



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 117th CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 167

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 2021

No. 148

House of Representatives

The House met at 3 p.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. EVANS).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
August 20, 2021.

I hereby appoint the Honorable DWIGHT EVANS to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NANCY PELOSI,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

Reverend Gary Studniewski, St. Peter's Catholic Church, Washington, D.C., offered the following prayer:

Almighty God, we beseech Your blessings upon the proceedings of this House in order to govern wisely and justly the United States of America for which it stands. Bless all Members and agents of this House that they may know the privilege of their service and receive the due reward that comes from that service.

Keep America united under Your care and help our citizens realize the blessings of liberty and justice that come about through unity and patriotism, You who reign supreme and forever.

Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(a) of House Resolution 188, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(b) of House Resolution 188, the House stands adjourned until 5 p.m. on Monday, August 23, 2021.

Thereupon (at 3 o'clock and 1 minute p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Monday, August 23, 2021, at 5 p.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-1994. A letter from the Under Secretary, Research and Engineering, Department of Defense, transmitting a report about the Telecommunications Security Program Implementation Plan; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1995. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting an Executive Order that takes additional steps regarding Certain Russian energy export pipeline to deal with the emergency declared in Executive Order 14024 of April 15, 2021, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1703(b); Public Law 95-223, Sec. 204(b); (91 Stat. 1627) (H. Doc. No. 117-56); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

EC-1996. A letter from the Assistant Legal Advisor, Office of Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a report concerning international agreements other than treaties entered into by the United States to be transmitted to the Congress within the sixty-day period specified in the Case-Zablocki Act, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); Public Law 92-403, Sec. 1(a) (as amended by Public Law 108-458, Sec. 7121(b)); (118 Stat. 3807); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-1997. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a report on

amount of claims for protective services, pursuant to Public Law 116-260, Sec. 7070; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. ALLRED (for himself, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. VEASEY, Ms. ESCOBAR, and Ms. SLOTKIN):

H.R. 5053. A bill to enhance protections for election records; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. AXNE (for herself, Mr. KIND, Mr. LAHOOD, Ms. SEWELL, and Mr. SMITH of Nebraska):

H.R. 5054. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to improve the accuracy of geographic adjustment factors under the Medicare program and to permanently extend certain adjustments to such factors for certain localities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 5055. A bill to instruct the United States Governor of, and the United States Executive Director at, the International Monetary Fund to use the voice and vote of the United States to advocate that the Fund not recognize the government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan under Taliban control, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 5056. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax credits for carriage of independent programmers by qualified distributors and multichannel video programming distributors; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 5057. A bill to require the level of telework of employees of agencies to return

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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to the level of telework of those employees on February 14, 2020, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 5058. A bill to direct the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information to establish a competitive grant program to assist local governments in providing efficient review and approval of zoning and permitting applications that facilitate the deployment of broadband infrastructure, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GARAMENDI:

H.R. 5059. A bill to amend chapter 83 of title 41, United States Code, to increase the requirement for American-made content, to strengthen the waiver provisions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GIMENEZ (for himself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. CAWTHORN, Mr. BUCK, Mr. GARBARINO, Ms. CHENEY, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. FULCHER, and Mrs. SPARTZ):

H.R. 5060. A bill to direct the Inspector General of the Department of Defense to conduct an investigation into the withdrawal of the United States armed forces from Afghanistan, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN (for herself, Mr. RYAN, Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, and Mr. RESCHENTHALER):

H.R. 5061. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to carry out a pilot program to survey access to mental health care under the military health system, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. GOSAR (for himself, Mr. BABIN, Mr. ROSENDALE, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. GAETZ, and Mr. GOHMERT):

H.R. 5062. A bill to prohibit employment authorization for aliens with final orders of removal, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JACOBS of New York (for himself, Mr. RYAN, and Ms. STEFANIK):

H.R. 5063. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Army to ensure that a member of the reserve components of the Army may access the Tour of Duty system using a private internet-enabled device, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 5064. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act relating to grants for beach monitoring, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mrs. LESKO (for herself, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. BUDD, Mr. BABIN, Mr. PERRY, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, and Mr. BROOKS):

H.R. 5065. A bill to withhold Federal highway funds from States that provide driver's licenses or identification cards to aliens who are unlawfully present in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. MOORE of Utah (for himself, Mrs. WAGNER, Ms. MACE, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. EMMER, and Mrs. HINSON):

H.R. 5066. A bill to require an intelligence assessment of the production, planning, and communication of intelligence relating to the withdrawal of United States military from Afghanistan, impose sanctions on the

Taliban, report on human rights violations against Afghan individuals who supported the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Intelligence (Permanent Select), the Judiciary, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. SEWELL (for herself, Mr. UPTON, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. BUCHANAN):

H.R. 5067. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to clarify congressional intent and preserve patient access to home infusion therapy under the Medicare program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 5068. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of State to jointly submit to Congress a plan on Afghanistan, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. TENNEY (for herself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. MAST, Mr. GIMENEZ, and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS):

H.R. 5069. A bill to direct the Secretary of State to facilitate unrestricted internet access for the people of Cuba, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. VAN DUYNE:

H.R. 5070. A bill to require the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on the amount of small business assistance going to small business concerns based in foreign countries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.J. Res. 56. A joint resolution expressing support for designation of September 2021 as "Gospel Music Heritage Month" and honoring gospel music for its valuable and longstanding contributions to the culture of the United States; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Ms. NORTON:

H. Res. 593. A resolution expressing support for the designation of August 22, 2021, as national "Chuck Brown Day", and honoring his contributions to music and to the District of Columbia; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

ML-76. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 130, requesting the United States Congress to consent to the enactment of Act 80, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

ML-77. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Colorado, relative to Senate Joint Memorial 21-001, urging the Department of Defense to Keep the United States Space Command in Colorado; to the Committee on Armed Services.

ML-78. Also, a memorial of the House of Delegates of the State of West Virginia, rel-

ative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 201, requesting the President of the United States to designate a single state funeral to be held upon the death of the last living Medal of Honor recipient from World War II; to the Committee on Armed Services.

ML-79. Also, a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Ohio, relative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 7, urging the United States Congress, and the Department of Defense, to maintain the C-130 fleet at the United States Transportation Command's 2018 Mobility Capabilities and Requirements Study's recommendation of 300 aircraft, and to recapitalize the Reserve Component C-130H fleet to the C-130J; to the Committee on Armed Services.

ML-80. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 164, urging the United States Congress and the President of the United States to enact the Protecting the Right to Organize Act as Expeditiously as Possible; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

ML-81. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 129, urging the United States Senate and President Joseph R. Biden to enact the Protecting the Right to Organize Act; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

ML-82. Also, a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Maine, relative to Resolution S.P. 585, respectfully requesting that the President of the United States and the United States Congress enact legislation to authorize states to obtain a state universal health care waiver; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

ML-83. Also, a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Illinois, relative to House Resolution No. 106, urging members of the General Assembly to have discussions and forums with their communities to promote awareness of mental health issues and access to mental health resources; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

ML-84. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 36, urging the federal government to make National Practitioner Data Bank available to state health care professional boards without cost; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

ML-85. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Colorado, relative to Senate Joint Resolution 21-013, concerning the Fifty-Third Anniversary of the Capture of the U.S.S. Pueblo by North Korea; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

ML-86. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 157, requesting Statewide implementation of the United Nations Universal Periodic Review Recommendations; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

ML-87. Also, a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Ohio, relative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 5, urging the United States Congress not to adopt H.R. 1 of the 117th Congress; to the Committee on House Administration.

ML-88. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 165, requesting the United States Congress to consent to the enactment of Act 80, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

ML-89. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of West Virginia, relative to Senate Resolution No. 202, urging the federal government to allocate \$8 billion for coal mine reclamation funding to the State of West Virginia to reclaim forfeited mine sites and revitalize struggling West Virginia coal communities, workers, and their families; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

ML-90. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 115, requesting that the United States Congress pass a law that criminalizes any act by a current or former law enforcement officer, military personnel, or politician that is contrary to their oath to uphold the constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ML-91. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Missouri, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 6, urging the United States Congress to resist any attempt to increase the number of Justices on the United States Supreme Court; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ML-92. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 123, urging The United States Congress, The Federal Aviation Administration, and The Hawaii Department Of Transportation to take every action necessary to address rapidly increasing safety risks and community disruption resulting from insufficient regulation of tour helicopter and small aircraft operations throughout Hawaii skies; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

ML-93. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 265, urging the Congress to pass Advancing Uniform Transportation Opportunities for Veterans Act; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-94. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 264, urging the U.S. Congress to create permanent and comprehensive framework for healthcare and benefits for veterans exposed to toxins during service; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-95. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 263, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "K2 Veterans Care Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-96. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 262, urging the passage of federal "Disabled Veterans Tax Termination Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-97. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 260, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "Retired Pay Restoration Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-98. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 261, urging Congress to pass "Ensuring Survivor Benefits During COVID-19 Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-99. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 258, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "Major Richard Star Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-100. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 259, urging the Congress to pass "Veterans Economic Recovery Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

tion to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. ALLRED:

H.R. 5053.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. AXNE:

H.R. 5054.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 5055.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 5056.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 5057.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 5058.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes".

By Mr. GARAMENDI:

H.R. 5059.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GIMENEZ:

H.R. 5060.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof".

By Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN:

H.R. 5061.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1, 4, and 18 of the U.S. Constitution, which provide as follows:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; [. . .]—And

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years; [. . .]—And

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 5062.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: "[The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for

carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

Longstanding Supreme Court precedent recognizes Congress as having plenary power over immigration, giving it almost complete authority to decide whether aliens may enter or remain in the United States.

In exercising its power over immigration, Congress can make laws concerning aliens that would be unconstitutional if applied to citizens. *Demore v. Kirn*, 538 U.S. 510, 522 (2003)

Congress has sole authority to authorize aliens for work—the executive branch does not share such authority with Congress.

By Mr. JACOBS of New York:

H.R. 5068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress "to provide for the common Defence", and "to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces" as enumerated in Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 5064.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mrs. LESKO:

H.R. 5065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 5066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 to Provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; Regulate commerce; and Make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution Congress's other powers as provided under that Article.

By Ms. SEWELL:

H.R. 5067.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 5068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitu-

To establish Post Offices and Post Roads;
To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court; and Offenses against the Law of Nations;

To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

To provide and maintain a Navy;

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings; And

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. TENNEY:

H.R. 5069.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the Constitution of the United States

By Ms. VAN DUYNE:

H.R. 5070.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.J. Res. 56.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 5, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 4: Mrs. BUSTOS, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. CROW, Mr. CUELLAR, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. KEATING, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Mrs. LURIA, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. SABLAN, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. SOTO, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. WEXTON, Mr. TONKO, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. DOGGETT, and Ms. BARRAGÁN.

H.R. 25: Mr. EMMER.

H.R. 82: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Mr. FORTENBERRY.

H.R. 234: Ms. DEAN and Mr. GOMEZ.

H.R. 255: Mrs. NAPOLITANO and Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 303: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 310: Ms. DELBENE, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. MEEKS, and Mrs. TRAHAN.

H.R. 475: Mrs. TRAHAN.

H.R. 558: Mr. RESCIENTHALER.

H.R. 909: Ms. MATSUI and Mr. O'HALLERAN.

H.R. 957: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 1012: Mr. WALBERG and Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 1255: Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. CHU, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, and Mr. LARSON of CONNECTICUT.

H.R. 1273: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1304: Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 1366: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 1378: Mrs. DEMINGS, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. LEVIN of California, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, and Mr. CÁRDENAS.

H.R. 1394: Mr. GALLEGO.

H.R. 1476: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1527: Mr. DELGADO.

H.R. 1581: Mr. RUIZ, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. CASTRO of Texas.

H.R. 1618: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.

H.R. 1623: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 1624: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 1661: Ms. SALAZAR.

H.R. 1734: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 1755: Mrs. BUSTOS.

H.R. 1764: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 1772: Mr. ALLRED.

H.R. 1819: Mr. MRVAN.

H.R. 1834: Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 1861: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1919: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 1956: Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 1959: Mr. LAMB.

H.R. 1974: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 2021: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 2124: Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 2146: Ms. BROWNLEY.

H.R. 2177: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 2184: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. DEFAZIO, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. MCNERNEY, and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 2222: Mrs. DINGELL and Mr. GREEN of Texas.

H.R. 2244: Mr. GUTHRIE and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 2249: Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. CAWTHORN, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. LAMB, Mr. BILLAKIS, Ms. LEE of California, Mrs. LAWRENCE, and Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 2265: Mr. DELGADO.

H.R. 2281: Mr. CROW.

H.R. 2295: Mr. RASKIN and Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 2328: Ms. DELAURO, Mr. PAYNE, and Mr. SIRES.

H.R. 2351: Mr. MORELLE, Mr. POSEY, Mr. HARDER of California, Ms. DEAN, Mr. SMUCKER, Mr. GRIFFITH, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, and Mr. FEENSTRA.

H.R. 2453: Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 2538: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2601: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 2715: Mr. LEVIN of California.

H.R. 2773: Mr. ALLRED and Ms. DEAN.

H.R. 2786: Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 2793: Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 2820: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 2840: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 2954: Mr. SABLAN and Mr. LAWSON of Florida.

H.R. 2972: Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. YARMUTH, and Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 3010: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 3093: Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 3134: Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma.

H.R. 3225: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.

H.R. 3287: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 3288: Mr. TONKO and Mr. EVANS.

H.R. 3294: Ms. SPANBERGER, Mr. MOULTON, and Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 3348: Mr. FORTENBERRY and Mr. PHILIPS.

H.R. 3382: Mr. SCHIFF and Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 3413: Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. WEBER of Texas, and Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 3431: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 3498: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 3519: Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. EVANS.

H.R. 3529: Mr. RYAN.

H.R. 3577: Mr. COSTA, Mr. GARCIA of California, and Ms. STEFANIK.

H.R. 3648: Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. SCHNEIDER, and Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 3672: Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 3706: Mr. ARRINGTON.

H.R. 3749: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 3759: Mrs. WALORSKI and Mr. YOUNG.

H.R. 3782: Mrs. HAYES and Mr. EVANS.

H.R. 3783: Mr. MALINOWSKI and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.

H.R. 3807: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 3835: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington and Mrs. SPARTZ.

H.R. 3860: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 3893: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

H.R. 3940: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 3982: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 4042: Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. KILMER, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. LANGEVIN, Ms. WILD, Mr. COHEN, Mr. CROW, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. PALLONE, and Mr. LEVIN of California.

H.R. 4131: Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 4198: Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 4274: Mr. LAMALFA.

H.R. 4324: Mr. DEUTCH.

H.R. 4377: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 4379: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 4406: Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. GALLEGO, and Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 4407: Mr. RYAN, Mr. TURNER, Mr. WITTMAN, and Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 4448: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 4510: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 4521: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H.R. 4609: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H.R. 4615: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 4641: Mr. HIGGINS of New York and Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 4642: Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. PALLONE, and Mr. MEEKS.

H.R. 4665: Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 4687: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 4700: Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 4702: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.

H.R. 4722: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.

H.R. 4735: Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 4736: Mr. SOTO and Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 4763: Mr. COSTA.

H.R. 4769: Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, and Ms. NEWMAN.

H.R. 4792: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 4801: Mrs. TRAHAN.

H.R. 4815: Mr. AGUILAR.

H.R. 4817: Mr. BOWMAN.

H.R. 4847: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 4862: Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. DUNN, and Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma.

H.R. 4869: Mr. BUDD.

H.R. 4878: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 4913: Mr. HORSFORD.

H.R. 4914: Mr. FORTENBERRY and Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 4934: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 4943: Mr. NEGUSE and Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 4944: Mr. NEGUSE and Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 4946: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H.R. 4965: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 4996: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 5051: Mr. SOTO.

H. J. Res. 48: Mr. CASTRO of Texas.

H. Con. Res. 33: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H. Con. Res. 40: Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. JACKSON LEE, and Mr. VEASEY.

August 20, 2021

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—HOUSE

H4345

H. Con. Res. 47: Mr. HILL.

H. Res. 148: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.

H. Res. 289: Mr. MCNERNEY and Mr. LAMB.

H. Res. 548: Mr. FORTENBERRY and Mr. BUCSHON.

H. Res. 587: Mrs. FISCHBACH, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. LOUDERMILK, and Mr. TAYLOR.

H. Res. 590: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Ms. CHU.



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 117th CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 167

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 2021

No. 148

Senate

The Senate met at 9 a.m. and was called to order by the Honorable MICHAEL F. BENNET, a Senator from the State of Colorado.

APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President pro tempore (Mr. LEAHY).

The Parliamentarian read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,
Washington, DC, August 20, 2021.

To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby appoint the Honorable MICHAEL F. BENNET, a Senator from the State of Colorado, to perform the duties of the Chair.

PATRICK J. LEAHY,
President pro tempore.

Mr. BENNET thereupon assumed the Chair as Acting President pro tempore.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TUESDAY,
AUGUST 24, 2021, AT 8:30 A.M.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 8:30 a.m. on Tuesday, August 24, 2021.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 9 and 37 seconds a.m., adjourned until Tuesday, August 24, 2021, at 8:30 a.m.

● This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



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S6425

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

MAKE IT IN AMERICA ACT

HON. JOHN GARAMENDI

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. GARAMENDI. Madam Speaker, today I introduce the "Make It in America Act." I thank U.S. Senator DEBBIE STABENOW (D-MI) for sponsoring the companion legislation, which was passed recently by the Senate in the bipartisan "Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act" (H.R. 3684).

Our "Make It in America Act" would prevent federal agencies from utilizing unnecessary waivers to get around "Buy American" requirements. Longstanding Congressional direction under the Buy American Act of 1933 (Public Law 72-428) requires the federal government to give preference to domestically produced goods and services. This ensures that taxpayer dollars are spent in support of American-made products and American jobs.

Despite this law, federal agencies routinely waive "Buy American" requirements without cause to purchase foreign-made products even when domestically made alternatives are readily available. This must end.

The "Make It in America Act" would close loopholes in our nation's "Buy American" laws and require that any waiver of the Buy American Act be publicly posted online with detailed justifications by the respective federal agency.

Our bicameral legislation also supports President Biden's Executive Order No. 14005, by providing Congressional authorization for the new Made in America Office within the White House's Office of Management and Budget. This new office is charged with reviewing all waivers to the Buy American Act sought by federal agencies and ensuring compliance with other "Buy American" laws. I strongly support President Biden's executive order creating this much-needed central office dedicated to enforcing "Buy American" laws, and I thank him for his leadership on this critical issue.

Congress must further strengthen our nation's "Buy American" laws to better support American manufacturing and competitiveness. The legislation I introduce today builds upon the "Make It in America" agenda I have advocated for throughout my tenure in Congress and during my earlier service in State government. When the federal government spends taxpayer dollars, those dollars should be spent on goods made by American workers. It's that simple.

Madam Speaker, I encourage all Members to cosponsor my "Make It in America Act," to support well-paying manufacturing jobs and help rebuild the American middle class.

HONORING MOUNTAIRE FARMS

HON. TED BUDD

OF NORTH CAROLINA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. BUDD. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize Mountaire Farms and their enduring tradition of business excellence.

The family-owned poultry farm and processing company is the fourth largest in the nation, boasting a storied presence within North Carolina. Despite their scale, Mountaire has continued to cultivate a reputation for family values, business success, and giving back to local communities.

Aligned with a 2019 expansion in Chatham County, Mountaire features newly opened plant operations in Siler City, NC, the largest city in the county, and a portion of the 13th District that I have the pleasure of representing. The project represented a \$170 million investment, generating county tax revenue and creating over 1,000 jobs.

Partnering with over 500 growers and employing over 1,500 workers in Siler City, Mountaire's economic footprint is essential to the region. Statewide, Mountaire is an economic powerhouse employing over 5,000 employees and processing over 840,000 chickens on any given day, and is a major asset to North Carolina agriculture, the state's largest industry.

While continuing to increase production capacity and growing their business, Mountaire has remained focused on what really matters: the community they set up shop in. Through initiatives like Mountaire Cares, their annual Thanksgiving for Thousands drive, scholarships, and other community service projects, they are deeply invested in improving the quality of life for Chatham County residents.

Through it all, Mountaire embodies their core commitment "to be good stewards of all the assets God has entrusted to us." This includes caring for employees, neighbors, customers, and others by doing business the right way and by prioritizing people over mere profits.

Please join me in commending Mountaire Farms on a job well done.

75TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LT. COL. MATT URBAN VFW AND AMVETS POST 7275

HON. CHRIS JACOBS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. JACOBS of New York. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the Lt. Col. Matt Urban VFW and AMVETS Post 7275 on the 75th anniversary of its founding.

The VFW and AMVETS Post, located in the Town of Lancaster, NY, is named after Matt Louis Urban, one of the most decorated Amer-

ican soldiers from WWII and a native of Buffalo, NY. Lieutenant Colonel Urban served in the United States Army from 1941–1946 and during his time in the military, saw combat in North Africa, Sicily, France, and Belgium. After being wounded in France, Urban and his battalion carried on into Belgium where he was severely wounded by machine gun fire in Philippeville. Urban eventually made his way to Germany without the ability to speak from his previous injuries and medically retired from the Army in 1946. Returning to the United States, Lieutenant Colonel Urban settled down in Michigan, received the Medal of Honor in 1979, and passed away in 1995. Some of Urban's other honors include 2 Silver Stars, 7 Purple Hearts, the Legion of Merit, and the Croix de Guerre from France.

Post 7275 adopted Lt. Col. Matt Urban's name in 2011 and today, it looks to keep its namesake's legacy of selfless service alive through community involvement and outreach. Chicken and steak dinners, classic car shows, and holiday parties all populate the Post's calendar and fundraiser for various causes and services. Additionally, the Post organizes several veteran-related services and memorials for its members. During the Thanksgiving holiday, a food drive is put on by and for veterans. For Memorial Day, Independence Day, and Veterans Day, the Post organizes ceremonies to remember the fallen and honor its members' sacrifices. Flag Day is especially significant for both the VFW and AMVETS as flags are placed at the graves of veterans and those killed in action at local cemeteries. The Post has also remained very active during the COVID-19 pandemic, helping members stay in contact with the local VA hospital for medical services and keeping veterans informed about vaccination information.

I thank the Lt. Col. Matt Urban VFW and AMVETS Post 7275 for its tireless commitments to serving our local veterans and greater community, and I again congratulate the Post on its 75th anniversary.

HONORING KATHLEEN ANN McCARTY

HON. MIKE THOMPSON

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. THOMPSON of California. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor Kathleen Ann McCarty for her exceptional career dedicated to humanitarian service.

Kathleen was born in Calexico, California, but soon after relocated with her family to Santa Rosa, where she attended Santa Rosa Junior College. Her service began when she took a year off from school to volunteer at the Chidamoyo Christian Hospital in Zimbabwe. Though never part of her original career path, her experiences inspired her to pursue a career in nursing. In 1977, she graduated from the University of California, San Francisco and

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

went on to take a position as head nurse in a high-risk obstetrics unit in Sacramento while simultaneously obtaining her master's degree in nursing in 1981. She returned to Zimbabwe after graduation where she lived for nearly 40 years except for a few years in the nineties, when she returned to the U.S. to undergo cancer treatment. Following her recovery, she worked as a nurse at the Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital for one year before returning to Zimbabwe.

Under her leadership as the Clinical Officer at Chidamoyo Hospital, Kathleen was able to restart childhood immunization programs and initiated a program for routine antenatal tetanus immunization, which has nearly eliminated newborn tetanus in Zimbabwe. In 2000, Kathleen began a program for antiviral treatment for pregnant mothers in labor, which helped drop AIDS transmission in Zimbabwe to under 10 percent. Kathleen's contributions have helped create 16 child vaccine clinics, seven HIV clinics, and have expanded the capacity of the hospital to 100 beds. Additionally, she created a scholarship program which supports the education of 250 young girls.

Kathleen was undeterred by health complications or by unpredictable events such as a fire that destroyed much of the hospital, a devastating outbreak of cholera, and even a break-in by local thieves demanding money. In September of 2020, Kathleen was diagnosed with a terminal malignancy and returned to the U.S. for treatment. She fought her illness with grace and never lost her sense of humor. Sadly, after 40 years of service, Kathleen passed away on May 26, 2021.

Madam Speaker, there is no doubt that Kathleen Ann McCarty's achievements will leave a tremendous impact for generations to come. It is fitting and proper that we honor her here today.

HONORING JOHNNIE KERSHAW

HON. DAN BISHOP

OF NORTH CAROLINA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina. Madam Speaker, today, I rise to honor Johnnie Kershaw, a retired volunteer firefighter and native of Hoke County, North Carolina. The second oldest of nine children, Johnnie was born July 29, 1936, and moved to Brooklyn, New York, as a young man. There, he enrolled at Brooklyn Automotive School, where he learned transmission and auto body repair. In 1966, he returned to Hoke County and opened Kershaw's Body Shop, making him the first African-American man in the county to own his own paint and body shop.

Throughout his 30 years of service as a volunteer firefighter, Johnnie received several awards, including the Outstanding Leadership Award, the Outstanding Fire Chief Award, and the Outstanding Safety Award. Now, at 85 years old, Johnnie continues to serve as a model leader for the Hoke County community. I am proud to recognize his achievements today and to call him a constituent.

THE PASSING OF SERGEI KOVALEV

HON. STEVE COHEN

OF TENNESSEE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. COHEN. Madam Speaker, I rise today as the Co-Chairman of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe (the Helsinki Commission) to remember the great Russian human rights activist Sergei Kovalev and to include in the RECORD an opinion column by Vladimir Kara-Murza from Wednesday's Washington Post.

MOSCOW—"Our opposition was not political; it was moral incompatibility with the regime," Sergei Kovalev, a leading figure in the Soviet dissident movement, explained in an interview for a documentary I made in the early 2000s. "At some point you realize that it is shameful to remain silent."

Last week, Kovalev died in his sleep at the age of 91. His funeral on Friday was attended by thousands of Muscovites who filed past his casket at the Sakharov Center, an institution named for his friend and mentor, Andrei Sakharov, and designated by Vladimir Putin's government as a "foreign agent." Several Western countries sent their diplomats to pay respects. No Russian government official attended.

Perhaps it was better this way. I doubt Kovalev would have appreciated hypocritical gestures of condolence from a regime led by a KGB officer who has brought back many of the authoritarian practices Kovalev spent his life fighting.

Like many in the Soviet dissident movement, Kovalev joined the human rights struggle from the academic world. A successful biophysicist and head of a laboratory section at Moscow State University, he had a PhD and more than 60 research papers to his name. But he could not remain silent in the face of a resurgent totalitarianism of the Brezhnev era that saw both domestic repression and aggressive posturing abroad. For Kovalev, the defining moments were the show trial of writers Andrei Sinyavsky and Yuli Daniel and the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia, both in the second half of the 1960s.

His activism brought his scientific career to an end, of course. From then on, Kovalev dedicated his life to documenting, publicizing and confronting abuses committed by his government against his fellow citizens. A founding member of the Initiative Group for the Defense of Human Rights in the USSR—the first human rights group in the country—and the Moscow chapter of Amnesty International, Kovalev served as the editor of the Chronicle of Current Events, the samizdat news bulletin that reported on human rights violations throughout the Soviet Union. During Kovalev's subsequent trial on charges of "anti-Soviet agitation," the KGB tried to prove the slanderous nature of the Chronicle's reporting—but ended up confirming its accuracy. Not that it changed the outcome: Kovalev was sentenced to seven years of imprisonment followed by three years in internal exile. His trial was held behind closed doors with a preselected "audience." Sakharov tried, unsuccessfully, to enter the courtroom and ended up standing outside the door throughout the trial. At the very same time, in Oslo, Sakharov's wife, Elena Bonner, was accepting his Nobel Peace Prize, which he dedicated to "all prisoners of conscience in the Soviet Union and in other Eastern European countries"—including Kovalev, whom he mentioned by name.

The collapse of communist regimes in Eastern Europe saw many former dissidents

go into politics to help steer their countries toward democracy. Poland's Lech Walesa and Czechoslovakia's Vaclav Havel were only the best-known examples. In Russia, to its chagrin, this was more the exception than the norm—but Sergei Kovalev was among those exceptions. Four times he was elected to the Russian parliament. He was also Russia's first human rights ombudsman, co-wrote the human rights clauses in the constitution and served as Russia's representative on the U.N. Human Rights Commission and the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe.

Throughout it all, he stayed true to the principles that had defined his dissident period. He sought to make politics moral and never compromised his conscience. With the start of Russia's military campaign in Chechnya, he tried to use his position to prevent bloodshed—including by personally leading negotiations that saved the lives of more than 1,500 hostages during a terrorist siege in the summer of 1995. But while President Boris Yeltsin had genuine respect for Kovalev, he chose advice from elsewhere. When it became clear that the war would not stop, Kovalev resigned his official positions and sent Yeltsin a sharply worded open letter. The president responded personally, thanking Kovalev for his service and expressing sympathy for his motivation. This was a different Russia.

Kovalev spent the last part of his life as he did the first: in opposition to a regime increasingly intolerant of domestic dissent and increasingly aggressive toward others. While Russia still had a real parliament, Kovalev remained a member—voting against Putin's confirmation as prime minister in 1999 and warning of a coming "authoritarian police state led by . . . the well-preserved Soviet security services" in early 2000. That was a time when many in Russia and in the West were still harboring illusions about Putin. When legal opposition politics became all but impossible, Kovalev returned to being what he knew best, a dissident. His last public appearance, earlier this year, was at a virtual event commemorating Sakharov's centennial.

Kovalev described himself as an idealist—an indispensable quality in a seemingly hopeless struggle against a ruthless authoritarian system. The main lesson from Kovalev and his fellow dissidents was that one can choose not to remain silent even in the most difficult circumstances. And that, in the end, the struggle might not be as hopeless as it seems."

HONORING UNITED STATES NAVY SEAMAN 1ST CLASS LYAL J. SAVAGE FOR HIS BRAVE SACRIFICE AT PEARL HARBOR DURING WORLD WAR II

HON. ELISE M. STEFANIK

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Ms. STEFANIK. Madam Speaker, I rise today in honor of United States Navy Seaman 1st Class Lyal J. Savage. At the age of 19, Seaman 1st Class Savage gave his life in service to this nation during the attack on Pearl Harbor. His remains were accounted for on July 29th, 2019, after being declared dead while missing in action for nearly 80 years.

Seaman 1st Class Savage was born in 1922 to Roswell "Ross" Savage and Elizabeth Savage. During World War II he joined the United States Navy and was assigned to the

USS Oklahoma. On December 7th, 1941 the *USS Oklahoma* was hit by enemy torpedoes while docked at Pearl Harbor Naval Base in Hawaii. The sinking of the *USS Oklahoma* claimed the lives of 429 crewmen, including Seaman 1st Class Savage, who was declared dead while missing in action. On July 29th, 2019, the Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency was able to declare Lyal Savage accounted for nearly 80 years after his death. Lyal Savage received the Purple Heart for his heroism and sacrifice on that fateful day.

On August 21, 2021, Seaman 1st Class Savage will reach his final resting place in his hometown of Dexter, New York, where he will be buried with full military honors. On behalf of New York's 21st Congressional District, I thank Seaman 1st Class Savage for his service and his sacrifice, and I am proud to honor his legacy of defending American liberty, freedom, and democracy.

HONORING FRED A. MANUELE

HON. JANICE D. SCHAKOWSKY

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Ms. SCHAKOWSKY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize and congratulate my constituent, Fred A. Manuele from Arlington Heights, for receiving the inaugural Prevention through Design (PtD) Award. Presented by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), the American Society of Safety Professionals (ASSP), and the National Safety Council (NSC), this award recognizes individuals, teams, businesses, or other organizations that have improved worker safety and health by designing-out hazards or contributing to the body of knowledge that enables PtD solutions.

Fred Manuele is a longtime occupational safety and health expert and a pioneer in the prevention through design field. ASSP republished many of his influential professional papers in a book titled, *Fred Manuele on Safety Management: A Collection from Professional Safety*. Fred also published numerous occupational safety and health textbooks that always included the need for designing-out workplace hazards and the methods to do so.

In 1995, Manuele led a focused 10-year NSC initiative, the Institute for Safety Through Design, which culminated in a textbook he co-authored titled, *Safety through Design*. In 2007, inspired by Fred's work, NIOSH and numerous partners launched a National Prevention through Design Initiative. Manuele volunteered to lead the effort to develop and approve a broad, universal voluntary consensus PtD standard aligned with international PtD activities, practices, and standards.

PtD aims to prevent or reduce occupational injuries, illnesses, and fatalities through the inclusion of prevention considerations in all designs that impact workers. This includes the design, redesign and retrofit of new and existing work premises, structures, tools, facilities, equipment, machinery, products, substances, work processes, and the organization of work. In addition to reducing the risk of serious injury and illness, significant cost savings are often associated with hazard elimination and the application of engineering controls to minimize risks.

Manuele has received many honors and awards for his accomplishments. He is an ASSP Fellow and a recipient of the NSC's Distinguished Service to Safety Award. He is a former board member of ASSP, NSC, and the Board of Certified Safety Professionals, where he also served as president and received a Lifetime Achievement Award in 2013. In 2015, the University of Central Missouri presented him with its Distinguished Service Award. In 2016, Manuele received the ASSP President's Award for his dedication to advancing the practice of safety.

I am pleased to congratulate Fred for his outstanding foresight, wisdom, tireless effort, and major accomplishments in preventing harm to workers by helping organizations avoid and prevent hazards. This award is well-deserved.

COMMEMORATING 86TH ANNIVERSARY OF SOCIAL SECURITY ACT OF 1935

HON. SHEILA JACKSON LEE

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Ms. JACKSON LEE. Madam Speaker, I rise to commemorate the 86th anniversary of the passage of the landmark Social Security Act of 1935, the most famous of the New Deal measures and perhaps the most beneficial and consequential government program in American history.

On August 14, 1935, President Franklin Delano Roosevelt signed into law the Social Security Act of 1935 and made good on the Democratic Party's commitment to provide income security to Americans in their old age.

Social Security has transformed what it means to grow old in this country.

For 86 years, Social Security has represented a bedrock promise to the American people: that a lifetime of work will be rewarded with the peace of mind, certainty, and sense of security of a stable retirement.

As we celebrate the 86th anniversary of the Social Security Act of 1935, we should reflect also on the real-life transformative impact America's most successful program continues to have on millions of Americans each year.

Social Security has been a stable and secure source of income for millions of seniors and families, many of whom desperately need it, over these last more than seven decades.

In the 18th Congressional District of Texas, Social Security is the primary economic lifeline for more than 91,000 seniors and disabled persons. Social Security's economic impact also goes well beyond the seniors and families receiving benefits.

It also benefits state economies and local businesses all across the country.

In the 18th Congressional District of Texas, Social Security recipients inject more than \$97 million into the local economy annually; nationwide, this figure is \$775 billion.

When more than 58 million Americans use the purchasing power of those benefits, they are supporting businesses with dollars they would not have without Social Security.

Madam Speaker, far too often overlooked is the seismic impact that Social Security has had in shaping our national economy and the structure of life chances for hundreds of millions of Americans through the years.

Before Social Security, children were wholly responsible for the care and support of aging parents, which meant they were tethered to the towns, villages, communities, and rural areas where they grew up and their parents resided.

Madam Speaker, before passage of the Social Security Act, it was very rare for children to leave their hometown to attend college in a city far away and after graduating move to another place far away to start a career, take a job, or begin a business.

The Social Security Act of 1935 changed that, not only by providing financial support to aging parents but by providing their children the opportunity to chase their dreams, realize their full potential, and use their skills and talents to make America better by providing the peace of mind that their beloved parents would not be financially destitute in their golden years.

Those children would go on to invent new industries creating millions of good jobs, discover life-saving vaccines, design and build systems that won the Cold War and put a man on the Moon and brought him back to Earth, and vastly broadened the frontiers of knowledge.

This is also the legacy of Social Security, the visionary social program of FDR's New Deal that helped make America the world's leading superpower.

It is shameful that there are congressional Republicans who continue to promote various plans to privatize or partially privatize Social Security—plans that would rob seniors of the economic security they count on.

Over the last 86 years, House Democrats have protected and strengthened Social Security; and now and in the future, House Democrats will always act to preserve Social Security and safeguard the rights of our nation's seniors and will extend similar protection to America's children by making permanent the Child Tax Credit, what in future years will come to be known as "Social Security for Children."

And as we look to the future, we can celebrate that what was put in place in 1935 with the Social Security Act of 1935 has given us the foundation for a secure and prosperous future for all Americans.

AMERICAN SUFFRAGIST MARKER DEDICATION, AUGUST 26, 2021

HON. DONALD S. BEYER, JR.

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. BEYER. Madam Speaker, I rise today in honor of the American Suffragist Marker Dedication occurring on August 26, 2021.

In November 1917, on the sidewalks outside the White House, women stood on the pavement in silence. They stood in rain and shine and cold, brandishing signs demanding passage of the 19th Amendment to the United States Constitution. With passage, would come the right to vote for most American women.

In mid-November 1917, 32 suffragists were arrested in front of the White House. Many were past the age of 60. The charge was "Obstructing Traffic." The "Silent Sentinels" were ordered to be imprisoned at the District of Columbia (Occoquan) Workhouse in Lorton, Virginia.

Along with unwashed bedding, putrid food and fetid water, the women were subjected to undue hardships and torture, resulting in the infamous November 14, 1917 "Night of Terror." A number of women prisoners were threatened, chained to their cells, beaten and hurled against walls, floors and metal fixtures. One woman suffered a heart attack and was denied prompt medical attention. A few days later, violent force feedings began for suffragists who had initiated a hunger strike in retaliation against the brutality.

Bruised, ill and broken, the suffragist prisoners were brought to Alexandria, Virginia on November 27, 1917, for a hearing at the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Judge Edmund Waddill, Jr., agreeing the women's treatment had been unduly harsh, ordered the release of the suffragists from Occoquan. Freed from the brutality of Occoquan, many resumed their cause for enfranchisement.

The 19th Amendment was ratified August 18, 1920. Certification of the Amendment by U.S. Secretary of State Bainbridge Colby occurred a few days later, on August 26, 1920. August 26 is now known as Women's Equality Day.

This Women's Equality Day, August 26, 2021, Alexandria Mayor Justin Wilson, the Office of Historic Alexandria and Alexandria Celebrates Women will dedicate an historic marker to honor the women who bravely endured imprisonment and torture in their efforts to gain equality at the ballot box and to recognize the site of the landmark hearing that took place in Alexandria.

HONORING JANICE LANE SCHROEDER AS IOWAN OF THE WEEK

HON. CYNTHIA AXNE

OF IOWA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mrs. AXNE. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize a tireless advocate, role model, leader, and the CEO of Children & Families of Iowa Janice Lane Schroeder as Iowan of the Week.

Janice is a leader in Iowa's statewide efforts to serve families harmed by substance abuse, mental health crises, domestic abuse, and other life circumstances. After starting her career working with chemically dependent adults, she now heads the hardworking team at Children & Families of Iowa.

This nonprofit is one of the top family services organizations in our state. Through its varied programs and services, the organization helps everyone from children who need a safe home to adults learning to cope with trauma. Children & Families of Iowa goes beyond offering solutions for families and children in crisis; the organization offers hope when it may seem like there is none. They offer a chance to build better futures and provide an opportunity to change lives.

The saying the apple doesn't fall far from the tree applies to Janice and her family. She learned through her own family's service to others, and that inspired her to become the leader and advocate she is today. Her father, Rev. Hardest Lane, founded the nonprofit H.E. Lane Center for Positive Change to assist men reentering the community from incarcer-

ation. Her mother, Janice O. Lane, a missionary and National Merit Scholarship Corp. administrator, led work establishing a family reunification center so women could be visited by their children.

With everything she's already accomplished in her career, Janice still has a few more projects on her bucket list. Some of those projects include: developing a multicultural, clinical team specializing in child welfare in marginalized communities, further establishing existing initiatives in early childhood education, and parent-child educational opportunities; developing more accessible mental health care treatments for survivors of domestic abuse; and improving employment education for youths.

It is Janice's passion for the work that she does that makes her such an effective leader and community advocate, and it is people like her who make Iowa such a great place. I will continue to fight in Congress to support organizations like Children & Families of Iowa and amplify the continued efforts of advocates like Janice. It is my pleasure to honor Janice Lane Schroeder as Iowan of the Week.

HONORING THE NORTHWEST INDIANA BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY HALL OF FAME CLASS OF 2021

HON. FRANK J. MRVAN

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. MRVAN. Madam Speaker, it is with great respect and admiration that I commend several remarkable leaders who have been honored as the Northwest Indiana Business and Industry Hall of Fame Class of 2021. This year's inductees include Maria and Oscar Martinez, Pat Popa, Peter Nau, and the Ziese Family. Centier Bank was also presented the Enterprise of the Year Award.

Maria and Oscar Martinez are the proud owners of Tortillas Nuevo Leon, a family-owned company in Hammond, which sells tortilla products to grocers and restaurants. Maria and Oscar were both born and raised in Nuevo Leon, Mexico. After coming to East Chicago in 1957, Oscar spent 14 years making tortillas in the tortilla factory before starting Tortillas Nuevo Leon with Maria in 1975, making only tortillas. In 1990, the family tradition continued when their two sons, Jesus and Jaime, and their daughter, Olga, joined the company and helped expand the product line and distribution networks. Oscar retired in 2005 and Maria followed in 2007, leaving their children to run the business. Jesus became president, Jaime is vice president, and Olga is the office manager. Tortillas Nuevo Leon products can be found in twenty-eight states and Canada.

Pat Popa is the owner of Popa Heating and Cooling, an HVAC company located in Highland. Popa Heating and Cooling was originally founded in 1968 by Pat's husband, Nick Popa. Their initial focus was installing heating and cooling systems in new home construction, but growth and success have enabled the company to expand their services to include existing residential heating and cooling in the Northwest Indiana area. Now, they replace old systems, offer new installations for existing homes, and provide system services, repairs,

and equipment. Pat has been instrumental in organizing projects in downtown Highland to help increase traffic for the retail business district and improve the quality of life for its residents. In addition to her successful business, Pat gives much of her time and efforts to the Northwest Indiana community. In 2003, Pat created "Downtown Ducks," a public art project that earned her the Governor's Award for Volunteerism from then-Governor Joseph Kernan. She has also been recognized by South Shore Arts with a Lifetime Distinguished Service Membership for developing a scholarship program for art students in Lake, Porter and LaPorte Counties through "The County Seats" public art project.

Peter Nau is the president of Hammond Machine Works, a North American supplier of high-quality precision machining, metal fabrication, assembly and finishing of parts to the OEM market. Hammond Machine Works, which serves the rail car industry, has always been a family business. The business began in 1908 and was owned by Charles Nicholas Nau. Charles' son, Mike Nau, purchased the business in 1962 from Henry Kuehl and grew the company's capabilities and involvement in the community. Peter first started working with the company in 1979, and in 1992 he purchased the business from his father and took over as President. Under Peter's leadership, Hammond Machine Works has continued to succeed and expand. In 2015, the company invested \$4 million in new equipment at its production facility in Dallas, Texas. Hammond Machine Works was honored with the Premier Supplier Award from one of the major car builders in Texas in addition to earning a collaboration award for working with a company to develop a product. For his contributions to charitable endeavors throughout Northwest Indiana, Peter was named Person of the Year by the Lakeshore Chamber of Commerce in 2016. Peter and his wife, Debbie, have three sons, Peter, Travis, and Michael, all of whom play a role in Hammond Machine Works.

The Ziese Family owns and operates Ziese & Sons Excavating, Inc., a demolition and excavating company based in Crown Point. Ziese & Sons was established in the early 1970s by the late Kenneth D. and Jean Ziese. The small business started with just mom, dad, two sons, Kenneth and Zach, and a dump truck. The company continued to grow and expand and joined the operating engineers, becoming unionized in 1991. This made it easier to secure commercial jobs, insurance, and other benefits. Ziese & Sons Excavating currently has 47 employees, which includes family members from the third generation. Zach Ziese serves as the president, Ken Ziese as vice president, and Jean Ziese is the company's secretary. A couple of noteworthy projects completed by Ziese & Sons Excavating include the Strack & Van Til plaza in Crown Point and the new Franciscan hospital.

The recipient of the Enterprise of the Year Award is Centier Bank, Indiana's largest private family-owned bank. Originally known as Bank of Whiting, Centier Bank was founded by Henry Schrage in 1895 after he opened a bank inside of his general store. Since 1895, the Schrage family has built a legacy of success that extends throughout the communities it serves. Under the leadership of current president and CEO, Michael Schrage, Centier Bank currently has 60 offices throughout

northern and central Indiana and nearly \$6 billion in assets. In addition, Mr. Schrage is dedicated and passionate about providing a “servant heart culture” to clients, financial partners, and to the community. Whether it is through sponsorships and donations, volunteerism, or any other means of philanthropic outreach, Centier Bank’s primary goal is to be an engaged and passionate member of the community while creating a sustainable impact.

Madam Speaker, I ask you and my distinguished colleagues to join me in commending these dedicated leaders and organizations upon their induction into the Northwest Indiana Business and Industry Hall of Fame. They are truly deserving of this honor, and for their exceptional leadership and commitment to the region and beyond, each of them is worthy of the highest praise.

HONORING SPECIAL EVENT
SERVICES

HON. TED BUDD

OF NORTH CAROLINA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. BUDD. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the American spirit of determination, resilience, and steady faith as embodied by Special Event Services (SES), a full service technical production company headquartered in Mocksville, North Carolina.

Keeping time with the music industry, it came as no surprise to founding partners Jim Brammer and Jeff Cranfill that earning a living from their craft would require infectious passion and a commitment to the next show, regardless of the size of the crowd. From their opening act as a 1986 garage start-up, the duo steadily grew SES into a major industry player, eventually providing their live-event production services in audio, lighting, video, and rigging to the likes of 18 Grammy winners and many more.

SES’ clientele ranges from iconic legends of decades past, like Hootie and the Blowfish and Lynyrd Skynyrd, to contemporary chart-toppers such as Luke Combs, Ed Sheeran, and The Avett Brothers. Also aligned with the heart of the company’s business is their desire

to amplify Christian voices, and SES has provided services to Franklin Graham, Joyce Meyer, and Joel Osteen, among others.

Such success, however, hasn’t been achieved without its own share of challenges. When concerts, shows, and national tours came screeching to a halt at the onset of 2020’s COVID-19 pandemic, SES too was forced to take a hiatus from their regular way of doing business. Due to lockdown and stay-at-home orders, the company pivoted instead to producing intimate online sessions streamed for fans to view from their homes.

In October of 2020—despite a grim outlook for the live event and performance industry as they knew it—SES celebrated the grand opening of their recently completed new base of operations, planting them in the historic town of Mocksville, the heart of Davie County. Fast-forward to the summer of 2021, and business is rapidly picking up tempo, proving our economy is primed to rebound to its former heights. One higher profile example of recent note, the Carolina Country Music Festival, featured a star-studded lineup and over 30,000 fans in attendance for the multi-day festival. Being tapped to lead the production was SES, a decision that’s indicative of the industry’s confidence in the company and its work.

Though 2020 was a year of uncertainty, the company set their sights ahead and continued working towards the reemergence of their core business: live-event production services. With tours, festivals, performances, and gatherings back in full swing, it’s abundantly clear that a central belief of SES that “Together we are greater than the sum of our parts” is ringing loud and true.

Please join me in applauding Special Event Services for their perseverance through adversity as they faithfully live out their work’s mission, one show at a time.

HONORING LT. GEN. JOHN F.
GONGE

HON. JOHN GARAMENDI

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, August 20, 2021

Mr. GARAMENDI. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize Lieutenant General John F.

Gonge for his long and distinguished military career as well as the establishment of the Gonge Innovation Center at Travis Air Force Base’s Phoenix Spark Lab. Lt. Gen. Gonge was born in 1921, in Ansley, Neb., where he graduated from Ansley High School in 1938 before his desire to serve led him to enter active military service as an aviation cadet. He attended the U.S. Army Air Corps Flying School at Lubbock Army Air Field, Texas, where he received his pilot wings and commission as a second lieutenant in December 1943. During World War II, he flew the “Hump” in the China-Burma-India campaigns with the Army Air Corps Air Transport Command, ensuring crucial resources could be transported through the treacherous Himalayas to American allies.

A career transport pilot, General Gonge has filled innumerable roles during his career, remaining with airlift forces through Air Training Command, Military Air Transport Service, and Military Airlift Command. At each stop along the way he has imparted his experience and wisdom to many others who seek to serve their country. In July 1969 he came to Travis Air Force Base as vice commander of the 60th Military Airlift Wing before he was assigned as commander of the 63d Military Airlift Wing at Norton Air Force Base, Calif., in February 1970. Subsequently, General Gonge commanded the 22d Air Force at Travis Air Force Base from August 1972 to August 1975, when he became vice commander of the Military Airlift Command.

General Gonge is a command pilot with more than 13,000 flying hours. His military decorations and awards include the Distinguished Service Medal, Legion of Merit, Distinguished Flying Cross, Meritorious Service Medal, Air Medal, Air Force Commendation Medal with oak leaf cluster, Army Commendation Medal, and the Distinguished Unit Citation Emblem. These recognitions and his promotion to the grade of lieutenant general in September, 1975 make it clear that General Gonge’s legacy will continue to guide and inspire generations to come. On behalf of the people of California’s 3rd Congressional District, I offer my sincere gratitude for his many decades of dedicated service.

Daily Digest

Senate

Chamber Action

The Senate met at 9 a.m. in pro forma session, and adjourned at 9:00:37 a.m. until 8:30 a.m., on Tuesday, August 24, 2021.

Committee Meetings

No committee meetings were held.

House of Representatives

Chamber Action

Public Bills and Resolutions Introduced: 18 public bills, H.R. 5053–5070; and 2 resolutions, H.J. Res. 56; and H. Res. 593, were introduced.

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Additional Cosponsors:

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Reports Filed: There were no reports filed today.

Speaker: Read a letter from the Speaker wherein she appointed Representative Evans to act as Speaker pro tempore for today. Page H4341

Guest Chaplain: The prayer was offered by the Guest Chaplain, Rev. Gary Studniewski, St. Peter's Catholic Church, Washington, DC. Page H4341

Quorum Calls—Votes: There were no Yea and Nay votes, and there were no Recorded votes. There were no quorum calls.

Adjournment: The House met at 3 p.m. and adjourned at 3:01 p.m.

Committee Meetings

No hearings were held.

Joint Meetings

No joint committee meetings were held.

COMMITTEE MEETINGS FOR MONDAY, AUGUST 23, 2021

(Committee meetings are open unless otherwise indicated)

Senate

No meetings/hearings scheduled.

House

Committee on Rules, Full Committee, hearing on S. Con. Res. 14, setting forth the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2022 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2023 through 2031; H.R. 4, the “John R. Lewis Voting Rights Advancement Act of 2021”; and the Senate Amendment to H.R. 3684, the “Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act”, 11 a.m., H-313 Capitol and Webex.

Next Meeting of the SENATE

8:30 a.m., Tuesday, August 24

Next Meeting of the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

5 p.m., Monday, August 23

Senate Chamber

Program for Tuesday: Senate will meet in a pro forma session.

House Chamber

Program for Monday: To be announced.

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Congressional Record

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