6.96	8	\$	5.48 - 7.03	
354	6.42	9	\$	7.04 - 99.99	

V3724 "UNSKILLED MALE"

NUM(1.0)

Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled male labor in county, August 1974

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
81	1.47	1	Many more jobs than applicants		
409	7.41	2	More jobs than applicants		
1,114	20.19	3	Most people able to find jobs		
2,371	42.98	4	A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs		
1,107	20.07	5	Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs		
435	7.88	9	NA		

V3725 "COMP FEMALE/MALE"

NUM(1.0)

How does the market for unskilled females compare with the market for unskilled males? August 1974

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
765	13.87	1	Better (more women able to find jobs)
2,372	42.99	2	About the same
1,821	33.01	3	Worse (fewer women able to find jobs)
120	2.18	4	Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
439	7.96	9	NA

V3726 "COMP WHITE/NONWHITE"

NUM(1.0)

How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? August 1974

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
348	6.31	1	Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
3,019	54.72	2	About the same
1,590	28.82	3	Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
102	1.85	4	Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
458	8.30	9	NA

V3727 "UNSKILLED MALE WAGE"

NUM(1.0)

What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? August 1974

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Under \$1.50
161	2.92	2	\$1.50 - 1.99
2,958	53.62	3	\$2.00 - 2.49
1,691	30.65	4	\$2.50 - 2.99

471	8.54	5	\$3.00 or more
236	4.28	9	NA

V3728 "UNSKILLED FEM WAGE"

NUM(1.0)

Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female, August 1974

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,268	41.11	0	No difference
26	.47	1	Females earn less than males by \$.01 - .09
749	13.58	2	\$.10 - .24 difference
1,368	24.80	3	\$.25 - .49 difference
709	12.85	4	\$.50 - .99 difference
81	1.47	5	\$1.00 or more
80	1.45	6	Females earn more than males
236	4.28	9	NA

V3729 "UNEMPLOYMENT RATE"

NUM(1.0)

Unemployment rate in respondent's county, August 1974

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
99	1.79	1	Under 2%
1,660	30.09	2	2 - 3.9%
1,707	30.94	3	4 - 5.9%
1,672	30.31	4	6 - 10%
171	3.10	5	Over 10%
208	3.77	9	NA

V3730 "HOUSEHOLD ID # 74"

NUM(4.0)

Household ID Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1974 ID number (V3402) with the lowest value from among the 1974 ID numbers of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for V3402.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	1 - 5,517	Actual household ID number

V3731 "FU PRIMACY WITHIN HU"

NUM(1.0)

FU Primacy within HU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
52	.94	1	This family unit is a Primary that shares the household with another family unit that is also interviewed
5,343	96.85	2	This family unit is a Primary that either (a) does not share the household with another family unit, (b) shares the household with a family unit that is not interviewed, or (c) is in a situation in which sharing with another family was not ascertained
56	1.02	3	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is also interviewed
66	1.20	4	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is not interviewed

V3732 "CENSUS NEEDS STANDARD-1973"

NUM(5.0)

Annual Needs Standard for the 1973 Family--CENSUS VERSION

This poverty threshold was taken from Census Bureau's website, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html> We have used the table entitled 'Income Thresholds at the Poverty Level by Sex of Head, Size of Family, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old, by Farm-Nonfarm Residence.' We used Non-Farm Residence tabulations.

The threshold values are based on sex of Head, family size, the number of persons in the family under age 18, and the age of the householder. Due to some of the limitations of our extant files, we were unable to generate the number of months for those individuals who moved out of multiple families in the same wave. Otherwise the calculation of needs is similar to that described in Section I, Part 5, of guide to the 1993 PSID data, 93GUIDE.PDF.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,517	100.00	2,125 - 8,085	Actual Census needs