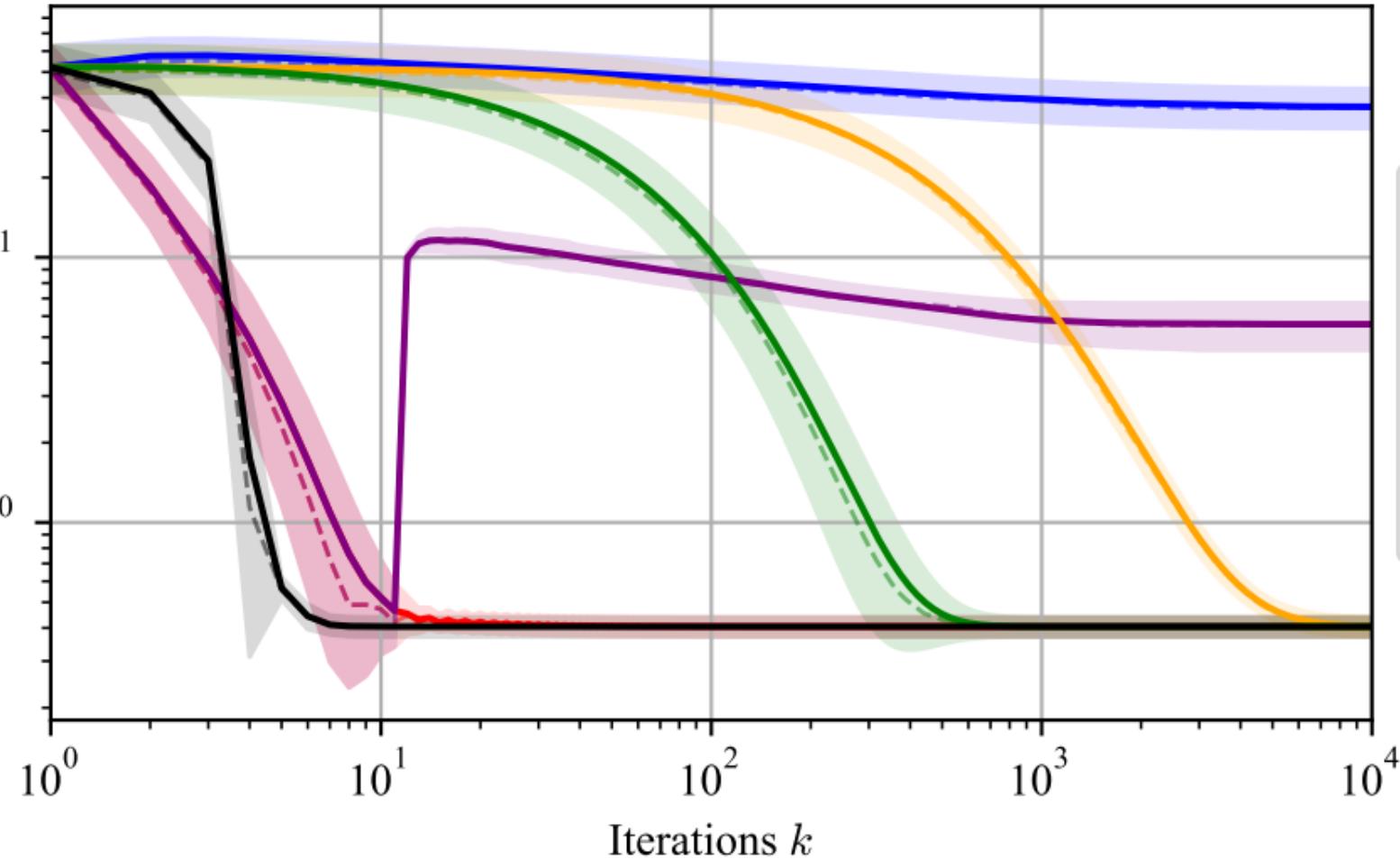


Objective function value  $f(\mathbf{x}_k)$



Iterations  $k$

- SPEG
- S-SPEG
- H-SPEG
- GD
- Adam
- BFGS