

# RWorksheet\_Redosendo#3b

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```
# 1. Create a data frame using the table below
```

```
#a
```

```
df <- data.frame(  
  Respondents = 1:20,  
  Sex = c(2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1,2),  
  Fathers_Occupation = c(1,3,3,3,1,2,3,1,1,1,3,2,1,3,3,1,3,1,2,1),  
  Persons_at_Home = c(5,7,3,8,5,9,6,7,8,4,7,5,4,7,8,8,3,11,7,6),  
  Siblings_at_School = c(6,4,4,1,2,1,5,3,1,2,3,2,5,5,2,1,2,5,3,2),  
  Types_of_Houses = c(1,2,3,1,1,3,3,1,2,3,2,3,2,2,3,3,2,3,3,2)  
)
```

```
#b
```

```
print("Data Frame:")
```

```
## [1] "Data Frame:"
```

```
df
```

```
##      Respondents Sex Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home Siblings_at_School  
## 1             1   2                   1                 5                 6  
## 2             2   2                   3                 7                 4  
## 3             3   1                   3                 3                 4  
## 4             4   2                   3                 8                 1  
## 5             5   2                   1                 5                 2  
## 6             6   2                   2                 9                 1  
## 7             7   2                   3                 6                 5  
## 8             8   2                   1                 7                 3  
## 9             9   2                   1                 8                 1  
## 10            10   2                   1                 4                 2  
## 11            11   1                   3                 7                 3  
## 12            12   2                   2                 5                 2  
## 13            13   2                   1                 4                 5  
## 14            14   2                   3                 7                 5  
## 15            15   2                   3                 8                 2  
## 16            16   2                   1                 8                 1  
## 17            17   2                   3                 3                 2  
## 18            18   2                   1                11                 5  
## 19            19   1                   2                 7                 3  
## 20            20   2                   1                 6                 2  
##      Types_of_Houses  
## 1                   1  
## 2                   2  
## 3                   3  
## 4                   1
```

```
## 5          1
## 6          3
## 7          3
## 8          1
## 9          2
## 10         3
## 11         2
## 12         3
## 13         2
## 14         2
## 15         3
## 16         3
## 17         2
## 18         3
## 19         3
## 20         2

print("Structure of the Data:")

## [1] "Structure of the Data:"

str(df)

## 'data.frame':    20 obs. of  6 variables:
## $ Respondents      : int  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ Sex              : num  2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Fathers_Occupation: num  1 3 3 3 1 2 3 1 1 1 ...
## $ Persons_at_Home   : num  5 7 3 8 5 9 6 7 8 4 ...
## $ Siblings_at_School: num  6 4 4 1 2 1 5 3 1 2 ...
## $ Types_of_Houses   : num  1 2 3 1 1 3 3 1 2 3 ...

print("Summary of the Data:")

## [1] "Summary of the Data:"

summary(df)

##   Respondents      Sex      Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home
##   Min.   : 1.00   Min.   :1.00   Min.   :1.00      Min.   : 3.0
##   1st Qu.: 5.75   1st Qu.:2.00   1st Qu.:1.00      1st Qu.: 5.0
##   Median :10.50   Median :2.00   Median :2.00      Median : 7.0
##   Mean   :10.50   Mean   :1.85   Mean   :1.95      Mean   : 6.4
##   3rd Qu.:15.25   3rd Qu.:2.00   3rd Qu.:3.00      3rd Qu.: 8.0
##   Max.   :20.00   Max.   :2.00   Max.   :3.00      Max.   :11.0
##   Siblings_at_School Types_of_Houses
##   Min.   :1.00     Min.   :1.00
##   1st Qu.:2.00     1st Qu.:2.00
##   Median :2.50     Median :2.00
##   Mean   :2.95     Mean   :2.25
##   3rd Qu.:4.25     3rd Qu.:3.00
##   Max.   :6.00     Max.   :3.00

# c. Mean siblings

sibmean <- mean(df$Siblings_at_School)
print(paste("Actual mean is:", sibmean))

## [1] "Actual mean is: 2.95"
```

```

sibmean == 5

## [1] FALSE
# d. Extract 1st two rows

subset_d <- df[1:2, ]
subset_d

##   Respondents Sex Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home Siblings_at_School
## 1           1   2                   1             5             6
## 2           2   2                   3             7             4
##   Types_of_Houses
## 1                1
## 2                2
# e. Extract 3rd & 5th rows, 2nd & 4th cols

subset_e <- df[c(3, 5), c(2, 4)]
subset_e

##   Sex Persons_at_Home
## 3   1                3
## 5   2                5
# f. Vector of Types_of_Houses

types_houses <- df$Types_of_Houses
types_houses

## [1] 1 2 3 1 1 3 3 1 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 2
# g. Male respondents (Sex = 1) with farmer father (1)

subset_g <- df[df$Sex == 1 & df$Fathers_Occupation == 1, ]
subset_g

## [1] Respondents      Sex      Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home
## [5] Siblings_at_School Types_of_Houses
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
# h. Female respondents (2) with >=5 siblings in school

subset_h <- df[df$Sex == 2 & df$Siblings_at_School >= 5, ]
subset_h

##   Respondents Sex Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home Siblings_at_School
## 1           1   2                   1             5             6
## 7           7   2                   3             6             5
## 13          13   2                   1             4             5
## 14          14   2                   3             7             5
## 18          18   2                   1            11             5
##   Types_of_Houses
## 1                1
## 7                3
## 13               2
## 14               2
## 18               3

```

## # 2. Empty dataframe

```
df_empty <- data.frame(
  Ints = integer(),
  Doubles = double(),
  Characters = character(),
  Logicals = logical(),
  Factors = factor(),
  stringsAsFactors = FALSE
)

print("Structure of the empty dataframe:")
```

```
## [1] "Structure of the empty dataframe:"
```

```
str(df_empty)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    0 obs. of  5 variables:
## $ Ints      : int
## $ Doubles   : num
## $ Characters: chr
## $ Logicals  : logi
## $ Factors   : Factor w/ 0 levels:
```

## # 3. Import CSV (must be uploaded to Posit Cloud)

```
house <- read.csv("HouseholdData.csv", header = TRUE)
print("Imported CSV Data:")
```

```
## [1] "Imported CSV Data:"
```

```
house
```

```
##   Respondents    Sex Fathers.Occupation Persons.at.Home Siblings.at.School
## 1           1   Male                1                5                2
## 2           2 Female                2                2                3
## 3           3 Female                3                3                0
## 4           4   Male                3                8                5
## 5           5   Male                1                6                2
## 6           6 Female                2                4                3
## 7           7 Female                2                2                1
## 8           8   Male                3                2                2
## 9           9 Female                1                1                6
## 10          10   Male                3                6                2
##   Types.of.Houses
## 1              Wood
## 2            Congrete
## 3            Congrete
## 4              Wood
## 5      Semi-concrete
## 6      Semi-concrete
## 7              Wood
## 8      Semi-concrete
## 9      Semi-concrete
## 10             Congrete
```

```
# 3b. Convert Sex
```

```
house$Sex <- factor(house$Sex,  
levels = c(1,2),  
labels = c("Male","Female"))  
house$Sex
```

```
## [1] <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA>  
## Levels: Male Female
```

```
# 3c. Convert Types_of_Houses
```

```
if ("Types_of_Houses" %in% names(house) && length(house$Types_of_Houses) > 0) {  
  house$Types_of_Houses <- factor(  
    house$Types_of_Houses,  
    levels = c(1, 2, 3),  
    labels = c("Wood", "Concrete", "Semi-Congrete")  
  )  
} else {  
  warning("Column 'Types_of_Houses' is missing or empty in the dataset.")  
}
```

```
## Warning: Column 'Types_of_Houses' is missing or empty in the dataset.
```

```
house$Types_of_Houses
```

```
## NULL
```

```
# 3d. Convert Fathers_Occupation
```

```
if ("Fathers_Occupation" %in% names(house) && length(house$Fathers_Occupation) > 0) {  
  house$Fathers_Occupation <- factor(  
    house$Fathers_Occupation,  
    levels = c(1, 2, 3),  
    labels = c("Farmer", "Driver", "Others")  
  )  
} else {  
  # If column missing or empty, create it with NAs of correct length  
  warning("Column 'Fathers_Occupation' is missing or empty. Filling with NA.")  
  house$Fathers_Occupation <- factor(rep(NA, nrow(house)))  
}
```

```
## Warning: Column 'Fathers_Occupation' is missing or empty. Filling with NA.
```

```
house$Fathers_Occupation
```

```
## [1] <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA> <NA>  
## Levels:
```

```
# 3e. Female respondents with driver father
```

```
subset_3e <- subset(house, Sex == "Female" & Fathers_Occupation == "Driver")  
subset_3e
```

```
## [1] Respondents      Sex      Fathers.Occupation Persons.at.Home  
## [5] Siblings.at.School Types.of.Houses Fathers_Occupation  
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
```

```
# 3f. Respondents with >=5 siblings in school
```

```
subset_3f <- subset(df, Siblings_at_School >= 5)  
subset_3f
```

```
##      Respondents Sex Fathers_Occupation Persons_at_Home Siblings_at_School  
## 1             1   2                   1             5             6  
## 7             7   2                   3             6             5  
## 13            13   2                   1             4             5  
## 14            14   2                   3             7             5  
## 18            18   2                   1            11             5  
##      Types_of_Houses  
## 1             1  
## 7             3  
## 13            2  
## 14            2  
## 18            3
```