

# Indexes

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## 1. Check the Query Execution

```
> db.mybookstore.find({store:"cine book office"}).explain()
```

```
{
  "cursor" : "BasicCursor",
  "isMultiKey" : false,
  "n" : 2,
  "nscannedObjects" : 12,
  "nscanned" : 12,
  "nscannedObjectsAllPlans" : 12,
  "nscannedAllPlans" : 12,
  "scanAndOrder" : false,
  "indexOnly" : false,
  "nYields" : 0,
  "nChunkSkips" : 0,
  "millis" : 0,
  "server" : "localhost.localdomain:27017",
  "filterSet" : false
}
```

## 2. Now, apply a single filed index

```
> db.mybookstore.ensureIndex({store:1})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

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3. Now check the difference in the query execution

```
> db.mybookstore.find({store:"cine book office"}).explain()
```

```
{
  "cursor" : "BtreeCursor store_1",
  "isMultiKey" : false,
  "n" : 2,
  "nscannedObjects" : 2,
  "nscanned" : 2,
  "nscannedObjectsAllPlans" : 2,
  "nscannedAllPlans" : 2,
  "scanAndOrder" : false,
  "indexOnly" : false,
  "nYields" : 0,
  "nChunkSkips" : 0,
  "millis" : 2,
  "indexBounds" : {
    "store" : [
      [
        "cine book office",
        "cine book office"
      ]
    ]
  },
  "server" : "localhost.localdomain:27017",
  "filterSet" : false
}
```

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4. Check the query execution using two fields

```
> db.mybookstore.find({store:"cine book office",author:"george haligs"}).explain()
```

```
{
  "cursor" : "BtreeCursor store_1",
  "isMultiKey" : false,
  "n" : 1,
  "nscannedObjects" : 2,
  "nscanned" : 2,
  "nscannedObjectsAllPlans" : 2,
  "nscannedAllPlans" : 2,
  "scanAndOrder" : false,
  "indexOnly" : false,
  "nYields" : 0,
  "nChunkSkips" : 0,
  "millis" : 1,
  "indexBounds" : {
    "store" : [
      [
        "cine book office",
        "cine book office"
      ]
    ]
  },
  "server" : "localhost.localdomain:27017",
  "filterSet" : false
}
```

5. Now apply compound index

```
> db.mybookstore.ensureIndex({store:1,author:1})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 2,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 3,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

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6. Now check the difference in the query execution

```
> db.mybookstore.find({store:"cine book office",author:"george haligs"}).explain()
```

```
{
  "cursor" : "BtreeCursor store_1_author_1",
  "isMultiKey" : false,
  "n" : 1,
  "nscannedObjects" : 1,
  "nscanned" : 1,
  "nscannedObjectsAllPlans" : 3,
  "nscannedAllPlans" : 3,
  "scanAndOrder" : false,
  "indexOnly" : false,
  "nYields" : 0,
  "nChunkSkips" : 0,
  "millis" : 1,
  "indexBounds" : {
    "store" : [
      [
        "cine book office",
        "cine book office"
      ]
    ],
    "author" : [
      [
        "george haligs",
        "george haligs"
      ]
    ]
  },
  "server" : "localhost.localdomain:27017",
  "filterSet" : false
}
```

7. Drop all indexes on a collection

```
> db.mybookstore.dropIndexes()
```

```
{
  "nIndexesWas" : 3,
  "msg" : "non-_id indexes dropped for collection",
  "ok" : 1
}
```

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### 8. Create a unique index

```
> db.mybookstore.ensureIndex({title:1},{unique:true})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

### 9. Observe the problem if the unique index is not sparse

```
>db.mybookstore.insert({_id:15,category:["laughter","suspense"],publisher:{name:"nesco",city:"pune"},author:"george"})
```

```
WriteResult({
  "nInserted" : 0,
  "writeError" : {
    "code" : 11000,
    "errmsg" : "insertDocument :: caused by :: 11000 E11000
duplicate key error index: bookstore.mybookstore.$title_1  dup key: {
: null }"
  }
})
```

### 10. Drop all Indexes

```
> db.mybookstore.dropIndexes()
```

```
{
  "nIndexesWas" : 2,
  "msg" : "non-_id indexes dropped for collection",
  "ok" : 1
}
```

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11. Apply unique sparse index

```
> db.mybookstore.ensureIndex({title:1},{unique:true,sparse:true})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

12. Now try the previously failed query again

```
>db.mybookstore.insert({_id:15,category:["laughter","suspense"],publisher:{name:"nesco",city:"pune"},author:"george"})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

13. Drop specific index

```
> db.mybookstore.dropIndex({"title":1})
```

```
{ "nIndexesWas" : 2, "ok" : 1 }
```

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### 14. Restore all indexes

```
> db.mybookstore.reIndex()
```

```
{
  "nIndexesWas" : 1,
  "nIndexes" : 1,
  "indexes" : [
    {
      "key" : {
        "_id" : 1
      },
      "name" : "_id_",
      "ns" : "bookstore.mybookstore"
    }
  ],
  "ok" : 1
}
```

### 15. Check all indexes on a collection

```
> db.mybookstore.getIndexes()
```

```
[
  {
    "v" : 1,
    "key" : {
      "_id" : 1
    },
    "name" : "_id_",
    "ns" : "bookstore.mybookstore"
  }
]
```

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16. Apply a text index

```
> db.mybookstore.ensureIndex({title:"text"})
```

```
{
  "createdCollectionAutomatically" : false,
  "numIndexesBefore" : 1,
  "numIndexesAfter" : 2,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

17. Perform a text search using a text index

```
> db.mybookstore.find({$text:{$search:"spy"}}).count()
```

```
2
```

18. Drop text index

```
> db.mybookstore.dropIndex("title_text")
```

```
{ "nIndexesWas" : 2, "ok" : 1 }
```

19. Perform text search using Regex

```
> db.mybookstore.find({title:{$regex:"spy"}}).count()
```

```
2
```