Filename = FAM1973

Codebook

Number of Variables

316

V3001   **"RELEASE NUMBER"**   **NUM(1.0)**

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V3115_A, V3116_A for Heads, and V3183_A, V3184_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC73, HDIND73, and WFOCC73, WFIND73. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	2	Release number 2 – May 2008
5,285	100.00	3	Release number 3 – December 2013

V3002   **"1973 INT #"**   **NUM(4.0)**

1973 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1 – 5,285	Actual 1973 interview number

V3003   **"STATE NOW"**   **NUM(2.0)**

State of Residence At time of 1973 Interview

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
20	.38	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
5,265	99.62	1 – 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
–	–	99	DK; NA

V3004   **"COUNTY NOW"**   **NUM(1.0)**

County of Residence at time of 1973 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V3005   **"ST+CO NOW"**   NUM(1.0)
State and County of Residence at time of 1973 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V3006   **"LARGEST PLAC/SMSA"**   NUM(1.0)
Size of Largest City in PSU

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,000	37.84	1	SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more
1,125	21.29	2	SMSA: largest city 100,000 - 499,999
584	11.05	3	SMSA: largest city 50,000 - 99,999
327	6.19	4	Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000 - 49,999
465	8.80	5	Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000 - 24,999
762	14.42	6	Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000
22	.42	9	NA; DU is not in continental USA

V3007   **"COVERSHEET COLOR"**   NUM(1.0)
Color of Cover Sheet

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,938	93.43	0	Peach (Main Family)
347	6.57	1	Green (Splitoff)

V3008   **"ONCE REFUSED"**   NUM(1.0)
Whether Originally Refused in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,276	99.83	0	Never refused
9	.17	1	Refused at least once
–	–	9	NA

V3009 **"PHONE INTERVIEW?"**   NUM(1.0)
Whether Telephone Interview in 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,166	22.06	0	Personal interview
4,047	76.58	1	Telephone interview
25	.47	2	Mail interview
47	.89	9	NA

V3010 **"FAM COMP CHANGE"**   NUM(1.0)
Family Composition Change

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,786	71.64	0	No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family
882	16.69	1	Change in members other than Head or Wife
116	2.19	2	Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
98	1.85	3	Wife from 1972 is now Head
75	1.42	4	Female Head in 1972 got married - husband (non-sample member) now Head
230	4.35	5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU
89	1.68	6	Some female in FU other than 1972 Head got married and non-sample member now Head
3	.06	7	Female Head in 1972 with husband in institution - husband in FU in 1973 and now Head
6	.11	8	Other

V3011 **"# MOVED IN"**   NUM(1.0)
Number Moved into FU between 1972 and 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,349	82.29	0	None
618	11.69	1	One
189	3.58	2	Two
85	1.61	3	Three
24	.45	4	Four
11	.21	5	Five
4	.08	6	Six
3	.06	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
2	.04	9	Nine or more

V3012   **"WHO MOVED IN"**   NUM(1.0)
Relation to 1973 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1972 and 1973
If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded.
In order of priority

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,349	82.29	0	Inap.: no one moved in
427	8.08	1	Head of family
53	1.00	2	Wife
328	6.21	3	Children; step-children
25	.47	4	Sibling
7	.13	5	Parent
51	.96	6	Grandchild; great grandchild
33	.62	7	In-laws and other relatives
11	.21	8	Non-relative
1	.02	9	NA relation

V3013   **"# MOVED OUT"**   NUM(1.0)
Number moved out of FU between 1972 and 1973

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,629	87.59	0	None
485	9.18	1	One
100	1.89	2	Two
37	.70	3	Three
12	.23	4	Four
7	.13	5	Five
7	.13	6	Six
4	.08	7	Seven
2	.04	8	Eight
2	.04	9	Nine or more

V3014   **"WHO MOVED OUT"**   NUM(1.0)
Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1972 and 1973
If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded.
In order of priority

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,629	87.59	0	Inap.: no one moved out
94	1.78	1	Previous Head
53	1.00	2	Wife

390	7.38	3	Children; step-children
25	.47	4	Sibling
12	.23	5	Parent
25	.47	6	Grandchild; great grandchild
40	.76	7	In-laws and other relatives
17	.32	8	Non-relative
–	–	9	NA relation

V3015   "FAMILY COMPOSITION"   NUM(1.0)
1973 Family Composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,577	86.60	1	Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
530	10.03	2	FU contains other people related to Head
49	.93	3	FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
129	2.44	5	Other

V3016   "QUALITY OF MATCH"   NUM(1.0)
Quality Of Match

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,273	99.77	0	Perfect or near perfect match
10	.19	1	Fair match
2	.04	2	Poor match
–	–	5	No match

V3017   "FAMILY SIZE"   NUM(2.0)
Family Size In 1973 (Number of members in family)
Actual number in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1 - 17	Actual number of people

V3018   "# REQUIRED ROOMS"   NUM(1.0)
Required number of rooms for FU of this size, age, and sex composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,000	37.84	2	Two
1,523	28.82	3	Three
957	18.11	4	Four
442	8.36	5	Five
220	4.16	6	Six
84	1.59	7	Seven

| 37 | .70 | 8 Eight |
| 22 | .42 | 9 Nine or more |

V3019   "WEEKLY FOOD ND"   NUM(5.1)
Weekly Food Needs

This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

$3.90 for both males and females under age 4
$4.60 for both males and females age 4-6
$5.50 for both males and females age 7-9
$6.40 for males age 10-12
$6.30 for females age 10-12
$7.40 for males age 13-15
$6.90 for females age 13-15
$8.70 for males age 16-20
$7.20 for females age 16-20
$7.50 for males age 21-35
$6.50 for females age 21-35
$6.90 for males age 36-55
$6.30 for females age 36-55
$6.30 for males age 56 and older
$5.40 for females age 56 and older

This same standard has been used in previous waves. Since the table is from 1967, values are in 1967 dollars. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.

The actual weekly food needs in dollars and cents are coded here.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	5.4 - 110.0	Actual weekly food needs

V3020   **"ANN NEED STD"**   NUM(5.0)
Annual Need Standard in 1972

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard
derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and
adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:
Single person   - add 20%
Two persons   - add 10%
Three persons   - add 5%
Four persons   - no change
Five persons   - deduct 5%
Six or more persons - deduct 10%

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as
follows for the Annual Need Standard:

4.89 times the food needs for single persons
3.70 times the food needs for two person units
3.00 times the food needs for all other units

Note that the computation of this variable makes use of the table in V3019, which is in
1967 dollars.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1,647 – 15,444	Actual poverty threshold amount

V3021   **"HOUSE VALUE"**   NUM(5.0)
House Value (1973)
All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,548	48.21	0	Inap.: not a home owner
2,728	51.62	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
9	.17	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3022   **"ACC HOUSEVALUE"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3021 (House Value)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,170	97.82	0	No assignment
28	.53	1	Minor assignment
18	.34	2	Major assignment
69	1.31	3	Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc., between dwelling and other purposes of building

V3023   **"ANNUAL RENT"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual rent paid in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,025	57.24	0	Inap.: does not pay rent
2,260	42.76	1 – 9,998	Actual amount

| | | 9,999 | $9,999 or more |

V3024   **"ACC ANNUAL RENT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V3023 (Annual rent paid in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,251	99.36	0	No assignment
19	.36	1	Minor assignment
15	.28	2	Major assignment

V3025   **"ANNUAL RENT VAL"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent) in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,992	94.46	0	Inap.: owns or rents
293	5.54	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more

V3026   **"ACC ANN RENT VAL"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V3025 (annual rent value of free housing - for those who neither own nor rent - in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,205	98.49	0	No assignment
70	1.32	1	Minor assignment
10	.19	2	Major assignment

V3027   **"HDS ANN WORK HRS"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Head's annual hours working for money in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
971	18.37	0	None; did not work
4,314	81.63	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3028   **"ACC HDS ANN WRK HRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V3027 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,884	92.41	0	No assignment
335	6.34	1	Minor assignment
66	1.25	2	Major assignment

V3029   **"HDS ILLNESS HRS"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of illness in 1972

(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,555	67.27	0	None
1,730	32.73	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3030   **"ACC HDS ILLNESS HR"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3029 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,277	99.85	0	No assignment
7	.13	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment

V3031   **"HDS UNEMPL HRS"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1972

(Days unemployed times 8)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,566	86.40	0	None
719	13.60	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3032   **"ACC HDS UNEMP HRS"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3031 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,253	99.39	0	No assignment
23	.44	1	Minor assignment
9	.17	2	Major assignment

V3033   **"HD TRVL TO WK HR"**   NUM(3.0)
Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,629	30.82	0	Inap.: does not work; zero hours of journey to work
3,648	69.03	1 - 998	Actual number of hours
8	.15	999	999 or more hours

V3034   **"ACC HD TVL TO WK HR"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3033 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,247	99.28	0	No assignment
32	.61	1	Minor assignment
6	.11	2	Major assignment

V3035   **"WF WORK HRS"**   NUM(4.0)
Wife's annual hours working for money in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: Wife does not work; no Wife
1,731	32.75	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3036   **"ACC WF WORK HRS"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3035 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,212	98.62	0	No assignment
58	1.10	1	Minor assignment
15	.28	2	Major assignment

V3037   **"HSWRK HRS 1ST"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by Wife or unmarried Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
235	4.45	0	Zero hours spent on housework
5,050	95.55	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3038   **"ACC HSWRK HRS 1ST"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3037 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by Wife or unmarried Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,146	97.37	0	No assignment
121	2.29	1	Minor assignment
18	.34	2	Major assignment

V3039   **"HSWRK HRS HUSB"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by Husband

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,947	74.68	0	Inap.: Zero hours spent on housework; no husband
1,338	25.32	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours

		9,999	9,999 hours or more
-	-		

V3040   "ACC HSWRK HRS HUSB"   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3039 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by Husband)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,263	99.58	0	No assignment
20	.38	1	Minor assignment
2	.04	2	Major assignment

V3041   "HSWRK HRS-OTHER"   NUM(4.0)
Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by others (other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,518	66.57	0	Inap.: zero hours spent on housework; no other family members
1,767	33.43	1 – 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3042   "ACC HSWRK HRS-OTHR"   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3041 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by others – other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,226	98.88	0	No assignment
41	.78	1	Minor assignment
18	.34	2	Major assignment

V3043   "# MAJOR ADULTS"   NUM(1.0)
Number of major adults in family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,008	37.99	1	Head only (no Wife in family)
3,277	62.01	2	Head and Wife

V3044   "BKT LABOR FARM Y"   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of farm income in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,202	98.43	0	None
5	.09	1	$1 – 499
6	.11	2	$500 – 999
12	.23	3	$100 – 1999
6	.11	4	$2000 – 2999
21	.40	5	$3000 – 4999
17	.32	6	$5000 – 7499
10	.19	7	$7500 – 9999

6	.11	8	$10,000 and over
-	-	9	NA

V3045 **"BKT LABOR BUS Y"** NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of business income in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,048	95.52	0	None
15	.28	1	$1 – 499
15	.28	2	$500 – 999
19	.36	3	$100 – 1999
19	.36	4	$2000 – 2999
52	.98	5	$3000 – 4999
35	.66	6	$5000 – 7499
24	.45	7	$7500 – 9999
44	.83	8	$10,000 and over
14	.26	9	NA

V3046 **"HDS WAGE"** NUM(5.0)
Amount of Head's wages in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,251	23.67	0	None
4,033	76.31	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
1	.02	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3047 **"ACC HDS WAGE"** NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3046 (Amount of Head's wages in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,212	98.62	0	No assignment
38	.72	1	Minor assignment
35	.66	2	Major assignment

V3048 **"BKT BONUS,OT,COMM"** NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,953	93.72	0	None
208	3.94	1	$1 – 499
36	.68	2	$500 – 999
39	.74	3	$1000 – 1999
22	.42	4	$2000 – 2999

8	.15	5 $3000 – 4999
8	.15	6 $5000 – 7499
2	.04	7 $7500 – 9999
4	.08	8 $10,000 and over
5	.09	9 NA

V3049   **"BKT PROF PRAC/TRADE"**   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,122	96.92		0 None
64	1.21		1 $1 – 499
26	.49		2 $500 – 999
34	.64		3 $1000 – 1999
12	.23		4 $2000 – 2999
9	.17		5 $3000 – 4999
7	.13		6 $5000 – 7499
1	.02		7 $7500 – 9999
7	.13		8 $10,000 and over
3	.06		9 NA

V3050   **"BKT LABOR ROOMERS"**   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and farming and
market gardening in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,191	98.22		0 None
42	.79		1 $1 – 499
15	.28		2 $500 – 999
13	.25		3 $1000 – 1999
6	.11		4 $2000 – 2999
3	.06		5 $3000 – 4999
1	.02		6 $5000 – 7499
3	.06		7 $7500 – 9999
–	–		8 $10,000 and over
11	.21		9 NA

V3051   **"HDS TOT LABOR Y"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's total labor income for 1972

This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income,
bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, labor part of income from roomers
and boarders or business income, which were bracketed in Variables 3044, 3045, 3046, 3048,
3049, and 3050

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
977	18.49	0	No income from labor
4,307	81.49	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
1	.02	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3052   **"ACC HDS LABOR INC"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3051 (Head's total labor income in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,245	99.24	0	No assignment
24	.45	1	Minor assignment
16	.30	2	Major assignment

V3053   **"WFS LABOR INC"**   NUM(5.0)
Wife's money income from work in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,559	67.34	0	Inap.: no income; no Wife
1,726	32.66	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3054   **"ACC WFS LABOR INC"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3053 (Wife's money income from work in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,238	99.11	0	No assignment
24	.45	1	Minor assignment
23	.44	2	Major assignment

V3055   **"BKT ASSET FARM Y"**   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm income in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,208	98.54	0	None
22	.42	1	$1 – 499; negative income
10	.19	2	$500 – 999
11	.21	3	$1000 – 1999
7	.13	4	$2000 – 2999
16	.30	5	$3000 – 4999

5	.09	6	$5000 - 7499
2	.04	7	$7500 - 9999
4	.08	8	$10,000 and over
–	–	9	NA

V3056   **"BKT ASSET BUS Y"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business income for 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,043	95.42	0	None
34	.64	1	$1 - 499; negative income
19	.36	2	$500 - 999
37	.70	3	$1000 - 1999
26	.49	4	$2000 - 2999
36	.68	5	$3000 - 4999
31	.59	6	$5000 - 7499
21	.40	7	$7500 - 9999
24	.45	8	$10,000 and over
14	.26	9	NA

V3057   **"BKT ASSET ROOMERS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income from roomers and boarders and farming and
market gardening for 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,186	98.13	0	None
54	1.02	1	$1 - 499; negative income
19	.36	2	$500 - 999
9	.17	3	$1000 - 1999
2	.04	4	$2000 - 2999
3	.06	5	$3000 - 4999
1	.02	6	$5000 - 7499
–	–	7	$7500 - 9999
1	.02	8	$10,000 and over
10	.19	9	NA

V3058   **"BKT RENT,INT,DIV"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and dividends in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,970	75.12	0	None
717	13.57	1	$1 - 499; negative income

180	3.41	2	$500 - 1000
170	3.22	3	$1000 - 1999
71	1.34	4	$2000 - 2999
68	1.29	5	$3000 - 4999
41	.78	6	$5000 - 7499
7	.13	7	$7500 - 9999
25	.47	8	$10,000 and over
36	.68	9	NA

V3059   "BKT WFS ASSET INC"   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Wife's income from assets in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,244	99.22	0	Inap.: none; no Wife
18	.34	1	$1 - 499; negative income
6	.11	2	$500 - 999
9	.17	3	$1000 - 1999
5	.09	4	$2000 - 2999
–	–	5	$3000 - 4999
1	.02	6	$5000 - 7499
–	–	7	$7500 - 9999
1	.02	8	$10,000 and over
1	.02	9	NA

V3060   "HD+WF TAXABLE Y"   NUM(5.0)
Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1972

Asset parts of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., plus income from rent, interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income from assets, and Head's labor income (V3051) and Wife's labor income (V3053)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.04	-1,500 - -1	Actual net loss
659	12.47	0	No such income
4,622	87.46	1 - 99,998	Actual net gain
2	.04	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3061   "ACC H+W ASSET Y"   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of asset income of Head and Wife in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,224	98.85	0	No assignment
45	.85	1	Minor assignment

| 16 | .30 | 2 Major assignment |

V3062   **"$ CONTR OUT FU"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Contributions made to outside dependents in 1972 (Outside the FU)
(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,793	90.69	0	None
460	8.70	1 - 99,997	Actual amount
–	–	99,998	$99,998 or more
32	.61	99,999	NA

V3063   **"# DEPENDENTS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of Head's dependents in 1972
This includes Head, Wife, dependent children both in and out of the FU, and any other
dependent persons

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.19	0	No dependents
1,120	21.19	1	One
1,309	24.77	2	Two
955	18.07	3	Three
727	13.76	4	Four
474	8.97	5	Five
305	5.77	6	Six
174	3.29	7	Seven
106	2.01	8	Eight
105	1.99	9	Nine or more

V3064   **"H+W TOTAL TAXES"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total estimated federal income taxes of Head and Wife in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,751	33.13	0	No taxes
3,534	66.87	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3065   **"H+W ADC,AFDC"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers
(ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1972. This is part of transfer income

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,930	93.28	0	None
355	6.72	1 - 99,998	Actual amount

		99,999	$99,999 or more
–	–		

V3066   "ACC H+W ADC,AFDC"   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V3065 (Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,281	99.92	0	No assignment
3	.06	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment

V3067   "H+W OTH WELFARE"   **NUM(5.0)**
Income of Head and Wife from other welfare in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,974	94.12	0	None
311	5.88	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3068   "H+W SOC SEC"   **NUM(5.0)**
Income of Head and Wife from Social Security in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,402	83.29	0	None
883	16.71	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3069   "H+W OTH RETRMNT"   **NUM(5.0)**
Head's income from other retirement pay, pensions or annuities in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,814	91.09	0	None
471	8.91	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3070   "H+W UNEMPLMNT"   **NUM(5.0)**
Head's income from unemployment or workmen's compensation (including strike benefits) in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,009	94.78	0	None
276	5.22	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3071   "H+W ALIMONY"   **NUM(5.0)**
Head's income from alimony or child support in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,132	97.11	0	None

```
153    2.89      1 - 99,998  Actual amount

 -       -        99,999  $99,999 or more
```

V3072   "BKT HELP RELATIVES"   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's income from help from relatives in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,051	95.57	0	None
124	2.35	1	$1 - 499
38	.72	2	$500 - 999
34	.64	3	$1000 - 1999
8	.15	4	$2000 - 2999
4	.08	5	$3000 - 4999
3	.06	6	$5000 - 7499
-	-	7	$7500 - 9999
-	-	8	$10,000 and over
23	.44	9	NA

V3073   "BKT ANYTHING ELSE"   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Head's income from other sources in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,007	94.74	0	None
146	2.76	1	$1 - 499
38	.72	2	$500 - 999
45	.85	3	$1000 - 1999
25	.47	4	$2000 - 2999
11	.21	5	$3000 - 4999
-	-	6	$5000 - 7499
2	.04	7	$7500 - 9999
-	-	8	$10,000 or over
11	.21	9	NA

V3074   "BKT WF TRANSFER Y"   NUM(1.0)
Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,212	98.62	0	Inap.: none; no Wife
17	.32	1	$1 - 499
17	.32	2	$500 - 999
27	.51	3	$1000 - 1999

7	.13	4	$2000 – 2999
4	.08	5	$3000 – 4999
–	–	6	$5000 – 7499
–	–	7	$7500 – 9999
–	–	8	$10,000 or over
1	.02	9	NA

V3075   "ACC MISC TRANSFERS"   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of transfers except ADC, AFDC in 1972
(This is the accuracy of Variables 3067 through 3074)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,228	98.92	0	No assignment
33	.62	1	Minor assignment
24	.45	2	Major assignment

V3076   "H+W TOT TRANS Y"   NUM(5.0)
Total transfer income in 1972
This is the sum of Variables 3065, 3067 - 3071 and the amounts bracketed in Variables 3072 - 3074

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,055	57.81	0	None
2,230	42.19	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3077   "WORK HRS-OTHERS"   NUM(4.0)
Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,081	77.22	0	Inap.: others in FU did not work; no others in FU
1,204	22.78	1 – 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V3078   "TXABLE Y-OTHERS"   NUM(5.0)
Taxable income of others in FU in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,064	76.90	0	Inap.: no taxable income; no others in FU
1,221	23.10	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3079   **"ACC TXBLE Y-OTHERS"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3078 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,985	94.32	0	No assignment
164	3.10	1	Minor assignment
136	2.57	2	Major assignment

V3080   **"TOT TAX-OTHERS"**   NUM(5.0)
Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of others in FU for 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,798	90.79	0	Inap.: none; no others in FU
487	9.21	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3081   **"TRANSFER Y-OTRS"**   NUM(5.0)
Total transfer income of others in FU in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,990	94.42	0	Inap.: none; no others in FU
295	5.58	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3082   **"ACC TRANSFER Y-OTR"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V3081 (Total transfer income of others in FU in 1972)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,220	98.77	0	No assignment
45	.85	1	Minor assignment
20	.38	2	Major assignment

V3083   **"# OTHER Y RECRS"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,890	73.60	0	None
919	17.39	1	One
338	6.40	2	Two
95	1.80	3	Three
29	.55	4	Four
8	.15	5	Five
4	.08	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven

| | | 8 | Eight |
| 1 | .02 | 9 | Nine or more |

V3084   "# OTR LABOR Y RECS"   NUM(1.0)
Number in FU with labor income other than Head or Wife in 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,081	77.22	0	None
790	14.95	1	One
300	5.68	2	Two
80	1.51	3	Three
23	.44	4	Four
7	.13	5	Five
2	.04	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
1	.02	9	Nine or more

V3085   "1968 INT NUMBER"   NUM(4.0)
1968 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,057	57.84	1 – 2,932	SRC cross-section sample
2,228	42.16	5,001 – 6,872	Census sample

V3086   "1969 INT NUMBER"   NUM(4.0)
1969 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1969
5,284	99.98	1 – 4,460	Actual 1969 interview number

V3087   "1970 INT NUMBER"   NUM(4.0)
1970 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.06	0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1970
5,282	99.94	1 – 4,645	Actual 19670 interview number

V3088   "1971 INT NUMBER"   NUM(4.0)
1971 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.08	0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1971

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,281	99.92	1 – 4,840	Actual 1971 interview number

V3089   **"1972 INT NUMBER"**   NUM(4.0)
1972 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1972
5,285	100.00	1 – 5,060	Actual 1972 interview number

V3090   **"IWERS SOC SEC #"**   NUM(9.0)
Interviewer's Social Security Number
Each interviewer's social security number has been replaced with a random value that is unique across waves.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
25	.47	0	Inap.: mail interview
5,260	99.53	100,000,001 – 100,000,880	Interviewer's identification number
–	–	999,999,999	NA

V3091   **"IWERS INT #"**   NUM(2.0)
Interviewer's Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.06	0	Inap.: mail interview
5,223	98.83	1 – 92	Actual interviewer's interview number
59	1.12	99	NA

V3092   **"DATE OF INTERVIEW"**   NUM(1.0)
Date of Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
257	4.86	1	March 5 – March 14
920	17.41	2	March 15 – March 28
1,848	34.97	3	March 29 – April 18
993	18.79	4	April 19 – May 2
720	13.62	5	May 3 – May 16
331	6.26	6	May 17 – May 30
151	2.86	7	May 31 – June 30
33	.62	8	July 1 and after
32	.61	9	NA; DK

V3093   **"LENGTH OF INT"**   NUM(3.0)
Length of Interview
Actual number of minutes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,210	98.58	1 – 280	Actual number of minutes
75	1.42	999	NA

V3094   **"NUMBER IN FU"**   NUM(2.0)
Number in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1 – 17	Actual number of people

V3095   **"AGE OF HEAD"**   NUM(2.0)
Age of Head
Actual age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	17 – 97	Actual age
–	–	99	NA

V3096   **"SEX OF HEAD"**   NUM(1.0)
Sex of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,776	71.45	1	Male
1,509	28.55	2	Female

V3097   **"AGE OF WIFE"**   NUM(2.0)
Age of Wife
Actual age of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,012	38.07	0	Inap.: no Wife listed in family
3,273	61.93	14 – 92	Actual age
–	–	99	NA

V3098   **"# OF KIDS IN FU"**   NUM(2.0)
Number of Children in FU Aged 0 - 17
Actual number of children

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,415	45.70	0	None
2,870	54.30	1 – 12	Actual number of children

V3099   **"AGE YOUNGEST CH"**   NUM(2.0)
Age of youngest child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,415	45.70	0	Inap.: no children in FU
599	11.33	1	23 months or under
2,271	42.97	2 - 17	Actual age

V3100   **"KIDS <25 IN FU?"**   NUM(1.0)
A1. Children under 25 in FU?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,180	60.17	1	Children under 25 in FU
2,105	39.83	5	No children under 25 in FU

V3101   **"KIDS STOP SCHOOL?"**   NUM(1.0)
A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1972 or 1973?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,107	39.87	0	Inap.: no children under 25
315	5.96	1	Yes
2,819	53.34	5	No
44	.83	9	NA; DK

V3102   **"PUB TRANS NEAR?"**   NUM(1.0)
B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of here?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,071	58.11	1	Yes
2,187	41.38	5	No
27	.51	9	NA; DK

V3103   **"PUB TRANS GOOD"**   NUM(1.0)
B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,224	42.08	0	Inap.: no public transportation
2,340	44.28	1	Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others"
270	5.11	3	Pro-con; Yes for some areas or types of work, but no for others; "I couldn't use it, but good enough for others"
339	6.41	5	No
112	2.12	9	NA; DK "I don't use it"

V3104   **"OWN CAR/TRUCK?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,017	76.01	1	Yes
1,263	23.90	5	No
5	.09	9	NA; DK

V3105   **"DIFF W/NO CAR?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
B4. Does not having a car cause any difficulties?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,024	76.14	0	Inap.: owns a car or truck
594	11.24	1	Yes
595	11.26	5	No
72	1.36	9	NA; DK

V3106   **"WHAT DIFF W/NO CAR"**   **NUM(1.0)**
B5. What are they?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,691	88.76	0	Inap.: family owns a car; causes no difficulties
90	1.70	1	Can't get to job; difficult to get to work; can't get to better job; can't transport a baby sitter in order to go to work
90	1.70	2	Can't get to doctor
339	6.41	3	Makes expenses higher (taxis, have to buy in more expensive (food) stores); can't get around in general; inconvenient for major reasons other than '1' or '2'
65	1.23	4	Can't get around for entertainment purposes; inconvenient for minor reasons; have to depend on others for small favors
10	.19	9	NA; DK

V3107   **"ACTUAL # ROOMS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.04	0	None; R shares room
140	2.65	1	One room
207	3.92	2	Two rooms
539	10.20	3	Three rooms
1,084	20.51	4	Four rooms
1,248	23.61	5	Five rooms
1,066	20.17	6	Six rooms

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
488	9.23	7	Seven rooms
434	8.21	8	Eight or more rooms
77	1.46	9	NA; DK

V3108   **"OWN OR RENT"**   NUM(1.0)
C2. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,737	51.79	1	Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
2,258	42.72	5	Pays rent
290	5.49	8	Neither owns nor rents

V3109   **"WHY FREE HOUSING"**   NUM(1.0)
C5. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,995	94.51	0	Inap.: owns or rents
3	.06	1	Servant; housekeeper
38	.72	2	Farm laborer; ranch laborer
59	1.12	3	Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
163	3.08	4	Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes
5	.09	5	Sold own home, but still living there
2	.04	6	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process
8	.15	7	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found
6	.11	8	Other
6	.11	9	NA; DK

V3110   **"MOVED SINCE SPRING"**   NUM(1.0)
C6. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,497	28.33	1	Yes
3,787	71.66	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V3111   **"WHY MOVED"**   NUM(1.0)
C7. Why did you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,788	71.67	0	Inap.: did not move

219	4.14	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work
801	15.16	2	Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home; better house; get married
233	4.41	3	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons
184	3.48	4	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away
60	1.14	9	NA; DK

V3112   **"WTR MIGHT MOVE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
C8. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,760	33.30	1	Yes; might, hope to
3,439	65.07	5	No
66	1.25	8	DK
20	.38	9	NA

V3113   **"WHY MIGHT MOVE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
C9. Why might you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,525	66.70	0	Inap.: does not plan to move
275	5.20	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work
1,090	20.62	2	Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; better house; want to own home; get married
156	2.95	3	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons
206	3.90	4	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away
33	.62	9	NA; DK

V3114   **"EMPLOYMENT STATUS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD's) present job - are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,845	72.75	1	Working now, or only temporarily laid off
149	2.82	2	Looking for work, unemployed
766	14.49	3	Retired, permanently disabled
440	8.33	4	Housewife
83	1.57	5	Student

2	.04		6 Other

V3115   **"HDS OCCUPATION(E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D2. What is your main occupation?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: not in labor force at all in 1972, retired (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are working); permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year
493	9.33	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
311	5.88	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
141	2.67	3	Self-employed businessmen
552	10.44	4	Clerical and sales workers
624	11.81	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
868	16.42	6	Operatives and kindred workers
639	12.09	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
86	1.63	8	Farmers and farm managers
131	2.48	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective service workers), unemployed last year but looking for work; NA

V3115_A   "OCCUPATION OF HEAD   73"   NUM(3.0)
D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)
D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.
E6. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)
F3. What sort of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)
This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

*(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
    1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves
    during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those
    reports prior to 1980.*

*(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
    had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980
    but were known to have died by 1992.*

*The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.*

*The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,548	29.29	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
439	8.31	1 – 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
422	7.98	201 – 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
146	2.76	260 – 285	Sales Workers
354	6.70	301 – 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
668	12.64	401 – 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
473	8.95	601 – 695	Operatives, Except Transport
196	3.71	701 – 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
277	5.24	740 – 785	Laborers, Except Farm
90	1.70	801 – 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
63	1.19	821 – 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
490	9.27	901 – 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
100	1.89	980 – 984	Private Household Workers
19	.36	999	NA; DK

V3116   **"HDS INDUSTRY(E)"**   NUM(2.0)
D3a. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,442	27.28	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
158	2.99	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
17	.32	21	Mining and extraction
111	2.10	30	Metal industries
149	2.82	31	Machinery, including electrical
152	2.88	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
159	3.01	33	Other durables
7	.13	34	Durables, NA what
83	1.57	40	Food and kindred products
6	.11	41	Tobacco manufacturing
95	1.80	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
26	.49	43	Paper and allied products
86	1.63	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
57	1.08	45	Other nondurables
2	.04	46	Nondurables, NA what
20	.38	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
336	6.36	51	Construction
180	3.41	55	Transportation
49	.93	56	Communication
83	1.57	57	Other public utilities
417	7.89	61	Retail trade
75	1.42	62	Wholesale trade
57	1.08	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
168	3.18	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
96	1.82	81	Repair service
53	1.00	82	Business services
173	3.27	83	Personal services
23	.44	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
62	1.17	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
173	3.27	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
270	5.11	87	Educational services, whether public or private

107	2.02	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
83	1.57	91	Armed services
233	4.41	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
77	1.46	99	NA; DK

V3116_A   "INDUSTRY   OF HEAD   73"   NUM(3.0)
D3a. What kind of business is that in?
E6a. What kind of business was that in?
F3a. What kind of business is that in?
This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected
sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
*   1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves*
*   during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those*
*   reports prior to 1980.*

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
*   had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980*
*   but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,548	29.29	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
179	3.39	17 - 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
24	.45	47 - 57	Mining
343	6.49	67 - 77	Construction
933	17.65	107 - 398	Manufacturing
252	4.77	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
578	10.94	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
162	3.07	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
122	2.31	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
242	4.58	769 - 798	Personal Services

29	.55	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
598	11.32	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
236	4.47	907 - 937	Public Administration
39	.74	999	NA; DK

V3117 **"WORK FOR SELF?(E)"** NUM(1.0)
D4. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
3,401	64.35	1	Someone else
88	1.67	2	Both someone else and self
334	6.32	3	Self only
22	.42	9	NA; DK

V3118 **"LENGTH OF EMPLOY(E)"** NUM(1.0)
D5. How long have you had this job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
803	15.19	1	Less than 1 year
334	6.32	2	One year but less than 19 months (1 - 1-1/2 years)
646	12.22	3	Over 1-1/2 to 3-1/2 years
1,016	19.22	4	Over 3-1/2 to 9-1/2 years
578	10.94	5	Over 9-1/2 to 19-1/2 years
435	8.23	6	Over 19-1/2 years
33	.62	9	NA; DK

V3119 **"HAPPND PREV JOB(E)"** NUM(1.0)
D6. What happened to the job you had before - did the company fold, were you laid off - or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,495	85.05	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student; has had job for 1 year or more
57	1.08	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
1	.02	2	Strike; lockout
126	2.38	3	Laid off; fired
421	7.97	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; promotion; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)
54	1.02	5	First full time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this
14	.26	6	Was self-employed before

41	.78		7 Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
21	.40		8 Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
55	1.04		9 NA; DK

V3120   **"JOB NOW PAY MORE(E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D7. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,550	86.09	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
452	8.55	1	Yes, more
253	4.79	5	No, same or less
30	.57	9	NA; DK

V3121   **"JOB NOW BETTER?(E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D8. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,550	86.09	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
552	10.44	1	Better
84	1.59	3	Same; pro-con
77	1.46	5	Worse
22	.42	9	NA; DK

V3122   **"WHY JOB NOW BETR(E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D9. Why is that? (Frame of reference)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,636	87.72	0	Inap.: present job is same as previous job; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year
197	3.73	1	Better/worse pay
60	1.14	2	More/less steady work; more/less work hours
28	.53	3	Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program
35	.66	4	Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of "fringe benefits," vacations
68	1.29	5	More/less closely related to my field/area/skill; the type of thing that I like to do
193	3.65	6	More/less pleasant working conditions; better/worse work hours
10	.19	7	Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)
30	.57	8	Other
28	.53	9	NA; DK

V3123   **"WTR VACATION (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D10. Did you take any vacation during 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, housewife, student
2,612	49.42	1	Yes
1,229	23.25	5	No
4	.08	9	NA; DK

V3124   **"WKS VACATION (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
D11. How much vacation did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,673	50.58	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
640	12.11	1	One week or less
1,962	37.12	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
10	.19	99	NA; DK

V3125   **"WTR ILL (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D12. Did you miss any work in 1972 because you were sick, or because someone else in the family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,674	31.67	1	Yes
2,165	40.96	5	No
6	.11	9	NA; DK

V3126   **"WKS ILL (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
D13. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,611	68.33	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,003	18.98	1	One week or less
667	12.62	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
4	.08	99	NA; DK

V3127   **"WTR UNEMP (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D14. Did you miss any work in 1972 because you were unemployed or on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,440	27.25	0	Inap.: retired, housewife, student
618	11.69	1	Yes
3,220	60.93	5	No
7	.13	9	NA; DK

V3128　　"WKS UNEMP (E)"　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　NUM(2.0)
D15. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,666	88.29	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
54	1.02	1	One week or less
544	10.29	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
21	.40	99	NA; DK

V3129　　"WKS WORKED (E)"　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　NUM(2.0)
D16. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,458	27.59	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
–	–	1	One week or less
3,789	71.69	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
38	.72	99	NA; DK

V3130　　"HRS/WK WRKD (E)"　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　NUM(2.0)
D17. And, on the average, HOW MANY hours a week did you work on your main job last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,460	27.63	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
–	–	1	One hour or less
3,759	71.13	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
5	.09	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
61	1.15	99	NA; DK

V3131　　"WTR GETS OTIME (E)"　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　NUM(1.0)
D20. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,442	27.28	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
2,216	41.93	1	Yes
1,555	29.42	5	No
72	1.36	9	NA; DK

V3132　　"HRLY RATE-OTIME"　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　NUM(4.2)
D21. What would be your hourly rate for that overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,864	35.27	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
3,078	58.24	.00	Inap.: would not get paid; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
90	1.70	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more

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  253    4.79            9.99 NA
```

V3133   **"WTR HRLY WAGE (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D22. Do you have an hourly wage rage for your regular work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,732	70.61	0	Inap.: gets paid for extra hours of work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
239	4.52	1	Yes
1,294	24.48	5	No
20	.38	9	NA; DK

V3134   **"HRLY WAGE (E)"**   NUM(4.2)
D23. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,187	41.38	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
2,954	55.89	.00	Inap.: does not have hourly wage; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
17	.32	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
127	2.40	9.99	NA

V3135   **"WTR EXTRA JOBS (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D24. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,443	27.30	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
720	13.62	1	Yes
3,117	58.98	5	No
5	.09	9	NA; DK

V3136   **"OCC-EXTRA JOB (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D25. What did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,565	86.38	0	Inap.: "No" to D24; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
105	1.99	1	Professional and technical workers
21	.40	2	Managers and officials
29	.55	3	Self-employed businessmen
90	1.70	4	Clerical and sales workers
114	2.16	5	Craftsmen and foremen
77	1.46	6	Operatives
150	2.84	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
51	.96	8	Farmers and farm managers

| 83 | 1.57 | | 9 | Miscellaneous; NA; DK |

V3137   **"TOT # EXTRA JOBS(E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D24, D26. Anything else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,567	86.41	0	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
603	11.41	1	One extra job
67	1.27	2	Two extra jobs
9	.17	3	Three extra jobs
1	.02	4	Four extra jobs
2	.04	5	Five extra jobs
–	–	6	Six extra jobs
–	–	7	Seven extra jobs
–	–	8	Eight or more extra jobs
36	.68	9	NA; DK

V3138   **"PAY/HR XTRA JOB"**   NUM(4.2)
D27. About how much did you make per hour at this?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
420	7.95	.01 – 9.97	Actual amount per hour
4,575	86.57	.00	Inap.: "No" to D24; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
30	.57	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
260	4.92	9.99	NA

V3139   **"WKS XTRA JOB (E)"**   NUM(2.0)
D28. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,565	86.38	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no second job
27	.51	1	One week or less
527	9.97	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
166	3.14	99	NA; DK

V3140   **"HRS/WK XTRA JOB"**   NUM(2.0)
D29. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,565	86.38	0	Inap.: none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
7	.13	1	One hour or less
537	10.16	2 – 97	Actual number of hours

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    176    3.33              99 NA; DK
```

V3141   "COULD WRK MORE?(E)"   NUM(1.0)
D30. Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could
have worked more if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,444	27.32	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,426	26.98	1	Yes
2,377	44.98	5	No or DK
38	.72	9	NA

V3142   "WANT WRK MORE? (E)"   NUM(1.0)
D31. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,872	54.34	0	Inap.: more work available; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
886	16.76	1	Yes
1,449	27.42	5	No
78	1.48	9	NA; DK

V3143   "COULD WRK LESS?(E)"   NUM(1.0)
D32. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,330	44.09	0	Inap.: would have liked more work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1,244	23.54	1	Yes
1,636	30.96	5	No
75	1.42	9	NA; DK

V3144   "WANT WRK LESS? (E)"   NUM(1.0)
D33. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,585	67.83	0	Inap.: could have worked less; "Yes" to D32; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
198	3.75	1	Yes
1,407	26.62	5	No
95	1.80	9	NA; DK

V3145   "# MI TO WRK (E)"   NUM(2.0)
D35. About how many miles is it to where you work (one way)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,737	32.87	0	Inap.: "None" to D34; doesn't travel to work unemployed, retired, housewife, student

563	10.65		1	One mile or less
2,879	54.47		2 - 97	Actual number of hours
9	.17		98	Ninety-eight miles or more
97	1.84		99	NA; DK

V3146   "DRIVE TO WORK OR?"   NUM(1.0)

D36. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,738	32.89		0	Inap.: doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
388	7.34		1	Public transportation
255	4.82		2	Car pool
2,581	48.84		3	Drives (by self or with member of FU)
176	3.33		4	Walk
128	2.42		7	Other
19	.36		9	NA; DK

V3147   "THINK NEW JOB OR?"   NUM(1.0)

D37. Have you been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,443	27.30		0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, housewife, student
499	9.44		1	Thinking about getting a new job
3,291	62.27		5	Keep job have now
52	.98		9	NA; DK

V3148   "OCCUP-HEAD (U)"   NUM(1.0)

E1. What kind of job are you looking for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,138	97.22		0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
7	.13		1	Professional and technical workers
1	.02		2	Managers and officials
1	.02		3	Self-employed businessmen
27	.51		4	Clerical and sales workers
16	.30		5	Craftsmen and foremen
18	.34		6	Operatives
41	.78		7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
2	.04		8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
34	.64		9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3149   **"PAY/HR SOUGHT-U"**   NUM(4.2)
E2. How much might you earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
135	2.55	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,137	97.20	.00	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
–	–	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
13	.25	9.99	NA

V3150   **"TRAINING NEEDED?(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,137	97.20	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
17	.32	1	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed, or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
15	.28	2	Yes, but does not mention what
7	.13	3	Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
108	2.04	5	No
1	.02	8	DK
–	–	9	NA

V3151   **"HOW FIND JOB (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E4. What have you been doing to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,137	97.20	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
5	.09	1	Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam (Definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
112	2.12	2	Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications (Specific action, but the job type unclear); the actual search process of getting a job
9	.17	3	Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it (Not very actively looking for a job)
22	.42	5	Nothing
–	–	9	NA; DK

V3152   **"# PLACES LOOKED(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E5. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,168	97.79	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
10	.19	1	One

17	.32	2	Two
21	.40	3	Three
16	.30	4	Four
49	.93	5	Five or more
4	.08	9	NA; DK

V3153 **"OCC-PREV JOB (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E6. What sort of work did you do on your last job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,139	97.24	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
7	.13	1	Professional and technical workers
2	.04	2	Managers and officials
1	.02	3	Self-employed businessmen
22	.42	4	Clerical and sales workers
20	.38	5	Craftsmen and foremen
32	.61	6	Operatives
55	1.04	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
2	.04	8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
5	.09	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3154 **"IND-PREV JOB (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E6a. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,139	97.24	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
3	.06	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
–	–	21	Mining and extraction
3	.06	30	Metal industries
4	.08	31	Machinery, including electrical
5	.09	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
5	.09	33	Other durables
–	–	34	Durables, NA what
4	.08	40	Food and kindred products
–	–	41	Tobacco manufacturing
2	.04	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
–	–	43	Paper and allied products
2	.04	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products

3	.06	45	Other nondurables
–	–	46	Nondurables, NA what
–	–	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
13	.25	51	Construction
4	.08	55	Transportation
1	.02	56	Communication
1	.02	57	Other public utilities
25	.47	61	Retail trade
4	.08	62	Wholesale trade
–	–	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
5	.09	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
3	.06	81	Repair service
–	–	82	Business services
25	.47	83	Personal services
–	–	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
1	.02	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
11	.21	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
8	.15	87	Educational services, whether public or private
3	.06	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
3	.06	91	Armed services
4	.08	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
4	.08	99	NA; DK

V3155   **"HAPPND PREV JOB (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E6b. What happened to that job - did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,139	97.24	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student
16	.30	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
–	–	2	Strike; lockout
52	.98	3	Laid off; fired
61	1.15	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
–	–	5	Wasn't working before this
–	–	6	Was self-employed before

5	.09	7	Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
8	.15	8	Job was completed; seasonal work
4	.08	9	NA; DK

V3156   **"WKS WRKD (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E7. How many weeks did you work in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,153	97.50	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
3	.06	1	One week or less
122	2.31	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
7	.13	99	NA; DK

V3157   **"HRS/WK WRKD (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E8. About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,153	97.50	0	Inap.: none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
–	–	1	One hour or less
125	2.37	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
7	.13	99	NA; DK

V3158   **"WKS ILL (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E9. How many weeks were in sick in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,224	98.85	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
17	.32	1	One week or less
37	.70	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
7	.13	99	NA; DK

V3159   **"WKS UNEMP (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E10. Then how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,181	98.03	0	Inap.: none; employed, retired, housewife, student
–	–	1	One week or less
96	1.82	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
8	.15	99	NA; DK

V3160   **"# MI TO WRK (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E13. About how many miles was it to where you worked (one way)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,159	97.62	0	Inap.: none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
23	.44	1	One mile or less
95	1.80	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
–	–	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
8	.15	99	NA; DK

V3161   **"DRIVE TO WRK OR?(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E14. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by
yourself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,159	97.62	0	Inap.: did not travel to work; "None" to E12; employed, retired, housewife, student
24	.45	1	Public transportation
16	.30	2	Car Pool
58	1.10	3	Drove
13	.25	4	Walked
13	.25	7	Other
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3162   **"JOBS NOT WORTHY?(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E15. Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,137	97.20	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
88	1.67	1	Yes
53	1.00	5	No
5	.09	8	DK
2	.04	9	NA

V3163   **"PAY/HR BAD JOB"**   NUM(4.2)
E16. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
85	1.61	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,197	98.33	.00	Inap.: aren't any jobs not worth taking; employed, retired, housewife, student
1	.02	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
2	.04	9.99	NA

V3164   **"MOVE FOR JOB? (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E17. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,137	97.20	0	Inap.: employed, retired, housewife, student
108	2.04	1	Yes, maybe, or depends
38	.72	5	No
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3165   **"PAY/HR TO MOVE"**   **NUM(4.2)**
E18. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101	1.91	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,177	97.96	.00	Inap.: would not move; employed, retired, housewife, student
1	.02	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
6	.11	9.99	NA

V3166   **"WHY NOT MOVE (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E19. Why is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,248	99.30	0	Inap.: would move; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
1	.02	1	Age and health: Too old to move; near retirement; health/disability
6	.11	2	Financial, potentially financial: My business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to non-job related expenses; plan to go to college here
3	.06	3	Home ownership: Own/buying my home; cannot sell my home
26	.49	4	Family, location ties: Like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/ friends/ neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here
-	-	5	Don't like to move: Tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move."
-	-	7	Other
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V3167   **"WRKD LAST YR? (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F1. During the last year (1972) did you (HEAD) do any work for money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,002	75.72	0	Inap.: employed, unemployed
354	6.70	1	Yes

929	17.58		5	No
–	–		9	NA; DK

V3168   **"WILL WORK?(R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F2. Are you thinking about going to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,356	82.42		0 Inap.: did work in 1972; employed, looking for work
104	1.97		1 Yes
819	15.50		5 No
6	.11		9 NA; DK

V3169   **"OCC-HEAD (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F3. What kind of work did you do when you worked (what was your occupation?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,930	93.28		0 Inap.: not in labor force; employed, unemployed
40	.76		1 Professional and technical workers
14	.26		2 Managers and officials
5	.09		3 Self-employed businessmen
41	.78		4 Clerical and sales workers
41	.78		5 Craftsmen and foremen
50	.95		6 Operatives
124	2.35		7 Unskilled laborers and service workers
17	.32		8 Farmers and farm managers
23	.44		9 Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3170   **"IND-HEAD (R)"**   NUM(2.0)
F3a. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,931	93.30		0 Inap.: employed, unemployed
28	.53		11 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
1	.02		21 Mining and extraction
1	.02		30 Metal industries
3	.06		31 Machinery, including electrical
9	.17		32 Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
6	.11		33 Other durables
–	–		34 Durables, NA what
5	.09		40 Food and kindred products
–	–		41 Tobacco manufacturing

4	.08	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
–	–	43	Paper and allied products
2	.04	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
1	.02	45	Other nondurables
–	–	46	Nondurables, NA what
–	–	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
30	.57	51	Construction
3	.06	55	Transportation
–	–	56	Communication
3	.06	57	Other public utilities
50	.95	61	Retail trade
5	.09	62	Wholesale trade
2	.04	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
8	.15	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
4	.08	81	Repair service
6	.11	82	Business services
80	1.51	83	Personal services
4	.08	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
4	.08	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
16	.30	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
27	.51	87	Educational services, whether public or private
17	.32	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
5	.09	91	Armed services
13	.25	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
17	.32	99	NA; DK

V3171   **"WKS WRKD (R)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
F4. How many weeks did you work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,929	93.26	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
5	.09	1	One week or less
289	5.47	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
62	1.17	99	NA; DK

V3172   **"HRS/WK WRKD (R)"**   NUM(2.0)
F5. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,929	93.26	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
2	.04	1	One hour or less
289	5.47	2 – 97	Actual number of hours
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
65	1.23	99	NA; DK

V3173   **"MIGHT CHG JOB? (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F6. Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,932	93.32	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; unemployed
96	1.82	1	Yes
217	4.11	5	No
40	.76	9	NA; DK

V3174   **"TYPE NEW JOB (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F7. What kind of job do you have in mind?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,086	96.23	0	Inap.: "No" to question F2 or F6; employed, unemployed
136	2.57	1	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position
1	.02	2	Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work/field/area
33	.62	3	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at the factory or school
–	–	4	Self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work
11	.21	5	Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s)
18	.34	9	NA; DK

V3175   **"PAY/HR NEW JOB"**   NUM(4.2)
F8. How much might you earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
149	2.82	.01 – 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,086	96.23	.00	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
4	.08	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
46	.87	9.99	NA

V3176   **"TRAINING NEEDED?(R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F9. Would you have to get any training to qualify

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,086	96.23	0	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
47	.89	1	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
35	.66	2	Yes, but does not mention what
7	.13	3	Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
92	1.74	5	No
4	.08	8	DK
14	.26	9	NA

V3177   **"HOW FIND JOB (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F10. What have you been doing to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,087	96.25	0	Inap.: no work in mind; employed, unemployed
16	.30	1	Mentions going to school; training for a position; studying for an exam; taking an exam (Very definite overt action toward learning a specific job type)
49	.93	2	Mentions looking for a job; going to employment office/union officer; made applications (Specific action, but the job type unclear); the actual search process of getting a job
10	.19	3	Vague response; have a few feelers out; been looking into it (Not very actively looking for a job)
113	2.14	5	Nothing
10	.19	9	NA; DK

V3178   **"# PLAC LOOKED (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F11. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,223	98.83	0	Inap.: none; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
17	.32	1	One
15	.28	2	Two
6	.11	3	Three
–	–	4	Four
13	.25	5	Five or more
11	.21	9	NA; DK

V3179   **"JOBS NOT WORTHY?(R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F12. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,088	96.27	0	Inap.: has no work in mind; employed, unemployed
84	1.59	1	Yes
69	1.31	5	No
19	.36	8	DK
25	.47	9	NA

V3180   **"PAY/HR BAD JOB"**   **NUM(4.2)**
F13. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
69	1.31	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,202	98.43	.00	Inap.: "no" to F12; employed, unemployed
-	-	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
14	.26	9.99	NA

V3181   **"MARITAL STATUS-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,305	62.54	1	Married
572	10.82	2	Single
612	11.58	3	Widowed
396	7.49	4	Divorced
400	7.57	5	Separated

V3182   **"WIFE WRK?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G2. Did your Wife do any work for money in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,010	38.03	0	Inap.: no Wife present
1,731	32.75	1	Yes
1,543	29.20	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V3183   **"OCCUPATION-WIFE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G3. What kind of work did she do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
245	4.64	1	Professional and technical workers

41	.78	2	Managers and officials
11	.21	3	Self-employed businesswomen
614	11.62	4	Clerical and sales workers
20	.38	5	Craftsmen and foremen
296	5.60	6	Operatives
465	8.80	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
5	.09	8	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
34	.64	9	Miscellaneous; NA; DK

V3183_A   "OCCUPATION OF WIFE   73"   NUM(3.0)
G3. What kind of work did she do?

This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,902	73.83	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding
172	3.25	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
48	.91	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
78	1.48	260 - 285	Sales Workers
376	7.11	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
15	.28	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
264	5.00	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
11	.21	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives

12	.23	740 – 785	Laborers, Except Farm
3	.06	801 – 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
18	.34	821 – 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
304	5.75	901 – 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
68	1.29	980 – 984	Private Household Workers
14	.26	999	NA; DK

V3184   **"INDUSTRY-WIFE"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G4. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
31	.59	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
2	.04	21	Mining and extraction
14	.26	30	Metal industries
44	.83	31	Machinery, including electrical
15	.28	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
21	.40	33	Other durables
–	–	34	Durables, NA what
30	.57	40	Food and kindred products
3	.06	41	Tobacco manufacturing
134	2.54	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
7	.13	43	Paper and allied products
20	.38	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
30	.57	45	Other nondurables
–	–	46	Nondurables, NA what
12	.23	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
8	.15	51	Construction
14	.26	55	Transportation
33	.62	56	Communication
5	.09	57	Other public utilities
284	5.37	61	Retail trade
15	.28	62	Wholesale trade
7	.13	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
104	1.97	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
4	.08	81	Repair service

29	.55	82	Business services
213	4.03	83	Personal services
7	.13	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
25	.47	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
201	3.80	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
259	4.90	87	Educational services, whether public or private
46	.87	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
2	.04	91	Armed services
70	1.32	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
42	.79	99	NA; DK

V3184_A   "INDUSTRY   OF WIFE   73"   **NUM(3.0)**
G4. What kind of business is that in?

This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected
sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
*   1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves*
*   during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those*
*   reports prior to 1980.*

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
*   had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980*
*   but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,902	73.83	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding
22	.42	17 – 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
2	.04	47 – 57	Mining
6	.11	67 – 77	Construction
299	5.66	107 – 398	Manufacturing

46	.87	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
252	4.77	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
73	1.38	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
27	.51	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
176	3.33	769 - 798	Personal Services
7	.13	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
401	7.59	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
48	.91	907 - 937	Public Administration
24	.45	999	NA; DK

V3185   **"WKS WRKD-WIFE"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
14	.26	1	One week or less
1,671	31.62	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
46	.87	99	NA; DK

V3186   **"HRS/WK WRKD-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
–	–	1	One hour or less
1,669	31.58	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
1	.02	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
61	1.15	99	NA; DK

V3187   **"COULD WRK MORE?-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G7. Was there more work available so that your Wife could have worked more in 1972 if she had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,554	67.25	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife
722	13.66	1	Yes
972	18.39	5	No
37	.70	9	NA; DK

V3188   **"LIKED WRK MORE?-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have found more work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,283	81.04	0	Inap.: Wife did not work; no Wife

253	4.79	1	Yes
702	13.28	5	No
47	.89	9	NA; DK

V3189   **"MIGHT WORK?-WIFE"**   NUM(1.0)
G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your Wife will go to work in the near future?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,926	74.29	0	Inap.: Wife working; no Wife; Wife 65 or over; checked "All others" in G9
252	4.77	1	Yes
202	3.82	3	Depends
868	16.42	5	No
37	.70	9	NA; DK

V3190   **"KIDS <12 IN FU?"**   NUM(1.0)
G11. Whether children under 12 in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,383	45.09	1	Children under 12 living in FU
2,902	54.91	5	No children under 12

V3191   **"H+W WORK-KID STAT"**   NUM(1.0)
G12. Employment-marital status

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,907	55.00	0	Inap.: no children under 12
340	6.43	1	Single Head who worked in 1972
898	16.99	3	Married couple with Wife who worked in 1972
1,140	21.57	5	All others with children under 12

V3192   **"MODE CH CARE 1ST"**   NUM(1.0)
G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your Wife was) working? FIRST MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,078	77.16	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1972
112	2.12	1	Day care center/nursery school
268	5.07	2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
224	4.24	3	Head/Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts
173	3.27	4	Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
247	4.67	5	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
24	.45	6	Selves

113	2.14	7	Public school
2	.04	8	Other
44	.83	9	NA; DK

V3193   **"MODE CH CARE 2ND"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your Wife was)
working? SECOND MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,959	93.83	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1972
1	.02	1	Day care center/nursery school
12	.23	2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
26	.49	3	Head/Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts
36	.68	4	Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
43	.81	5	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
9	.17	6	Selves
189	3.58	7	Public school
1	.02	8	Other
9	.17	9	NA; DK

V3194   **"MODE CH CARE 1ST & 2ND"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your Wife was)
working? -- DOUBLE MENTION VARIABLE
This variable combines into one variable the information from variables 3192-3193 above.
For example, if R mentions 1. Day care center and 2. Babysitter, then the value for this
variable would be 12

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,078	77.16	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife did not work in 1972
70	1.32	10	Day care center, Inap.
9	.17	12	Day care center, babysitter
3	.06	13	Day care center, Head/Wife
5	.09	14	Day care center, relatives in FU
11	.21	15	Day care center, relatives outside FU
–	–	16	Day care center, selves
14	.26	17	Day care center, public school
–	–	18	Day care center, other
–	–	19	Day care center, NA
189	3.58	20	Babysitter, Inap.
–	–	21	Babysitter, day care center

19	.36	23	Babysitter, Head/Wife
9	.17	24	Babysitter, relatives in FU
11	.21	25	Babysitter, relatives not in FU
3	.06	26	Babysitter, Selves
37	.70	27	Babysitter, public school
–	–	28	Babysitter, other
–	–	29	Babysitter, NA
149	2.82	30	Head/Wife, Inap.
–	–	31	Head/Wife, daycare
1	.02	32	Head/Wife, babysitter
19	.36	34	Head/Wife, relatives in FU
18	.34	35	Head/Wife, relatives not in FU
3	.06	36	Head/Wife, selves
32	.61	37	Head/Wife, public school
–	–	38	Head/Wife, other
2	.04	39	Head/Wife, NA
107	2.02	40	Relatives in FU, Inap.
–	–	41	Relatives in FU, day care
1	.02	42	Relatives in FU, babysitter
–	–	43	Relatives in FU, Head/Wife
1	.02	44	Relatives in FU, Relatives in FU
3	.06	45	Relatives in FU, relatives not in FU
2	.04	46	Relatives in FU, selves
58	1.10	47	Relatives in FU, public school
–	–	48	Relatives in FU, other
1	.02	49	Relatives in FU, NA
211	3.99	50	Relatives not in FU, Inap.
–	–	51	Relatives not in FU, day care
–	–	52	Relatives not in FU, babysitter
1	.02	53	Relatives not in FU, Head/Wife
–	–	54	Relatives not in FU, relatives in FU
1	.02	56	Relatives not in FU, selves
34	.64	57	Relatives not in FU, public school
–	–	58	Relatives not in FU, others
–	–	59	Relatives not in FU, NA

10	.19	60 Selves, Inap.
-	-	61 Selves, day care
-	-	62 Selves, babysitter
-	-	63 Selves, Head/Wife
-	-	64 Selves, relatives in FU
-	-	65 Selves, relatives not in FU
14	.26	67 Selves, public school
-	-	68 Selves, other
-	-	69 Selves, NA
104	1.97	70 Public school, Inap.
1	.02	71 Public school, day care
1	.02	72 Public school, babysitter
3	.06	73 Public school, Head/Wife
2	.04	74 Public school, relatives in FU
-	-	75 Public school, relatives not in FU
-	-	76 Public school, selves
1	.02	78 Public school, other
1	.02	79 Public school, NA
2	.04	80 Other, Inap.
39	.74	90 NA, Inap.
5	.09	99 NA; DK

V3195 **"HR/WK CH CARE"** NUM(2.0)
G14. How many hours per week were they taken care of?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,153	78.58	0	Inap.: none; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1972
5	.09	1	One hour or less per week
753	14.25	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
8	.15	98	Ninety-eight hours or more per week
366	6.93	99	NA; DK

V3196 **"COST/WK CH CARE"** NUM(3.0)
G15. How much did that cost you per week?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,672	88.40	0	Inap.: nothing; no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1972
2	.04	1	$1 or less per week

516	9.76	2 – 997	Actual amount
4	.08	998	$998 or more per week
91	1.72	999	NA; DK

V3197   **"BREAKDOWN CH CARE"**   NUM(1.0)
G16. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,107	77.71	0	Inap.: no children under 12; Head and/or Wife not working in 1972
20	.38	1	Fairly often; 2 or more times a month
19	.36	2	Once a month
87	1.65	3	Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3 – 11 times a year
89	1.68	4	Once or twice a year; rarely
780	14.76	5	Never
183	3.46	9	NA; DK

V3198   **"ARRANGE CH CARE IF?"**   NUM(1.0)
G17. Recently there has been a lot of interest in arrangements for child care which would allow mothers to take jobs. If (you/ your Wife) wanted to take a job, could you arrange for the children (child) to be taken care of while (you/your Wife) worked?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,142	78.37	0	Inap.: no children under 12; single Head or Wife worked in 1972
751	14.21	1	Yes
167	3.16	5	No
171	3.24	8	DK
54	1.02	9	NA

V3199   **"WHAT ARRNG CH CARE"**   NUM(1.0)
G18. What sort of arrangements could you make?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,536	85.83	0	Inap.: no children under 12; single Head or Wife worked in 1972; could not arrange for children to be taken care of, or NA, DK whether
159	3.01	1	Day care center/nursery school
230	4.35	2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
45	.85	3	Head and/or Wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts
80	1.51	4	Relatives in FU; siblings over 12; "each other" if over 12
163	3.08	5	Relatives not in FU or NA whether in FU
13	.25	6	Selves

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
26	.49	7	Public schools
6	.11	8	Other
27	.51	9	NA; DK

V3200   **"COST CH CARE IF"**   NUM(4.2)
G19. How much would that cost for your children (child)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	.01	One cent or less per hour
351	6.64	.02 – 9.97	Actual amount per hour
4,758	90.03	.00	Inap.: nothing; no children under 12; single Head or Wife worked in 1972; could not arrange for children to be taken care of, or NA whether
2	.04	9.98	$9.98 or more per hour
173	3.27	9.99	NA; DK

V3201   **"WHY NO CH CARE"**   NUM(1.0)
G20. Why is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,122	96.92	0	Inap.: no children under 12; single Head or Wife who worked in 1972; could arrange for child care or NA, DK whether
8	.15	1	Special needs of children; retarded; epileptic
3	.06	2	Transportation; "too far"
–	–	3	Time schedule; "too many children"
11	.21	4	Quality of available care is poor
52	.98	5	No care available
33	.62	6	Cost; too expensive
15	.28	7	Other
29	.55	8	NA, but says Wife should be home with children
12	.23	9	NA; DK

V3202   **"COST CH CARE(NO)"**   NUM(4.2)
G19, G21. How much would that cost for your children (child)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	.01	One cent or less per hour
26	.49	.02 – 9.97	Actual amount per hour
5,249	99.32	.00	Inap.: nothing; no children under 12; single Head or Wife who worked in 1972; could arrange for child care, or NA, DK whether; cost is no drawback
–	–	9.98	$9.98 or more per hour
10	.19	9.99	NA; DK

V3203   **"REL-HD HSWK 1ST"**   NUM(1.0)
G22. We're interested in the time people spend working around the house. Who does most of
the housework in this family? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
88	1.67	0	Inap.: no one
1,849	34.99	1	Head
3,070	58.09	2	Wife
169	3.20	3	Children of Head, regardless of age
107	2.02	4	Other FU members - whether or not related to Head
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3204   **"HR/WK HSWK 1ST"**   NUM(2.0)
G23. About how much time (does he/she) (do you) spend on this housework in an average
week - I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
88	1.67	0	Inap.: none
22	.42	1	One hour or less
5,040	95.36	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
135	2.55	99	NA; DK

V3205   **"WTR OTHERS HSWK"**   NUM(1.0)
G25. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,030	19.49	0	Inap.: only one person in FU
2,716	51.39	1	Yes (one or more persons help)
1,536	29.06	5	No
3	.06	9	NA; DK

V3206   **"BKT TOT FARM RECTS"**   NUM(1.0)
H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1972, including soil bank payments and
commodity credit loans?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,193	98.26	0	Inap.: not a farmer
–	–	1	$0 - 499 (include negative amounts here)
3	.06	2	$500 - 999
5	.09	3	$1000 - 1999
8	.15	4	$2000 - 2999
3	.06	5	$3000 - 4999
9	.17	6	$5000 - 7499

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6	.11		7	$7500 - 9999
44	.83		8	$10,000 or more
14	.26		9	NA; DK

V3207   **"WTR OWN BUSINESS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H5. Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1972, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
357	6.75	1	Yes
4,911	92.92	5	No
17	.32	9	NA; DK

V3208   **"CORPORATION OR?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,928	93.25	0	Inap.: does not own a business
88	1.67	1	Corporation
252	4.77	2	Unincorporated
9	.17	3	Both
4	.08	8	DK
4	.08	9	NA

V3209   **"WTR LUMP SUM PYTS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H34. Did you get any other money in 1972 - like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
279	5.28	1	Yes
4,985	94.32	5	No
21	.40	9	NA; DK

V3210   **"BKT LUMP SUM PYTS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H35. How much did that amount to in 1972?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,006	94.72	0	Inap.: no other money in 1972
63	1.19	1	Less than $500
44	.83	2	$500 - 999
49	.93	3	$1000 - 1999
24	.45	4	$2000 - 2999
29	.55	5	$3000 - 4999
17	.32	6	$5000 - 7499

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.19	7	$7500 - 9999
40	.76	8	$10,000 or more
3	.06	9	NA; DK

V3211   "WTR OUTSIDE DEPEND"   NUM(1.0)
H36. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
498	9.42	1	Yes
4,769	90.24	5	No
18	.34	9	NA; DK

V3212   "# OUTSIDE DEPENDTS"   NUM(1.0)
H37. (If Yes) - How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,788	90.60	0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU
293	5.54	1	One
116	2.19	2	Two
44	.83	3	Three
41	.78	4	Four or more
3	.06	9	NA; DK

V3213   "WTR DEP>HALF SUPRT"   NUM(1.0)
H39. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,788	90.60	0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU
179	3.39	1	Yes
314	5.94	5	No
4	.08	9	NA; DK

V3214   "# DEP>HALF SUPPORT"   NUM(1.0)
H40. (If Yes) - How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,106	96.61	0	Inap.: none; does not support others outside FU; no one dependent for more than half of their support
96	1.82	1	One
37	.70	2	Two
26	.49	3	Three
18	.34	4	Four or more
2	.04	9	NA; DK

V3215   **"WTR NEW WIFE 72"**   NUM(1.0)
J1. Whether new Wife in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
255	4.82	1	FU has new Wife this year
5,030	95.18	5	FU has same Wife as in 1972 or no Wife or female Head

V3216   **"WIFE EDUCATION"**   NUM(1.0)
J2-J6. How many grades of school did your Wife finish?
Did she have any other schooling?
What other schooling did she have?
Does she have a degree?
What degree(s) did she receive?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,822	34.47	0	Inap.: no new Wife in 1972; no Wife
126	2.38	1	0 – 5 grades
448	8.48	2	6 – 8 grades, grade school; DK but mentions could read or write
762	14.42	3	9 – 11 grades (some high school)
953	18.03	4	12 grades (completed high school)
433	8.19	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
399	7.55	6	Some college, no degree
203	3.84	7	College, bachelors degree
71	1.34	8	College, advanced or professional degree; some graduate work; close to receiving degree
68	1.29	9	NA; DK

V3217   **"WTR NEW HEAD 72"**   NUM(1.0)
K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
515	9.74	1	FU has a new Head this year
4,770	90.26	5	This FU has the same Head as in 1972

V3218   **"ST GREW UP-FATH"**   NUM(2.0)
FATHER'S STATE

Background questions were asked in 1973 only for new Heads.

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
547	10.35	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country; same Head as last year
4,533	85.77	1 – 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
205	3.88	99	DK; NA; refused

V3219   **"CO GREW UP-FATH"**   **NUM(3.0)**
FATHER'S COUNTY

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Background questions were asked in 1973 only for new Heads.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.09	0	Data suppressed
4,542	85.94	1 - 970	County code
738	13.96	999	NA; DK

V3220   **"ST GREW UP-MOTH"**   **NUM(2.0)**
MOTHER'S STATE

Background questions were asked in 1973 only for new Heads.

*Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
497	9.40	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country; same Head as last year
4,626	87.53	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
162	3.07	99	DK; NA; refused

V3221   **"CO GREW UP-MOTH"**   **NUM(3.0)**
MOTHER'S COUNTY

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Background questions were asked in 1973 only for new Heads.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.15	0	Data suppressed
4,621	87.44	1 - 970	County code
656	12.41	999	NA; DK

V3222   **"OCCUPATION-FATHER"**   NUM(1.0)
K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?
Background questions were asked in 1973 only for new Heads.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
15	.28	0	Inap.: father disabled; no father; same Head as last year
275	5.20	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
152	2.88	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
263	4.98	3	Self-employed businessmen
212	4.01	4	Clerical and sales workers
810	15.33	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
719	13.60	6	Operatives and kindred workers
671	12.70	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1,481	28.02	8	Farmers and farm managers
687	13.00	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK

V3223   **"OCCUP-HD 1ST"**   NUM(1.0)
K4. Thinking of your FIRST full-time regular job, what did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
194	3.67	0	Inap.: never worked
374	7.08	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
47	.89	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
32	.61	3	Self-employed businessmen
759	14.36	4	Clerical and sales workers
345	6.53	5	Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers
1,047	19.81	6	Operatives and kindred workers
1,761	33.32	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
241	4.56	8	Farmers and farm managers
485	9.18	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers)

V3224   **"WTR # DIFF JOBS OR"**   NUM(1.0)
K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the
same occupation you started in, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
237	4.48	0	Inap.: on first job now; never worked
1,915	36.23	1	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two jobs
339	6.41	3	Both; have had a number of different jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two jobs
2,522	47.72	5	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life

272	5.15		9 NA; DK

V3225   **"AGE HDS 1ST CH"**   **NUM(2.0)**
AGE OF HEAD'S OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,411	26.70	0	Inap.: no children
3,776	71.45	1 - 90	Actual age
98	1.85	99	NA, DK

V3226   **"AGE HDS 2ND CH"**   **NUM(2.0)**
AGE OF HEAD'S SECOND OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,276	43.07	0	Inap.: no children; only one child
2,903	54.93	1 - 64	Actual age
106	2.01	99	NA, DK

V3227   **"AGE HDS 3RD CH"**   **NUM(2.0)**
AGE OF HEAD'S THIRD OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,142	59.45	0	Inap.: no children; less than three children
2,036	38.52	1 - 63	Actual age
107	2.02	99	NA, DK

V3228   **"TOT # CHILD-HD"**   **NUM(2.0)**
K6-K10. Total number of children of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,373	25.98	0	None
3,844	72.73	1 - 60	Actual number of children
68	1.29	99	NA; DK

V3229   **"# HD HAD BY AGE 25"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,552	48.29	0	None
1,150	21.76	1	One
755	14.29	2	Two
403	7.63	3	Three
170	3.22	4	Four
76	1.44	5	Five
39	.74	6	Six

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.21	7	Seven
5	.09	8	Eight or more
124	2.35	9	NA; DK

V3230   **"# SIBLINGS OF HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**

K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
288	5.45	0	Inap.: none
652	12.34	1	One
730	13.81	2	Two
692	13.09	3	Three
623	11.79	4	Four
489	9.25	5	Five
419	7.93	6	Six
340	6.43	7	Seven
927	17.54	8	Eight or more
125	2.37	9	NA; DK

V3231   **"RELIGIOUS PREFNCE"**   **NUM(1.0)**

K12, K13. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what? What denomination is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
514	9.73	0	None; other (Greek Orthodox, Muslim, ...); NA; DK
1,802	34.10	1	Baptist
648	12.26	2	Methodist (including African Methodist)
73	1.38	3	Episcopalian
181	3.42	4	Presbyterian
245	4.64	5	Lutheran
315	5.96	6	Bahai; Congregationalist; Christian Church; Dutch Reformed or Christian Reformed; Disciples of Christ; Evangelical and Reformed; Latter Day Saints or Mormon; Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends) Unitarian or Universalist; United Church of Christ
446	8.44	7	Other Protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but NA; DK denomination
906	17.14	8	Catholic
155	2.93	9	Jewish

V3232   "WHERE HD GREW UP"   NUM(1.0)
K14. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,742	32.96	1	Farm; rural area; country
1,736	32.85	2	Small town; any size town, suburb
1,588	30.05	3	Large city; any size city
112	2.12	4	Other; several different places; combination of places
107	2.02	9	NA; DK

V3233   "ST GREW UP-HD"   NUM(2.0)
STATE IN UNITED STATES

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
177	3.35	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
5,016	94.91	1 – 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
92	1.74	99	DK; NA; refused

V3234   "CO GREW UP-HD"   NUM(3.0)
COUNTY IN UNITED STATES

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.13	0	Data suppressed
4,999	94.59	1 – 970	County code
279	5.28	999	NA; DK

V3235 **"# REGNS HD LIVD IN"** NUM(1.0)
K15-17, (L3). What other states or countries have you lived in?
Number of Regions (Including Present Region) Head has Lived In.

Regions are defined as follows:

NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin

DEEP SOUTH: Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina

OTHER SOUTH: Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia

WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

OTHER ENGLISH SPEAKING: Alaska, Australia, Canada, Hawaii, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom, West Indies

OTHER NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING: All other countries not above

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,706	51.20	1	One (lived in 1 region)
1,565	29.61	2	Two (lived in 2 regions)
497	9.40	3	Three
294	5.56	4	Four
33	.62	5	Five
7	.13	6	Six
7	.13	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight or more
176	3.33	9	NA; DK

V3236 **"# STATES HD LIVED"** NUM(1.0)
K15-17, (L3). In what state (or country) was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,192	41.48	1	Lived in one state/country
1,474	27.89	2	Lived in two states/countries
619	11.71	3	Lived in three states/countries
667	12.62	4	Lived in four states/countries
62	1.17	5	Lived in five states/countries
39	.74	6	Lived in six states/countries
15	.28	7	Lived in seven states/countries

| 44 | .83 | | 8 Lived in eight or more states/countries |
| 173 | 3.27 | | 9 NA; DK |

V3237   **"EVER MOVD FOR JOB?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K18. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
727	13.76	0	Inap.: retired, housewife, student in 1968 and same Head in 1973
1,067	20.19	1	Yes
3,342	63.24	5	No
149	2.82	9	NA; DK

V3238   **"NOT MOVD FOR JOB?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K19. (If "NO" to K18) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,932	36.56	0	Inap.: "Yes" to K18
314	5.94	1	Yes
2,706	51.20	5	No
333	6.30	9	NA; DK

V3239   **"PARENTS POOR OR?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K20. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, well off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,571	48.65	1	Poor
1,639	31.01	3	Average; "it varied"
887	16.78	5	Pretty well off
188	3.56	9	NA; DK; didn't live with parents

V3240   **"EDUCATION-FATHER"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K21-22. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
58	1.10	0	Inap.: could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write
627	11.86	1	0 - 5 grades
2,685	50.80	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school" DK but mentions could read and write
397	7.51	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
625	11.83	4	12 grades; high school
53	1.00	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
205	3.88	6	College but no degree

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
163	3.08	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
74	1.40	8	College and advanced or professional degree
398	7.53	9	NA; DK to both K21 and K22

V3241   **"EDUCATION-HEAD"**   NUM(1.0)

K23, K26, K29-30. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
161	3.05	0	Inap.: cannot read or write or has trouble reading or writing
247	4.67	1	0 – 5 grades
914	17.29	2	6 – 8 grades; "grade school" DK but mentions could read or write
1,114	21.08	3	9 – 11 grades; some high school; junior high
1,097	20.76	4	12 grades; high school
426	8.06	5	12 grades plus non-academic training
690	13.06	6	College, no degree
359	6.79	7	College degree, no advanced degree mentioned
153	2.89	8	College, advanced or professional degree
124	2.35	9	NA; DK to all of K23 – K30

V3242   **"OTHER TRNG?-HD"**   NUM(1.0)

K24-K25. Did you get any other training or schooling?
K27-K28. What was it?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,087	20.57	1	Yes, some training outside the regular school system
4,019	76.05	5	No training or schooling except regular school and college
179	3.39	9	NA; DK

V3243   **"WTR VETERAN"**   NUM(1.0)

K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,523	28.82	1	Yes
3,637	68.82	5	No
125	2.37	9	NA

V3244   **"HLTH LIMIT TYP WRK?"**   NUM(1.0)

K32. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount of work you can do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,115	21.10	1	Yes
4,134	78.22	5	No

36	.68	9	NA; DK

V3245   **"HOW MUCH LIMIT WRK?"**   NUM(1.0)
K33. How much does it limit your work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,170	78.90	0	Inap.: R has no limiting conditions
294	5.56	1	Completely; "I can't work"
208	3.94	2	Severely; "it limits me a lot"
423	8.00	3	"Some;" "not much;" can only work a few hours at a time; "must rest;" mentions part-time work; can't lift heavy objects; reports periods of pain
64	1.21	4	Limitation but not on work
126	2.38	9	NA; DK

V3246   **"HOW LONG LIMITED"**   NUM(1.0)
K34. How long have you been limited in this way by your health?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,169	78.88	0	Inap.: R has no limiting conditions
200	3.78	1	Zero to 18 months
260	4.92	2	2 - 4 years; 19 - 54 months
178	3.37	3	5 - 7 years
410	7.76	4	8 or more years
68	1.29	9	NA; DK

V3247   **"HLTH BETTER OR?"**   NUM(1.0)
K35. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,169	78.88	0	Inap.: R has no limiting conditions
181	3.42	1	Better
533	10.09	3	Stays about the same
25	.47	4	Fluctuates; vacillates
330	6.24	5	Worse
47	.89	9	NA; DK

V3248   **"RESPONDENT"**   NUM(1.0)
L1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,769	90.24	1	Head
486	9.20	2	Wife
18	.34	7	Other than Head or Wife

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.23		9	NA

V3249   **"# CALLS"**   NUM(1.0)
L2. Number of calls

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02		0	Inap.: mail interview
1,931	36.54		1	One
1,285	24.31		2	Two
739	13.98		3	Three
441	8.34		4	Four
276	5.22		5	Five
193	3.65		6	Six
115	2.18		7	Seven
194	3.67		8	Eight or more
110	2.08		9	NA

V3250   **"NEAREST SMSA"**   NUM(3.0)
L3. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	Data suppressed
5,259	99.51	1 – 299	City code
25	.47	999	NA; DK

V3251   **"DIST TO CNTR SMSA"**   NUM(1.0)
L4. How far is this DU from the center of that city? (City in L3)

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,238	23.42	1	Less than 5 miles
1,675	31.69	2	5 – 14.9 miles
681	12.89	3	15 – 29.9 miles
524	9.91	4	30 – 49.9 miles
1,134	21.46	5	50 or more miles

33	.62	9	NA; outside continental United States

V3252 **"CENSUS OCC-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
These tape locations are filled with zeroes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V3253 **"3-DIGIT IND-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
These tape locations are filled with zeroes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V3254 **"YRLY PROPRTY TAXES"**   NUM(4.0)
Estimated 1972 Property Taxes for Homeowners

ESTIMATED PROPERTY TAX RATE (a)

Distance from nearest city of 50,000 or more	*New England States (b)*	*All other States*
0-5 miles (V3251=1)	*.025*	*.020*
5-49 miles (V3251=2-5)	*.020*	*.015*
50 or more miles (V3251=5)	*.015*	*.010*

(a) E.S. Maynes and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Role of Real Estate Taxation", Review of Economics and Statistics, XXXIX, (February, 1957), 14-22.

(b) Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

The above rate is multiplied by house value (V3021) to get estimated property taxes.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,548	48.21	0	Inap.: not a home owner; trailer owner who does not own his land; rents or neither owns nor rents
2,737	51.79	1 - 2,000	Actual estimated property tax rate

V3255 **"HOUSE VALUE BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3021) 1973 House Value

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,548	48.21	0	Inap.: rents; neither owns nor rents
122	2.31	1	$1 - 3999
307	5.81	2	$4000 - 7999
326	6.17	3	$8000 - 11,999
392	7.42	4	$12,000 - 15,999
326	6.17	5	$16,000 - 19,999
361	6.83	6	$20,000 - 24,999

479	9.06	7	$25,000 - 34,999
275	5.20	8	$35,000 - 49,999
149	2.82	9	$50,000 or more

V3256   **"TOT FU MON INC"**   NUM(5.0)
Total 1972 Family Money Income
SUMMATION OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES:
V3060 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V3076 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V3078 Taxable Income of Others
V3081 Transfer Income of Others

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.04	1	One dollar or less
5,281	99.92	2 - 99,998	Actual amount
2	.04	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3257   **"TOT FU MON INC BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3256) Total 1972 Family Money Income

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19	.36	0	Under $500
57	1.08	1	$500 - 999
240	4.54	2	$1000 - 1999
373	7.06	3	$2000 - 2999
406	7.68	4	$3000 - 3999
402	7.61	5	$4000 - 4999
885	16.75	6	$5000 - 7499
787	14.89	7	$7500 - 9999
1,047	19.81	8	$10,000 - 14,999
1,069	20.23	9	$15,000 or more

V3258   **"HD TOT LABOR Y BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3051) Total 1972 Labor Income of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
977	18.49	0	$0; no labor income
150	2.84	1	$1 - 499
148	2.80	2	$500 - 999
238	4.50	3	$1000 - 1999
232	4.39	4	$2000 - 2999
346	6.55	5	$3000 - 3999
347	6.57	6	$4000 - 4999

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
864	16.35	7	$5000 – 7499
711	13.45	8	$7500 – 9999
1,272	24.07	9	$10,000 or more

V3259   **"WF TOT LABOR Y BKT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3053) Total 1972 Labor Income of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,559	67.34	0	Inap.: Wife had no labor income; no Wife
215	4.07	1	$1 – 499
156	2.95	2	$400 – 999
234	4.43	3	$1000 – 1999
209	3.95	4	$2000 – 2999
218	4.12	5	$3000 – 3999
206	3.90	6	$4000 – 4999
309	5.85	7	$5000 – 7499
113	2.14	8	$7500 – 9999
66	1.25	9	$10,000 or more

V3260   **"TOT TAX Y H+W BKT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3060) Total 1972 Taxable Income of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
661	12.51	0	No such income
187	3.54	1	$1 – 499
175	3.31	2	$500 – 999
271	5.13	3	$1000 – 1999
245	4.64	4	$2000 – 2999
301	5.70	5	$3000 – 3999
280	5.30	6	$4000 – 4999
721	13.64	7	$5000 – 7499
667	12.62	8	$7500 – 9999
1,777	33.62	9	$10,000 or more

V3261   **"TOT TAX Y-OTHR BKT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3078) Total 1972 Taxable Income of Others (other than Head and Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,065	76.92	0	Inap.: others had no taxable income; no others in family
266	5.03	1	$1 – 499
196	3.71	2	$500 – 999

186	3.52	3	$1000 – 1999
123	2.33	4	$2000 – 2999
92	1.74	5	$3000 – 3999
77	1.46	6	$4000 – 4999
137	2.59	7	$5000 – 7499
69	1.31	8	$7500 – 9999
74	1.40	9	$10,000 or more

V3262   **"H+W ADC-AFDC BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3065) Total 1972 ADC or AFDC of Head of family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,930	93.28	0	$0
26	.49	1	$1 – 499
56	1.06	2	$500 – 999
90	1.70	3	$1000 – 1999
78	1.48	4	$2000 – 2999
65	1.23	5	$3000 – 3999
22	.42	6	$4000 – 4999
17	.32	7	$5000 – 7499
1	.02	8	$7500 – 9999
–	–	9	$10,000 or more

V3263   **"H+W OTHER WELF BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3067) Total 1972 other welfare of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,974	94.12	0	$0
51	.96	1	$1 – 499
64	1.21	2	$500 – 999
93	1.76	3	$1000 – 1999
61	1.15	4	$2000 – 2999
26	.49	5	$3000 – 3999
7	.13	6	$4000 – 4999
9	.17	7	$5000 – 7499
–	–	8	$7500 – 9999
–	–	9	$10,000 or more

V3264   **"H+W SOC SECUR BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3068) 1972 Transfers from Social Security

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,402	83.29	0	$0
16	.30	1	$1 – 499
100	1.89	2	$500 – 999
325	6.15	3	$1000 – 1999
232	4.39	4	$2000 – 2999
128	2.42	5	$3000 – 3999
52	.98	6	$4000 – 4999
30	.57	7	$5000 – 7499
–	–	8	$7500 – 9999
–	–	9	$10,000 or more

V3265   **"HD OTHER RETIR BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3069) 1972 Transfers from other retirement

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,814	91.09	0	$0
53	1.00	1	$1 – 499
90	1.70	2	$500 – 999
149	2.82	3	$1000 – 1999
73	1.38	4	$2000 – 2999
36	.68	5	$3000 – 3999
23	.44	6	$4000 – 4999
32	.61	7	$5000 – 7499
11	.21	8	$7500 – 9999
4	.08	9	$10,000 or more

V3266   **"HDS UNEMPLOY BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3070) 1972 Transfers from unemployment and workmen's compensation

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,009	94.78	0	$0
116	2.19	1	$1 – 499
74	1.40	2	$500 – 999
57	1.08	3	$1000 – 1999
18	.34	4	$2000 – 2999
8	.15	5	$3000 – 3999

2	.04	6	$4000 – 4999
1	.02	7	$5000 – 7499
–	–	8	$7500 – 9999
–	–	9	$10,000 or more

V3267   **"HDS ALIMONY BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3071) 1972 Transfers from alimony and child support

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,132	97.11	0	$0
38	.72	1	$1 – 499
35	.66	2	$500 – 999
41	.78	3	$1000 – 1999
21	.40	4	$2000 – 2999
11	.21	5	$3000 – 3999
5	.09	6	$4000 – 4999
1	.02	7	$5000 – 7499
1	.02	8	$7500 – 9999
–	–	9	$10,000 or more

V3268   **"H+W TOT TRNS Y BKT"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3076) Total 1972 Transfers of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,055	57.81	0	$0
325	6.15	1	$1 – 499
276	5.22	2	$500 – 999
550	10.41	3	$1000 – 1999
435	8.23	4	$2000 – 2999
275	5.20	5	$3000 – 3999
152	2.88	6	$4000 – 4999
158	2.99	7	$5000 – 7499
39	.74	8	$7500 – 9999
20	.38	9	$10,000 or more

V3269   **"H+W MISC TRANSFERS"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total 1972 miscellaneous transfers of Head and Wife (total transfers minus ADCL and AFDC)
This variable is equal to total 1972 transfers of Head and Wife (V3076) minus ADC payments
(V3065). It includes other welfare, workmen's and unemployment compensation, all
retirement pay, alimony, child support, help from relatives, etc.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,261	61.70	0	No miscellaneous transfers
2,024	38.30	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V3270   **"H+W MISC TRANS BKT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3269) Total 1972 miscellaneous transfers of Head and Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,262	61.72	0	$0
356	6.74	1	$1 – 499
269	5.09	2	$500 – 999
518	9.80	3	$1000 – 1999
369	6.98	4	$2000 – 2999
204	3.86	5	$3000 – 3999
121	2.29	6	$4000 – 4999
128	2.42	7	$5000 – 7499
38	.72	8	$7500 – 9999
20	.38	9	$10,000 or more

V3271   **"TOT TRNS Y-OTR BKT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3081) Total 1972 transfers of others in family (other than Head or Wife)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,990	94.42	0	Inap.: others had no transfers; no others in family
25	.47	1	$1 – 499
60	1.14	2	$500 – 999
129	2.44	3	$1000 – 1999
49	.93	4	$2000 – 2999
17	.32	5	$3000 – 3999
4	.08	6	$4000 – 4999
8	.15	7	$5000 – 7499
2	.04	8	$7500 – 9999
1	.02	9	$10,000 or more

V3272   "MONEY Y/NEEDS"   NUM(5.2)
Total 1972 Family Money Income/Needs (1973)

Total 1972 family money income (V3256) divided by 1972 family needs (V3020). This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V3115 or V3153) to adjust for lower food costs.

See note at V3020 regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,283	99.96	.01 – 99.98	Actual income/needs ratio
2	.04	.00	Income needs ratio of zero
–	–	99.99	Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more

V3273   "MON Y/NEEDS BKT"   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3272) Total 1972 family money income/needs (1973)

See note at V3020 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
91	1.72	0	Less than 0.40
379	7.17	1	0.40 – 0.79
582	11.01	2	0.80 – 1.19
555	10.50	3	1.20 – 1.59
534	10.10	4	1.60 – 1.99
466	8.82	5	2.00 – 2.39
640	12.11	6	2.40 – 2.99
792	14.99	7	3.00 – 3.99
801	15.16	8	4.00 – 5.99
445	8.42	9	6.00 or greater

V3274   "ANNUAL FOOD STD"   NUM(4.0)
Annual Food Standard

This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V3019) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:
add 20 percent for one person families,
10 percent for 2 person families,
5 percent for 3 person families and
subtract 5 percent for 5 person families and 10 percent for families with six or more

See note at V3019 (weekly food needs) regarding use of 1967 dollar values in that variable.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1 – 9,998	Actual food standard
–	–	9,999	Food standard of $9999 or more

V3275   **"HDS AVG HRLY ERN"**   NUM(5.2)
1972 Average hourly earnings - Head

1972 labor income of the Head (V3051)/1972 hours of work for money of the Head (V3027)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,308	81.51	.01 - 66.67		Actual amount per hour
977	18.49	.00		Zero hourly earnings

V3276   **"BKT HD AVG HR EARN"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3275) 1972 Hourly earnings - Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
977	18.49		0	0.00 (no wage income)
167	3.16		1	0.01 - 0.99
317	6.00		2	1.00 - 1.49
420	7.95		3	1.50 - 1.99
492	9.31		4	2.00 - 2.49
438	8.29		5	2.50 - 2.99
760	14.38		6	3.00 - 3.99
1,027	19.43		7	4.00 - 5.99
687	13.00		8	6.00 - 99.99

V3277   **"WIFE AVG HRLY EARN"**   NUM(5.2)
1972 Average Hourly Earnings - wife of Head

1972 labor income of wife of Head (V3053)/1972 hours of work for money of wife of Head (V3035)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,726	32.66	.01 - 18.75		Actual amount per hour
3,559	67.34	.00		Inap.: zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no Wife

V3278   **"BKT WF AVG HR EARN"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3277) 1972 Hours earnings - Wife of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,559	67.34		0	0.00 (no wage income)
135	2.55		1	0.01 - 0.99
189	3.58		2	1.00 - 1.49
286	5.41		3	1.50 - 1.99
300	5.68		4	2.00 - 2.49
237	4.48		5	2.50 - 2.99
265	5.01		6	3.00 - 3.99

| 209 | 3.95 | | 7 | 4.00 – 5.99 |
| 105 | 1.99 | | 8 | 6.00 – 99.99 |

V3279 **"CURRENT REGION"** NUM(1.0)
Region at time of 1973 interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
887	16.78	1	Northeast
1,315	24.88	2	North Central
2,215	41.91	3	South
845	15.99	4	West
4	.08	5	Alaska, Hawaii
19	.36	6	Foreign country
–	–	9	NA

V3280 **"REGION HD GREW UP"** NUM(1.0)
Region where 1973 Head of family grew up (About ages 6 – 16)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
811	15.35	1	Northeast
1,209	22.88	2	North Central
2,523	47.74	3	South
468	8.86	4	West
4	.08	5	Alaska, Hawaii
178	3.37	6	Foreign country
92	1.74	9	NA region where 1973 Head grew up

V3281 **"REGION DAD GREW UP"** NUM(1.0)
Region where father of 1973 Head grew up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
636	12.03	1	Northeast
1,024	19.38	2	North Central
2,678	50.67	3	South
191	3.61	4	West
3	.06	5	Alaska, Hawaii
548	10.37	6	Foreign country
205	3.88	9	NA region where father of 1973 Head grew up

V3282 **"REGION MOM GREW UP"** NUM(1.0)
Region where mother of 1973 Head grew up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
630	11.92	1	Northeast
1,065	20.15	2	North Central
2,702	51.13	3	South
224	4.24	4	West
4	.08	5	Alaska, Hawaii
498	9.42	6	Foreign country
162	3.07	9	NA region where mother of 1973 Head grew up

V3283 **"GEOGRAPH MOBILITY"** NUM(1.0)
Where Head of family lived at time of 1973 interview versus where grew up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,379	63.94	1	Same state at both times
668	12.64	2	Same region but different state
1,146	21.68	3	Different regions
92	1.74	9	NA (V3003 or V3233 EQ 99)

V3284 **"ACCURACY MONEY Y"** NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of 1973 money income components
Sum of the following variables:

V3052 Accuracy: Head's labor income
V3054 Accuracy: Wife's labor income
V3061 Accuracy: capital income
V3066 Accuracy: others' taxable income
V3075 Accuracy: ADC of Head
V3079 Accuracy: other transfers of Head and Wife
V3082 Accuracy: transfer income of others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,799	90.80	0	Sum is zero
238	4.50	1	One
206	3.90	2	Two
20	.38	3	Three
18	.34	4	Four
1	.02	5	Five
2	.04	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven

–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or greater

V3285   **"# MINOR ASSIGNMENT"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of minor assignments made in 1973 interview

Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V3022 through V3082.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,407	83.39	0	Zero minor assignments
683	12.92	1	One minor assignment
156	2.95	2	Two
27	.51	3	Three
9	.17	4	Four
2	.04	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
1	.02	7	Seven

V3286   **"# MAJOR ASSIGNMENT"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of major assignments made in 1973 interview

Summation of the number of codes = 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V3022 through V3082.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,863	92.02	0	Zero major assignments
353	6.68	1	One
48	.91	2	Two
17	.32	3	Three
4	.08	4	Four

V3287   **"VALUE PER ROOM"**   NUM(5.0)
1973 Value per room of dwelling unit

(V3021 1973 house value +
{V3023 1972 rent paid + V25 1972 value of rent received} x 10) / V3107 number of rooms in 1973.

HOMEOWNERS: House value {V211} / number of rooms {V107}

RENTERS: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times annual rent {V23}) / number of rooms {V107}

NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS: Dwelling value (sum of rent paid {V231} + value of rent received free or in return for services {V251}) x 10 / number of rooms {V107}

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,206	98.51	25 – 36,000	Actual value per room

| 79 | 1.49 | 99,999 | Number of rooms in dwelling NA |

V3288   **"BKT VALUE PER ROOM"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3287) 1973 Value per room of dwelling unit

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
128	2.42	1	$1 - 499
318	6.02	2	$500 - 999
1,161	21.97	3	$1000 - 1999
1,072	20.28	4	$2000 - 2999
908	17.18	5	$3000 - 3999
593	11.22	6	$4000 - 4999
816	15.44	7	$5000 - 7999
210	3.97	8	$8000 +
79	1.49	9	NA number of rooms

V3289   **"BKT HR WAGE OV-TIM"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3132) Hourly earnings for overtime - Head (1973 question)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,078	58.24	0	Inap.: no overtime available
6	.11	1	$0.01 - 0.99
30	.57	2	$1.00 - 1.49
69	1.31	3	$1.50 - 1.99
78	1.48	4	$2.00 - 2.49
75	1.42	5	$2.50 - 2.99
338	6.40	6	$3.00 - 3.99
577	10.92	7	$4.00 - 5.99
781	14.78	8	$6.00 or more
253	4.79	9	NA

V3290   **"BKT REG HRLY WAGE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
(Bkt. V3134) Hourly earnings for regular job (1973 question)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,954	55.89	0	Inap.: not paid by the hour
5	.09	1	$0.01 - 0.99
45	.85	2	$1.00 - 1.49
202	3.82	3	$1.50 - 1.99
305	5.77	4	$2.00 - 2.49
274	5.18	5	$2.50 - 2.99

546	10.33	6	$3.00 - 3.99
649	12.28	7	$4.00 - 5.99
178	3.37	8	$6.00 or more
127	2.40	9	NA

V3291   **"BKT HR WAGE 2ND JB"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3138) Hourly earnings on second job - Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,575	86.57	0	Inap.: Head does not have second job; Head currently not working
12	.23	1	$0.01 - 0.99
20	.38	2	$1.00 - 1.49
69	1.31	3	$1.50 - 1.99
78	1.48	4	$2.00 - 2.49
44	.83	5	$2.50 - 2.99
66	1.25	6	$3.00 - 3.99
91	1.72	7	$4.00 - 5.99
70	1.32	8	$6.00 or more
260	4.92	9	NA

V3292   **"BKT ACTL-REQD ROOM"**   NUM(1.0)
Actual minus required rooms for family

Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V3107) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V3018) plus 3

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
49	.93	0	Shortage of three or more rooms
85	1.61	1	Shortage of two rooms
322	6.09	2	Shortage of one room
676	12.79	3	Actual = required rooms
1,134	21.46	4	One extra room
1,234	23.35	5	Two extra rooms
875	16.56	6	Three extra rooms
536	10.14	7	Four extra rooms
297	5.62	8	Five extra rooms or more
77	1.46	9	NA actual number of rooms

V3293 **"PERSONS PER ROOM"** NUM(3.1)
Number of persons per room (1973)
Number of people in family (V3094) / number of rooms in dwelling (V3107)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,206	98.51	.1 - 3.7	Actual number of people per room
79	1.49	9.9	NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room

V3294 **"BKT PERSONS/ROOM"** NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3293) Number of persons per room (1973)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
596	11.28	0	0.00 - 0.25
988	18.69	1	0.26 - 0.45
1,200	22.71	2	0.46 - 0.65
1,080	20.44	3	0.66 - 0.85
947	17.92	4	0.86 - 1.25
242	4.58	5	1.26 - 1.65
110	2.08	6	1.66 - 2.05
41	.78	7	2.06 - 3.05
2	.04	8	3.06 or more
79	1.49	9	NA number of rooms

V3295 **"NUMBER OF ADULTS"** NUM(1.0)
Number of adults (those age 18 or older) in family (1972)
Number in family (V3094) minus number of children (those aged 0 - 17) in family (V3098)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,455	27.53	1	One adult
2,994	56.65	2	Two adults
567	10.73	3	Three adults
193	3.65	4	Four adults
53	1.00	5	Five adults
16	.30	6	Six adults
6	.11	7	Seven adults
1	.02	8	Eight adults

V3296   "HOUSEWORK H+W"   NUM(4.0)
Hours of unpaid housework - Head and Wife
Hours of housework of Wife or single Head (V3037) + hours of housework of husband (V3039)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
210	3.97	0	No hours
5,075	96.03	1 - 5,564	Actual number of hours

V3297   "ONE DIGIT FAM SIZE"   NUM(1.0)
Size of family
(One-digit code)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,011	19.13	1	One
1,288	24.37	2	Two
999	18.90	3	Three
748	14.15	4	Four
484	9.16	5	Five
323	6.11	6	Six
186	3.52	7	Seven
125	2.37	8	Eight
121	2.29	9	Nine or more

V3298   "BKT AGE OF HEAD"   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3095) Bracket age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
844	15.97	1	Under 25
1,202	22.74	2	25 - 34
958	18.13	3	35 - 44
941	17.81	4	45 - 54
707	13.38	5	55 - 64
410	7.76	6	65 - 74
223	4.22	7	75 and older
-	-	9	NA

V3299   "BKT AGE OF WIFE"   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V3097) Bracket age of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,011	38.05	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work
720	13.62	1	Under 25

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
841	15.91	2		25 – 34
653	12.36	3		35 – 44
538	10.18	4		45 – 54
322	6.09	5		55 – 64
159	3.01	6		65 – 74
41	.78	7		75 and older
–	–	9		NA

V3300   "RACE (FROM 1972 INT)"   NUM(1.0)
Race
*Since in 1973 most interviews were taken by telephone this variable was copied from 1972
data; splitoff's race was assumed to be the same as that of their main families'.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,264	61.76	1	White
1,849	34.99	2	Black
134	2.54	3	Spanish-American
38	.72	7	Other
–	–	9	NA

V3301   "1973 FAMILY WEIGHT"   NUM(2.0)
1972 Weight
*This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main
families*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6	.11	0	No family weight
5,279	99.89	1 – 46	Actual weight

V3302   "DECILE (7"   NUM(1.0)
Decile on Total Family Money Income (V3256)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
656	12.41	0	$0 – 2,899
652	12.34	1	$2,900 – 4,499
642	12.15	2	$4,500 – 6,167
617	11.67	3	$6,168 – 7,999
567	10.73	4	$8,000 – 9,817
513	9.71	5	$9,818 – 11,899
465	8.80	6	$11,900 – 14,245
430	8.14	7	$14,246 – 17,099
382	7.23	8	$17,100 – 21,599

```
     361    6.83                    9  $21,600 - 99,999
```

V3303   **"DECILE (7"**   NUM(1.0)
Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V3272)

See note at V3020 (used in computing V3272) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
941	17.81	0	$0 - 1.11
663	12.54	1	$1.12 - 1.58
648	12.26	2	$1.59 - 2.08
568	10.75	3	$2.09 - 2.59
479	9.06	4	$2.60 - 3.03
451	8.53	5	$3.04 - 3.56
428	8.10	6	$3.57 - 4.21
394	7.46	7	$4.22 - 5.05
376	7.11	8	$5.06 - 6.44
337	6.38	9	$6.45 - 99.99

V3304   **"UNSKILLED MALE"**   NUM(1.0)
Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled male labor in county, October 1973

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
191	3.61	1	Many more jobs than applicants
772	14.61	2	More jobs than applicants
976	18.47	3	Most people able to find jobs
1,768	33.45	4	A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs
1,017	19.24	5	Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs
561	10.61	9	NA

V3305   **"COMP FEMALE/MALE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
How does the market for unskilled females compare with the market for unskilled males?
October 1973
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the
anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed
variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special
contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at
PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
599	11.33	1	Better (more women able to find jobs)
2,096	39.66	2	About the same
1,737	32.87	3	Worse (fewer women able to find jobs)
365	6.91	4	Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
488	9.23	9	NA

V3306   **"COMP WHITE/NONWHITE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? October
1973
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the
anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed
variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special
contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at
PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
250	4.73	1	Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
2,727	51.60	2	About the same
1,550	29.33	3	Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
254	4.81	4	Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
504	9.54	9	NA

V3307   **"UNSKILLED MALE WAGE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? October 1973
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the
anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed
variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special
contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at
PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	Under $1.50
1,464	27.70	2	$1.50 – 1.99
2,234	42.27	3	$2.00 – 2.49
821	15.53	4	$2.50 – 2.99

| 370 | 7.00 | 5 $3.00 or more |
| 396 | 7.49 | 9 NA |

V3308   **"UNSKILLED FEM WAGE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female, October 1973
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,482	28.04	0	No difference
70	1.32	1	Females earn less than males by $ .01 – .09
1,061	20.08	2	$ .10 – .24 difference
1,413	26.74	3	$ .25 – .49 difference
746	14.12	4	$ .50 – .99 difference
115	2.18	5	$1.00 or more
2	.04	6	Females earn more than males
396	7.49	9	NA

V3309   **"UNEMPLOYMENT RATE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Unemployment rate in respondent's county, October 1973

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
157	2.97	1	Under 2%
2,068	39.13	2	2 – 3.9%
1,841	34.83	3	4 – 5.9%
953	18.03	4	6 – 10%
45	.85	5	Over 10%
221	4.18	9	NA

V3310   **"HOUSEHOLD ID # 73"**   NUM(4.0)
Household Identification Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1973 ID number (V3002) with the lowest value from among the 1973 ID numbers of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for V3002.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	1 - 5,285	Actual household identification number

V3311   **"FU PRIMACY WITHIN HU"**   NUM(1.0)
FU Primacy within HU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
63	1.19	1	This family unit is a Primary that shares the household with another family unit that is also interviewed
5,093	96.37	2	This family unit is a Primary that either (a) does not share the household with another family unit, (b) shares the household with a family unit that is not interviewed, or (c) is in a situation in which sharing with another family was not ascertained
68	1.29	3	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is also interviewed
61	1.15	4	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is not interviewed

V3312   **"CENSUS NEEDS STANDARD-1972"**   NUM(5.0)
Annual Needs Standard for the 1972 Family--CENSUS VERSION

This poverty threshold was taken from Census Bureau's website, http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html We have used the table entitled 'Income Thresholds at the Poverty Level by Sex of Head, Size of Family, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old, by Farm-Nonfarm Residence.' We used Non-Farm Residence tabulations.

The threshold values are based on sex of Head, family size, the number of persons in the family under age 18, and the age of the householder. Due to some of the limitations of our extant files, we were unable to generate the number of months for those individuals who moved out of multiple families in the same wave. Otherwise the calculation of needs is similar to that described in Section I, Part 5, of guide to the 1993 PSID data, 93GUIDE.PDF.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,285	100.00	2,001 - 7,611	Actual Census needs