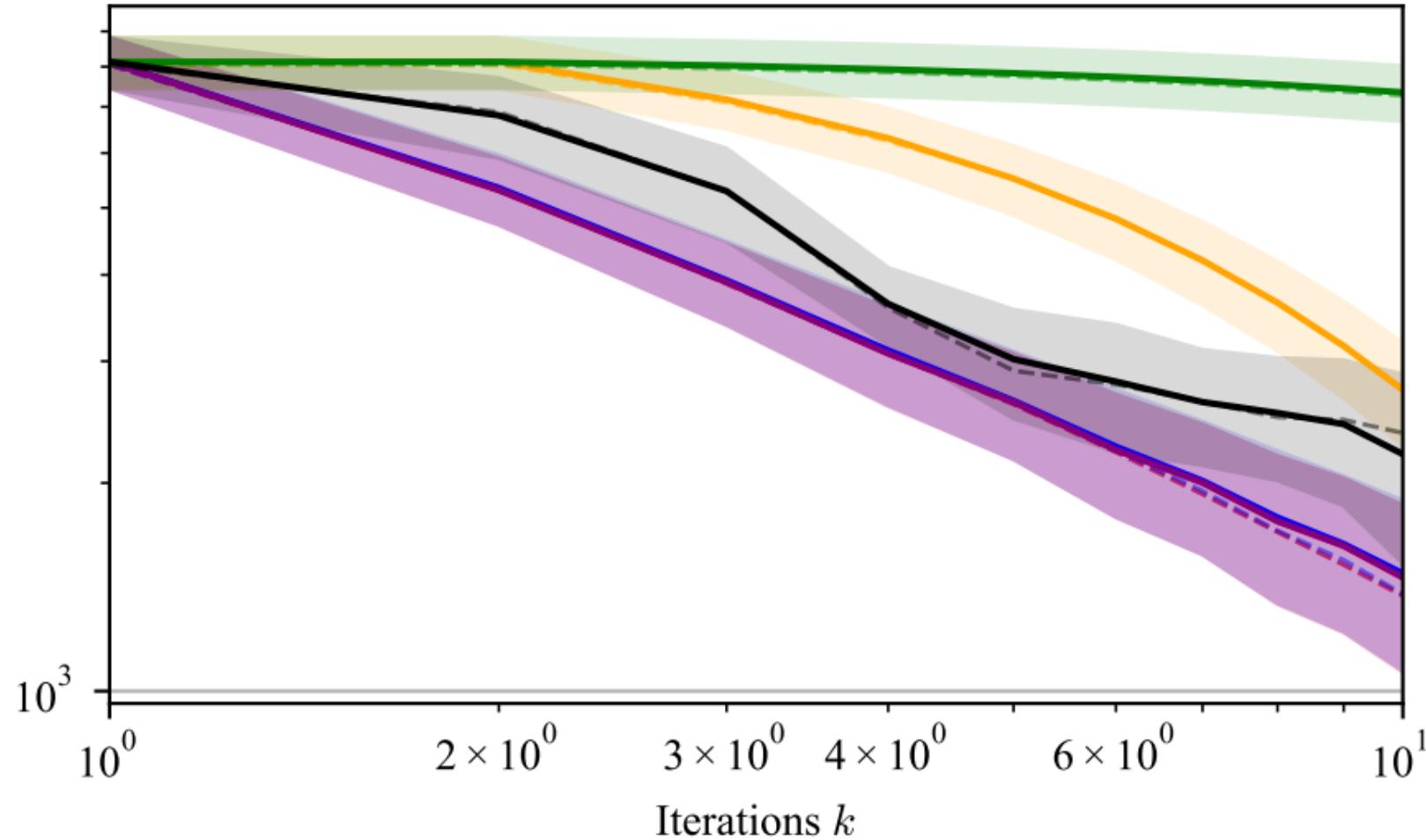


Objective function value  $f(x_k)$



- SPEG
- S-SPEG
- H-SPEG
- GD
- Adam
- BFGS