

Scour Project

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1 Design Parameters

1.1 Design Cases

| Case | Note |
|------|---|
| 1 | Horizontal load = 1000 kN @ tower end |
| 2 | Horizontal load = 300 kN @ suction bucket |
| 3 | Horizontal load = 800 kN @ transition piece |

1.2 Wind Turbine System

| Component | Parameter | Value |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Turbine | Nacelle weight | 193 Ton |
| | Lateral load | 1000 kN |
| Tower | Tower weight | auto dead load (gravity) |
| | Length | 70 m |
| | Diameter | 4.5 m |
| | Thickness | 22 mm |
| | Young's modulus | 210 GPa |
| | Poisson's ratio | 0.30 |
| Transition piece (Main) | Length | |
| | Diameter | 4.5 m |
| | Thickness | 35 mm |
| Transition piece (Bracing) | Length | |
| | Diameter | 1.5 m |
| | Thickness | 40 mm |
| | Young's modulus | 210 GPa |
| | Poisson's ratio | 0.30 |
| Suction bucket | Length | 6 |
| | Diameter | 12 |
| | Thickness | 19 mm |
| | Spacing (for tripod) | 17.2 m |
| | Young's modulus | 210 GPa |

| | |
|-----------------|------|
| Poisson's ratio | 0.30 |
|-----------------|------|

1.3 Soil

| Constitutive model | Parameter | Value |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| HSSM | Density | 17 |
| | Young's modulus | 40E3 |
| | Poisson's ratio | 0.30 |
| | Shear modulus | 120E3 |
| | Strain at 0.7 | 0.00015 |
| | Cohesion | 1 |
| | Friction angle | 40 |
| | Dilation angle | 10 |
| | Earth pressure coeff. at rest | 0.5 |

1.4 Computation

| Control settings | Parameter | Value |
|------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Boundary extent | Nx | 120 |
| | Ny | 120 |
| | Nz | 120 |
| Mesh | Type | Fine |
| | Elements | 117,667 |
| | Nodes | 175,012 |
| | Element size | 0.4 |
| | Element dimension | 3.642 |
| | Global size factor | 1 |
| | Min element size | 0.001 |

2 Case1

2.1 Load-displacement behavior

```
import os, time, sys, math, random, json, requests, csv, subprocess
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scienceplots
import multiprocessing as mp
from scipy import stats
from plotnine import *
from plotnine.data import diamonds
from IPython.display import display
import xlsxwriter
import xltdict
from plxscripting.easy import*
import plxscripting.easy
from collections import defaultdict
from collections import Mapping
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from lxml import objectify

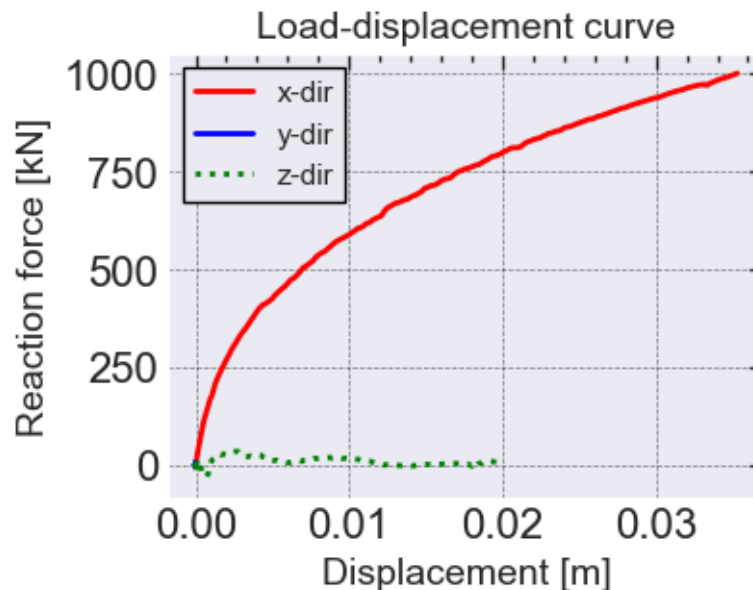
#####
# data to plot
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\pytools\kyeongsunkim.github.io\saved\saved.csv')
x = df["Ux"].to_numpy()
y = df["Fx"].to_numpy()
x2 = df["Uy"].to_numpy()
y2 = df["Fy"].to_numpy()
x3 = df["Uz"].to_numpy()
y3 = df["Fz"].to_numpy()
#####
# figure
```

```

plt.rc('font', family='serif')
plt.rc('xtick', labelsizes='x-small')
plt.rc('ytick', labelsizes='x-small')
plt.style.use(['science', 'notebook', 'grid'])
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
#####
# plot [1]
ax = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
#ax.plot(x, y, color='k', ls='solid')
#ax.plot(x2, y2, color='0.20', ls='dashed')
#ax.plot(x3, y3, color='k', ls='dotted')
ax.plot(x, y, color='red', ls='solid')
ax.plot(x2, y2, color='blue', ls='solid')
ax.plot(x3, y3, color='green', ls='dotted')
# labels
fntsz = 14
ax.set_xlabel('Displacement [m]', fontsize=fntsz)
ax.set_ylabel('Reaction force [kN]', fontsize=fntsz)
ax.set_title('Load-displacement curve', fontsize=fntsz)

# legend
ax.legend(['x-dir', 'y-dir', 'z-dir'], loc='upper left', fancybox=False, edgecolor='black')
#####
plt.show()

```



2.2 Moment-rotation behavior

```
import os, time, sys, math, random, json, requests, csv, subprocess
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scienceplots
import multiprocessing as mp
from scipy import stats
from plotnine import *
from plotnine.data import diamonds
from IPython.display import display
import xlswriter
import xmltodict
from plxscripting.easy import*
import plxscripting.easy
from collections import defaultdict
from collections import Mapping
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from lxml import objectify

#####
# data to plot
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\pytools\kyeongsunkim.github.io\saved\saved.csv')
x = df["Rotx"].to_numpy()
y = df["Mx"].to_numpy()
x2 = df["Roty"].to_numpy()
y2 = df["My"].to_numpy()
x3 = df["Rotz"].to_numpy()
y3 = df["Mz"].to_numpy()
#####
# figure
plt.rc('font', family='serif')
plt.rc('xtick', labelsizes='x-small')
plt.rc('ytick', labelsizes='x-small')
plt.style.use(['science', 'notebook', 'grid'])
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(4, 3))
#####
# plot [1]
ax = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
```

```

#ax.plot(x, y, color='k', ls='solid')
#ax.plot(x2, y2, color='0.20', ls='dashed')
#ax.plot(x3, y3, color='k', ls='dotted')
ax.plot(x, y, color='red', ls='solid')
ax.plot(x2, y2, color='blue', ls='solid')
ax.plot(x3, y3, color='green', ls='dotted')
# labels
fntsz = 14
ax.set_xlabel('Rotation [rad]', fontsize=fntsz)
ax.set_ylabel('Reaction moment [kNm]', fontsize=fntsz)
ax.set_title('Moment-rotation curve', fontsize=fntsz)

# legend
ax.legend(['x-dir', 'y-dir', 'z-dir'], loc='upper left', fancybox=False, edgecolor='black')
#####
plt.show()

```

