

**Filename = FAM1977**

## **Codebook**

**Number of Variables**

**487**

**V5201 "RELEASE NUMBER"****NUM(1.0)**

## Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V5374\_A, V5375\_A for Heads, and V5507\_A, V5508\_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC77, HDIND77, and WFOCC77, WFIND77. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
-	-		2	Release number 2 - May 2008
6,007	100.00		3	Release number 3 - December 2013

**V5202 "1977 ID"****NUM(4.0)**

## 1977 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00		1 - 6,007	Actual 1977 interview number

**V5203 "CURRENT STATE 1977"****NUM(2.0)**

## State of Residence at time of 1977 Interview

Please refer to PSID state codes here

<http://psidononline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
26	.43		0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country
5,980	99.55		1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
1	.02		99	DK; NA

**V5204 "CURRENT COUNTY 1977"****NUM(1.0)**

## County of Residence at time of 1977 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00		0	Data suppressed

**V5205 "CURRENT ST& CNTY 1977"**

NUM(1.0)

State and County of Residence at time of 1977 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00		0	Data suppressed

**V5206 "SIZE LGST PLACE SMSA 77"**

NUM(1.0)

Size of Largest City in PSU

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,179	36.27		1	SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more
1,332	22.17		2	SMSA: largest city 100,000 - 499,999
705	11.74		3	SMSA: largest city 50,000 - 99,999
405	6.74		4	Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000 - 49,999
498	8.29		5	Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000 - 24,999
860	14.32		6	Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000
28	.47		9	NA; DU is not in continental U.S.A.

**V5207 "COLOR OF COVERSHEET 77"**

NUM(1.0)

Color of Coversheet

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,699	94.87		0	Purple (Main Family)
308	5.13		1	Lavender (Splitoff)

**V5208 "WHETHER REFUSED 1977"**

NUM(1.0)

Whether Originally Refused in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,970	99.38		0	Never refused
36	.60		1	Refused at least once
1	.02		9	NA

**V5209 "TELEPHONE INT 1977"** NUM(1.0)  
 Whether Telephone Interview in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
799	13.30		0	Personal interview	
5,040	83.90		1	Telephone interview	
35	.58		2	Mail interview	
133	2.21		9	NA	

**V5210 "FAM COMP CHNG 1977"** NUM(1.0)  
 Family Composition Change

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,378	72.88		0	No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family	
1,000	16.65		1	Change in members other than Head or Wife	
137	2.28		2	Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife	
108	1.80		3	Wife from 1976 is now Head	
82	1.37		4	Female Head in 1976 got married--husband (non-sample member) now Head	
231	3.85		5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU	
63	1.05		6	Some female in FU other than 1976 Head got married and non-sample member is now Head	
3	.05		7	Female Head in 1976 with husband in institution--husband in DU in 1977 and now Head	
5	.08		8	Other	

**V5211 "# MOVED IN 1977"** NUM(1.0)  
 Number Moved into FU between 1976 and 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,965	82.65		0	None	
741	12.34		1	One	
193	3.21		2	Two	
67	1.12		3	Three	
24	.40		4	Four	
11	.18		5	Five	
6	.10		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5212 "WHO MOVED IN 1977"****NUM(1.0)**

Relation to 1977 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1976 and 1977

*If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,965	82.65		0	Inap.:	no one moved in
384	6.39		1	Head of family	
50	.83		2	Wife	
421	7.01		3	Child, step-child	
10	.17		4	Sibling	
13	.22		5	Parent	
65	1.08		6	Grandchild; great grandchild	
41	.68		7	In-laws and other relatives	
58	.97		8	Non-relative	
-	-		9	NA relation	

**V5213 "# MOVED OUT 1977"****NUM(1.0)**

Number Moved out of FU between 1976 and 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,326	88.66		0	None	
524	8.72		1	One	
106	1.76		2	Two	
28	.47		3	Three	
11	.18		4	Four	
6	.10		5	Five	
3	.05		6	Six	
2	.03		7	Seven	
1	.02		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5214 "WHO MOVED OUT 1977"****NUM(1.0)**

Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1976 and 1977

*If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,327	88.68		0	Inap.:	no one moved out
105	1.75		1	Head of family	
76	1.27		2	Wife	
410	6.83		3	Child, step-child	

18	.30	4 Sibling
10	.17	5 Parent
11	.18	6 Grandchild; great grandchild
37	.62	7 In-laws and other relatives
12	.20	8 Non-relative
1	.02	9 NA relation

**V5215 "CURRENT FAM COMP 1977"** NUM(1.0)  
 1977 Family Composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,193	86.45		1	Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only	
504	8.39		2	FU contains other people related to Head	
117	1.95		3	FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything	
193	3.21		5	Other	

**V5216 "QUALITY OF MATCH 1977"** NUM(1.0)  
 Quality of Match

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,935	98.80		0	Perfect or near perfect match	
33	.55		1	Fair match	
39	.65		2	Poor match	
-	-		5	No match	

**V5217 "1977 HOUSE VALUE (C5)"** NUM(6.0)  
 House Value (1977)  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,943	48.99		0	Inap.:	not a home owner
3,064	51.01	1 - 999,998		Actual amount	
-	-	999,999		\$999,999 or more	

**V5218 "ACC 77 HOUSE VALUE"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5217 (House Value)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,867	97.67		0	Inap.:	not a home owner; no assignment
7	.12		1	Minor assignment	
30	.50		2	Major assignment	
103	1.71		3	Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc.	between dwelling and other purposes of building/land

**V5219 "REM MORT PRIN 77 (C7)"** NUM(5.0)

Remaining Mortgage Principal (1977)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,062	67.62		0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage
1,945	32.38	1 - 99,998		Actual amount
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more

**V5220 "ACC REM MORT PRIN"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5219 (Remaining Mortgage Principal)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,873	97.77		0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage; no assignment
9	.15		1	Minor assignment
76	1.27		2	Major assignment
49	.82		3	Complex property, requiring allocation of mortgage principal between dwelling and other purposes of building/land

**V5221 "ANNUAL MORT \$ 1977 (C8)"** NUM(4.0)

Annual Mortgage Payment (1977)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,062	67.62		0	Inap.: not a homeowner; no mortgage
1,941	32.31	1 - 9,998		Actual amount
4	.07	9,999		\$9,999 or more

**V5222 "ACC ANN MORT \$"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5221 (Annual Mortgage Payment)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,946	98.98		0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage; no assignment
5	.08		1	Minor assignment
7	.12		2	Major assignment
49	.82		3	Complex property, requiring allocation of mortgage payment between dwelling and other purposes of building/land

**V5223 "TAX INCL IN C8? (C11)"** NUM(1.0)

Whether Annual Mortgage Payment (V5221) includes property taxes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,062	67.62		0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage
1,070	17.81		1	Yes

718	11.95	5 No
157	2.61	9 NA

**V5224 "ANNUAL PROPERTY TAX (C12)"** NUM(4.0)  
 Annual Property Taxes (1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,081	51.29		0	Inap.:	not a home owner; zero taxes
2,697	44.90	1 - 9,997		Actual amount	
-	-	9,998		\$9,998 or more	
229	3.81	9,999		NA	

**V5225 "ANNUAL RENT 1977 (C13)"** NUM(4.0)  
 Annual Rent

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,421	56.95		0	Inap.:	not a renter
2,586	43.05	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5226 "ACC ANN RENT"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5225 (Annual Rent)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,991	99.73		0	Inap.:	not a renter; no assignment
7	.12		1	Minor assignment	
9	.15		2	Major assignment	

**V5227 "RENT FURNISHED? (C14)"** NUM(1.0)  
 Whether Rent (V5225) includes furnishing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,421	56.95		0	Inap.:	not a renter
377	6.28		1	Yes	
2,187	36.41		5	No	
22	.37		9	NA	

**V5228 "RENT HEATED? (C17)"** NUM(1.0)  
 Whether Rent (V5225) includes heat

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,075	67.84		0	Inap.:	not a renter; does not pay utilities
452	7.52		1	Yes	
1,438	23.94		5	No	

42 .70 9 NA

**V5229 "ANNUAL \$ IF RENTED (C19)"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,649	94.04		0	Inap.:	home owner or renter
358	5.96	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5230 "ACC ANN \$ IF RENTED"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 Accuracy of V5229 (Annual rent value of free housing)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,921	98.57		0	Inap.:	home owner or renter; no assignment
4	.07		1	Minor assignment	
82	1.37		2	Major assignment	

**V5231 "ANNUAL UTILITIES \$ IN 76"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 Annual Expenditure on Utilities in 1976

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
943	15.70		0	\$0	
4,854	80.81	1 - 9,997		Actual amount	
1	.02	9,998		\$9,998 or more	
209	3.48	9,999		NA	

**V5232 "HD ANN WRK HRS IN 76"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 Head's annual hours working for money in 1976  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,217	20.26		0	None	
4,790	79.74	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999 hours or more	

**V5233 "ACC HD 76 WRK HRS"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 Accuracy of V5232 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,706	94.99		0	Inap.:	Head did no work; no assignment
227	3.78		1	Minor assignment	
74	1.23		2	Major assignment	

**V5234 "HD HRS WRK LOST OTH ILL"** **NUM(4.0)**

Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1976

(Days someone else ill times 8)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,440	90.56		0	Inap.:	Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no time missed for someone else's illness
567	9.44	1 - 9,998			Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999			9,999 hours or more

**V5235 "ACC HD HR LOST OTH ILL"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5234 (Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,005	99.97		0	Inap.:	no time missed; no assignment
2	.03		1		Minor assignment
-	-		2		Major assignment

**V5236 "HD HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL"** **NUM(4.0)**

Head's annual hours of illness in 1976

(Days ill times 16 for first eight weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,979	66.24		0	Inap.:	Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no time missed for Head's own illness
2,028	33.76	1 - 9,998			Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999			9,999 hours or more

**V5237 "ACC HD HR LOST OWN ILL"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5236 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,000	99.88		0	Inap.:	no time missed; no assignment
4	.07		1		Minor assignment
3	.05		2		Major assignment

**V5238 "HEAD STRIKE HOURS 76"** **NUM(4.0)**

Head's annual hours on strike in 1976

(Days on strike times 8)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,891	98.07		0	Inap.:	Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no hours on strike in 1976
116	1.93	1 - 9,998			Actual number of hours

- - - 9,999 9,999 hours or more

**V5239 "ACC HD STRIKE HRS 76"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5238 (Head's annual hours on strike in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00		0	Inap.:	no strike time; no assignment
-	-		1	Minor	assignment
-	-		2	Major	assignment

**V5240 "HEAD UNEMPLMT HRS 76"** NUM(4.0)  
 Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1976  
*(Days unemployed times 8)*  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,075	84.48		0	Inap.:	Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no un-employment hours
932	15.52	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999 hours or more	

**V5241 "ACC HD UNEMPLNT HRS 76"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5240 (Head's annual hours of un-employment in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,992	99.75		0	Inap.:	no unemployment time; no assignment
7	.12		1	Minor	assignment
8	.13		2	Major	assignment

**V5242 "HEAD TRAV TO WORK HRS 76"** NUM(3.0)  
 Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1976  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,917	31.91		0	Inap.:	Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no hours; time varies widely
4,081	67.94	1 - 998		Actual number of hours per year	
9	.15	999		999 hours or more	

**V5243 "ACC HD TRAV TO WRK HR 76"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5242 (Head's travel to work time in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,986	99.65		0	Inap.:	no hours; time varies widely; no assignment
5	.08		1	Minor	assignment
16	.27		2	Major	assignment

**V5244 "WIFE ANN WORK HOURS 1976"** **NUM(4.0)**

Wife's annual hours working for money in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,943	65.64		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976
2,064	34.36	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5245 "ACC WIFE WORK HRS 1976"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5244 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,948	99.02		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no assignment
31	.52		1	Minor assignment	
28	.47		2	Major assignment	

**V5246 "WF HRS WRK LOST OTH ILL"** **NUM(4.0)**

Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1976

(Days someone else ill times 8)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,599	93.21		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no time missed for someone else's illness
408	6.79	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5247 "ACC WF HR LOST OTH ILL"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5246 (Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,003	99.93		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no time missed; no assignment
2	.03		1	Minor assignment	
2	.03		2	Major assignment	

**V5248 "WF HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL"** **NUM(4.0)**

Wife's annual hours of illness in 1976

(Days ill times 16 for the first eight weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,132	85.43		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no time missed for Wife's own illness
875	14.57	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5249 "ACC WF HR LOST OWN ILL"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5248 (Wife's annual hours of illness in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,005	99.97		0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no time missed for Wife's own illness; no assignment	
2	.03		1	Minor assignment	
-	-		2	Major assignment	

**V5250 "WIFE STRIKE HOURS 1976"** **NUM(4.0)**

Wife's annual hours on strike in 1976

(Days on strike times 8)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,987	99.67		0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no hours on strike in 1976	
20	.33	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999 hours or more	

**V5251 "ACC WF STRIKE HRS 1976"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5250 (Wife's annual hours on strike in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,005	99.97		0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no strike time; no assignment	
2	.03		1	Minor assignment	
-	-		2	Major assignment	

**V5252 "WIFE UNEMPLMNT HRS 76"** **NUM(4.0)**

Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1976

(Days unemployed times 8)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,675	94.47		0	Inap; no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no unemployment hours	
332	5.53	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999 hours or more	

**V5253 "ACC WF UNEMPLMNT HR 76"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5252 (Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,005	99.97		0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1976; no unemployment time; no assignment	
2	.03		1	Minor assignment	
-	-		2	Major assignment	

**V5254 "1977 FAMILY SIZE"** **NUM(2.0)**

Family Size in 1977 (number of members in family)

Actual number in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00	1 - 20			Actual number of people

**V5255 "# REQUIRED ROOMS 1977"** **NUM(1.0)**

Required number of rooms for FU of this size, age, and sex composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
-	-		1		One
2,391	39.80		2		Two
1,925	32.05		3		Three
1,003	16.70		4		Four
395	6.58		5		Five
177	2.95		6		Six
72	1.20		7		Seven
24	.40		8		Eight
20	.33		9		Nine or more

**V5256 "1977 WEEKLY FOOD NEED"** **NUM(5.2)**

Weekly Food Needs

This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

## INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

\$3.90 for both males and females under age 4  
 \$4.60 for both males and females age 4-6  
 \$5.50 for both males and females age 7-9  
 \$6.40 for males age 10-12  
 \$6.30 for females age 10-12  
 \$7.40 for males age 13-15  
 \$6.90 for females age 13-15  
 \$8.70 for males age 16-20  
 \$7.20 for females age 16-20  
 \$7.50 for males age 21-35  
 \$6.50 for females age 21-35  
 \$6.90 for males age 36-55  
 \$6.30 for females age 36-55  
 \$6.30 for males age 56 and older  
 \$5.40 for females age 56 and older

This same standard has been used in previous waves. Since the table is from 1967, values are in 1967 dollars. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00	.10 - 91.70			Actual weekly food needs

## V5257 "1977 ANNUAL NEED STD"

NUM(5.0)

Annual Need Standard in 1976

This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:

Single person	- add 20%
Two persons	- add 10%
Three persons	- add 5%
Four persons	- no change
Five persons	- deduct 5%
Six or more persons	- deduct 10%

An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows for the Annual Need Standard:

4.89 times the food needs for single persons  
 3.70 times the food needs for two-person units  
 3.00 times the food needs for all other units

Note that the computation of this variable is based on V5256 above, which uses 1967 dollar values.

(Not adjusted for farmers; see V5629 for an income/needs measure which makes this adjustment).

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00	1,290 - 16,470			Actual poverty threshold

## V5258 "ANN CHILDCARE HRS (G26)"

NUM(4.0)

Annual hours of childcare needed for children under 12 years of age

(Weekly hours times 52)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,437	90.51		0		Inap.: no Wife; no children under 12 years; Wife not currently working; Wife works at home; children under 12 years in school while Wife works
518	8.62	1 - 9,997			Actual number of hours
-	-	9,998		9,998	hours or more
52	.87	9,999		NA	

## V5259 "ANN CHILDCARE \$ (G28)"

NUM(4.0)

Annual amount spent for childcare needed for children under 12 years of age

(Weekly amount times 52)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,617	93.51		0		Inap.: no Wife; no children under 12 years; Wife not currently working; Wife works at home; children under 12 years in school while Wife works; no money spent for this childcare
379	6.31	1 - 9,997			Actual amount
-	-	9,998		\$9,998	or more

11 .18 9,999 NA

**V5260 "WIFE HSEWORK HRS (G32)"** NUM(4.0)

Wife's annual hours of housework

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,488	41.42		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife does no housework
3,519	58.58	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5261 "ACC WF HSEWORK HRS"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5260 (Wife's annual hours of housework)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,929	98.70		0	Inap.:	no Wife; Wife does no housework; no assignment
4	.07		1	Minor assignment	
74	1.23		2	Major assignment	

**V5262 "HEAD HSEWORK HRS (G33)"** NUM(4.0)

Head's annual hours of housework

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,016	16.91		0	Inap.:	Head does no housework
4,991	83.09	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5263 "ACC HD HSEWORK HRS"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5262 (Head's annual hours of housework)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,942	98.92		0	Inap.:	Head does no housework; no assignment
4	.07		1	Minor assignment	
61	1.02		2	Major assignment	

**V5264 "OTHER HSEWORK HRS (G37)"** NUM(4.0)

Annual hours of housework done by all others in FU

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.:	no others in FU; no housework done by others in FU
2,063	34.34	1 - 9,998		Actual number of hours	
-	-	9,999		9,999	hours or more

**V5265 "ACC OTH HSEWORK HRS"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 Accuracy of V5264 (Annual hours of housework done by all others in FU)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,942	98.92		0	Inap.:	no others in FU; no housework done by others in FU; no assignment
11	.18		1	Minor	assignment
54	.90		2	Major	assignment

**V5266 "# USED FD STAMP LAST MO"** **NUM(1.0)**

Number of people in Household for whom Food Stamps were issued last month

*Household may include more people than our FU: therefore this number will not always equal*

*V5254*

*(Family Size in 1977. See editing procedures)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,319	88.55		0	Inap.:	Food Stamps not used last month
124	2.06		1	One	
148	2.46		2	Two	
132	2.20		3	Three	
107	1.78		4	Four	
74	1.23		5	Five	
36	.60		6	Six	
28	.47		7	Seven	
23	.38		8	Eight	
16	.27		9	Nine or more	

**V5267 "\$ PAID FD STAMP LAST MO"**

**NUM(3.0)**

Amount paid for Food Stamps last month

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,344	88.96		0	Inap.:	Food Stamps not used last month; Food Stamps issued free of charge
662	11.02	1 - 998		Actual amount	
1	.02	999		\$999 or more	

**V5268 "ACC \$ PD FD STAMP LAST MO"**

**NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5267 (Amount paid for Food Stamps last month)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,001	99.90		0	Inap.:	Food Stamps not used last month; no assignment
4	.07		1	Minor	assignment
2	.03		2	Major	assignment

V5269 " \$ BONUS FD STAMP LAST MO" NUM(3.0)

Bonus value of Food Stamps used last month

(Dollar value of food bought minus dollars spent to purchase Food Stamps)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,319	88.55		0	Inap.:	Food Stamps not used last month
688	11.45	1 - 998		Actual amount	
-	-	999		\$999 or more	

V5270 "ACC \$ BONUS FDSTMP LASTMO" NUM(1.0)

### Accuracy of V5269 (Bonus value of Food Stamps used last month)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,992	99.75		0	Inap.:	Food Stamps not used last month; no assignment
13	.22		1		Minor assignment
2	.03		2		Major assignment

V5271 "ANNUAL FOOD\$ EXCL FDSTMP" NUM(4.0)

### Annual food expenditure for meals at home

(Excludes expenditure for food purchased with Food Stamps)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
308	5.13		0	Inap.:	none
5,695	94.81	1 - 9,998		Actual	amount
4	.07	9,999	\$9,999		or more

V5272 "ACC ANN FOOD \$" NUM(1.0)

### Accuracy of V5271 (Annual food expenditure for meals at home)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,918	98.52		0	Inap.:	no assignment
28	.47		1		Minor assignment
61	1.02		2		Major assignment

V5273 "ANNUAL \$ EATING OUT" NUM(4.0)

### Annual food expenditure for meals away from home

(Excludes meals at work and/or school)

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,555	25.89		0	Inap.	: none
4,452	74.11	1 - 9,998		Actual	amount
-	-	9,999	\$9,999		or more

**V5274 "ACC ANN \$ EATING OUT"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5273 (Annual food expenditure for meals away from home)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,972	99.42		0	Inap.:	no assignment
8	.13		1	Minor	assignment
27	.45		2	Major	assignment

**V5275 "\$ PAID FD STAMPS 1976"** NUM(4.0)  
 Annual amount paid for Food Stamps in 1976  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,153	85.78		0	Inap.:	none
854	14.22	1 - 9,998	1	Actual amount	
-	-	9,999	2	\$9,999	or more

**V5276 "ACC \$ PAID FD STAMPS 76"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5275 (Annual amount paid for Food Stamps in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,974	99.45		0	Inap.:	no assignment
21	.35		1	Minor	assignment
12	.20		2	Major	assignment

**V5277 "BONUS \$ FD STAMPS 1976"** NUM(4.0)  
 Bonus value of Food Stamps used in 1976  
*(Dollar value of food bought minus dollars spent to purchase Food Stamps)*  
*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,114	85.13		0	Inap.:	none
893	14.87	1 - 9,998	1	Actual amount	
-	-	9,999	2	\$9,999	or more

**V5278 "ACC BONUS \$ FDSTAMS 1976"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V5277 (Bonus value of Food Stamps used in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,975	99.47		0	Inap.:	no assignment
20	.33		1	Minor	assignment
12	.20		2	Major	assignment

**V5279 "# MONTHS USED STAMPS 76"** NUM(2.0)

Number of months Food Stamps used in 1976

*Actual number of months*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,114	85.13		0	Inap.:	didn't use food stamps in 1976
884	14.72	1 - 12		Actual number of months	
9	.15		99	NA	

**V5280 "# MAJOR ADULTS 1977"** NUM(1.0)

Number of major adults in family

*Only Head and Wife are counted in this variable. If one of them is severely limited physically or mentally, he is not counted here; hence an FU with both could be coded 1 here.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2	.03		0	Inap.:	only Head is senile, etc.
2,475	41.20		1	One	
3,530	58.76		2	Two	

**V5281 "LABOR PART FARM Y 1976"** NUM(5.0)

Head's labor part of farm income in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,938	98.85		0	None	
69	1.15	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5282 "LABOR PART BUS Y 1976"** NUM(5.0)

Head's labor part of unincorporated business income in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,734	95.46		0	None	
273	4.54	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5283 "HEAD 1976 WAGES"** NUM(5.0)

Head's income from wages in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,481	24.65		0	None	
4,521	75.26	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	

5 .08 99,999 \$99,999 or more

**V5284 "ACC HEAD 1976 WAGES"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5283 (Head's income from wages in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,940	98.88		0	Inap.:	no wages; no assignment
34	.57		1	Minor	assignment
33	.55		2	Major	assignment

**V5285 "HD BONUS,OT,COMM 1976"** NUM(5.0)

Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,652	94.09		0	None	
355	5.91	1 - 99,998	1	Actual amount	
-	-	99,999	2	\$99,999 or more	

**V5286 "HD PROF PRAC/TRADE 1976"** NUM(5.0)

Head's income from professional practice or trade in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,806	96.65		0	None	
201	3.35	1 - 99,998	1	Actual amount	
-	-	99,999	2	\$99,999 or more	

**V5287 "LAB PART ROOMERS 1976"** NUM(4.0)

Head's labor part of roomers and boarders, farming or market gardening in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,938	98.85		0	None	
69	1.15	1 - 9,998	1	Actual amount	
-	-	9,999	2	\$9,999 or more	

**V5288 "ACC HD LABOR Y EXCL WAGE"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5281 - V5282, V5285 - V5287 (Head's labor income excluding wages in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,987	99.67		0	Inap.:	no assignment
9	.15		1	Minor	assignment
11	.18		2	Major	assignment

**V5289 "WIFE 1976 WAGES"** **NUM(5.0)**

Wife's labor income in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,945	65.67		0	Inap.: none; Wife did not work; no Wife
2,062	34.33	1 - 99,998		Actual amount
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more

**V5290 "ACC WIFE 1976 WAGES"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5289 (Wife's labor income in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,964	99.28		0	Inap.: no assignment
17	.28		1	Minor assignment
26	.43		2	Major assignment

**V5291 "ASSET PART FARM Y 1976"** **NUM(5.0)**

Head's asset part of farm income in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
8	.13	-9,998 - -1		Actual net loss
2	.03	-9,999		Loss of \$9,999 or more
5,937	98.83		0	None
60	1.00	1 - 99,998		Actual net profit
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more

**V5292 "ASSET PART BUS Y 1976"** **NUM(5.0)**

Head's/Wife's asset part of unincorporated business income in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6	.10	-4,000 - -1		Actual net loss
5,724	95.29		0	None
277	4.61	1 - 99,998		Actual net profit
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more

**V5293 "ASSET PART ROOMERS 1976"** **NUM(4.0)**

Head's asset part of roomers and boarders, farming or market gardening in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3	.05	-998 - -1		Actual net loss

4	.07	-999	Los of \$999 or more
5,934	98.78	0	None
66	1.10	1 - 9,998	Actual net profit
-	-	9,999	\$9,999 or more

**V5294 "ALIMONY Y HEAD 1976"**

NUM(4.0)

Head's alimony in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,998	99.85		0	None	
9	.15	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5295 "HEAD RENT,INT, DIVIDEND 76"**

NUM(5.0)

Head's income from rent, interest, dividends, etc. in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,357	72.53		0	None	
1,649	27.45	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
1	.02	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5296 "WIFE 1976 ASSET Y"**

NUM(5.0)

Wife's income from assets excluding from her unincorporated business in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,963	99.27		0	Inap.: none; no Wife	
44	.73	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5297 "H+W 1976 TAXABLE Y"**

NUM(5.0)

Total taxable income of Head and Wife in 1976 (Sum of V's 5281-5283, 5285-5287, 5289, 5291-5296)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3	.05	-8,200 - -1		Actual amount	
782	13.02		0	None	
5,215	86.82	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
7	.12	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5298 "ACC H+W 1976 ASSET Y"** NUM(1.0)  
 Accuracy of V's 5291-5296 (Asset income of Head and Wife in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,945	98.97		0	Inap.:	no assignment
23	.38		1	Minor	assignment
39	.65		2	Major	assignment

**V5299 "H+W 1976 SUPP OTH NONFU"** NUM(5.0)  
 Contributions made to outside dependents in 1976 (outside the FU)  
*(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,422	90.26		0	None	
559	9.31	1 - 99,997	1	Actual amount	
-	-	99,998	2	\$99,998 or more	
26	.43	99,999	3	NA	

**V5300 "H+W 1976 # DEPENDENTS"** NUM(1.0)  
 Number of Head's dependents in 1976

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
18	.30		0	None	
1,457	24.26		1	One	
1,534	25.54		2	Two	
1,079	17.96		3	Three	
921	15.33		4	Four	
498	8.29		5	Five	
260	4.33		6	Six	
115	1.91		7	Seven	
74	1.23		8	Eight	
51	.85		9	Nine or more	

**V5301 "H+W 1976 INCOME TAXES"** NUM(5.0)  
 Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1976  
*(This variable does not include the low income Tax Credit, V5649. For a better estimate of taxes, subtract V5649 from this variable)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,947	32.41		0	None	
4,058	67.55	1 - 99,998	1	Actual amount	
2	.03	99,999	2	\$99,999 or more	

**V5302 "H+W 1976 MARGINAL TAX"** **NUM(2.0)**

Marginal tax rate for Head and Wife 1976 estimated Federal Income Taxes

*Actual marginal tax rate*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,948	32.43		0	None	
4,059	67.57	1 - 70		Actual percent	

**V5303 "H+W 1976 ADC,AFDC"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,617	93.51		0	None	
390	6.49	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5304 "ACC H+W 1976 ADC,AFDC"** **NUM(1.0)**

Accuracy of V5303 (Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,005	99.97		0	Inap.: no assignment	
1	.02		1	Minor assignment	
1	.02		2	Major assignment	

**V5305 "H+W 1976 OTHER WELFARE"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of other welfare payments of Head and Wife in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,824	96.95		0	None	
183	3.05	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5306 "H+W 1976 SOCIAL SECURITY"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of Social Security payments of Head and Wife in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,942	82.27		0	None	
1,065	17.73	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5307 "HD 1976 OTH RETIREMENT" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of Head's other retirement, pensions and annuities in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,437	90.51		0	None	
570	9.49	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5308 "HD 1976 UNEMPLOYMENTCOMP" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of Head's unemployment pay (including strike benefits) in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,546	92.33		0	None	
461	7.67	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5309 "HD 1976 WRKMAN'S COMP" NUM(4.0)**

Amount of Head's workmen's compensation in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,904	98.29		0	None	
103	1.71	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5310 "HD 1976 CHILD SUPPORT" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of child support of Head and Wife in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,822	96.92		0	None	
185	3.08	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5311 "HD 1976 HELP FRM RELATIV" NUM(4.0)**

Amount of help from relatives of Head in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,679	94.54		0	None	
327	5.44	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
1	.02	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5312 "H+W 1976 SSI"**

NUM(4.0)

Amount of supplemental security income of Head and Wife in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,772	96.09		0	None	
235	3.91	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5313 "HEAD OTHER TRANSFER Y"**

NUM(4.0)

Amount of Head's other transfer income in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,671	94.41		0	None	
335	5.58	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
1	.02	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5314 "WIFE OTHER TRANSFER Y"**

NUM(5.0)

Amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1976

(Excludes ADC/AFDC, other welfare, social security and supplemental security income.  
Includes child support if clearly received only before marriage to current Head)

All missing data were assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,764	95.95		0	None	
243	4.05	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5315 "ACC H+W 76 TRANSY NONADC"**

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5305-V5314 (Transfer income of Head and Wife in 1976 excluding ADC/AFDC)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,952	99.08		0	Inap.:	no assignment
33	.55		1	Minor assignment	
22	.37		2	Major assignment	

**V5316 "H+W TOT 1976 TRANSFER Y"**

NUM(5.0)

Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1976 (sum V5303, V5305-V5314)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,071	51.12		0	None	
2,936	48.88	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5317 "OTH ANNUAL WORK HOURS 76"** NUM(4.0)

Annual work hours of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,734	78.81		0	None	
1,273	21.19	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5318 "OTH ANNUAL TAXABLE Y 76"** NUM(5.0)

Total taxable income of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,717	78.53		0	None	
1,290	21.47	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5319 "ACC OTH ANN TAX Y 76"** NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5318 (Total taxable income of all others in FU in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,797	96.50		0	Inap.:	no assignment
54	.90		1	Minor	assignment
156	2.60		2	Major	assignment

**V5320 "BKT OTH 76 ASSET Y"** NUM(1.0)

Bracketed amount of asset income of all others in FU in 1976

(The actual amount is included in V5318)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,960	99.22		0	Inap.:	none
22	.37		1	\$1 - 499	
3	.05		2	\$500 - 999	
7	.12		3	\$1,000 - 1,999	
6	.10		4	\$2,000 - 2,999	
4	.07		5	\$3,000 - 4,999	
3	.05		6	\$5,000 - 7,499	
-	-		7	\$7,500 - 9,999	
1	.02		8	\$10,000 or more	
1	.02		9	NA (includes assigned amounts)	

**V5321 "OTH 76 TAXES"** **NUM(5.0)**

Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of all others in FU in 1976

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,410	90.06		0	None	
597	9.94	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5322 "OTH 76 ADC,AFDC \$"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of ADC/AFDC of all others in FU in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,952	99.08		0	None	
55	.92	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5323 "OTH 76 OTR WELFARE \$"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of other welfare of all others in FU in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,962	99.25		0	None	
45	.75	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5324 "OTH 76 SOCIAL SECURITY \$"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of social security of all others in FU in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,785	96.30		0	None	
222	3.70	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5325 "OTH 76 OTR RETIREMENT \$"** **NUM(5.0)**

Amount of other retirement, pensions and annuities of all others in FU in 1976

*All missing data were assigned*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,949	99.03		0	None	
58	.97	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5326 "OTH 76 UNEMPLOYMENT \$" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of unemployment compensation of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,967	99.33		0	None	
40	.67	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5327 "OTH 76 WORKMAN COMP \$" NUM(4.0)**

Amount of workmen's compensation of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,003	99.93		0	None	
4	.07	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5328 "OTH 76 CHILD SUPP \$" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of child support of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,996	99.82		0	None	
11	.18	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5329 "OTH 76 SSI \$" NUM(5.0)**

Amount of supplemental security income of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,962	99.25		0	None	
45	.75	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5330 "OTH 76 HELP RELATIV \$" NUM(4.0)**

Amount of help from relatives of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,002	99.92		0	None	
5	.08	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5331 "OTH 76 MISC TRANSFER \$"**

NUM(4.0)

Amount of other transfer income of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,990	99.72		0	None	
17	.28	1 - 9,998		Actual amount	
-	-	9,999		\$9,999 or more	

**V5332 "OTH 76 TOT TRANSFER \$"**

NUM(5.0)

Total transfer income of all others in FU in 1976

All missing data were assigned

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,579	92.87		0	None	
428	7.13	1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
-	-	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5333 "ACC OTH 76 TOT TRANS \$"**

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of V5332 (Total transfer income of all others in FU in 1976)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,948	99.02		0	Inap.: no assignment	
16	.27		1	Minor assignment	
43	.72		2	Major assignment	

**V5334 "# OTH WITH 76 Y"**

NUM(1.0)

Number of income receivers in FU other than Head and Wife in 1976

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,483	74.63		0	None	
993	16.53		1	One	
352	5.86		2	Two	
131	2.18		3	Three	
33	.55		4	Four	
14	.23		5	Five	
1	.02		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5335 "# OTH WITH 76 LABOR Y"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 Number of labor income receivers in FU other than Head and Wife in 1976

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,734	78.81		0	None	
844	14.05		1	One	
287	4.78		2	Two	
109	1.81		3	Three	
23	.38		4	Four	
9	.15		5	Five	
1	.02		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5336 "1968 ID"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 1968 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,382	56.30	1 - 2,932	SRC	cross-section sample	
2,625	43.70	5,001 - 6,872	Census	sample	

**V5337 "1969 ID"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 1969 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2	.03		0	Current Head of FU, if sample, was not in panel family in 1969	
6,005	99.97	1 - 4,460		Actual 1969 interview number of Head of FU	

**V5338 "1970 ID"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 1970 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
7	.12		0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1970	
6,000	99.88	1 - 4,645		Actual 1970 interview number of Head of FU	

**V5339 "1971 ID"** **NUM(4.0)**  
 1971 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
7	.12		0	Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1971	
6,000	99.88	1 - 4,840		Actual 1971 interview number of Head of FU	

<b>V5340</b>	<b>"1972 ID"</b>	<b>NUM(4.0)</b>
1972 Interview Number		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
2	.03	0
Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1972		
6,005	99.97	1 - 5,060
Actual 1972 interview number of Head of FU		
<hr/>		
<b>V5341</b>	<b>"1973 ID"</b>	<b>NUM(4.0)</b>
1973 Interview Number		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
1	.02	0
Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1973		
6,006	99.98	1 - 5,285
Actual 1973 interview number of Head of FU		
<hr/>		
<b>V5342</b>	<b>"1974 ID"</b>	<b>NUM(4.0)</b>
1974 Interview Number		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
-	-	0
Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1974		
6,007	100.00	1 - 5,517
Actual 1974 interview number of Head of FU		
<hr/>		
<b>V5343</b>	<b>"1975 ID"</b>	<b>NUM(4.0)</b>
1975 Interview Number		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
-	-	0
Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1975		
6,007	100.00	1 - 5,725
Actual 1975 interview number of Head of FU		
<hr/>		
<b>V5344</b>	<b>"1976 ID"</b>	<b>NUM(4.0)</b>
1976 Interview Number		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
2	.03	0
Current Head of FU, if sample member, was not in panel family in 1976		
6,005	99.97	1 - 5,862
Actual 1976 interview number of Head of FU		
<hr/>		
<b>V5345</b>	<b>"INTR SOC SEC #"</b>	<b>NUM(9.0)</b>
1. Interviewer's Social Security Number		
<i>Each interviewer's social security number has been replaced with a random value that is unique across waves.</i>		
<hr/>		
<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>
30	.50	0
Inap.: mail interview		
5,975	99.47	100,000,001 - 100,000,880
Interviewer's identification number		
2	.03	999,999,999
Not ascertained		

V5346 "INTR INT #" NUM(2.0)

3. Interviewer's Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
30	.50		0	Inap.: mail interview	
5,266	87.66	1 - 97		Actual interviewer's interview number	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight or more	
711	11.84		99	NA; DK	

V5347 "DATE OF INT" NUM(1.0)

4. Date of Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5	.08		1	March 1 - March 14	
796	13.25		2	March 15 - March 28	
2,019	33.61		3	March 29 - April 18	
1,255	20.89		4	April 19 - May 2	
641	10.67		5	May 3 - May 16	
628	10.45		6	May 17 - May 30	
532	8.86		7	May 31 - June 30	
110	1.83		8	July 1 and after	
21	.35		9	NA; DK	

V5348 "LENGTH OF INT" NUM(3.0)

5. Length of Interview

Actual number of minutes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1	.02		0	Inap.: mail interview	
5,914	98.45	1 - 135		Actual number of minutes	
92	1.53		999	NA	

V5349 "# IN FU" NUM(2.0)

Number in FU

Actual number of persons in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00	1 - 20		Actual number of people	

## V5350 "AGE OF HEAD"

NUM(2.0)

Age of Head

Actual age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,007	100.00	17 - 95			Actual age of Head
-	-		99	NA	

## V5351 "SEX OF HEAD"

NUM(1.0)

Sex of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,269	71.07		1	Male	
1,738	28.93		2	Female	

## V5352 "AGE OF WIFE"

NUM(2.0)

Age of Wife or permanent friend

Actual age of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,465	41.04		0	Inap.: no Wife in FU; V5351=2	
3,541	58.95	15 - 97			Actual age of Wife or permanent friend
-	-		98	Ninety-eight years of age or older	
1	.02		99	NA; DK	

## V5353 "# KIDS IN FU"

NUM(1.0)

Number of children in FU Aged 0 - 17

Actual number of children

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,847	47.39		0	None	
1,213	20.19		1	One	
997	16.60		2	Two	
510	8.49		3	Three	
258	4.29		4	Four	
97	1.61		5	Five	
52	.87		6	Six	
20	.33		7	Seven	
11	.18		8	Eight	
2	.03		9	Nine	

**V5354 "AGE YNGST KID IN FU"** NUM(2.0)  
 Age of youngest child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,847	47.39		0	Inap.: no children in FU; V5353 = 00
708	11.79		1	23 months or under
2,452	40.82	2 - 17		Actual age

**V5355 "KIDS<25 IN FU?" A1"** NUM(1.0)  
 A1. Children under 25 in FU during 1976 or 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,531	58.78		1	Children under 25 in FU during 1976 or 1977
2,476	41.22		5	No children under 25 in FU during 1976 or 1977

**V5356 "KIDS STOP SCHOOL? A2"** NUM(1.0)  
 A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1976 or 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,476	41.22		0	Inap.: no children under 25; V5355 = 5
321	5.34		1	Yes
3,175	52.86		5	No
35	.58		9	NA; DK

**V5357 "PUBLIC TRANS NEARBY? B1"** NUM(1.0)  
 B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of here?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,481	57.95		1	Yes
2,498	41.58		5	No
28	.47		9	NA; DK

**V5358 "WTR PUB TRNS GOOD ENUFB2"** NUM(1.0)  
 B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,526	42.05		0	Inap.: no public transportation; V5357 = 5, 9
2,693	44.83		1	Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others;" very good; good
319	5.31		3	Pro-con: Yes for some areas or types of work but not for others; "I couldn't use it but good enough for others;" fair
365	6.08		5	No
104	1.73		9	NA; DK "I don't use it"

**V5359 "WTR FAM OWNS CAR/TRUCKB3" NUM(1.0)**

B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,603	76.63		1	Yes	
1,403	23.36		5	No	
1	.02		9	NA; DK	

**V5360 "# CARS/TRUCKS OWNED B4" NUM(1.0)**

B4. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living here) own?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,404	23.37		0	Inap.: own no cars or trucks; V5359 = 5, 9	
2,360	39.29		1	One	
1,736	28.90		2	Two	
352	5.86		3	Three	
96	1.60		4	Four	
31	.52		5	Five	
8	.13		6	Six	
4	.07		7	Seven	
2	.03		8	Eight or more	
14	.23		9	NA; DK	

**V5361 "# MI DRIVEN-ALL CARS B5" NUM(5.0)**

B5. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/ all of your cars)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,462	24.34		0	Inap.: none; family does not own car or truck; V5359 = 5, 9	
4,319	71.90	1 - 99,997		Actual number of miles	
25	.42	99,998		99,998 miles or more	
201	3.35	99,999		NA; DK	

**V5362 "ACTUAL # ROOMS C1" NUM(1.0)**

C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2	.03		0	None; R shares room	
157	2.61		1	One room	
296	4.93		2	Two	
566	9.42		3	Three	
1,271	21.16		4	Four	
1,366	22.74		5	Five	

1,240	20.64	6 Six
559	9.31	7 Seven
467	7.77	8 Eight or more
83	1.38	9 NA; DK

**V5363 "TYPE DWELLING C2" NUM(1.0)**

C2. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,832	63.79		1	One-family	
424	7.06		2	Two-family; duplex	
1,331	22.16		3	Apartment; project	
308	5.13		4	Mobile home; trailer	
95	1.58		7	Other	
17	.28		9	NA; DK	

**V5364 "OWN/RENT OR WHAT? C3" NUM(1.0)**

C3. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,064	51.01		1	Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)	
2,586	43.05		5	Pays rent	
357	5.94		8	Neither owns nor rents	

**V5365 "REASON NEITR OWN/RENTC18" NUM(1.0)**

C18. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,650	94.06		0	Inap.: owns or rents; V5364 = 1, 5	
1	.02		1	Servant; housekeeper	
33	.55		2	Farm laborer; ranch laborer	
55	.92		3	Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)	
218	3.63		4	Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes	
3	.05		5	Sold own home, but still living there	
2	.03		6	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process	
4	.07		7	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found	
34	.57		8	Other	
7	.12		9	NA; DK	

**V5366 "MOVED SINCE SPR 1976?C22"** NUM(1.0)  
 C22. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,576	26.24		1	Yes	
4,428	73.71		5	No	
3	.05		9	NA; DK	

**V5367 "MO MOVED C23"** NUM(2.0)  
 C23. What month was that? (most recent move)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,433	73.80		0	Inap.: did not move; V5366 = 5, 9	
140	2.33		1	January	
134	2.23		2	February	
156	2.60		3	March	
138	2.30		4	April	
141	2.35		5	May	
100	1.66		6	June	
95	1.58		7	July	
131	2.18		8	August	
115	1.91		9	September	
112	1.86		10	October	
115	1.91		11	November	
111	1.85		12	December	
86	1.43		99	NA	

**V5368 "WHY MOVED C24"** NUM(1.0)  
 C24. Why did you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,432	73.78		0	Inap.: did not move; V5366 = 5, 9	
158	2.63		1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school	
50	.83		2	To get nearer to work	
257	4.28		3	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; better house	
87	1.45		4	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent	
277	4.61		5	Purposive consumptive--other house- related: want to own home; got married	
67	1.12		6	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood- related: better neighborhood	

311	5.18	7 Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health
286	4.76	8 Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring; (NA why)
82	1.37	9 NA; DK

**V5369 "WTR MIGHT MOVE C25" NUM(1.0)**

C25. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,278	37.92		1	Yes; might, hope to
3,524	58.66		5	No
199	3.31		8	DK
6	.10		9	NA

**V5370 "LIKELIHOOD OF MOVE C26" NUM(1.0)**

C26. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,729	62.08		0	Inap.: does not plan to move; DK whether might move; V5369 = 5, 8, 9
1,022	17.01		1	Definitely
826	13.75		2	Probably
412	6.86		3	More uncertain
18	.30		9	NA

**V5371 "WHY MIGHT MOVE C27" NUM(1.0)**

C27. Why might you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,731	62.11		0	Inap.: does not plan to move; DK whether might move; V5369 = 5, 8, 9
295	4.91		1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school
52	.87		2	To get nearer to work
468	7.79		3	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; better house
136	2.26		4	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent
544	9.06		5	Purposive consumptive--other house- related: want to own home; got married
146	2.43		6	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood- related: better neighborhood
189	3.15		7	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health

411	6.84	8 Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring; (NA why)
35	.58	9 NA; DK

**V5372 "WHY MIGHT MOVE (DK) C28"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 C28. Why might you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,809	96.70		0	Inap.: does not plan to move; thinks might move; V5369 = 1, 5, 9	
23	.38		1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school	
2	.03		2	To get nearer to work	
26	.43		3	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; better house	
10	.17		4	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent	
29	.48		5	Purposive consumptive--other house- related: want to own home; got married	
10	.17		6	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood- related: better neighborhood	
33	.55		7	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health	
48	.80		8	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring; (NA why)	
17	.28		9	NA; DK	

**V5373 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS D1"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 D1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, (a housewife), or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,181	69.60		1	Working now	
61	1.02		2	Only temporarily laid off	
298	4.96		3	Looking for work, unemployed	
625	10.40		4	Retired, permanently disabled	
348	5.79		5	Permanently disabled	
374	6.23		6	Housewife	
107	1.78		7	Student	
13	.22		8	Other	

**V5374 "OCC-2 DIGIT (E) D2,D3"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 D2. What is your main occupation?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, housewife; student; V5373=3-8	

18	.30	10 Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists
34	.57	11 Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
46	.77	12 Accountants and auditors
98	1.63	13 Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)
42	.70	14 Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists
92	1.53	15 Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists
105	1.75	16 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
57	.95	17 Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
26	.43	18 Judges; lawyers
33	.55	19 Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
412	6.86	20 Not self-employed
134	2.23	31 Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
66	1.10	40 Secretaries, stenographers, typists
350	5.83	41 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
175	2.91	45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
106	1.76	50 Foremen, n.e.c.
637	10.60	51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
49	.82	52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
80	1.33	55 Members of armed forces
239	3.98	61 Transport equipment operatives
561	9.34	62 Operatives, except transport
248	4.13	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
59	.98	71 Farm laborers and foremen
29	.48	73 Private household workers

461	7.67	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
79	1.32	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
6	.10	99 NA; DK

**V5374\_A "OCCUPATION OF HEAD 77" NUM(3.0)**

D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.

E15. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)

F6. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

*This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":*

(a) *Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.*

(b) *Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.*

*The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".*

*Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.*

*For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.*

*The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,104	35.03	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
515	8.57	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
449	7.47	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
159	2.65	260 - 285	Sales Workers
400	6.66	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
676	11.25	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
480	7.99	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
200	3.33	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives

255	4.25	740 - 785	Laborers, Except Farm
76	1.27	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
50	.83	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
524	8.72	901 - 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
83	1.38	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
36	.60	999	NA; DK

**V5375 "INDUSTRY (E) D4"** **NUM(2.0)**

D4. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,765	29.38	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, housewife; student; V5373=3-8
169	2.81	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
45	.75	21	Mining and extraction
132	2.20	30	Metal industries
191	3.18	31	Machinery, including electrical
196	3.26	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
178	2.96	33	Other durables
6	.10	34	Durables, NA what
95	1.58	40	Food and kindred products
6	.10	41	Tobacco manufacturing
101	1.68	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
33	.55	43	Paper and allied products
129	2.15	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
3	.05	45	Other nondurables
1	.02	46	Nondurables, NA what
9	.15	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
360	5.99	51	Construction
196	3.26	55	Transportation
61	1.02	56	Communication
86	1.43	57	Other public utilities
482	8.02	61	Retail trade
118	1.96	62	Wholesale trade
18	.30	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
169	2.81	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
82	1.37	81	Repair service

73	1.22	82 Business services
152	2.53	83 Personal services
27	.45	84 Amusement, recreation, and related services
60	1.00	85 Printing, publishing and allied services
230	3.83	86 Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
286	4.76	87 Educational services, whether public or private
145	2.41	88 Professional and related services other than medical or educational
49	.82	91 Armed services
338	5.63	92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
16	.27	99 NA; DK

**V5375\_A "INDUSTRY OF HEAD 77" NUM(3.0)**

D4. What kind of business is that in?  
 E16. What kind of business was that in?  
 F7. What kind of business was that in?

*This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":*

- (a) *Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.*
- (b) *Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.*

*The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".*

*Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.*

*The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,104	35.03		0	Inap.:	not eligible for retroactive coding
149	2.48	17 - 28			Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
31	.52	47 - 57			Mining
327	5.44	67 - 77			Construction

971	16.16	107 - 398	Manufacturing
280	4.66	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
612	10.19	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
152	2.53	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
147	2.45	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
195	3.25	769 - 798	Personal Services
33	.55	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
668	11.12	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
296	4.93	907 - 937	Public Administration
42	.70	999	NA; DK

**V5376 "WORK FOR SELF/OTR?(E) D5"**

NUM(1.0)

D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,765	29.38		0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8
3,762	62.63		1		Someone else
73	1.22		2		Both someone else and self
407	6.78		3		Self only
-	-		9		NA; DK

**V5377 "WRK FOR GOVT? (OTR)(E)D6"**

NUM(1.0)

D6. Do you work for the Federal, state or local government?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,246	37.39		0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9
819	13.63		1		Yes
2,924	48.68		5		No
18	.30		9		NA; DK

**V5378 "# TIMES SUP CHECKS(E) D7"**

NUM(1.0)

D7. How often does a supervisor check up on your work? Is it several times a day, once a day, once a week, every few weeks, or less often than that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,248	37.42		0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9
939	15.63		1		Several times/day
927	15.43		2		Once a day
516	8.59		3		Once a week

279	4.64	4 Every few weeks
660	10.99	5 Less often
351	5.84	6 R does not have supervisor
87	1.45	9 NA; DK

**V5379 "WTR SUPV OTRS(OTR)(E) D8"** NUM(1.0)

D8. Do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,247	37.41	0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9
1,469	24.45	1		Yes
2,281	37.97	5		No
10	.17	9		NA; DK

**V5380 "# SUPERVISED(OTR)(E) D9"** NUM(2.0)

D9. About how many people do you supervise?

*Actual number of people*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,541	75.60	0		Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; does not supervise other employees; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9 or V5379 = 5 - 9
1,417	23.59	1 - 97		Actual number of people
31	.52	98		Ninety-eight people or more
18	.30	99		NA

**V5381 "SAY PAY/PROMO?(OTR-E)D10"** NUM(1.0)

D10. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,542	75.61	0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; does not supervise other employees; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9 or V5379 = 5 - 9
620	10.32	1		Yes
825	13.73	5		No
20	.33	9		NA; DK

**V5382 "THIS JOB UNION?(OT-E)D11"** NUM(1.0)

D11. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,248	37.42	0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9

1,130	18.81	1 Yes
2,610	43.45	5 No
19	.32	9 NA; DK

**V5383 "BELONG TO UNION?(O-E)D12"**  
D12. Do you belong to that labor union?

NUM(1.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,878	81.21		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; current job not covered by union contract; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9 or V5382 = 5 - 9	
978	16.28		1	Yes	
147	2.45		5	No	
4	.07		9	NA; DK	

**V5384 "# MO WKD EMPLR(OTR-E)D13"**  
D13. How long have you worked for your present employer?

NUM(3.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,252	37.49		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 2 - 9	
143	2.38		1	One month or less	
3,599	59.91	2 - 997		Actual number of months	
-	-	998		998 months or more	
13	.22	999		NA; DK	

**V5385 "WRK FOR GOVT? (BTH-E)D14"**  
D14. When you work for others, do you work for the Federal, state or local government?

NUM(1.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9	
13	.22		1	Yes	
59	.98		5	No	
1	.02		9	NA; DK	

**V5386 "# TIMES SUP CKS(B-E) D15"**  
D15. How often does a supervisor check up on your work? Is it several times a day, once a day, once a week, every few weeks, or less often than that?

NUM(1.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9	
13	.22		1	Several times/day	

9	.15	2 Once a day
6	.10	3 Once a week
4	.07	4 Every few weeks
11	.18	5 Less often
30	.50	6 R does not have supervisor
-	-	9 NA; DK

**V5387 "WTR SUPV OTRS(BTH)(E)D16"**

NUM(1.0)

D16. When you work for others, do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what to do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9
51	.85		1	Yes
22	.37		5	No
-	-		9	NA; DK

**V5388 "# SUPERVISED (BTH)(E)D17"**

NUM(2.0)

D17. About how many people do you supervise?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,956	99.15		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or for others only; does not supervise others; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9 or V5387 = 5, 9
49	.82	1 - 97		Actual number of people
2	.03	98		Ninety-eight people or more
-	-	99		NA; DK

**V5389 "SAY PAY/PROMO?(BTH-E)D18"**

NUM(1.0)

D18. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,956	99.15		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not supervise other employees; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9 or V5387 = 5, 9
29	.48		1	Yes
21	.35		5	No
1	.02		9	NA; DK

**V5390 "THIS JOB UNION?(BT-E)D19"**

NUM(1.0)

D19. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or works for others only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9	
10	.17		1	Yes	
63	1.05		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5391 "BELONG TO UNION?(B-E)D20"**

NUM(1.0)

D20. Do you belong to that labor union?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,997	99.83		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or works for others only; job not covered by union contract; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9 or V5390 = 5, 9	
7	.12		1	Yes	
3	.05		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5392 "# MOS WKD EMPLR(B-E) D21"**

NUM(3.0)

D21. How long have you worked for your present employer?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9	
1	.02		1	One month or less	
71	1.18	2 - 997		Actual number of months	
-	-	998		998 months or more	
1	.02	999		NA; DK	

**V5393 "EMPLOY OTRS? (BTH)(E)D22"**

NUM(1.0)

D22. When you work for yourself, do you employ other people?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,934	98.78		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or for others only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9	
32	.53		1	Yes	
38	.63		5	No	
3	.05		9	NA; DK	

V5394 "# EMPLOYED (BTH)(E)D23" NUM(2.0)

D23. How many?

Actual number of persons

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,975	99.47		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or for others only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 3, 9 or V5393 = 5, 9	
30	.50	1 - 97		Actual number of people	
2	.03	98		Ninety-eight people or more	
-	-	99		NA; DK	

V5395 "EMPLOY OTRS? (SELF-E)D24" NUM(1.0)

D24. Do you employ other people?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,603	93.27		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for self only; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 2, 9	
249	4.15	1		Yes	
154	2.56	5		No	
1	.02	9		NA; DK	

V5396 "# EMPLOYED(SELF)(E) D25" NUM(2.0)

D25. How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,758	95.85		0	Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for self only; does not employ others; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5376 = 1, 2, 9 or V5395 = 5, 9	
238	3.96	1 - 97		Actual number of people	
6	.10	98		Ninety-eight people or more	
5	.08	99		NA; DK	

V5397 "# MO THIS JOB (E) D26" NUM(3.0)

D26. How long have you had your present position?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,770	29.47		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8	
224	3.73	1		One month or less	
3,984	66.32	2 - 997		Actual number of months	
-	-	998		998 months or more	
29	.48	999		NA; DK	

**V5398 "MO STARTED JOB(E) D27"** NUM(2.0)  
 D27. What month did you start this job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,964	82.64		0		Inap.: unemployed, permanently disabled, housewife, student; has had job for one year or more; V5373=3-8 or V5397=012-999
139	2.31		1		January
104	1.73		2		February
135	2.25		3		March
91	1.51		4		April
64	1.07		5		May
61	1.02		6		June
48	.80		7		July
85	1.42		8		August
105	1.75		9		September
71	1.18		10		October
66	1.10		11		November
55	.92		12		December
19	.32		99		NA; DK

**V5399 "WHAT HAPND PREV JOB-ED28"** NUM(1.0)  
 D28. What happened to the job you had before--did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,964	82.64		0		Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; has had a job for one year or more; V5373=3-8 or V5397=012-999
65	1.08		1		Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
2	.03		2		Strike; lockout
175	2.91		3		Laid off; fired
381	6.34		4		Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)
86	1.43		5		First full-time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this
182	3.03		6		Promotion
75	1.25		7		Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service)
31	.52		8		Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
46	.77		9		NA; DK

## V5400 "THIS JOB BETTER?(E) D29"

NUM(1.0)

D29. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,049	84.05		0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5397 = 012 - 999 or V5399 = 5
706	11.75		1	Better
109	1.81		3	Same; pro-con
111	1.85		5	Worse
32	.53		9	NA; DK

## V5401 "WHY BETTER/WORSE(E) D30"

NUM(1.0)

D30. Why is it (better/worse)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,161	85.92		0	Inap.: present job is same as previous job; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373=3-8 or V5397=012-999 or V5399=5
290	4.83		1	Better/worse pay
70	1.17		2	More/less steady work; more/less work hours
38	.63		3	Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program
23	.38		4	Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations
83	1.38		5	More/less closely related to my field/area/skill; the type of thing I like to do
196	3.26		6	More/less pleasant working conditions
11	.18		7	Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)
92	1.53		8	Other
43	.72		9	NA; DK

## V5402 "THIS JOB MO \$ ? (E) D31"

NUM(1.0)

D31. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,050	84.07		0	Inap.: first job; been an job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5397 = 012 - 999 or V5399 = 5
572	9.52		1	Yes
350	5.83		5	No, same or less
35	.58		9	NA; DK

<b>V5403 "WTR OTRS SICK (E) D32"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D32. Did you miss any work in 1976 because someone else in the family was sick?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8
539	8.97		1	Yes
3,702	61.63		5	No
1	.02		9	NA; DK

<b>V5404 "WHO SICK? (E) D33"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D33. Was that your Wife, a child, or who?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,470	91.06		0	Inap.: missed no work; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5403 = 5, 9
215	3.58		1	Wife/friend
190	3.16		2	Child or children
120	2.00		7	Other
12	.20		9	NA; DK

<b>V5405 "# WKS OTRS SICK(E) D34"</b>				<b>NUM(2.0)</b>
D34. How much work did you miss?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,468	91.03		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5403 = 5, 9
411	6.84		1	One week or less
123	2.05	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks
5	.08		99	NA; DK

<b>V5406 "WTR SELF SICK (E) D35"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D35. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were sick?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8
1,945	32.38		1	Yes
2,297	38.24		5	No
-	-		9	NA; DK

<b>V5407 "# WKS SICK-SELF (E) D36"</b>				<b>NUM(2.0)</b>
D36. How much work did you miss?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,063	67.64		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5406 = 5, 9

1,253	20.86	1 One week or less
688	11.45	2 - 52 Actual number of weeks
3	.05	99 NA; DK

**V5408 "# WKS PD VACATION(E) D37"** NUM(2.0)

D37. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,753	45.83		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8	
593	9.87		1	One week or less	
2,560	42.62	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
101	1.68		99	NA; DK	

**V5409 "WTR VACATION (E) D38"** NUM(1.0)

D38. Did you take any vacation during 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 308	
3,049	50.76		1	Yes	
1,193	19.86		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5410 "# WKS VACATION (E) D39"** NUM(2.0)

D39. How much vacation did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,959	49.26		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5409 = 5, 9	
694	11.55		1	One week or less	
2,350	39.12	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
4	.07		99	NA; DK	

**V5411 "WTR ON STRIKE (E) D40"** NUM(1.0)

D40. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8	
111	1.85		1	Yes	
4,131	68.77		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5412 "# WKS ON STRIKE (E) D41"** NUM(2.0)  
 D41. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,896	98.15		0	Inap.: none, unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5411 = 5, 9	
52	.87		1	One week or less	
59	.98	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

**V5413 "WTR UNEMPLD (E) D42"** NUM(1.0)  
 D42. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,765	29.38		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled; V5373 = 3 - 8	
797	13.27		1	Yes	
3,444	57.33		5	No	
1	.02		99	NA; DK	

**V5414 "# WKS UNEMPLD (E) D43"** NUM(2.0)  
 D43. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,210	86.73		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5413 - 5, 9	
66	1.10		1	One week or less	
725	12.07	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
6	.10		99	NA; DK	

**V5415 "UNEMP 1 STRETCH OR(E)D44"** NUM(1.0)  
 D44. Were those weeks of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,210	86.73		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; was not unemployed or temporarily laid off; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5413 - 5, 9	
550	9.16		1	All in one stretch	
96	1.60		3	Two periods	
125	2.08		5	More than two	
26	.43		99	NA; DK	

**V5416 "# PERIODS UNEMP (E) D45"** NUM(1.0)  
 D45. How many periods was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,882	97.92		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; was not unemployed or temporarily laid off; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5413 = 5, 9 or V5415 = 1, 3, 9	
28	.47		3	Three	
20	.33		4	Four	
19	.32		5	Five	
11	.18		6	Six	
6	.10		7	Seven	
14	.23		8	Eight or more	
27	.45		9	NA; DK	

**V5417 "# WKS WORKED (E) D46"** NUM(2.0)  
 D46. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,811	30.15		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8	
1	.02		1	One week or less	
4,184	69.65	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
11	.18		99	NA; DK	

**V5418 "HR/WK WORKED (E) D47"** NUM(2.0)  
 D47. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,811	30.15		0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5417 = 00	
-	-		1	One hour or less	
4,173	69.47	2 - 97		Actual number of hours	
4	.07		98	Ninety-eight hours or more	
19	.32		99	NA; DK	

**V5419 "WTR WKD OVERTIME (E) D48"** NUM(1.0)  
 D48. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,807	30.08		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5417 = 00	
1,157	19.26		1	Yes	
3,036	50.54		5	No	

7 .12

9 NA; DK

**V5420 "SALARIED HRLY OR (E) D50"** NUM(1.0)

D50. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,766	29.40		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8
1,555	25.89		1	Salaried
2,137	35.58		3	Paid by hour
542	9.02		7	Other
7	.12		9	NA; DK

**V5421 "PAY/HR SALARY D51"** NUM(4.2)

D51. How much is your salary?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,248	20.78	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount
4,452	74.11	.00		Inap.: is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 3, 7, 9
281	4.68	9.98		\$9.98 or more per hour
26	.43	9.99		NA; DK

**V5422 "WTR PD OTIME (S)(E) D52"** NUM(1.0)

D52. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,453	74.13		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; is not salaried; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 3, 7, 9
507	8.44		1	Yes
1,029	17.13		5	No
18	.30		9	NA; DK

**V5423 "PAY/HR SALARY OT (E) D53"** NUM(4.2)

D53. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
320	5.33	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount
5,504	91.63	.00		Inap.: would not get paid; is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 3, 7, 9 or V5422 = 5, 9
128	2.13	9.98		\$9.98 or more per hour
55	.92	9.99		NA; DK

**V5424 "PAY/HR HRLY (E) D54"** **NUM(4.2)**

D54. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,088	34.76	.01 - 9.97			Actual amount
3,869	64.41	.00			Inap.: is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 1, 7, 9
38	.63	9.98			\$9.98 or more per hour
12	.20	9.99			NA; DK

**V5425 "PAY/HR HRLY OT (E) D55"** **NUM(4.2)**

D55. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,440	23.97	.01 - 9.97			Actual amount
4,073	67.80	.00			Inap.: does not get overtime; is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 1, 7, 9
416	6.93	9.98			\$9.98 or more per hour
78	1.30	9.99			NA; DK

**V5426 "HOW PAID (E) D56"** **NUM(1.0)**

D56. How is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,469	91.04		0		Inap.: is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 1, 3, 9
60	1.00		1		Piecework
109	1.81		2		Commission
8	.13		3		Tips; tips and salary
34	.57		4		Salary plus commission
319	5.31		7		Other
8	.13		9		NA; DK

**V5427 "PAY/HR OT-OTRS (E) D57"** **NUM(4.2)**

D57. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
46	.77	.01 - 9.97			Actual amount
5,680	94.56	.00			Inap.: nothing; is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5420 = 1, 3, 9
42	.70	9.98			\$9.98 or more per hour
239	3.98	9.99			NA; DK

**V5428 "WTR XTRA JOBS D58"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 D58. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,767	29.42		0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student
736	12.25		1	Yes
3,503	58.32		5	No
1	.02		9	NA; DK

**V5429 "OCC-XTRA JOB (E) D59"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 D59. What did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,271	87.75		0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, housewife; student; V5373=3-8, V5428=5,9
4	.07		10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists
3	.05		11	Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
4	.07		12	Accountants and auditors
21	.35		13	Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)
12	.20		14	Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists
6	.10		15	Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists
9	.15		16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
8	.13		17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
1	.02		18	Judges; lawyers
44	.73		19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
33	.55		20	Not self-employed
45	.75		31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
3	.05		40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists
22	.37		41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists

56	.93	45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
-	-	50 Foremen, n.e.c.
122	2.03	51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
8	.13	52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
39	.65	55 Members of armed forces
34	.57	61 Transport equipment operatives
28	.47	62 Operatives, except transport
46	.77	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
15	.25	71 Farm laborers and foremen
5	.08	73 Private household workers
84	1.40	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices ( For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
63	1.05	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
21	.35	99 NA; DK

V5430 "TOT # XTRA JOBS (E) D60" NUM(1.0)  
 D58, D60. Anything else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,297	88.18		0 Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5428 = 5, 9
591	9.84		1 One extra job
82	1.37		2 Two extra jobs
12	.20		3 Three extra jobs
-	-		4 Four extra jobs
2	.03		5 Five extra jobs
-	-		6 Six extra jobs
-	-		7 Seven extra jobs
1	.02		8 8 or more extra jobs
22	.37		9 NA; DK

**V5431 "PAY/HR XTRA JOBS (E) D61"** NUM(4.2)

D61. About how much did you make per hour at this?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
394	6.56	.01 - 9.97			Actual amount
5,278	87.86	.00			Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5428 = 5, 9
97	1.61	9.98			\$9.98 or more per hour
238	3.96	9.99			NA; DK

**V5432 "WKS WKD-XTRA JOBS(E) D62"** NUM(2.0)

D62. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,271	87.75	0			Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5428 = 5, 9
27	.45	1			One week or less
591	9.84	2 - 52			Actual number of weeks
118	1.96	99			NA; DK

**V5433 "HR/WK WKD-XTRA JOBS-ED63"** NUM(2.0)

D63. On the average, how many hours a week did you work at your extra job(s)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,271	87.75	0			Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5428 = 5, 9
7	.12	1			One hour or less
600	9.99	2 - 70			Actual number of hours per week
129	2.15	99			NA; DK

**V5434 "MORE WRK AVAIL? (E) D64"** NUM(1.0)

D64. Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,771	29.48	0			Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8
1,646	27.40	1			Yes
2,565	42.70	5			No or DK
25	.42	9			NA

<b>V5435 "PAY/HR XTRA WRK(E) D65"</b>				<b>NUM(4.2)</b>
D65. How much would you have earned per hour?				
<hr/>				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
771	12.84	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount
4,730	78.74	.00		Inap.: nothing; no more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5434 = 5, 9
273	4.54	9.98		\$9.98 or more per hour
233	3.88	9.99		NA; DK

<b>V5436 "WRK MORE IF MORE WRK?D66"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D66. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?				
<hr/>				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,417	56.88	0		Inap.: more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5434 = 5, 9
1,145	19.06	1		Yes
1,406	23.41	5		No
39	.65	9		NA; DK

<b>V5437 "WRK LESS? (E) D67"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D67. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?				
<hr/>				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,931	48.79	0		Inap.: would have liked more work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5436 = 1
1,377	22.92	1		Yes
1,554	25.87	5		No
145	2.41	9		NA; DK

<b>V5438 "WANT LESS WRK? (E) D68"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
D68. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?				
<hr/>				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,311	71.77	0		Inap.: could have worked less; "Yes" to D74; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8 or V5436 = 1 or V5437 = 1
216	3.60	1		Yes
1,331	22.16	5		No
149	2.48	9		NA; DK

**V5439 "#MI TO WRK (E) D70"** **NUM(2.0)**

D70. About how many miles is it to where you work? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,073	34.51		0	Inap.: "None" to D69; doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373 = 3 - 8	
550	9.16		1	One mile or less	
3,273	54.49	2 - 97		Actual number of miles	
6	.10		98	Ninety-eight miles or more	
105	1.75		99	NA; DK	

**V5440 "MODE JRNY TO WORK (E)D71"**

**NUM(1.0)**

D71. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,073	34.51		0	Inap.: doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5373=3-8 or V5439=0 V173 = 3 - 8 or V239 = 00	
372	6.19		1	Public transportation	
364	6.06		2	Car pool	
2,705	45.03		3	Drive by self	
111	1.85		4	Drive with Wife	
188	3.13		5	Walk	
182	3.03		7	Other	
12	.20		9	NA; DK	

**V5441 "OCC-JOB SOUGHT (U) E1"**

**NUM(2.0)**

E1. What kind of job are you looking for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,710	95.06		0	Inap.: employed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife; student; V5373=1-2, 4-8	
-	-		10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists	
1	.02		11	Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)	
-	-		12	Accountants and auditors	
2	.03		13	Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)	
2	.03		14	Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists	
1	.02		15	Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists	

2	.03	16 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
6	.10	17 Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
1	.02	18 Judges; lawyers
3	.05	19 Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
2	.03	20 Not self-employed
2	.03	31 Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
4	.07	40 Secretaries, stenographers, typists
32	.53	41 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
13	.22	45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
1	.02	50 Foremen, n.e.c.
37	.62	51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
-	-	52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
-	-	55 Members of armed forces
19	.32	61 Transport equipment operatives
37	.62	62 Operatives, except transport
22	.37	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
2	.03	71 Farm laborers and foremen
6	.10	73 Private household workers
58	.97	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
-	-	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
44	.73	99 NA; DK

**V5442 "PAY/HR-JOB SOUGHT (U)E2"**

NUM(4.2)

E2. How much would you expect to earn?

*Actual hourly rate*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
276	4.59	.01 - 9.97			Actual amount
5,709	95.04	.00	0		Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8
9	.15	9.98	1		\$9.98 or more
13	.22	9.99	2		NA; DK

**V5443 "WTR NEED TRNG (U) E3"**

NUM(1.0)

E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04	.00	0		Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8
29	.48	1	1		Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained
40	.67	2	2		Yes, but does not mention what
8	.13	3	3		Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
212	3.53	5	5		No
2	.03	8	8		DK
7	.12	9	9		NA

**V5444 "WTR LOOKING FOR JOB-UE4"**

NUM(1.0)

E4. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04	.00	0		Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8
235	3.91	1	1		Yes
62	1.03	5	5		No
1	.02	9	9		NA; DK

**V5445 "# PLAC LOOK WRK (U) E5"**

NUM(1.0)

E5. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,783	96.27	.00	0		Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5444 = 5, 9
17	.28	1	1		One
23	.38	2	2		Two
37	.62	3	3		Three
31	.52	4	4		Four

115	1.91	5 Five or more
1	.02	9 NA; DK

**V5446 "WONT TAKE JOB-LOC?-UE6"**

NUM(1.0)

E6. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
116	1.93		1	Yes	
175	2.91		5	No	
6	.10		8	DK	
1	.02		9	NA	

**V5447 "WONT TAKE JOB-HRS?-UE7"**

NUM(1.0)

E7. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
79	1.32		1	Yes	
207	3.45		5	No	
10	.17		8	DK	
2	.03		9	NA	

**V5448 "JOBS NOT WORTH IT?(U)E8"**

NUM(1.0)

E8. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
167	2.78		1	Yes	
117	1.95		5	No	
12	.20		8	DK	
2	.03		9	NA	

**V5449 "PAY/HR UNWORTHY JOB-UE9"**

NUM(4.2)

E9. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
150	2.50	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount	
5,841	97.24	.00		Inap.: no jobs not worth taking; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5448 = 5, 8, 9	
1	.02	9.98		\$9.98 or more	

15 .25 9.99 NA; DK

**V5450 "WTR MOVE FOR JOB(U) E10"****NUM(1.0)**

E10. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
232	3.86		1	Yes, maybe, or depends	
62	1.03		5	No	
4	.07		9	NA; DK	

**V5451 "PAY/HR TO MOVE(U) E11"****NUM(4.2)**

E11. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
212	3.53	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount	
5,775	96.14		.00	Inap.: would not move for job; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5450 = 5, 9	
7	.12	9.98		\$9.98 or more	
13	.22	9.99		NA; DK	

**V5452 "WHY NOT MOVE FOR JOBE12"****NUM(1.0)**

E12. Why is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,945	98.97		0	Inap.: would move for job; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5450 = 1, 9	
2	.03		1	Age and health: too old to move; near retirement; health/disability	
3	.05		2	Financial, potentially financial: my business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to job-related expenses; plan to go to college here	
9	.15		3	Home ownership: own/buying my own home; cannot sell my home	
39	.65		4	Family, location ties: like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here	
3	.05		5	Don't like to move; tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move"	
4	.07		7	Other	
2	.03		9	NA; DK	

V5453 "# WKS LOOK FOR WRK-UE13" NUM(2.0)

E13. How long have you been looking for work?

Code actual number of weeks (01 - 98)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
11	.18		1	One week or less	
241	4.01	2 - 97		Actual number of weeks	
20	.33		98	Ninety-eight weeks or more	
26	.43		99	NA; DK	

V5454 "EVER HAD JOB? (U) E14" NUM(1.0)

E14. Have you ever had a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,709	95.04		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8	
284	4.73		1	Yes	
14	.23		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

V5455 "OCC-LAST JOB (U) E15" NUM(2.0)

E15. What sort of work did you do in your last job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,723	95.27		0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; retired; permanently disabled; housewife; student; V5373=1-2, 4-8 or V5454=5,9	
-	-		10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists	
1	.02		11	Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)	
1	.02		12	Accountants and auditors	
3	.05		13	Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)	
1	.02		14	Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists	
1	.02		15	Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists	
1	.02		16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)	
2	.03		17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers	

-	-	18 Judges; lawyers
4	.07	19 Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
7	.12	20 Not self-employed
5	.08	31 Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
4	.07	40 Secretaries, stenographers, typists
30	.50	41 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
12	.20	45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
4	.07	50 Foremen, n.e.c.
36	.60	51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
-	-	52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
2	.03	55 Members of armed forces
14	.23	61 Transport equipment operatives
50	.83	62 Operatives, except transport
30	.50	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
2	.03	71 Farm laborers and foremen
5	.08	73 Private household workers
67	1.12	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
1	.02	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
1	.02	99 NA; DK

V5456 "IND-LAST JOB (U) E16"

NUM(2.0)

E16. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,723	95.27	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; retired; permanently disabled; housewife; student; V5373=1-2,4-8 or V5454=5,9
5	.08	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
1	.02	21	Mining and extraction
8	.13	30	Metal industries
7	.12	31	Machinery, including electrical

7	.12	32 Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
14	.23	33 Other durables
2	.03	34 Durables, NA what
7	.12	40 Food and kindred products
1	.02	41 Tobacco manufacturing
10	.17	42 Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
2	.03	43 Paper and allied products
5	.08	44 Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
-	-	45 Other nondurables
-	-	46 Nondurables, NA what
1	.02	49 Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
34	.57	51 Construction
12	.20	55 Transportation
1	.02	56 Communication
4	.07	57 Other public utilities
45	.75	61 Retail trade
6	.10	62 Wholesale trade
-	-	69 Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
12	.20	71 Finance, insurance and real estate
2	.03	81 Repair service
9	.15	82 Business services
24	.40	83 Personal services
7	.12	84 Amusement, recreation, and related services
3	.05	85 Printing, publishing and allied services
24	.40	86 Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
11	.18	87 Educational services, whether public or private
2	.03	88 Professional and related services other than medical or educational
2	.03	91 Armed services
11	.18	92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
5	.08	99 NA; DK

<b>V5457 "WTR SUP OTRS (U) E17"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
E17. Did you supervise the work of other employees or tell them what to do?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,723	95.27		0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled, retired, house- Wife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9
70	1.17		1	Yes
211	3.51		5	No
3	.05		9	NA

<b>V5458 "WHAT HAPND JOB (U) E18"</b>				<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
E18. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,723	95.27		0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled, retired, house- Wife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9
33	.55		1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
-	-		2	Strike; lockout
107	1.78		3	Laid off; fired
96	1.60		4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
1	.02		5	Wasn't working before this
1	.02		6	Was self-employed before
19	.32		7	Other - including drafted into service (or any mention of service)
21	.35		8	Job was completed; seasonal work
6	.10		9	NA; DK

<b>V5459 "YR LAST WRKD (U) E19"</b>				<b>NUM(2.0)</b>
E19. When did you last work?				
Last two digits of actual year				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,723	95.27		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9
279	4.64	1 - 77		Actual year
5	.08		99	NA; DK

V5460 "WTR VACATION(U) E20" NUM(1.0)

E20. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,788	96.35		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
68	1.13		1	Yes	
151	2.51		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

V5461 "WKS VACATION (U) E21" NUM(2.0)

E21. How much vacation did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,939	98.87		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5460 = 5, 9	
24	.40		1	One week or less	
44	.73	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

V5462 "WTR OTRS ILL (U) E22" NUM(1.0)

E22. Did you miss any work in 1976 because someone else in your family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,789	96.37		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
30	.50		1	Yes	
188	3.13		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

V5463 "WHO ILL (U) E23" NUM(1.0)

E23. Was that person your Wife, a child, or who?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,976	99.48		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5462 = 5, 9	
7	.12		1	Wife/friend	
14	.23		2	Child or children	
10	.17		7	Other	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5464****"# WKS OTRS ILL (U) E24"****NUM(2.0)**

E24. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,976	99.48		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5462 = 5, 9	
19	.32		1	One week or less	
12	.20	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

**V5465****"WTR SELF SICK (U) E25"****NUM(1.0)**

E25. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,788	96.35		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
84	1.40		1	Yes	
135	2.25		5	No	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

**V5466****"# WKS ILL-SELF (U) E26"****NUM(2.0)**

E26. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,923	98.60		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5465 = 5, 9	
46	.77		1	One week or less	
37	.62	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
1	.02		99	NA; DK	

**V5467****"WTR ON STRIKE (U) E27"****NUM(1.0)**

E27. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,788	96.35		0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
5	.08		1	Yes	
214	3.56		5	No	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

V5468 "# WKS ON STRIKE (U) E28" NUM(2.0)

E28. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6,002	99.92		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5467 = 5, 9	
2	.03		1	One week or less	
3	.05	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

V5469 "WTR UNEMPLYD (U) E29" NUM(1.0)

E29. Did you miss any work in 1976 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,788	96.35		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
135	2.25		1	Yes	
84	1.40		5	No	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

V5470 "# WKS UNEMPLYD (U) E30" NUM(2.0)

E30. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,872	97.75		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5469 = 5, 9	
-	-		1	One week or less	
129	2.15	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
6	.10		99	NA; DK	

V5471 "UNEMP 1 STRETCH OR(U)E31" NUM(1.0)

E31. Were those periods of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,872	97.75		0	Inap.: no weeks of unemployment in 1976; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5469 = 5, 9	
89	1.48		1	All in one stretch	
23	.38		3	Two periods	
13	.22		5	More than two	
10	.17		99	NA; DK	

V5472 "# PERIODS UNEMP (U) E32" NUM(1.0)  
 E32. How many periods was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,994	99.78		0	Inap.: no weeks of unemployment in 1976; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5469 = 5, 9	
3	.05		3	Three	
3	.05		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
1	.02		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
1	.02		8	Eight or more	
5	.08		9	NA; DK	

V5473 "# WKS WKD (U) E33" NUM(2.0)  
 E33. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your job in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,789	96.37		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
1	.02		1	One week or less	
209	3.48	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
8	.13		99	NA; DK	

V5474 "HR/ WK WKD (U) E34" NUM(2.0)  
 E34. And, an average, how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,789	96.37		0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
-	-		1	One hour or less	
209	3.48	2 - 97		Actual number of hours	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight hours or more	
9	.15		99	NA; DK	

V5475 "# MI TO WORK (U) E36" NUM(2.0)  
 E36. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,805	96.64		0	Inap.: "None" to E35; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99	
33	.55		1	One mile or less	

151	2.51	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
-	-	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
18	.30	99	NA; DK

**V5476 "MODE JRNY TO WORK (U)E37"**

NUM(1.0)

E37. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your Wife, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,805	96.64	0	Inap.: did not travel to work; "None" to E35; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5373 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8 or V5454 = 5, 9 or V5459 = 01 - 75, 99 or V5475 = 00
39	.65	1	Public transportation
31	.52	2	Car pool
91	1.51	3	Drive by self
-	-	4	Drive with Wife
18	.30	5	Walk
16	.27	7	Other
7	.12	9	NA; DK

**V5477 "RET/DIS,HSWF,STUD (R) F1"**

NUM(1.0)

F1. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,542	75.61	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3
621	10.34	1	Retired
844	14.05	5	Permanently disabled, housewife, student

**V5478 "RET FOR HEALTH? F2"**

NUM(1.0)

F2. When you retired, was it because of your health?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,384	89.63	0	Inap.: not retired; employed; unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5477 = 5
201	3.35	1	Yes
411	6.84	5	No
11	.18	9	NA; DK

**V5479 "WRK FOR MONEY? (R) F3"**

NUM(1.0)

F3. During the last year (1976), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,540	75.58	0	Inap.: employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3
375	6.24	1	Yes
1,092	18.18	5	No

- - - - - 9 NA; DK

**V5480 "MIGT GET JOB? (R) F4"** **NUM(1.0)**

F4. Are you thinking about getting a job in the future?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,916	81.84		0	Inap.: worked in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5479 = 1	
171	2.85		1	Yes	
915	15.23		5	No	
5	.08		9	NA; DK	

**V5481 "WHEN GET JOB (R) F5"** **NUM(2.0)**

F5. When might that be? (How soon?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,836	97.15		0	Inap.: employed, unemployed; did work for money; is not thinking of getting a job; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5479 = 1 or V5480 = 5, 9	
86	1.43		1	One year from now or sooner	
10	.17		2	Two years from now	
5	.08		3	Three years from now	
-	-		4	Four years from now	
1	.02		5	Five years from now	
4	.07		96	Mentions family events only, no dates mentioned	
6	.10		97	Educational reasons for self only, no dates mentioned	
32	.53		98	DK	
27	.45		99	NA	

**V5482 "OCCUPATION (R) F6"** **NUM(2.0)**

F6. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5373=1-3 or V5480=1,5,9	
1	.02		10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists	
1	.02		11	Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)	
2	.03		12	Accountants and auditors	
7	.12		13	Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)	
5	.08		14	Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists	
1	.02		15	Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists	

2	.03	16 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
8	.13	17 Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
-	-	18 Judges; lawyers
5	.08	19 Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
16	.27	20 Not self-employed
7	.12	31 Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
6	.10	40 Secretaries, stenographers, typists
40	.67	41 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
26	.43	45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
1	.02	50 Foremen, n.e.c.
30	.50	51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
1	.02	52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
5	.08	55 Members of armed forces
13	.22	61 Transport equipment operatives
37	.62	62 Operatives, except transport
27	.45	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
8	.13	71 Farm laborers and foremen
8	.13	73 Private household workers
93	1.55	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
11	.18	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
15	.25	99 NA; DK

V5483	"INDUSTRY (R)	F7"	NUM(2.0)
F7. What kind of business was that in?			
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,631	93.74		0 Inap.: employed, unemployed; V5373=1-3 or V5480=1,5,9
26	.43		11 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
-	-		21 Mining and extraction
2	.03		30 Metal industries
4	.07		31 Machinery, including electrical
4	.07		32 Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
9	.15		33 Other durables
-	-		34 Durables, NA what
3	.05		40 Food and kindred products
-	-		41 Tobacco manufacturing
7	.12		42 Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
2	.03		43 Paper and allied products
6	.10		44 Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
1	.02		45 Other nondurables
-	-		46 Nondurables, NA what
2	.03		49 Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
24	.40		51 Construction
9	.15		55 Transportation
1	.02		56 Communication
3	.05		57 Other public utilities
56	.93		61 Retail trade
9	.15		62 Wholesale trade
2	.03		69 Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
12	.20		71 Finance, insurance and real estate
8	.13		81 Repair service
14	.23		82 Business services
48	.80		83 Personal services
9	.15		84 Amusement, recreation, and related services
3	.05		85 Printing, publishing and allied services
19	.32		86 Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
28	.47		87 Educational services, whether public or private

14	.23	88 Professional and related services other than medical or educational
3	.05	91 Armed services
27	.45	92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
21	.35	99 NA; DK

**V5484 "# WKS WKD (R) F8"** NUM(2.0)

F8. How many weeks did you work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0	Inap.: none; not in labor force in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5480 = 1, 5, 9	
9	.15		1	One week or less	
331	5.51	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
36	.60		99	NA; DK	

**V5485 "HR/WK WKD (R) F9"** NUM(2.0)

F9. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0	Inap.: none; not in labor force in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5480 = 1, 5, 9 or V5484 = 00	
-	-		1	One hour or less	
337	5.61	2 - 97		Actual number of hours	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight hours or more	
39	.65		99	NA; DK	

**V5486 "WRKING NOW? (R) F10"** NUM(1.0)

F10. Are you still working?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0	Inap.: not in labor force in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5480 = 1, 5, 9	
124	2.06		1	Yes	
249	4.15		5	No	
3	.05		9	NA; DK	

**V5487 "WHAT HAPND LAST JOB-RF11"** NUM(1.0)

F11. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,760	95.89		0	Inap.: not in labor force in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5373=1-3 or V5480=1,5,9 or V5486=1,9	
15	.25		1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business	

-	-	2 Strike; lockout
24	.40	3 Laid off; fired
125	2.08	4 Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
1	.02	5 Wasn't working before this
-	-	6 Was self-employed before
40	.67	7 Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
35	.58	8 Job completed, seasonal work
7	.12	9 NA; DK

**V5488 "MIGHT GET JOB? (R) F12"** NUM(1.0)

F12. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0		Inap.: not in labor force in 1976; employed, unemployed; V5473 = 1 - 3 or V5480 = 1, 5, 9
160	2.66		1		Yes
210	3.50		5		No
6	.10		9		NA; DK

**V5489 "WHEN GET JOB (R) F13"** NUM(2.0)

F13. When might that be? (How soon?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,847	97.34		0		Inap.: employed, unemployed; did not work for money; is not thinking of getting a job in the future; V5473 = 1 - 3 or V5480 = 1, 5, 9 or V5488 = 5, 9
100	1.66		1		One year from now, or sooner
3	.05		2		Two years from now
2	.03		3		Three years from now
-	-		4		Four years from now
1	.02		5		Five years from now
2	.03		6		Six years from now
4	.07		96		Mentions family events only, no dates given
6	.10		97		Educational reasons for self only no dates given
28	.47		98		DK
14	.23		99		NA

**V5490 "GET/WONT GET JOB(R) F14"** NUM(1.0)

F14. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,545	75.66		0		Inap.: employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3

331	5.51	1 "Yes" to thinking about getting a job
1,120	18.64	5 "No" to thinking about getting a job
11	.18	9 NA; DK

**V5491 "TYPE JOB MIGHT GET(R)F15"** NUM(1.0)  
**F15.** What kind of job do you have in mind?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49		0	Inap.: employed, unemployed; not thinking about getting a job; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
221	3.68		1	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position	
3	.05		2	Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work/field/area	
59	.98		3	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at the factory or school	
-	-		4	Self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work	
12	.20		5	Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s)	
36	.60		9	NA; DK	

**V5492 "PAY/HR MIGHT GET(R) F16"** NUM(4.2)  
**F16.** How much would you expect to earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
265	4.41	.01 - 9.97		Actual amount per hour	
5,676	94.49		.00	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
8	.13		9.98	\$9.98 or more per hour	
58	.97		9.99	NA; DK	

**V5493 "NEED TRAINING? (R) F17"** NUM(1.0)  
**F17.** Would you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49		0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
142	2.36		1	Yes	
173	2.88		5	No	
16	.27		9	NA; DK	

**V5494 "HOW GET TRAINING (R) F18"** NUM(1.0)  
 F18. How could you get that training?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,867	97.67		0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; needs no training; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9 or V5493 = 5, 9	
71	1.18		1	Formal education	
4	.07		2	Apprenticeship	
44	.73		3	Any other explicit answer	
14	.23		8	DK; vague answers	
7	.12		9	NA	

**V5495 "GET TRNG NOW? (R) F19"** NUM(1.0)  
 F19. Are you getting any such training now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,866	97.65		0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; needs no training; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9 or V5493 = 5, 9	
58	.97		1	Yes	
79	1.32		5	No	
4	.07		9	NA; DK	

**V5496 "LOOK FOR JOB?" F20"** NUM(1.0)  
 F20. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49		0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
83	1.38		1	Yes	
242	4.03		5	No	
6	.10		9	NA; DK	

**V5497 "# PLAC LOOK FOR JOB F21"** NUM(1.0)  
 F21. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,930	98.72		0	Inap.: None; not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; has been doing nothing to find a job; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
13	.22		1	One	
12	.20		2	Two	
15	.25		3	Three	
4	.07		4	Four	
32	.53		5	Five or more	

1 .02 9 NA; DK

**V5498 "WONT TAKE JOB-LOC(R) F22"****NUM(1.0)**

F22. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49	0	Inap.:	not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
139	2.31	1	Yes		
151	2.51	5	No		
25	.42	8	DK		
16	.27	9	NA		

**V5499 "WONT TAKE JOB-HRS?-R F23"****NUM(1.0)**

F23. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49	0	Inap.:	not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
144	2.40	1	Yes		
149	2.48	5	No		
21	.35	8	DK		
17	.28	9	NA		

**V5500 "JOBS NOT WORTH IT?(R)F24"****NUM(1.0)**

F24. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,676	94.49	0	Inap.:	not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9	
184	3.06	1	Yes		
104	1.73	5	No		
21	.35	8	DK		
22	.37	9	NA; DK		

**V5501 "PAY/HR UNWORTHY JOBS F25"****NUM(4.2)**

F25. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
135	2.25	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount per hour		
5,823	96.94	.00	Inap.:	no jobs not worth taking; not thinking about getting a job; employed, unemployed; V5373 = 1 - 3 or V5490 = 5, 9 or V5500 = 5, 8, 9	
3	.05	9.98	\$9.98 per hour or more		
46	.77	9.99	NA; DK		

V5502 "MARITAL STAT G1" NUM(1.0)

G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,525	58.68		1	Legally married only, spouse present or absent	
864	14.38		2	Single, never legally married	
633	10.54		3	Widowed	
591	9.84		4	Divorced	
394	6.56		5	Separated	

V5503 "EVER MARRIED? G2" NUM(1.0)

G2. Were you ever married?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,143	85.62		0	Inap.: "Widowed," "Divorced," or "Separated" in G1; never married; V5502=1,3-5	
42	.70		1	Yes	
816	13.58		5	No	
6	.10		9	NA; DK	

V5504 "WHAT HAPND LAST MARR G3" NUM(1.0)

G3. What happened to your last marriage--were you widowed, divorced, separated, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,966	99.32		0	Inap.: "Widowed," "Divorced," or "Separated" in G1; never married; V5502=1,3-5	
7	.12		3	Widowed	
29	.48		4	Divorced	
5	.08		5	Separated	
-	-		7	Other	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

V5505 "MARRIED W/WF OR G4" NUM(1.0)

G4. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,542	58.96		1	Male Head is married or male Head has been living with female friend for one year or more	
2,465	41.04		5	All others	

V5506 "WTR WF WKD G5" NUM(1.0)

G5. Did your (Wife/friend) do any work for money in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,467	41.07		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend present; V5505 = 5	
2,064	34.36		1	Yes	

1,476	24.57	5 No
-	-	9 NA; DK

**V5507 "OCC-WIFE G6"** **NUM(2.0)**  
G6. What kind of work did she do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work; V5505=5 or V5506=5,9	
-	-		10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic); dentists	
66	1.10		11	Other medical and paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)	
11	.18		12	Accountants and auditors	
137	2.28		13	Teachers, primary and secondary schools (including NA type)	
25	.42		14	Teachers, college; social scientists; librarians; archivists	
-	-		15	Architects; chemists; engineers; physical and biological scientists	
30	.50		16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)	
20	.33		17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers	
2	.03		18	Judges; lawyers	
11	.18		19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above	
75	1.25		20	Not self-employed	
29	.48		31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)	
207	3.45		40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists	
415	6.91		41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.) library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists	
120	2.00		45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.	
6	.10		50	Foremen, n.e.c.	
20	.33		51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	
2	.03		52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables	
3	.05		55	Members of armed forces	

10	.17	61 Transport equipment operatives
310	5.16	62 Operatives, except transport
18	.30	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
11	.18	71 Farm laborers and foremen
28	.47	73 Private household workers
462	7.69	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices (For government protective service workers (firemen, police, etc.) see code 52)
9	.15	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
36	.60	99 NA; DK

## V5507\_A "OCCUPATION OF WIFE

77"

NUM(3.0)

G6. What kind of work did she do?

*This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":*

- (a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.
- (b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".

Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,493	74.80		0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding	
218	3.63	1 - 195		Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	
79	1.32	201 - 245		Managers and Administrators, Except Farm	
83	1.38	260 - 285		Sales Workers	

429	7.14	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
24	.40	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
246	4.10	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
12	.20	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
10	.17	740 - 785	Laborers, Except Farm
4	.07	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
11	.18	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
326	5.43	901 - 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
61	1.02	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
11	.18	999	NA; DK

**V5508 "IND-WIFE G7"** NUM(2.0)

G7. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,944	65.66	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work; V5505=5 or V5506=5,9
32	.53	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
6	.10	21	Mining and extraction
16	.27	30	Metal industries
54	.90	31	Machinery, including electrical
25	.42	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
31	.52	33	Other durables
3	.05	34	Durables, NA what
26	.43	40	Food and kindred products
4	.07	41	Tobacco manufacturing
163	2.71	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
11	.18	43	Paper and allied products
32	.53	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
3	.05	45	Other nondurables
-	-	46	Nondurables, NA what
9	.15	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
18	.30	51	Construction
29	.48	55	Transportation
33	.55	56	Communication
11	.18	57	Other public utilities
340	5.66	61	Retail trade

29	.48	62 Wholesale trade
2	.03	69 Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
128	2.13	71 Finance, insurance and real estate
3	.05	81 Repair service
39	.65	82 Business services
197	3.28	83 Personal services
13	.22	84 Amusement, recreation, and related services
24	.40	85 Printing, publishing and allied services
270	4.49	86 Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
290	4.83	87 Educational services, whether public or private
78	1.30	88 Professional and related services other than medical or educational
3	.05	91 Armed services
111	1.85	92 Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
30	.50	99 NA; DK

## V5508\_A "INDUSTRY OF WIFE" 77"

NUM(3.0)

G7. What kind of business is that in?

*This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":*

- (a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.
- (b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

*The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".*

*Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.*

*The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,493	74.80		0	Inap.:	no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding

18	.30	17 - 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
3	.05	47 - 57	Mining
9	.15	67 - 77	Construction
302	5.03	107 - 398	Manufacturing
46	.77	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
263	4.38	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
88	1.46	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
31	.52	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
157	2.61	769 - 798	Personal Services
10	.17	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
496	8.26	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services
74	1.23	907 - 937	Public Administration
17	.28	999	NA; DK

**V5509 "WTR OTRS ILL-WF G8"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G8. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because someone else in the family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9
408	6.79		1	Yes
1,655	27.55		5	No
-	-		9	NA; DK

**V5510 "WHO ILL-WF G9"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G9. Was that you, a child, or who?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,599	93.21		0	Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5509 = 5, 9
56	.93		1	Head
287	4.78		2	Child or children
59	.98		7	Other
6	.10		9	NA; DK

**V5511 "# WKS OTRS ILL G10"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 G10. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,599	93.21		0	Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5509 = 5, 9
280	4.66		1	One week or less

126	2.10	2 - 52 Actual number of weeks
2	.03	99 NA; DK

**V5512 "WTR WF ILL G11"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G11. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9
877	14.60		1	Yes
1,186	19.74		5	No
-	-		9	NA; DK

**V5513 "# WKS WF ILL G12"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 G12. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,130	85.40		0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5512 = 5, 9
576	9.59		1	One week or less
298	4.96	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks
3	.05		99	NA; DK

**V5514 "WTR VACATION-WF G13"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G13. Did your (Wife/friend) take any vacation or time off during 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9
1,294	21.54		1	Yes
769	12.80		5	No
-	-		9	NA; DK

**V5515 "# WKS VACATION-WF G14"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 G14. How much vacation or time off did she take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,714	78.48		0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5514 = 5, 9
296	4.93		1	One week or less
994	16.55	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks
3	.05		99	NA; DK

**V5516 "WTR ON STRIKE-WF G15" NUM(1.0)**

G15. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9	
22	.37		1	Yes	
2,040	33.96		5	No	
1	.02		9	NA; DK	

**V5517 "# WKS ON STRIKE-WF G16" NUM(2.0)**

G16. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,987	99.67		0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5516 = 5, 9	
7	.12		1	One week or less	
13	.22	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
-	-		99	NA; DK	

**V5518 "WTR UNEMP-WF G17" NUM(1.0)**

G17. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1976 because she was unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,944	65.66		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9	
333	5.54		1	Yes	
1,730	28.80		5	No	
-	-		9	NA; DK	

**V5519 "#WKS UNEMP-WF G18" NUM(2.0)**

G18. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,674	94.46		0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5518 = 5, 9	
14	.23		1	One week or less	
317	5.28	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
2	.03		99	NA; DK	

**V5520 "UNEMP 1 STRETCH OR-WFG19" NUM(1.0)**

G19. Were those weeks of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,674	94.46		0	Inap.: not unemployed or laid off; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5519 = 5, 9	

244	4.06	1	All in one stretch
43	.72	3	Two periods
34	.57	5	More than two
12	.20	9	NA; DK

V5521 "# PERIODS UNEMP-WF G20" NUM(1.0)  
G20. How many periods was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,973	99.43		0	Inap.: not unemployed or laid off; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9 or V5518 = 5, 9 or V5520 = 1, 3, 9	
11	.18		3	Three	
2	.03		4	Four	
4	.07		5	Five	
2	.03		6	Six	
2	.03		7	Seven	
4	.07		8	Eight or more	
9	.15		9	NA; DK	

**V5522**      "WKS WKD-WF"      **G21"**      **NUM(2.0)**  
G21. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,943	65.64		0	Inap.: Wife/friend did not work; no Wife/friend; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9	
14	.23		1	One week or less	
2,023	33.68	2 - 52		Actual number of weeks	
27	.45		99	NA; DK	

V5523 "HR/WK WKD-WF G22" NUM(2.0)  
G22. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,943	65.64		0	Inap.: Wife/friend did not work; no Wife/friend; V5505 = 5 or V5506 = 5, 9	
1	.02		1	One hour or less	
2,018	33.59	2 - 97		Actual number of hours	
1	.02		98	Ninety-eight hours or more	
44	.73		99	NA; DK	

**V5524 "KIDS<12 NOW? G23" NUM(1.0)**  
 G23. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,477	41.24		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; V5505 = 5	
1,824	30.36		1	Child/Children under 12 in family now	
1,706	28.40		5	No children under 12 in family now	

**V5525 "WF WK NOW? G24" NUM(1.0)**  
 G24. Is your (Wife/friend) working for money now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,183	69.64		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend does not work; no children under 12 in FU; V5505 = 5 or V5524 = 5	
788	13.12		1	Yes	
1,022	17.01		5	No	
14	.23		9	NA; DK	

**V5526 "MODE CH CARE-1ST G25" NUM(1.0)**  
 G25. How (are the children) (is the child) taken care of while she works? FIRST MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,219	86.88		0	Inap.: no second mention; no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/friend; V5505=5 or V5524=5 or V5525=5,9	
96	1.60		1	Day care center/nursery school	
186	3.10		2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor	
142	2.36		3	Head/wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts	
42	.70		4	Relative in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12	
135	2.25		5	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU	
3	.05		6	Selves	
171	2.85		7	Public school	
4	.07		8	Other	
9	.15		9	NA; DK	

**V5527 "MODE CH CARE-2ND G25" NUM(1.0)**  
 G25. How (are the children) (is the child) taken care of while she works? SECOND MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,826	96.99		0	Inap.: no second mention; no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/friend; V5505=5 or V5524=5 or V5525=5,9	
-	-		1	Day care center/nursery school	
17	.28		2	Babysitter/friend/neighbor	

17	.28	3 Head/wife; Wife works at home; Head and Wife work split shifts
7	.12	4 Relative in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
17	.28	5 Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
6	.10	6 Selves
113	1.88	7 Public school
2	.03	8 Other
2	.03	9 NA; DK

**V5528 "HR/WK CH CARE G26" NUM(2.0)**

G26. How many hours per week (are they/is he/is she) taken care of?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,449	90.71		0	Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/ friend; attend public school only; Wife works at home only; V5505 = 5 or V5524 = 5 or V5525 = 5, 9 or V5526, 327 = 7, 0	
-	-		1	One hour or less	
502	8.36	2 - 97		Actual number of hours	
2	.03		98	Ninety-eight hours or more	
54	.90		99	NA; DK	

**V5529 "WTR PD CH CARE G27" NUM(1.0)**

G27. Do you pay money for this?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,392	89.76		0	Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/ friend; attend public schools only V5505 = 5 or 324 = 5 or 325 = 5, 9 or V5526, 327 = 7, 0	
377	6.28		1	Yes	
229	3.81		5	No	
9	.15		9	NA; DK	

**V5530 "PAY/WK CH CARE G28" NUM(2.0)**

G28. How much does that cost you per week?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,631	93.74		0	Inap.: does not cost anything; no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/friend; attend public schools only; V5505 = 5 or V5524 = 5 or V5525 = 5, 9 or V5526, 327 = 7, 0 or V5529 = 5, 9	
371	6.18	1 - 97		Actual amount per week	
1	.02		98	\$98 or more	
4	.07		99	NA; DK	

## V5531 "# TIMES CH CARE FAILSG29"

NUM(1.0)

G29. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the (children/child) because these arrangements broke down?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,222	86.93		0	Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no Wife/friend; V5505 = 5 or V5524 = 5 or V5525 = 5, 9	
4	.07		1	Fairly often; 2 or more times a month	
7	.12		2	Once a month	
62	1.03		3	Once in a while; 3 - 11 times per year	
111	1.85		4	Once or twice a year; rarely	
581	9.67		5	Never	
20	.33		9	NA; DK	

## V5532 "WHO CARED KIDS?"

G30"

NUM(1.0)

G30. Who was that? Was it you, your (Wife/ friend), or someone else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,824	96.95		0	Inap.: no children under 12 in FU; Wife/friend does not work; no one stayed home to care for children; V5505 = 5 or V5524 = 5 or V5525 = 5, 9; V5531 = 5, 9	
127	2.11		1	Wife/friend	
14	.23		2	Husband	
14	.23		3	Someone else	
20	.33		4	Combination of above; "it varied"	
8	.13		9	NA; DK	

## V5533 "HEAD WANT WF WRK?"

G31"

NUM(1.0)

G31. How do you feel about your (Wife/friend) working/the possibility of your (Wife/friend) working? Are you very much in favor of it, somewhat in favor of it, neither for or against it, somewhat against it, or very much against it?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,478	41.25		0	Inap.: V5505 = 5	
1,047	17.43		1	Very much in favor	
747	12.44		2	Somewhat in favor	
660	10.99		3	Neither for nor against	
393	6.54		4	Somewhat against	
567	9.44		5	Very much against	
24	.40		8	DK	
91	1.51		9	NA	

**V5534 "HR/WK WF HSWK G32"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 G32. About how much time does your (Wife/friend) spend on housework in an average week?  
 (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work about the house)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,488	41.42	0	Inap.:	none; V5505 = 5	
3,442	57.30	1 - 97		Actual number of hours	
1	.02	98		Ninety-eight hours or more	
76	1.27	99		NA; DK	

**V5535 "HR/WK HD HSWK G33"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 G33. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,016	16.91	0	Inap.:	none	
4,931	82.09	1 - 97		Actual number of hours	
-	-	98		Ninety-eight hours or more	
60	1.00	99		NA; DK	

**V5536 "WTR OTRS HELP W/HSWK G35"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G35. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,380	39.62	0	Inap.:	only Head or Head and Wife in FU; V5349 = 01 or V5349 = 02 and V5352 > 00	
2,062	34.33	1		Yes	
1,563	26.02	5		No	
2	.03	9		NA; DK	

**V5537 "WTR FD STMPS IN 76 G52"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G52. Did you (FAMILY) use government food stamps (commodity stamps) at any time in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
895	14.90	1		Yes	
5,110	85.07	5		No	
2	.03	9		NA; DK	

**V5538 "WTR ELIG FD STMPS G56"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 G56. Many families who are eligible for food stamps do not get them, and we are interested in finding out why. Do you think you were eligible for food stamps at any time in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
897	14.93	0	Inap.:	family received food stamps; V5537 = 1, 9	
667	11.10	1		Yes	
214	3.56	3		Maybe	

3,854	64.16	5 No
316	5.26	8 DK
59	.98	9 NA

**V5539 "WHY NO FD STMPS G57" NUM(1.0)**

G57. Why didn't you (get/try to get) food stamps?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,809	80.06		0	Inap.: family received food stamps; family did not think it was eligible for food stamps; V5537 = 1, 9 or V5538 = 5, 9	
84	1.40		1	Purchase price problem: "can't afford them", "no money", "costs too much"	
63	1.05		2	Bonus value problem: "not a good deal", "not worth it for the return"	
175	2.91		3	Administrative access problem: attitude of local officials, "too much red tape", "have to stand in line too long"	
199	3.31		4	Refused: tried, but declared ineligible by welfare officials	
52	.87		5	Physical access problem: transportation difficulties, "too much gas", physical disability, timing difficulties	
29	.48		6	Informational access problem: "DK how to go about applying for them"	
225	3.75		7	Don't need them	
182	3.03		8	Attitudinal factors: "don't like welfare"	
189	3.15		9	NA; DK; "just DK," "never bothered," other	

**V5540 "TOT FARM RECTS H2" NUM(1.0)**

H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1976, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,923	98.60		0	Inap.: not a farmer	
5	.08		1	\$0 - 499 (include negative amounts here)	
-	-		2	\$500 - 999	
4	.07		3	\$1000 - 1999	
1	.02		4	\$2000 - 2999	
6	.10		5	\$3000 - 4999	
3	.05		6	\$5000 - 7499	
3	.05		7	\$7500 - 9999	
53	.88		8	\$10,000 or more	
9	.15		9	NA; DK	

**V5541 "WTR BUSINESS H5" NUM(1.0)**  
 H5. Did you (R AND FAMILY) own a business at any time in 1976, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
423	7.04		1	Yes	
5,581	92.91		5	No	
3	.05		9	NA; DK	

**V5542 "BUS INC OR? H6" NUM(1.0)**  
 H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,584	92.96		0	Inap.: does not own a business; V5541 = 5, 9	
109	1.81		1	Corporation	
299	4.98		2	Unincorporated	
9	.15		3	Both	
3	.05		8	DK	
3	.05		9	NA	

**V5543 "WTR WELF/ADC/SUPP Y-HH14" NUM(1.0)**

H14. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
757	12.60		1	Income from welfare, ADC, AFDC or supplemental security	
5,250	87.40		5	No such income	

**V5544 "WTR WELF HELPED BILLSH15" NUM(1.0)**

H15. Did welfare also help with your rent or other bills?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,251	87.41		0	Inap.: no welfare, ADC, AFDC or supplemental security income; V5543 = 5	
111	1.85		1	Yes	
595	9.91		5	No	
50	.83		9	NA; DK	

**V5545 "WHAT PAID BY WELF H16" NUM(1.0)**

H16. What did they pay for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,897	98.17		0	Inap.: welfare did not help with bills; no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or supplemental security income; V5543 = 5 or V5544 = 5, 9	
70	1.17		1	Rent, mortgage payment, property taxes	
19	.32		2	Utilities	

4	.07	3 Household appliances, furniture, clothing, personal items
-	-	4 Car, bus fare, transportation
-	-	5 Repairs to DU
-	-	6 Food (other than food stamps)
9	.15	7 Medical bills
4	.07	8 Other
4	.07	9 NA; DK

**V5546 "WTR MEDICAID-HD H17" NUM(1.0)**  
H17. There is a public program called Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services) which provides medical assistance to persons in need. During the past year, has anyone in the family received medical care which has been or will be paid for by Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,251	87.41		0	Inap.: no welfare, ADC, AFDC or supplemental security income; V5543 = 5	
575	9.57		1	Yes	
127	2.11		5	No	
54	.90		9	NA; DK	

**V5547 "WTR SOC SEC-HD/WF H24" NUM(1.0)**  
H24. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,065	17.73		1	Head/Wife has income from social security	
4,942	82.27		5	No such income	

**V5548 "WTR MEDICARE H25" NUM(1.0)**  
H25. Do you (or your Wife/friend) have Medicare from Social Security?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,942	82.27		0	Inap.: no Social Security; V5547 = 5	
728	12.12		1	Yes	
240	4.00		5	No	
97	1.61		9	NA; DK	

**V5549 "WTR WELF,ETC-OTRS H41" NUM(1.0)**  
H41. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
137	2.28		1	Other family members with ADC, AFDC, Supplemental Security, or other welfare	
5,870	97.72		5	No such others	

**V5550 "WTR MEDICAID-OTRS H42"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H42. There is a public program called Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services) which provides medical assistance to persons in need. During the past year, has anyone (else) in the family received medical care which has been or will be paid for by Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,870	97.72		0	Inap.: no others with ADC, AFDC, Supplemental Security or other welfare; V5549 = 5
85	1.42		1	Yes
32	.53		5	No
20	.33		9	NA; DK

**V5551 "WTR SOC SEC-OTRS H43"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H43. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
222	3.70		1	Other family members with Social Security
5,785	96.30		5	No such persons

**V5552 "WTR MEDICARE-OTRS H44"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H44. Does anyone (else) in the family have Medicare from Social Security?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,785	96.30		0	Inap.: no others with Social Security; V5551 = 5
120	2.00		1	Yes
51	.85		5	No
51	.85		9	NA; DK

**V5553 "WTR LUMP SUM PYTS H45"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H45. Did you get any other money in 1976--like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
323	5.38		1	Yes
5,669	94.37		5	No
15	.25		9	NA; DK

**V5554 "\$ LUMP SUM PYTS H46"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H46. How much did that amount to in 1976?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,684	94.62		0	Inap.: V5553 = 5, 9
69	1.15		1	Less than \$500
53	.88		2	\$500 - 999
56	.93		3	\$1000 - 1999
31	.52		4	\$2000 - 2999

30	.50	5 \$3000 - 4999
21	.35	6 \$5000 - 7499
12	.20	7 \$7500 - 9999
46	.77	8 \$10,000 or more
5	.08	9 NA; DK

**V5555 "WTR SUPPORT OTRS H47"** NUM(1.0)

H47. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
592	9.86		1	Yes
5,414	90.13		5	No
1	.02		9	NA; DK

**V5556 "# SUPPORTED OTRS H48"** NUM(1.0)

H48. How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,419	90.21		0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU; V5555 = 5, 9
335	5.58		1	One
144	2.40		2	Two
57	.95		3	Three
31	.52		4	Four
10	.17		5	Five
5	.08		6	Six
1	.02		7	Seven
3	.05		8	Eight or more
2	.03		9	NA; DK

**V5557 "WTR DEPENDENT OTRS H50"** NUM(1.0)

H50. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,415	90.14		0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU; V5555 = 5, 9
203	3.38		1	Yes
388	6.46		5	No
1	.02		9	NA; DK

**V5558        "# DEPENDENT OTRS        H51"        NUM(1.0)**  
 H51. How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,805	96.64		0	Inap.: none; does not support others outside the FU; no one dependent for more than half of their support; V5555 = 5, 9 or V5557 = 5, 9	
118	1.96		1	One	
46	.77		2	Two	
23	.38		3	Three	
11	.18		4	Four	
2	.03		5	Five	
1	.02		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight or more	
1	.02		9	NA; DK	

**V5559        "WTR LABOR UNION        H52"        NUM(1.0)**  
 H52. Do you belong to a labor union?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,174	19.54		1	Yes	
4,820	80.24		5	No	
13	.22		9	NA; DK	

**V5560        "WTR HEALTH LIMIT        H53"        NUM(1.0)**  
 H53. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,266	21.08		1	Yes	
4,728	78.71		5	No	
13	.22		9	NA; DK	

**V5561        "HOW MUCH HEALTH LIMIT H54"        NUM(1.0)**  
 H54. Does it limit your work a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,741	78.92		0	Inap.: does not have health problems; V5560 = 5, 9	
773	12.87		1	A lot	
229	3.81		3	Somewhat	
243	4.05		5	Just a little	
21	.35		9	NA; DK	

**V5562 "WTR 1-PERSON FU H55"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H55. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,681	77.93		1	FU includes people other than Head	
1,326	22.07		5	Head is only person in FU	

**V5563 "WTR OTRS W/XTRA CARE H56"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H56. Is there anyone (else) in this family who requires a lot of extra care because of (his/her) condition?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,326	22.07		0	Inap.: one-person family; V5562 = 5	
446	7.42		1	Yes	
4,180	69.59		5	No	
55	.92		9	NA; DK	

**V5564 "REL TO HD-XTRA CARE H57"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 H57. Who is that? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,561	92.58		0	Inap.: no one else needs extra care; one-person family; V5562=5 or V5563=5,9	
6	.10		1	Husband of Head	
186	3.10		2	Wife	
183	3.05		3	Child, stepchild	
10	.17		4	Brother or sister	
23	.38		5	Mother or father	
7	.12		6	Grandchild or great-grandchild	
20	.33		7	In-law or other relative	
11	.18		8	Non-relative, including foster child	
-	-		9	NA; DK relation	

**V5565 "AGE-OTRS W/XTRA CARE H58"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 H57. Who is that? (Age)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,561	92.58		0	Inap.: no one else needs extra care; V5562 = 5 or V5563 = 5, 9	
17	.28		1	Up to 23 months old	
427	7.11	2 - 97		Actual age	
1	.02		98	Ninety-eight years old or more	
1	.02		99	NA; DK age	

**V5566 "WTR NEW WIFE J1"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 J1. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
264	4.39		1	FU has new (Wife/permanent friend) this year	
5,743	95.61		5	FU has same (Wife/permanent friend) as in 1976 or FU has no (Wife/permanent friend) or FU has female Head	

**V5567 "EDUCATION-WF J2"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 J2. How many grades of school did your Wife finish?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,472	41.15		0	Inap.: none; no Wife; V5352 = 00	
3	.05		1	One	
5	.08		2	Two	
9	.15		3	Three	
18	.30		4	Four	
36	.60		5	Five	
73	1.22		6	Six	
65	1.08		7	Seven	
214	3.56		8	Eight	
145	2.41		9	Nine	
294	4.89		10	Ten	
243	4.05		11	Eleven	
1,610	26.80		12	Twelve; GED	
146	2.43		13	Thirteen	
208	3.46		14	Fourteen	
52	.87		15	Fifteen	
272	4.53		16	Sixteen	
110	1.83		17	Seventeen or more	
32	.53		99	NA; DK	

**V5568 "WTR OTR SCHLING-WF J3"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 J3. Did she have any other schooling?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,293	54.82		0	Inap.: has more than twelve years of school; no Wife; V5352 = 00 or V5567 = 13 - 17, 99	
611	10.17		1	Yes	
2,076	34.56		5	No	
27	.45		9	NA; DK	

**V5569 "TYPE OTR SCHLING-WF J4"** NUM(1.0)  
 J4. What other schooling did she have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,396	89.83		0	Inap.:	had no other schooling; has more than twelve years of school; no Wife; V5352 = 00 or V5567 = 13 - 17, 99 or V5568 = 5, 9
6	.10		1	Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)--	Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
464	7.72		2	Job-specific (not codable in 1)--	Nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
20	.33		3	Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training course	
23	.38		7	Other	
93	1.55		8	Vague; NA whether vocationally related; "college courses"	
5	.08		9	NA; DK	

**V5570 "WTR BA/BS DEGREE-WF J6"** NUM(1.0)  
 J6. Does she have a college degree?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,218	86.87		0	Inap.:	has twelve or less grades school; no Wife; V5352 = 00 or V5567 = 00 - 12, 99
369	6.14		1	Yes	
416	6.93		5	No (include associate degree)	
4	.07		9	NA; DK	

**V5571 "WTR ADVANCED DEGREE-WFJ7"** NUM(1.0)  
 J7. Does she have any advanced degrees?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,638	93.86		0	Inap.:	has no degree; has twelve or less grades of school; no Wife; same Wife as last year; V5352 = 00 or V5567 = 00 - 12, 99 or V5570 = 5, 9
78	1.30		1	Yes	
289	4.81		5	No	
2	.03		9	NA; DK	

**V5572 "EDUC- WF FA J8"** NUM(1.0)  
 J8. How much education did your (Wife's/ friend's) father have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,660	44.28		0	Inap.:	no Wife; V5352 = 00
352	5.86		1	0 - 5 grades	
1,408	23.44		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"	
378	6.29		3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high	
621	10.34		4	12 grades; high school	

48	.80	5 12 grades plus nonacademic training
151	2.51	6 College but no degree; Associate's degree
131	2.18	7 College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; college degree; "college"
85	1.42	8 College and advanced or professional degree
173	2.88	9 NA; DK

**V5573 "EDUC- WF MO J9"** NUM(1.0)

J9. How much education did your (Wife's/ friend's) mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,607	43.40		0	Inap.: no Wife; V5352 = 00	
223	3.71		1	0 - 5 grades	
1,215	20.23		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"	
574	9.56		3	9 - 11 grades; some high school	
863	14.37		4	12 grades (completed high school); "high school"	
91	1.51		5	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)	
180	3.00		6	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree	
121	2.01		7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"	
23	.38		8	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree	
110	1.83		9	NA; DK	

**V5574 "# YRS WKD SINCE 18-WFJ10"** NUM(2.0)

J10. How many years has she worked since she was 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,825	47.03		0	Inap.: none; Wife/friend has never worked; no Wife; V5352=00	
263	4.38		1	One year or less	
2,880	47.94	2 - 97		Actual number of years	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight years or more	
39	.65		99	NA; DK	

**V5575 "# YRS WKD FULL TIME-WJ11"** NUM(2.0)

J11. How many of these years did she work full time for most or all of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,088	51.41		0	Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; no Wife; V5352 = 00 or V5574 = 00	
345	5.74		1	One year or less	
2,511	41.80	2 - 97		Actual number of years	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight years or more	

63 1.05 99 NA; DK

**V5576 "P TIME WKD-WF J12" NUM(2.0)**  
J12. During the years that she was not working full time, how much of the time did she work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,529	75.40	0	Inap.:	none; worked full time; never worked; no Wife;	V5352 = 00 or V5574 = 00
-	-	1	One percent		
1,477	24.59	2 - 98	Actual percent		
1	.02	99	Ninety-nine percent		

**V5577 "ACC P TIME WKD-WF J12" NUM(1.0)**  
J12. Accuracy of V5576

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,727	95.34	0	Inap.:	no assignment; worked full time; never worked; no Wife;	V5352 = 00 or V5574 = 00
56	.93	1	Minor assignment		
224	3.73	2	Major assignment		

**V5578 "WTR NEW HD K1" NUM(1.0)**  
K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
499	8.31	1	FU has a new Head this year		
5,508	91.69	5	FU has the same Head as in 1976		

## V5579 "ST GREW UP-FA OF HD K2"

NUM(2.0)

K2. Where did you mother and father grow up?  
 FATHER'S STATE  
 1- Alabama 50- Alaska 2- Arizona 3- Arkansas  
 4- California 5- Colorado 6- Connecticut  
 7- Delaware 8- D.C.  
 9- Florida  
 10- Georgia  
 51- Hawaii  
 11- Idaho 12- Illinois 13- Indiana 14- Iowa  
 15- Kansas 16- Kentucky  
 17- Louisiana  
 18- Maine 19- Maryland 20- Massachusetts 21- Michigan 22- Minnesota 23- Mississippi 24-  
 Missouri 25- Montana  
 26- Nebraska 27- Nevada 28- New Hampshire 29- New Jersey 30- New Mexico 31- New York 32-  
 North Carolina 33- North Dakota  
 34- Ohio 35- Oklahoma 36- Oregon  
 37- Pennsylvania  
 38- Rhode Island  
 39- South Carolina 40- South Dakota  
 41- Tennessee 42- Texas  
 43- Utah  
 44- Vermont 45- Virginia  
 46- Washington 47- West Virginia 48- Wisconsin 49- Wyoming

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
522	8.69		0	Foreign country	
5,260	87.56		1 - 51	State code	
225	3.75		99	NA; DK	

## V5580 "CO GREW UP-FA OF HD K2"

NUM(3.0)

K2. Where did you mother and father grow up?  
 FATHER'S COUNTY

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5	.08		0	Data suppressed	
5,027	83.69		1 - 970	County code	
9	.15		998	DK	
966	16.08		999	NA	

## V5581 "ST GREW UP-MO OF HD K2"

NUM(2.0)

K2. Where did you mother and father grow up?  
 MOTHER'S STATE  
 1- Alabama 50- Alaska 2- Arizona 3- Arkansas  
 4- California 5- Colorado 6- Connecticut  
 7- Delaware 8- D.C.  
 9- Florida  
 10- Georgia  
 51- Hawaii  
 11- Idaho 12- Illinois 13- Indiana 14- Iowa  
 15- Kansas 16- Kentucky  
 17- Louisiana  
 18- Maine 19- Maryland 20- Massachusetts 21- Michigan 22- Minnesota 23- Mississippi 24-  
 Missouri 25- Montana  
 26- Nebraska 27- Nevada 28- New Hampshire 29- New Jersey 30- New Mexico 31- New York 32-  
 North Carolina 33- North Dakota  
 34- Ohio 35- Oklahoma 36- Oregon  
 37- Pennsylvania  
 38- Rhode Island  
 39- South Carolina 40- South Dakota  
 41- Tennessee 42- Texas  
 43- Utah  
 44- Vermont 45- Virginia  
 46- Washington 47- West Virginia 48- Wisconsin 49- Wyoming

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
486	8.09		0	Foreign country	
5,342	88.93		1 - 51	State, if U.S.	
179	2.98		99	NA; DK	

## V5582 "CO GREW UP-MO OF HD K2"

NUM(3.0)

K2. Where did you mother and father grow up?  
 MOTHER'S COUNTY

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
11	.18		0	Data suppressed	
5,132	85.43		1 - 970	County code	
8	.13		998	DK	
856	14.25		999	NA	

## V5583 "OCC-FATHER OF HD K3"

NUM(1.0)

K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
30	.50		0	Inap.: no father; dead; did nothing	
335	5.58		1	Professional, technical and kindred workers	

179	2.98	2 Managers, officials and proprietors
264	4.39	3 Self-employed businessmen
276	4.59	4 Clerical and sales workers
954	15.88	5 Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
854	14.22	6 Operatives and kindred workers
836	13.92	7 Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1,464	24.37	8 Farmers and farm managers
815	13.57	9 Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers)

**V5584 "OCC-HDS FIRST JOB K4" NUM(1.0)**

K4. Thinking of your first full-time regular job, what did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
260	4.33		0	Inap.: never worked; never worked full time	
407	6.78		1	Professionals, technical and kindred workers	
58	.97		2	Managers, officials and proprietors	
31	.52		3	Self-employed businessmen	
892	14.85		4	Clerical and sales workers	
406	6.76		5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	
1,138	18.94		6	Operatives and kindred workers	
2,039	33.94		7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers	
224	3.73		8	Farmers and farm managers	
552	9.19		9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers)	

**V5585 "# DIFF JOBS OR-HD K5" NUM(1.0)**

K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
305	5.08		0	Inap.: never worked; V5584 = 0	
2,229	37.11		1	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two kinds of jobs	
501	8.34		3	Both; have had a number of different kinds of jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two kinds of jobs	
2,703	45.00		5	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life	
269	4.48		9	NA; DK	

**V5586 "AGE OLDEST KID-HD K6-10" NUM(2.0)**

AGE OF HEAD'S OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,035	33.88		0	Inap.: Head does not have children	
3,886	64.69	1 - 80		Actual age	

86 1.43 99 NA; DK

**V5587 "AGE 2ND OLDEST KID K6-10"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 AGE OF HEAD'S SECOND OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,040	50.61		0	Inap.:	Head does not have two or more children
2,874	47.84	1 - 64			Actual age
93	1.55		99	NA; DK	

**V5588 "AGE 3RD OLDEST KID K6-10"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 AGE OF HEAD'S THIRD OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,973	66.14		0	Inap.:	Head does not have three or more children
1,945	32.38	1 - 63			Actual age
89	1.48		99	NA; DK	

**V5589 "TOT # OF KIDS-HD K6-10"** **NUM(2.0)**  
 K6-K10. Total number of children of Head  
*Actual number of children*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,966	32.73		0	None	
3,985	66.34	1 - 60			Actual number of children
56	.93		99	NA; DK	

**V5590 "# KIDS BY 25-HD K6-10"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,051	50.79		0	None	
1,304	21.71		1	One	
834	13.88		2	Two	
417	6.94		3	Three	
173	2.88		4	Four	
67	1.12		5	Five	
39	.65		6	Six	
10	.17		7	Seven	
5	.08		8	Eight or more	
107	1.78		9	NA; DK	

**V5591 "# SIBLINGS-HD K11"** NUM(1.0)  
 K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
295	4.91		0	None	
767	12.77		1	One	
860	14.32		2	Two	
834	13.88		3	Three	
684	11.39		4	Four	
548	9.12		5	Five	
477	7.94		6	Six	
411	6.84		7	Seven	
1,015	16.90		8	Eight or more	
116	1.93		9	NA; DK	

**V5592 "WTR OLDER SIBLINGS-HDK12"** NUM(1.0)  
 K12. Did you have any brothers or sisters older than you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2	.03		0	Inap.: no new Head	
4,117	68.54		1	Yes	
1,827	30.41		5	No; has no brothers or sisters; V5591 = 0	
61	1.02		9	NA; DK	

**V5593 "HD GREW UP FARM OR K13"** NUM(1.0)  
 K13. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,800	29.97		1	Farm; rural area; country	
1,991	33.14		2	Small town; any size town, suburb	
2,002	33.33		3	Large city; any size city	
118	1.96		4	Other; several different places; combination of places	
96	1.60		9	NA; DK	

**V5594 "ST GREW UP-HD K14-K15"** NUM(2.0)  
 K14. In what state and county was that?

Please refer to PSID state codes here  
<http://psidononline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf>

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
157	2.61		0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country	
5,753	95.77		1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)	
97	1.61		99	DK; NA; refused	

## V5595 "CO GREW UP-HD K14-K15"

NUM(3.0)

K15. In what state and county was that?

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
6	.10		0	Data suppressed	
5,689	94.71	1 - 970		County code	
1	.02		998	DK	
311	5.18		999	NA	

## V5596 "# REGIONS LIVED-HD K16"

NUM(1.0)

K14-16, (L4, L6) What other states or countries have you lived in?

Regions are defined as follows:

*NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont*

*NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin*

*DEEP SOUTH: Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina*

*OTHER SOUTH: Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia*

*WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming*

*OTHER ENGLISH SPEAKING: Alaska, Australia, Canada, Hawaii, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom, West Indies*

*OTHER NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING: All other countries not above*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3	.05		0	Inap.: no new Head	
3,199	53.25		1	One (lived in 1 region)	
1,646	27.40		2	Two (lived in 2 regions)	
587	9.77		3	Three	
317	5.28		4	Four	
56	.93		5	Five	
14	.23		6	Six	
2	.03		7	Seven	
4	.07		8	Eight or more	

179 2.98 9 NA; DK

**V5597 "# STATES LIVED-HD K16"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K14-16, (L4, L6) In what state (or country) was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2	.03		0	Inap.:	FU did not acquire new Head in 1977
2,636	43.88		1	Lived in one state/country	
1,577	26.25		2	Lived in two states/countries	
676	11.25		3	Lived in three states/countries	
663	11.04		4	Lived in four states/countries	
122	2.03		5	Lived in five states/countries	
66	1.10		6	Lived in six states/countries	
27	.45		7	Lived in seven states/countries	
62	1.03		8	Lived in eight or more states/countries	
176	2.93		9	NA; DK	

**V5598 "EVER MOVED FOR JOB?HD K17"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K17. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,255	20.89		1	Yes	
4,066	67.69		5	No	
686	11.42		9	NA; DK	

**V5599 "NOT MOVE FOR JOB?HD K18"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K18. (If "No" to K17), Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,942	32.33		0	Inap.:	has never moved out of a community for another job; V5598 = 5, 9
345	5.74		1	Yes	
3,299	54.92		5	No	
421	7.01		9	NA; DK	

**V5600 "PARENTS POOR OR? K19"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K19. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,765	46.03		1	Poor	
1,880	31.30		3	Average; "it varied"	
1,044	17.38		5	Pretty well off	
318	5.29		9	NA; DK; didn't live with parents	

**V5601 "EDUCATION-HDS FA K20-21"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K20-21. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (if less than 6  
 grades)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
73	1.22		0	Could not read or write; NA; DK grade and could not read or write
652	10.85		1	0 - 5 grades
2,816	46.88		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
562	9.36		3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
822	13.68		4	12 grades; high school
70	1.17		5	12 grades plus nonacademic training
244	4.06		6	College but no degree, Associate's degree
226	3.76		7	College BA and no advance degree mentioned; normal school; college degree
99	1.65		8	College and advanced or professional degree
443	7.37		9	NA; DK to both K20 and K21

**V5602 "EDUCATION-HDS MO K22-23"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K22-23. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
50	.83		0	Cannot read or write; NA; DK grade AND
726	12.09		1	0 - 5 grades
1,721	28.65		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
829	13.80		3	9 - 11 grades (some high school)
1,395	23.22		4	12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
97	1.61		5	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
255	4.25		6	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
168	2.80		7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
52	.87		8	College, advanced or professional degree; some graduate work; close to receiving degree
714	11.89		9	NA; DK to both K22 and K23

**V5603 "WTR VETERAN-HD K24"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 K24. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
1,549	25.79		1	Yes
4,311	71.77		5	No
147	2.45		9	NA

V5604 "A YR WKD SINCE 18-HD K25" NUM(2.0)

K25. How many years have you worked for money since you were 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
193	3.21		0	Inap.: none; never worked	
182	3.03		1	One year or less	
5,566	92.66	2 - 97		Actual number of years	
-	-		98	Ninety-eight years or more	
66	1.10		99	NA; DK	

V5605 "# YR WKD FULL TIME-H K26" NUM(2.0)

K26. How many of these years did you work full time for most or all of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
425	7.08		0	Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; V5604 = 00	
246	4.10		1	One year or less	
5,231	87.08	2 - 97		Actual number of years	
1	.02		98	Ninety-eight years or more	
104	1.73		99	NA; DK	

V5606 "P TIME WKD-HD K27" NUM(2.0)

K27. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,029	67.07		0	Inap.: none; worked full time; never worked; V5604 = 00	
1	.02		1	One percent	
1,976	32.89	2 - 98		Actual percent	
1	.02		99	Ninety-nine percent	

V5607 "ACC P TIME WKD-HD K27" NUM(1.0)

K27. Accuracy of V5606

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,658	94.19		0	Inap.: no assignment; worked full time; never worked; V5604 = 00	
75	1.25		1	Minor assignment	
274	4.56		2	Major assignment	

V5608 "EDUCATION-HD K28" NUM(2.0)

K28. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
38	.63		0	None	
12	.20		1	One	

28	.47	2 Two
82	1.37	3 Three
104	1.73	4 Four
103	1.71	5 Five
161	2.68	6 Six
184	3.06	7 Seven
499	8.31	8 Eight
320	5.33	9 Nine
461	7.67	10 Ten
452	7.52	11 Eleven
1,993	33.18	12 Twelve; GED
277	4.61	13 Thirteen
360	5.99	14 Fourteen
126	2.10	15 Fifteen
448	7.46	16 Sixteen
334	5.56	17 Seventeen or more
25	.42	99 NA; DK

**V5609 "WTR OTR TRNG-HD K29"** NUM(1.0)

K29. Did you get any other training?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,480	91.23		0		Inap.: finished more than six years of school; V5608 = 07 - 99
43	.72		1		Yes
474	7.89		5		No
10	.17		9		NA; DK

**V5610 "TYPE OTR TRNG-HD K30"** NUM(1.0)

K30. What was it?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,964	99.28		0		Inap.: got no other training; finished more than six years of school; V5608 = 07 - 99 or V5609 = 5, 9
5	.08		1		Government or other subsidized program (non-military)-- Manpower training, Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
22	.37		2		Job-specific, not codable in 1--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
8	.13		3		Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army or navy training program
1	.02		7		Other
6	.10		8		Vague, NA whether vocationally related

1 .02 9 NA; DK

**V5611 "TROUBLE READING? HD K31"** NUM(1.0)  
 K31. Do you have any trouble reading?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
5,498	91.53		0	Inap.: finished more than six years of school; V5608 = 07 - 99
161	2.68		1	Yes
183	3.05		5	No
165	2.75		9	NA; DK

**V5612 "WTR OTR SCHOOLING-HD K32"** NUM(1.0)  
 K32. Did you have any other schooling?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,093	34.84		0	Inap.: finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V5608 = 00 - 06, 13 - 99
1,310	21.81		1	Yes
2,582	42.98		5	No
22	.37		9	NA; DK

**V5613 "TYPE OTR SCHLING-HD K33"** NUM(1.0)  
 K33. What other schooling did you have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,697	78.19		0	Inap.: had no other schooling; finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V5608 = 00 - 06, 13 - 99
38	.63		1	Government or other subsidized program (non-military)-- Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
806	13.42		2	Job-specific (not codable in 1)--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
176	2.93		3	Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training course
44	.73		7	Other
235	3.91		8	Vague; NA whether vocationally related; "college courses"
11	.18		9	NA; DK

**V5614 "WTR BA/BS DEGREE?-HD K35"** NUM(1.0)  
 K35. Do you have a college degree?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,453	74.13		0	Inap.: finished twelve or less grades; V5608 = 00 - 12, 99
754	12.55		1	Yes
791	13.17		5	No
9	.15		9	NA; DK

**V5615 "WTR ADVANCED DEGREE-HK36"**  
 K36. Do you have any advanced degrees?

NUM(1.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,253	87.45		0	Inap.:	has no degree; finished twelve or less grades; V5608 = 00 - 12, 99 or V5614 = 5, 9
234	3.90		1	Yes	
513	8.54		5	No	
7	.12		9	NA; DK	

**V5616 "WTR RELIG PREF TAPE-HK37"**

NUM(1.0)

K37. May we record your religious preference?

*This question was not asked from 1968 through 1975. In 1976 and 1977, it was added to the background questions for new Heads only.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,050	84.07		0	Inap.:	Head was not a New Head in 1976 or 1977
901	15.00		1	Yes	
31	.52		5	No	
25	.42		9	NA; DK	

**V5617 "RELIG PREFERENCE-HK38-39"**

NUM(1.0)

K38, K39. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what? What denomination is that?

*This question was asked for all Heads in 1970, and for the 1971 through 1977 interviews was asked for all new Heads. Values were brought forward from previous data each year for families with the same Heads.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
612	10.19		0	Inap.:	none; NA, DK religious preference; other (Greek Orthodox, Moslem...); refused to reveal religious preference, V5616=5, 9
2,043	34.01		1	Baptist	
693	11.54		2	Methodist (including African Methodist)	
80	1.33		3	Episcopalian	
183	3.05		4	Presbyterian	
276	4.59		5	Lutheran	
345	5.74		6	Bahai: Congregationalist; Dutch Reformed or Christian Reformed; Latter Day Saints or Mormon; Unitarian or Universalist; Christian Church; Disciples of Christ; Evangelical and Reformed; Quaker or Society of Friends (Friends); United Church of Christ	
562	9.36		7	Other Protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but NA; DK denomination	
1,048	17.45		8	Catholic	
165	2.75		9	Jewish	

**V5618 "WHO RESPONDENT L1"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 L1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,406	90.00		1	Head	
565	9.41		2	Wife	
31	.52		7	Other than Head or Wife	
5	.08		9	NA	

**V5619 "# CALLS L2"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 L2. Number of calls

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
25	.42		0	Mail interview	
2,080	34.63		1	One	
1,494	24.87		2	Two	
840	13.98		3	Three	
504	8.39		4	Four	
320	5.33		5	Five	
218	3.63		6	Six	
121	2.01		7	Seven	
325	5.41		8	Eight or more	
80	1.33		9	NA	

**V5620 "INSIDE CITY>50,000? L3"** **NUM(1.0)**

L3. Is this address inside of the city limits of a city of 50,000 or more?

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1	.02		0	Wild code	
2,768	46.08		1	Yes	
3,212	53.47		5	No	
26	.43		9	Interview from outside the continental United States	

## V5621 "CITY&gt; 50,000 OR MORE L4"

NUM(3.0)

L4. What city is that?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,232	53.80		0	Data suppressed	
2,768	46.08	1 - 799		City code	
7	.12		999	NA; DK	

## V5622 "DIST TO CNTR CITY L5"

NUM(1.0)

L5. How far is this DU from the CENTER of that city? (City in L4)

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,232	53.80		0	Inap.: this address outside city limits of city of 50,000 or more; V5620=5,9	
1,331	22.16		1	Less than 5 miles	
1,226	20.41		2	5 - 14.9 miles	
186	3.10		3	15 - 29.9 miles	
14	.23		4	30 - 49.9 miles	
11	.18		5	50 or more miles	
7	.12		9	This interview from outside continental United States	

## V5623 "CITY&gt;50,000 OR MORE L6"

NUM(3.0)

L6. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,789	46.43		0	Data suppressed	
3,208	53.40	1 - 799		City code	
10	.17		999	NA; DK	

**V5624 "DIST TO CNTR CITY L7" NUM(1.0)**

L7. How far is this DU from the CENTER of that city?

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,789	46.43		0	Inap.: this address inside city limits of city of 50,000 or more V5620 = 1, 9	
157	2.61		1	Less than 5 miles	
658	10.95		2	5 - 14.9 miles	
608	10.12		3	15 - 29.9 miles	
573	9.54		4	30 - 49.9 miles	
1,215	20.23		5	50 or more miles	
7	.12		9	This interview from outside continental United States	

**V5625 "INSIDE CITY>5000? L8" NUM(1.0)**

L8. Is this address inside the city limits of a city of 5,000 or more?

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,790	46.45		0	Inap.: this address inside city limits of city of 50,000 or more V5620 = 1, 9	
1,563	26.02		1	Yes	
1,647	27.42		5	No	
7	.12		9	This interview from outside continental United States	

**V5626 "TOT 1976 FAM MONEY INCOM" NUM(5.0)**

Total 1976 Family Money Income

*Summation of the following variables:*

V5297 Taxable Income of Head and Wife

V5316 Total Transfers of Head and Wife

V5318 Taxable Income of Others

V5332 Total Transfers of Others

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
12	.20		1	One dollar or less	
5,985	99.63	2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
10	.17	99,999		\$99,999 or more	

**V5627 "TOT 1976 LABOR INCM HEAD"** NUM(5.0)

Total 1976 Labor Income of Head

*Summation of the following variables:*

V5281 Labor Part of Farm Income

V5282 Labor Part of Business Income

V5283 Head's Wages Income

V5285 Head's Bonuses, Overtime, Commissions

V5286 Head's Income from Professional Practice or Trade

V5287 Labor Part of Roomer/Market Gardening Income

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,227	20.43		0	Inap.:	Head earned no labor income in 1976
-	-		1		One dollar or less
4,775	79.49	2 - 99,998			Actual amount
5	.08	99,999		\$99,999	or more

**V5628 "TOT 1976 MISC TRNSF HD/W"** NUM(5.0)

Total 1976 Miscellaneous Transfers of Head and Wife (total transfers minus ADC and AFDC - V5316 minus V5303)

*Actual dollar amount of transfers*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,301	54.95		0		No miscellaneous transfers
2,706	45.05	1 - 99,998			Actual amount
-	-	99,999		\$99,999	or more

**V5629 "TOT 76 FAM MNY INCM/NEED"** NUM(5.2)

Total 1976 Family Money Income/Needs (1977)

*Total 1976 family money income (V5626) divided by 1976 family needs (V5257). (See note at V5257 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.) This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 80 in V5374 or V5429) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,995	99.80	.01 - 99.98			Actual income/needs ratio
12	.20		.00		Income/needs ratio of zero
-	-	99.99			Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more

**V5630 "ANNUAL FOOD STANDARD"****NUM(4.0)**

Annual Food Standard

*This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V5256) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:*

*add 20 percent for one-person families,*

*10 percent for two-person families,*

*5 percent for three-person families and*

*subtract 5 percent for five-person families and*

*10 percent for families with six or more persons*

*See note at V5256 (weekly food needs, used in computing this variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00	1 - 9,998		Actual amount
-	-	9,999		Food standard of \$9,999 or more

**V5631 "1976 AVG HRLY ERNGS-HEAD"****NUM(5.2)**

1976 Average Hourly Earnings - Head

*1976 labor income of Head (sum V5281 - V5283 and V5285 - V5287)/1976 hours of work of Head (V5232)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
4,778	79.54	.01 - 99.98		Actual amount per hour
1,228	20.44	.00		Zero hourly earnings or Head did not work for money; (sum V5281 - V5283 and V5285 - V5287 = 00000 and V5232 = 0000)
1	.02	99.99		\$99.99 per hour or more

**V5632 "1976 AVG HRLY ERNGS-WIFE"****NUM(5.2)**

1976 Average Hourly Earnings - Wife

*1976 labor income of Wife (V5289)/1976 hours of work for money of Wife (V5244)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,062	34.33	.01 - 99.98		Actual amount per hour
3,945	65.67	.00		Inap.: zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no Wife; V5352 = 00 or V5289 = 00000 and V5244 = 0000
-	-	99.99		\$99.99 per hour or more

**V5633 "REGION--1977 INTERVIEW"****NUM(1.0)**

Region at Time of 1977 Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
953	15.86	1		Northeast
1,481	24.65	2		North Central
2,564	42.68	3		South
972	16.18	4		West
9	.15	5		Alaska, Hawaii

27	.45	6 Foreign Country
1	.02	9 NA

**V5634 "REGION 77 HD GRW UP 6-16"** NUM(1.0)  
Region Where 1977 Head of Family Grew Up (about ages 6 - 16)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
914	15.22		1	Northeast	
1,415	23.56		2	North Central	
2,818	46.91		3	South	
602	10.02		4	West	
3	.05		5	Alaska, Hawaii	
159	2.65		6	Foreign Country	
96	1.60		9	NA region where 1977 Head grew up	

**V5635 "REGION FTHR 77 HD GRW UP"** NUM(1.0)  
Region Where Father of 1977 Head Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
737	12.27		1	Northeast	
1,196	19.91		2	North Central	
3,070	51.11		3	South	
254	4.23		4	West	
2	.03		5	Alaska, Hawaii	
523	8.71		6	Foreign Country	
225	3.75		9	NA where father of 1977 Head grew up	

**V5636 "REGION MTHR 77 HD GRW UP"** NUM(1.0)  
Region Where Mother of 1977 Head Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
745	12.40		1	Northeast	
1,241	20.66		2	North Central	
3,058	50.91		3	South	
294	4.89		4	West	
3	.05		5	Alaska, Hawaii	
487	8.11		6	Foreign Country	
179	2.98		9	NA where mother of 1977 Head grew up	

**V5637 "GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY"**

NUM(1.0)

Geographic Mobility: Where Head of Family Lived at Time of 1977 Interview Versus Where Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,978	66.22		1	Same state at both times	(V5203 EQ V5594)
726	12.09		2	Same region but different state	(V5203 NE V5594 but V5633 EQ V5634)
1,205	20.06		3	Different regions	(V5633 NE V5634)
98	1.63		9	NA (V5203 or V5594 EQ 99)	

**V5638 "ACURCY 76 MNY INC CMPNTS"**

NUM(1.0)

Accuracy of 1976 Money Income Components

*Sum of the following:*

V5284 Accuracy: Head's wages income  
 V5288 Accuracy: Head's other labor income  
 V5290 Accuracy: Wife's labor income  
 V5298 Accuracy: Capital income  
 V5304 Accuracy: ADC/AFDC of Head and Wife  
 V5315 Accuracy: Other transfers of Head and Wife  
 V5319 Accuracy: Taxable income of others  
 V5333 Accuracy: Transfer income of others

*Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,570	92.73		0	Sum is zero	
134	2.23		1	One	
258	4.29		2	Two	
10	.17		3	Three	
27	.45		4	Four	
1	.02		5	Five	
6	.10		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
1	.02		8	Eight	

**V5639 "#MINOR ASSGMENTS 77 INTRVW"**

NUM(1.0)

Number of Minor Assignments Made in 1977 Interview

*Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V5218 through V5333*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,519	91.88		0	No minor assignments	
410	6.83		1	One minor assignment	
56	.93		2	Two minor assignments	
13	.22		3	Three minor assignments	

7	.12	4 Four minor assignments
1	.02	5 Five minor assignments
1	.02	6 Six minor assignments

**V5640 "#MAJOR ASSGMENTS 77 INTRVW"**

**NUM(1.0)**

Number of Major Assignments Made in 1977 Interview

Summation of the number of codes = 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V5218 through V5333

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,188	86.37		0	No major assignments	
602	10.02		1	One major assignment	
123	2.05		2	Two major assignments	
72	1.20		3	Three major assignments	
16	.27		4	Four major assignments	
6	.10		5	Five major assignments	

**V5641 "1977 DU VALUE/ROOM"**

**NUM(5.0)**

1977 Value Per Room of Dwelling Unit

$(V5217 \text{ (1977 house value)} + [V5225 \text{ (1977 rent paid)} + V5229 \text{ (1977 value of rent received)}] \times 10) / V5362$

Homeowners: House value (V5217)/number of rooms (V5362)

Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times annual rent (V5225)/number of rooms (V5362)

Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of rent paid (V5225) + value of rent received free in return for services (V5229) x 10 / number of rooms (V5362)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,922	98.58	50 - 85,000	Actual value		
85	1.42	99,999	Number of rooms in dwelling not ascertained		

**V5642 "ACTUL-REQ RMS FOR FAMILY"**

**NUM(1.0)**

Actual Minus Required Rooms for Family

Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V5362) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V5255) plus 3

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
29	.48		0	Shortage of three or more rooms	
81	1.35		1	Shortage of two rooms	
331	5.51		2	Shortage of one room	
728	12.12		3	Actual = required rooms	
1,276	21.24		4	One extra room	
1,351	22.49		5	Two extra rooms	

1,097	18.26	6 Three extra rooms
665	11.07	7 Four extra rooms
366	6.09	8 Five or more extra rooms
83	1.38	9 NA actual number of rooms; V5362 = 9

**V5643 "# PERSONS/ROOM 1977"** NUM(3.1)

Number of Persons Per Room (1977)

Number of people in family (V5349) / number of rooms in dwelling (V5362)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,922	98.58	.1 - 7.0			Actual number of people per room
85	1.42	9.9			NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room; V5362=9,0

**V5644 "#IN 77 FAMILY 18 OR OLDR"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Adults (those aged 18 or older) in Family (1977)

Number in family (V5349) minus number of children (those aged 0 - 17) in family (V5353)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,886	31.40		1	One adult	
3,285	54.69		2	Two adults	
548	9.12		3	Three adults	
191	3.18		4	Four adults	
69	1.15		5	Five adults	
19	.32		6	Six adults	
7	.12		7	Seven adults	
2	.03		8	Eight adults	

**V5645 "BKT V150--AGE OF HEAD"** NUM(1.0)

(Bkt. V5350) Age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
948	15.78		1	Under 25	
1,717	28.58		2	25 - 34	
903	15.03		3	35 - 44	
924	15.38		4	45 - 54	
763	12.70		5	55 - 64	
496	8.26		6	65 - 74	
255	4.25		7	75 and older	
1	.02		9	NA	

**V5646 "BKT V152-AGE OF WIFE"**  
(Bkt. V5352) Age of Wife

NUM(1.0)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,464	41.02		0	Inap.:	no Wife in FU
737	12.27		1	Under	25
1,082	18.01		2	25 - 34	
597	9.94		3	35 - 44	
580	9.66		4	45 - 54	
343	5.71		5	55 - 64	
169	2.81		6	65 - 74	
34	.57		7	75 and older	
1	.02		9	NA	

**V5647 "EDUCATION OF HEAD"**  
Head's Education

NUM(1.0)

*This variable is comparable to those of previous years*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
160	2.66		0	Cannot read or write, or has trouble reading or writing (V5611 EQ 1)	
235	3.91		1	0 - 5 grades (V5608 EQ 00 - 05 and V5611 NE 1)	
816	13.58		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school" (V5608 EQ 06 - 08)	
1,233	20.53		3	9 - 11 grades (V5608 EQ 09 - 11)	
1,105	18.40		4	12 grades; "high school" (V5608 EQ 12 and 412 NE 1)	
888	14.78		5	12 grades plus nonacademic training (V5608 EQ 12 and V5612 EQ 1)	
808	13.45		6	College but no degree (V5608 EQ 13 - 15 or V5608 16 - 17 and V5614 NE 1)	
503	8.37		7	College BA and no advanced degree (V5608 16 - 17 and V5614 EQ 1 and V5615 NE 1)	
234	3.90		8	College and advanced or professional degree (V5608 EQ 16 - 17 and V5615 EQ 1)	
25	.42		9	NA; DK (V5608 EQ 99)	

**V5648 "EDUCATION OF WIFE"**  
Wife's Education

NUM(1.0)

*This variable is comparable to those of previous years*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
2,465	41.04		0	Inap.:	no Wife in FU
78	1.30		1	0 - 5 grades (V5567 EQ 00 - 05)	
352	5.86		2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school" (V5567 EQ 06 - 08)	

682	11.35	3 9 - 11 grades (V5567 EQ 09 - 11)
1,111	18.50	4 12 grades; "high school" (V5567 EQ 12 and V5568 NE 1)
499	8.31	5 12 grades plus nonacademic training (V5567 EQ 12 and V5568 EQ 1)
428	7.13	6 College but no degree (V5567 EQ 13 - 15)
283	4.71	7 College BA and no advanced degree (V5567 EQ 16 - 17 and V5570 EQ 1 and V5571 NE 1)
77	1.28	8 College and advanced or professional degree (V5567 EQ 16 - 17 and V5571 EQ 1)
32	.53	9 NA; DK (V5567 EQ 99)

**V5649 "76 FDRL INCM TAX CREDIT"**

NUM(3.0)

1976 Federal Income Tax Low Income Credit - Head and Wife

The Federal government again extended the one year "negative income tax" begun in 1975; this tax credit is available to low income wage earners with dependent children and who maintain a dwelling. (See V5301 and Part I, Section 5 of this volume).

This tax credit the lesser of:

- a) 10% (V5296 - (V5294 + V5295)) or
- b) \$400 - 10% (V5296-\$4,000),

whichever is smaller, but not a negative number.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,230	87.07		0	Zero tax credit; not eligible for credit	
777	12.93	1 - 400		Actual amount of credit	

**V5650 "MARITAL STATUS"**

NUM(1.0)

Marital Status

This version of marital status is comparable to 1968-1976 data; there are about 85 cases in 1977 that do not conform to this code on V5502 (V5502)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,571	59.45		1	Married or permanently cohabitating; spouse may be institutionalized and therefore not in the FU	
801	13.33		2	Single, never legally married	
636	10.59		3	Widowed	
616	10.25		4	Divorced	
383	6.38		5	Separated	

**V5651 "DECILE:76 FAM MONY INCOM"**

NUM(1.0)

Decile on Total 1976 Family Money Income (V5626)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
786	13.08		0	\$ 0 - 3714	
713	11.87		1	\$ 3715 - 5959	
625	10.40		2	\$ 5960 - 7999	
717	11.94		3	\$ 8000 - 10,512	

591	9.84	4	\$10,513 - 12,999
637	10.60	5	\$13,000 - 15,999
550	9.16	6	\$16,000 - 19,199
521	8.67	7	\$19,200 - 23,499
470	7.82	8	\$23,500 - 30,999
397	6.61	9	\$31,000 or more

**V5652 "DCILE:76FAM MNY NCM/NEED"**

**NUM(1.0)**

Decile on Total 1976 Family Money Income/Needs V5629

See note at V5256 (weekly food needs, used in computing the needs variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1,036	17.25		0	0.00 - 1.50	
785	13.07		1	1.51 - 2.23	
651	10.84		2	2.24 - 2.89	
603	10.04		3	2.90 - 3.52	
565	9.41		4	3.53 - 4.21	
573	9.54		5	4.22 - 5.08	
476	7.92		6	5.09 - 5.96	
484	8.06		7	5.97 - 7.24	
439	7.31		8	7.25 - 9.20	
395	6.58		9	9.21 or more	

**V5653 "#CHILDREN AGE 1-2"**

**NUM(1.0)**

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages One and Two Years

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
5,031	83.75		0	None	
868	14.45		1	One	
103	1.71		2	Two	
5	.08		3	Three	
-	-		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5654 "#CHILDREN AGE 3-5"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Three through Five

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,006	83.34		0	None	
871	14.50		1	One	
119	1.98		2	Two	
11	.18		3	Three	
-	-		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5655 "#CHILDREN AGE 6-13"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Six through Thirteen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
4,301	71.60		0	None	
929	15.47		1	One	
516	8.59		2	Two	
181	3.01		3	Three	
66	1.10		4	Four	
12	.20		5	Five	
2	.03		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5656 "#FEMALE CHLDRN AGE 14-17"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Female Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,350	89.06		0	None	
529	8.81		1	One	
112	1.86		2	Two	
15	.25		3	Three	
1	.02		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	

-	-	6 Six
-	-	7 Seven
-	-	8 Eight
-	-	9 Nine or more

**V5657 "#MALE CHLDRN AGE 14-17"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Male Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,286	88.00		0	None	
583	9.71		1	One	
123	2.05		2	Two	
12	.20		3	Three	
3	.05		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5658 "#FEMALE CHLDRN AGE 18-20"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Female Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,644	93.96		0	None	
329	5.48		1	One	
33	.55		2	Two	
1	.02		3	Three	
-	-		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5659 "#MALE CHLDRN AGE 18-20"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Male Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,644	93.96		0	None	
324	5.39		1	One	

37	.62	2 Two
2	.03	3 Three
-	-	4 Four
-	-	5 Five
-	-	6 Six
-	-	7 Seven
-	-	8 Eight
-	-	9 Nine or more

**V5660 "#FEMALE CHLDRN AGE 21-29"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Female Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,760	95.89		0	None	
210	3.50		1	One	
31	.52		2	Two	
6	.10		3	Three	
-	-		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

**V5661 "#MALE CHLDRN AGE 21-29"** NUM(1.0)

Number of Male Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
5,742	95.59		0	None	
230	3.83		1	One	
30	.50		2	Two	
3	.05		3	Three	
2	.03		4	Four	
-	-		5	Five	
-	-		6	Six	
-	-		7	Seven	
-	-		8	Eight	
-	-		9	Nine or more	

## V5662 "RACE (FROM 1972 DATA)" NUM(1.0)

## Race

Since in 1977 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' races were assumed to be the same as those of their main families

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,642	60.63		1	White	
2,164	36.02		2	Black	
157	2.61		3	Spanish-American	
44	.73		7	Other	
-	-		9	NA	

## V5663 "SPLIT SAMPLE FILTER" NUM(1.0)

## Split Sample Filter

This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs have received the same number as their main families

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1,547	25.75		1	First quarter sample	
1,477	24.59		2	Second quarter sample	
1,527	25.42		3	Third quarter sample	
1,456	24.24		4	Fourth quarter sample	

## V5664 "10 YR CHNGS IN FU COMP" NUM(1.0)

## Ten-year Changes in FU Composition

The highest number coded in any of the following variables is reproduced here: V542, V1109, V1809, V2410, V3010, V3410, V3810, V4310, V5210

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
829	13.80		0	No change in family members	
1,724	28.70		1	Change in members other than Head or Wife	
345	5.74		2	Head same, but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife	
386	6.43		3	Wife from previous years became Head	
276	4.59		4	Female Head got married--husband (nonsample member) became Head	
1,702	28.33		5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife became Head	
649	10.80		6	Some female other than Head got married and nonsample member became Head	
47	.78		7	Female Head with husband in institution in previous year(s) becomes Wife, as he comes home to be the Head of the FU	
49	.82		8	Other	

## V5665 "1977 FAMILY WEIGHT"

NUM(2.0)

1972 Updated Family Weight

Updated to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1972

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1	.02		0	No family weight	
6,006	99.98	1 - 72		Actual family weight	

## V5666 "UNSKL CNTY M LABOR SUPPLY"

NUM(1.0)

Whether Shortage or Surplus of Unskilled Male Labor in County, November 1977

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
18	.30		1	Many more jobs than applicants	
88	1.46		2	More jobs than applicants	
954	15.88		3	Most people able to find jobs	
2,094	34.86		4	A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs	
1,865	31.05		5	Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs	
988	16.45		9	NA	

## V5667 "UNSKL CNTY F LABOR SUPPLY"

NUM(1.0)

How Does the Market for Unskilled Females Compare with the Market for Unskilled Males?  
November 1977

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
904	15.05		1	Better (more women able to find jobs)	
1,994	33.19		2	About the same	
1,493	24.85		3	Worse (fewer women able to find jobs)	
442	7.36		4	Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)	
1,174	19.54		9	NA	

## V5668 "UNSKILLED JOB MARKET -77"

NUM(1.0)

How Does the Market for Unskilled Nonwhites Compare with the Market for Whites? November 1977

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
239	3.98		1	Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
2,057	34.24		2	About the same
1,954	32.53		3	Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
587	9.77		4	Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
1,170	19.48		9	NA

## V5669 "TYPICAL UNSKILLED WAGE-77"

NUM(1.0)

What is the Typical Wage that an Unskilled Male Worker Might Receive?

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
-	-		1	Under \$1.50
1	.02		2	\$1.50 - 1.99
1,564	26.04		3	\$2.00 - 2.49
1,693	28.18		4	\$2.50 - 2.99
1,859	30.95		5	\$3.00 or more
890	14.82		9	NA

## V5670 "DIFF M/F UNSKLD RATE -77"

NUM(1.0)

Difference between the Typical Hourly Wage Rate for an Unskilled Male and for an Unskilled Female. November 1977

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
2,105	35.04		0	No difference
6	.10		1	Females earn less than males by \$.01 - .09
795	13.23		2	\$.10 - .24 difference

727	12.10	3 \$ .25 - .49 difference
700	11.65	4 \$ .50 - .99 difference
285	4.74	5 \$1.00 or more
112	1.86	6 Females earn more than males
1,277	21.26	9 NA

**V5671 "UNEMPL RATE IN COUNTY-77"**

NUM(1.0)

Unemployment Rate in Respondent's County, November, 1977

*This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR\_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968\_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
58	.97		1	Under 2%	
820	13.65		2	2 - 3.9%	
1,853	30.85		3	4 - 5.9%	
2,127	35.41		4	6 - 8.9%	
396	6.59		5	9 - 10.0%	
31	.52		6	10.1 - 12.0%	
42	.70		7	12% or more	
680	11.32		9	NA	

**V5672 "1968-69 CHNG MARITAL STA"**

NUM(1.0)

1968-1969 Change in Marital Status

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
3,991	66.44		1	1968 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1969	
1,614	26.87		2	1968 Head remained unmarried in 1969	
88	1.46		3	1968 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1968; 1969 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)	
41	.68		4	1968 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1968; 1969 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed	
90	1.50		5	1968 Head was unmarried in 1968 but was married by 1969 and had either stayed Head, or become Wife or husband of Head by 1969	
2	.03		6	1968 Head and Wife or Head and Husband of Head were married in 1968, became divorced and remarried by 1969	
1	.02		7	1968 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1968, became widowed and remarried by 1969	
180	3.00		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off	

V5673 "1969-70 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1969-1970 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,821	63.61		1	1969 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1970
1,625	27.05		2	1969 Head remained unmarried in 1970
110	1.83		3	1969 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1969; 1970 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
40	.67		4	1969 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1969; 1970 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
97	1.61		5	1969 Head was unmarried in 1969 but was married by 1970 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1970
-	-		6	1969 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1969, became divorced and remarried by 1970
-	-		7	1969 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1969, became widowed and remarried by 1970
314	5.23		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

  

V5674 "1970-71 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1970-1971 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,763	62.64		1	1970 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1971
1,703	28.35		2	1970 Head remained unmarried in 1971
120	2.00		3	1970 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1970; 1971 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
42	.70		4	1970 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1970; 1971 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
123	2.05		5	1970 Head was unmarried in 1970 but was married by 1971 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1970
5	.08		6	1970 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1970, became divorced and remarried by 1970
-	-		7	1970 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1970, became widowed and remarried by 1971
251	4.18		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

<b>V5675</b>	<b>"1971-72 CHNG MARITAL STA"</b>	<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
1971-1972	Change in Marital Status	
<hr/>		
Count	%	Value/Range
3,660	60.93	Code Value/Range Text
		1 1971 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1972
1,758	29.27	2 1971 Head remained unmarried in 1972
116	1.93	3 1971 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1971; 1972 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
65	1.08	4 1971 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1971; 1972 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
125	2.08	5 1971 Head was unmarried in 1971 but was married by 1972 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1972
9	.15	6 1971 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1971, became divorced and remarried by 1972
1	.02	7 1971 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1971, became Widowed and remarried by 1972
273	4.54	8 Other, including sons or daughters who split off
<hr/>		
<b>V5676</b>	<b>"1972-73 CHNG MARITAL STA"</b>	<b>NUM(1.0)</b>
1972-1973	Change in Marital Status	
Count	%	Value/Range
3,610	60.10	Code Value/Range Text
		1 1972 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1973
1,805	30.05	2 1972 Head remained unmarried in 1973
107	1.78	3 1972 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1972; 1973 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
42	.70	4 1972 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1972; 1973 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
137	2.28	5 1972 Head was unmarried in 1972 but was married by 1973 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1973
9	.15	6 1972 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1972, became divorced and remarried by 1973
-	-	7 1972 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1972, became widowed and remarried by 1973
297	4.94	8 Other, including sons or daughters who split off

V5677 "1973-74 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1973-1974 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,535	58.85		1	1973 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1974
1,860	30.96		2	1973 Head remained unmarried in 1973
111	1.85		3	1973 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1973; 1974 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
45	.75		4	1973 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1973; 1974 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
120	2.00		5	1973 Head was unmarried in 1973 but was married by 1974 and had either stayed Head, or become Wife or husband of Head by 1974
3	.05		6	1973 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1973, became divorced and remarried by 1974
-	-		7	1973 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1973, became widowed and remarried by 1974
333	5.54		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

V5678 "1974-75 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1974-1975 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,456	57.53		1	1974 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1975
1,924	32.03		2	1974 Head remained unmarried in 1975
141	2.35		3	1974 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1974; 1975 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
45	.75		4	1974 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1974; 1975 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
137	2.28		5	1974 Head was unmarried in 1974 but was married by 1975 and had either stayed Head, or become Wife or husband of Head by 1975
7	.12		6	1974 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1974, became divorced and remarried by 1975
-	-		7	1974 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1974, became widowed and remarried by 1975
297	4.94		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

V5679 "1975-76 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1975-1976 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,355	55.85		1	1975 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1976
2,002	33.33		2	1975 Head remained unmarried in 1976
138	2.30		3	1975 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1975; 1976 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
45	.75		4	1975 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1975; 1976 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
158	2.63		5	1975 Head was unmarried in 1975 but was married by 1976 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1976
8	.13		6	1975 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1975, became divorced and remarried by 1976
1	.02		7	1975 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1975, became widowed and remarried by 1976
300	4.99		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

V5680 "1976-77 CHNG MARITAL STA"				NUM(1.0)
1976-1977 Change in Marital Status				
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
3,288	54.74		1	1976 Head and Wife of Head and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1977
2,080	34.63		2	1976 Head remained unmarried in 1977
152	2.53		3	1976 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1976; 1977 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
38	.63		4	1976 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1976; 1977 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
137	2.28		5	1976 Head was unmarried in 1976 but was married by 1977 and had either stayed Head, or became Wife or husband of Head by 1977
5	.08		6	1976 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1976, became divorced and remarried by 1977
-	-		7	1976 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1976, became widowed and remarried by 1977
307	5.11		8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off

**V5681 "HOUSEHOLD ID # 77"**

NUM(4.0)

Household Identification Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1977 ID number (V5202) with the lowest value from among the 1977 ID numbers of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for V5202.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00	1 - 6,007		Actual household identification number

**V5682 "FU PRIMACY WITHIN HU"**

NUM(1.0)

FU Primacy within HU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
99	1.65		1	This family unit is a Primary that shares the household with another family unit that is also interviewed
5,715	95.14		2	This family unit is a Primary that either (a) does not share the household with another family unit, (b) shares the household with a family unit that is not interviewed, or (c) is in a situation in which sharing with another family was not ascertained
119	1.98		3	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is also interviewed
74	1.23		4	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is not interviewed

**V5683 "CENSUS NEEDS STANDARD-1976"**

NUM(5.0)

Annual Needs Standard for the 1976 Family--CENSUS VERSION

This poverty threshold was taken from Census Bureau's website, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html> We have used the table entitled 'Income Thresholds at the Poverty Level by Sex of Head, Size of Family, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old, by Farm-Nonfarm Residence.' We used Non-Farm Residence tabulations.

The threshold values are based on sex of Head, family size, the number of persons in the family under age 18, and the age of the householder. Due to some of the limitations of our extant files, we were unable to generate the number of months for those individuals who moved out of multiple families in the same wave. Otherwise the calculation of needs is similar to that described in Section I, Part 5, of guide to the 1993 PSID data, 93GUIDE.PDF.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
6,007	100.00	2,722 - 10,357		Actual Census needs