

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
4  using System.ComponentModel.Design;
5  using System.IO;
6  using System.Reflection.Emit;
7
8  namespace KyleBushCompiler
9  {
10     class Program
11     {
12         /*
13          * CFG for Language Definition
14          * <program> -> $UNIT <prog-identifier> $SEMICOLON <block> $PERIOD
15          * <block> -> [<label-declaration>] {<variable-dec-sec>}* <block-body>
16          * <block-body> -> $BEGIN <statement> {$SEMICOLON <statement>}* $END
17          * <label-declaration> -> $LABEL <identifier> {$COMMA <identifier>}* $SEMICOLON
18          * <variable-dec-sec> -> $VAR <variable-declaration>
19          * <variable-declaration> -> {<identifier> {$COMMA <identifier>}* $COLON <type> $SEMICOLON}+
20          * <statement>-> {<label> $COLON})*
21              [
22                  <variable> $ASSIGN (<simple expression> |
23                  <string literal>) |
24                  <block-body> |
25                  $IF <relexpression> $THEN <statement> [$ELSE <statement>] |
26                  $WHILE <relexpression> $DO <statement> |
27                  $REPEAT <statement> $UNTIL <relexpression> |
28                  $FOR <variable> $ASSIGN <simple expression> $TO <simple expression> $DO <statement> |
29                  $GOTO <label> |
30                  $WRITELN $LPAR (<simple expression> | <identifier> | <stringconst>) $RPAR
31              ]+
32          * <prog-identifier> -> <identifier>
33          * <statement> -> <variable> $ASSIGN <simple expression>
34          * <variable> -> <identifier> [$LEFT_BRACKET <simple expression> $RIGHT_BRACKET]
35          * <label> -> <identifier>
36          * <relexpression> -> <simple expression> <relop> <simple expression>
37          * <relop> -> $EQ | $LSS | $GTR | $NEQ | $LEQ | $GEQ
38          * <simple expression> -> [<sign>] <term> {<addop> <term>}*

```

```
39      * <addop> -> $PLUS | $MINUS
40      * <sign> -> $PLUS | $MINUS
41      * <term> -> <factor> {<mulop> <factor> }*
42      * <mulop> -> $MULTIPLY | $DIVIDE
43      * <factor> -> <unsigned constant> | <variable> | $LPAR <simple expression> $RPAR
44      * <type> -> <simple type> | $ARRAY $LBRACK $INTTYPE $RBRACK $OF $INTEGER
45      * <simple type> -> $INTEGER | $FLOAT | $STRING
46      * <constant> -> [<sign>] <unsigned constant>
47      * <unsigned constant>-> <unsigned number>
48      * <unsigned number>-> $FLOAT | $INTTYPE
49      * <identifier> -> $IDENTIFIER
50      * <stringconst> -> $STRINGTYPE
51      */
52  static void Main(string[] args)
53  {
54      // Provided GOOD test file
55      //string inputFilePath = @"C:\projects\CS4100_Compiler_Design\TestInput\Part3BG00D-1.txt";
56
57      // Provided BAD test file with syntax error
58      string inputFilePath = @"C:\projects\CS4100_Compiler_Design\TestInput\Part3B-BadTestfile1.txt";
59
60      // Provided BAD test file with lexical and syntax error
61      // string inputFilePath = @"C:\projects\CS4100_Compiler_Design\TestInput\BadProg2.txt";
62
63      // Initialize structures
64      ReserveTable reserveWords = InitializeReserveWordTable();
65      ReserveTable tokenCodes = InitializeTokenCodeTable();
66      SymbolTable symbolTable = new SymbolTable();
67
68      try
69      {
70          // Initialize input file
71          string[] fileText = InitializeInputFile(inputFilePath);
72
73          // Initialize the Lexical Analyzer (Scanner)
74          LexicalAnalyzer scanner = new LexicalAnalyzer();
75
76          scanner.Initialize(fileText, symbolTable, reserveWords);
77          bool echoOn = true;
```

```
78
79         SyntaxAnalyzer parser = new SyntaxAnalyzer(scanner, tokenCodes, echoOn);
80
81         scanner.GetNextToken(echoOn);
82         parser.TraceOn = false;
83         int val = parser.Program();
84
85         symbolTable.PrintSymbolTable();
86     }
87     catch (Exception e)
88     {
89         Console.WriteLine(e.Message);
90     }
91 }
92
93 /// <summary>
94 /// Initializes the reserve table containing the token codes and mnemonics
95 /// </summary>
96 /// <returns>Reserve table containing the token codes and mnemonics</returns>
97 static ReserveTable InitializeTokenCodeTable()
98 {
99     ReserveTable tokenCodes = new ReserveTable();
100
101     // Reserve Words
102     tokenCodes.Add("GOTO", 0);
103     tokenCodes.Add("_INT", 1);
104     tokenCodes.Add("__TO", 2);
105     tokenCodes.Add("__DO", 3);
106     tokenCodes.Add("__IF", 4);
107     tokenCodes.Add("THEN", 5);
108     tokenCodes.Add("ELSE", 6);
109     tokenCodes.Add("_FOR", 7);
110     tokenCodes.Add("__OF", 8);
111     tokenCodes.Add("WTLN", 9);
112     tokenCodes.Add("RDLN", 10);
113     tokenCodes.Add("_BEG", 11);
114     tokenCodes.Add("_END", 12);
115     tokenCodes.Add("_VAR", 13);
116     tokenCodes.Add("WHIL", 14);
```

```
117         tokenCodes.Add("UNIT", 15);
118         tokenCodes.Add("LABL", 16);
119         tokenCodes.Add("REPT", 17);
120         tokenCodes.Add("UNTL", 18);
121         tokenCodes.Add("PROC", 19);
122         tokenCodes.Add("DOWN", 20);
123         tokenCodes.Add("FUNC", 21);
124         tokenCodes.Add("RTRN", 22);
125         tokenCodes.Add("REAL", 23);
126         tokenCodes.Add("_STR", 24);
127         tokenCodes.Add("ARRY", 25);
128
129         // Other Tokens
130         tokenCodes.Add("_DIV", 30);
131         tokenCodes.Add("_MUL", 31);
132         tokenCodes.Add("_ADD", 32);
133         tokenCodes.Add("_SUB", 33);
134         tokenCodes.Add("LPAR", 34);
135         tokenCodes.Add("RPAR", 35);
136         tokenCodes.Add("SEMI", 36);
137         tokenCodes.Add("ASGN", 37);
138         tokenCodes.Add("__GT", 38);
139         tokenCodes.Add("__LT", 39);
140         tokenCodes.Add("GTEQ", 40);
141         tokenCodes.Add("LTEQ", 41);
142         tokenCodes.Add("__EQ", 42);
143         tokenCodes.Add("NTEQ", 43);
144         tokenCodes.Add("COMM", 44);
145         tokenCodes.Add("LBRC", 45);
146         tokenCodes.Add("RBRC", 46);
147         tokenCodes.Add("COLN", 47);
148         tokenCodes.Add("_DOT", 48);
149
150         // Identifiers
151         tokenCodes.Add("IDNT", 50);
152
153         // Numeric Constants
```

```
154         tokenCodes.Add("INTC", 51);
155         tokenCodes.Add("FLTC", 52);
156
157         // String
158         tokenCodes.Add("STRC", 53);
159
160         // Used for any other input characters which are not defined.
161         tokenCodes.Add("UNDF", 99);
162
163         return tokenCodes;
164     }
165
166     /// <summary>
167     /// Initializes reserve table with reserve words and token codes
168     /// </summary>
169     /// <returns>Reserve table with reserve words and token codes</returns>
170     static ReserveTable InitializeReserveWordTable()
171     {
172         ReserveTable reserveWords = new ReserveTable();
173
174         // Token Codes
175         reserveWords.Add("GOTO", 0);
176         reserveWords.Add("INTEGER", 1);
177         reserveWords.Add("TO", 2);
178         reserveWords.Add("DO", 3);
179         reserveWords.Add("IF", 4);
180         reserveWords.Add("THEN", 5);
181         reserveWords.Add("ELSE", 6);
182         reserveWords.Add("FOR", 7);
183         reserveWords.Add("OF", 8);
184         reserveWords.Add("WRITELN", 9);
185         reserveWords.Add("READLN", 10);
186         reserveWords.Add("BEGIN", 11);
187         reserveWords.Add("END", 12);
188         reserveWords.Add("VAR", 13);
189         reserveWords.Add("WHILE", 14);
190         reserveWords.Add("UNIT", 15);
191         reserveWords.Add("LABEL", 16);
```

```
192     reserveWords.Add("REPEAT", 17);
193     reserveWords.Add("UNTIL", 18);
194     reserveWords.Add("PROCEDURE", 19);
195     reserveWords.Add("DOWNT0", 20);
196     reserveWords.Add("FUNCTION", 21);
197     reserveWords.Add("RETURN", 22);
198     reserveWords.Add("REAL", 23);
199     reserveWords.Add("STRING", 24);
200     reserveWords.Add("ARRAY", 25);
201
202     // Other Tokens
203     reserveWords.Add("/", 30);
204     reserveWords.Add("*", 31);
205     reserveWords.Add("+", 32);
206     reserveWords.Add("-", 33);
207     reserveWords.Add("(", 34);
208     reserveWords.Add(")", 35);
209     reserveWords.Add(";", 36);
210     reserveWords.Add(":", 37);
211     reserveWords.Add(">", 38);
212     reserveWords.Add("<", 39);
213     reserveWords.Add(">=", 40);
214     reserveWords.Add("<=", 41);
215     reserveWords.Add "=", 42);
216     reserveWords.Add("<>", 43);
217     reserveWords.Add(",", 44);
218     reserveWords.Add("[", 45);
219     reserveWords.Add("]", 46);
220     reserveWords.Add(":", 47);
221     reserveWords.Add(".", 48);
222
223     return reserveWords;
224 }
225
226 /// <summary>
227 /// Reads all the text from the source file and stores each line as a separate element in a string array.
228 /// </summary>
229 /// <param name="filePath">Path to the file to be read into memory</param>
```

```
230     /// <returns>The source text as a string array</returns>
231     static string[] InitializeInputFile(string filePath)
232     {
233         return File.ReadAllLines(filePath);
234     }
235 }
236 }
```

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.ComponentModel.Design;
4 using System.IO;
5 using System.Linq.Expressions;
6 using System.Security.Cryptography.X509Certificates;
7 using System.Text;
8
9 namespace KyleBushCompiler
10 {
11     class SyntaxAnalyzer
12     {
13         #region Token Constants
14         private const int GOTO = 0;
15         private const int INTEGER = 1;
16         private const int TO = 2;
17         private const int DO = 3;
18         private const int IF = 4;
19         private const int THEN = 5;
20         private const int ELSE = 6;
21         private const int FOR = 7;
22         private const int OF = 8;
23         private const int WRITELN = 9;
24         private const int READLN = 10;
25         private const int BEGIN = 11;
26         private const int END = 12;
27         private const int VAR = 13;
28         private const int WHILE = 14;
29         private const int UNIT = 15;
30         private const int LABEL = 16;
31         private const int REPEAT = 17;
32         private const int UNTIL = 18;
33         private const int PROCEDURE = 19;
34         private const int DOWNT0 = 20;
35         private const int FUNCTION = 21;
36         private const int RETURN = 22;
37         private const int REAL = 23;
```



```
38     private const int STRING = 24;
39     private const int ARRAY = 25;
40     private const int DIVIDE = 30;
41     private const int MULTIPLY = 31;
42     private const int PLUS = 32;
43     private const int MINUS = 33;
44     private const int LPAR = 34;
45     private const int RPAR = 35;
46     private const int SEMICOLON = 36;
47     private const int ASSIGN = 37;
48     private const int GREATER_THAN = 38;
49     private const int LESS_THAN = 39;
50     private const int GREATER_THAN_OR_EQUAL = 40;
51     private const int LESS_THAN_OR_EQUAL = 41;
52     private const int EQUAL = 42;
53     private const int NOT_EQUAL = 43;
54     private const int COMMA = 44;
55     private const int LEFT_BRACKET = 45;
56     private const int RIGHT_BRACKET = 46;
57     private const int COLON = 47;
58     private const int PERIOD = 48;
59     private const int IDENTIFIER = 50;
60     private const int INTTYPE = 51;
61     private const int FLOAT = 52;
62     private const int STRINGTYPE = 53;
63     private const int UNDEFINED = 99;
64     #endregion
65
66     #region Properties
67     public bool TraceOn { get; set; }
68     public bool IsError { get; set; }
69     public bool ErrorOccurred { get; set; }
70     private bool PrintError { get; set; }
71     private LexicalAnalyzer Scanner { get; set; }
72     private ReserveTable TokenCodes { get; set; }
73     private bool ScannerEchoOn { get; set; }
74     private bool Verbose { get; set; }
```

```
75     private List<string> DeclaredVariables { get; set; }
76     private List<string> DeclaredLabels { get; set; }
77     private string ProgramName { get; set; }
78
79     #endregion
80
81     public SyntaxAnalyzer(LexicalAnalyzer scanner, ReserveTable tokenCodes, bool scannerEchoOn)
82     {
83         Scanner = scanner;
84         ScannerEchoOn = scannerEchoOn;
85         TokenCodes = tokenCodes;
86         DeclaredLabels = new List<string>();
87         DeclaredVariables = new List<string>();
88         PrintError = true;
89     }
90
91     #region CFG Methods
92
93     /// <summary>
94     /// Implements CFG Rule: <program> -> $UNIT <prog-identifier> $SEMICOLON <block> $PERIOD
95     /// </summary>
96     /// <returns></returns>
97     public int Program()
98     {
99         if (IsError)
100             return -1;
101
102         Debug(true, "Program()");
103
104         if (Scanner.TokenCode == UNIT)
105         {
106             GetNextToken();
107             int x = ProgIdentifier();
108             if (Scanner.TokenCode == SEMICOLON)
109             {
110                 GetNextToken();
111                 x = Block();
112                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == PERIOD)
113                 {
```

```
114         GetNextToken();
115     }
116     else
117     {
118         UnexpectedTokenError("PERIOD");
119     }
120 }
121 else
122 {
123     UnexpectedTokenError("SEMICOLON");
124 }
125 }
126 else
127 {
128     UnexpectedTokenError("UNIT");
129 }
130
131 Debug(false, "Program()");
132 return -1;
133 }
134
135
136 /// <summary>
137 /// Implements CFG Rule: <block> -> [<label-declaration>] {<variable-dec-sec>}* <block-body>
138 /// Also contains main error handling logic.
139 /// </summary>
140 /// <returns></returns>
141 private int Block()
142 {
143     if (IsError)
144         return -1;
145
146     Debug(true, "Block()");
147     if (Scanner.TokenCode == LABEL)
148     {
149         LabelDeclaration();
150     }
151
152     while (Scanner.TokenCode == VAR && !IsError)
153     {
```

```
154         VariableDecSec();
155     }
156
157     BlockBody();
158
159     // Error handling and resyncing
160     while (IsError == true && !Scanner.EndOfFile)
161     {
162         Resync();
163         IsError = false;
164         PrintError = true;
165         while (IsError == false && !Scanner.EndOfFile)
166         {
167             Statement();
168
169             if (Scanner.TokenCode == END)
170             {
171                 GetNextToken();
172                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == PERIOD)
173                     GetNextToken();
174                 else
175                     UnexpectedTokenError("PERIOD");
176             }
177             else if (Scanner.TokenCode == SEMICOLON)
178                 GetNextToken();
179             else
180                 UnexpectedTokenError("END or SEMICOLON");
181         }
182     }
183
184     Debug(false, "Block()");
185     return -1;
186 }
187
188 /// <summary>
189 /// Implements CFG Rule: <block-body> -> $BEGIN <statement> {$SEMICOLON <statement>}* $END
190 /// </summary>
191 /// <returns></returns>
192 private int BlockBody()
```

```
193     {
194         if (IsError)
195             return -1;
196
197         Debug(true, "BlockBody()");
198         if (Scanner.TokenCode == BEGIN)
199         {
200             GetNextToken();
201             int x = Statement();
202             while (Scanner.TokenCode == SEMICOLON && !IsError)
203             {
204                 GetNextToken();
205                 x = Statement();
206             }
207
208             if (Scanner.TokenCode == END)
209                 GetNextToken();
210             else
211                 UnexpectedTokenError("END or SEMICOLON");
212         }
213         else
214             UnexpectedTokenError("BEGIN");
215
216         Debug(false, "BlockBody()");
217         return -1;
218     }
219
220     /// <summary>
221     /// Implements CFG Rule: <label-declaration> -> $LABEL <identifier> {$COMMA <identifier>}* $SEMICOLON
222     /// </summary>
223     /// <returns></returns>
224     private int LabelDeclaration()
225     {
226         if (IsError)
227             return -1;
228
229         Debug(true, "LabelDeclaration()");
230         if (Scanner.TokenCode == LABEL)
231         {
```

```
232     GetNextToken();
233     if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
234     {
235         if (isNotPreviouslyDeclaredIdentifier(SymbolKind.Label))
236         {
237             int x = Identifier();
238
239
240             while (Scanner.TokenCode == COMMA && !IsError)
241             {
242                 GetNextToken();
243                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
244                 {
245                     if (isNotPreviouslyDeclaredIdentifier(SymbolKind.Label))
246                     {
247                         x = Identifier();
248                     }
249                 }
250             }
251
252             if (Scanner.TokenCode == SEMICOLON)
253                 GetNextToken();
254             else
255                 UnexpectedTokenError("SEMICOLON");
256         }
257     }
258 }
259 else
260     UnexpectedTokenError("LABEL");
261
262 Debug(false, "LabelDeclaration()");
263 return -1;
264 }
265
266
267
268 /// <summary>
269 /// Implements CFG Rule: <variable-dec-sec> -> $VAR <variable-declaration>
270 /// </summary>
271 /// <returns></returns>
```

```
272     private int VariableDecSec()
273     {
274         if (IsError)
275             return -1;
276
277         Debug(true, "VariableDecSec()");
278         if (Scanner.TokenCode == VAR)
279         {
280             GetNextToken();
281             int x = VariableDeclaration();
282         }
283         else
284             UnexpectedTokenError("VAR");
285
286         Debug(false, "VariableDecSec()");
287         return -1;
288     }
289
290     /// <summary>
291     /// Implements CFG Rule: <variable-declaration> -> {<identifier> {$COMMA <identifier>}* $COLON <type>
292     /// $SEMICOLON}+
293     /// </summary>
294     /// <returns></returns>
295     private int VariableDeclaration()
296     {
297         List<string> variables = new List<string>();
298         string type = "";
299
300         if (IsError)
301             return -1;
302
303         Debug(true, "VariableDeclaration()");
304
305         if (DeclaredLabels.Contains(Scanner.NextToken))
306         {
307             RedeclaredIdentifierError("LABEL", "VARIABLE");
308         }
309         else if (ProgramName == Scanner.NextToken)
310         {
```

```
310         RedeclaredIdentifierError("ProgramName", "VARIABLE");
311     }
312     else
313     {
314         do
315         {
316             variables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
317             DeclaredVariables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
318             int x = Variable();
319             while (Scanner.TokenCode == COMMA && !IsError)
320             {
321                 GetNextToken();
322                 variables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
323                 DeclaredVariables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
324                 x = Variable();
325             }
326             if (Scanner.TokenCode == COLON)
327             {
328                 GetNextToken();
329                 type = Scanner.NextToken;
330                 x = Type();
331                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == SEMICOLON)
332                 {
333                     GetNextToken();
334                 }
335                 else
336                 {
337                     UnexpectedTokenError("SEMICOLON");
338                 }
339                 SetVariableType(variables, type);
340             }
341             else
342             {
343                 UnexpectedTokenError("COMMA");
344             }
345         } while (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER && !IsError);
346     }
347 }
348
349
```



```

350         Debug(false, "VariableDeclaration()");
351         return -1;
352     }
353
354
355
356
357
358
359     /// <summary>
360     /// Implements CFG Rule: <statement>-> {<label> $COLON})*
361     /// [
362     ///     <variable> $ASSIGN (<simple expression> | <string literal>) |
363     ///     <block-body> |
364     ///     $IF <relexpression> $THEN <statement> [$ELSE <statement>] |
365     ///     $WHILE <relexpression> $DO <statement> |
366     ///     $REPEAT <statement> $UNTIL <relexpression> |
367     ///     $FOR <variable> $ASSIGN <simple expression> $TO <simple
368     ///     expression> $DO <statement> |
369     ///     $GOTO <label> |
370     ///     $WRITELN $LPAR (<simple expression> | <identifier> |
371     ///     <stringconst>) $RPAR
372     /// ]+
373     /// </summary>
374     /// <returns></returns>
375     private int Statement()
376     {
377         if (IsError)
378             return -1;
379
380         Debug(true, "Statement()");
381         while (IsLabel() && !IsError)
382         {
383             int x = Label();
384             if (Scanner.TokenCode == COLON)
385                 GetNextToken();
386         }
387         if (isVariable())
388         {

```

```
387     Variable();
388     if (Scanner.TokenCode == ASSIGN)
389     {
390         GetNextToken();
391         if (IsSimpleExpression())
392             SimpleExpression();
393         else if (Scanner.TokenCode == STRINGTYPE)
394             StringConst();
395         else
396             UnexpectedTokenError("SIMPLE EXPRESSION or STRING");
397     }
398     else
399         UnexpectedTokenError("IDENTIFIER");
400 }
401 else if (Scanner.TokenCode == BEGIN)
402 {
403     BlockBody();
404 }
405 else if (Scanner.TokenCode == IF)
406 {
407     GetNextToken();
408     RelExpression();
409     if (Scanner.TokenCode == THEN)
410     {
411         GetNextToken();
412         Statement();
413         if (Scanner.TokenCode == ELSE)
414         {
415             GetNextToken();
416             Statement();
417         }
418     }
419     else
420         UnexpectedTokenError("THEN");
421 }
422 else if (Scanner.TokenCode == WHILE)
423 {
424     GetNextToken();
425     RelExpression();
```

```
426         if (Scanner.TokenCode == DO)
427         {
428             GetNextToken();
429             Statement();
430         }
431         else
432             UnexpectedTokenError("DO");
433     }
434     else if (Scanner.TokenCode == REPEAT)
435     {
436         GetNextToken();
437         Statement();
438         if (Scanner.TokenCode == UNTIL)
439         {
440             GetNextToken();
441             RelExpression();
442         }
443         else
444             UnexpectedTokenError("UNTIL");
445     }
446     else if (Scanner.TokenCode == FOR)
447     {
448         GetNextToken();
449         Variable();
450         if (Scanner.TokenCode == ASSIGN)
451         {
452             GetNextToken();
453             SimpleExpression();
454             if (Scanner.TokenCode == TO)
455             {
456                 GetNextToken();
457                 SimpleExpression();
458                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == DO)
459                 {
460                     GetNextToken();
461                     Statement();
462                 }
463                 else
464                     UnexpectedTokenError("DO");

```

```
465         }
466         else
467             UnexpectedTokenError("TO");
468     }
469     else
470         UnexpectedTokenError("ASSIGN");
471 }
472 else if (Scanner.TokenCode == GOTO)
473 {
474     GetNextToken();
475     Label();
476 }
477 else if (Scanner.TokenCode == WRITELN)
478 {
479     GetNextToken();
480     if (Scanner.TokenCode == LPAR)
481     {
482         GetNextToken();
483         if (IsSimpleExpression())
484         {
485             SimpleExpression();
486             if (Scanner.TokenCode == RPAR)
487                 GetNextToken();
488             else
489                 UnexpectedTokenError("RPAR");
490         }
491         else if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
492         {
493             Identifier();
494             if (Scanner.TokenCode == RPAR)
495                 GetNextToken();
496             else
497                 UnexpectedTokenError("RPAR");
498         }
499         else if (Scanner.TokenCode == STRINGTYPE)
500         {
501             StringConst();
502             if (Scanner.TokenCode == RPAR)
503                 GetNextToken();
```

```
504         else
505             UnexpectedTokenError("RPAR");
506     }
507     else
508         UnexpectedTokenError("SimpleExpression or IDENTIFIER or STRINGTYPE");
509 }
510 else
511     UnexpectedTokenError("LPAR");
512 }
513 else
514     UnexpectedTokenError("Statement Token");
515
516 Debug(false, "Statement()");
517 return -1;
518 }
519
520 /// <summary>
521 /// Implements CFG Rule: <prog-identifier> -> <identifier>
522 /// </summary>
523 /// <returns></returns>
524 private int ProgIdentifier()
525 {
526     if (IsError)
527         return -1;
528
529     Debug(true, "ProgIdentifier()");
530     UpdateSymbolKind(SymbolKind.ProgName);
531     ProgramName = Scanner.NextToken;
532     Identifier();
533     Debug(false, "ProgIdentifier()");
534     return -1;
535 }
536
537 /// <summary>
538 /// Implements CFG Rule: <variable> -> <identifier> [$LEFT_BRACKET <simple expression> $RIGHT_BRACKET]
539 /// </summary>
540 /// <returns></returns>
541 private int Variable()
542 {
```

```
543         if (IsError)
544             return -1;
545
546         Debug(true, "Variable()");
547
548         int index = Scanner.SymbolTable.LookupSymbol(Scanner.NextToken);
549         if (index != -1)
550         {
551             Symbol symbol = Scanner.SymbolTable.GetSymbol(index);
552             if (symbol.Kind == SymbolKind.Variable)
553             {
554                 if (DeclaredLabels.Contains(Scanner.NextToken))
555                 {
556                     DeclarationWarning(SymbolKind.Variable, SymbolKind.Label);
557                     DeclaredVariables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
558                 }
559                 else if (!DeclaredVariables.Contains(Scanner.NextToken))
560                 {
561                     UndeclaredWarning();
562                     DeclaredVariables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
563                 }
564             }
565         }
566         else
567             DeclarationWarning(SymbolKind.Variable, symbol.Kind);
568
569         Identifier();
570
571
572         if (Scanner.TokenCode == LEFT_BRACKET)
573         {
574             GetNextToken();
575             SimpleExpression();
576             if (Scanner.TokenCode == RIGHT_BRACKET)
577                 GetNextToken();
578             else
579                 UnexpectedTokenError("RIGHT_BRACKET");
580         }
581     }
582 }
```

```
583         Debug(false, "Variable()");
584         return -1;
585     }
586
587     /// <summary>
588     /// Implements CFG Rule: <label> -> <identifier>
589     /// </summary>
590     /// <returns></returns>
591     private int Label()
592     {
593         if (IsError)
594             return -1;
595
596         Debug(true, "Label()");
597         // Checks that the identifier has been declared as type label
598         if (IsLabel())
599             Identifier();
600         else
601             UnexpectedTokenError("LABEL");
602
603         Debug(false, "Label()");
604         return -1;
605     }
606
607     /// <summary>
608     /// Implements CFG Rule: <relexpression> -> <simple expression> <relop> <simple expression>
609     /// </summary>
610     /// <returns></returns>
611     private int RelExpression()
612     {
613         if (IsError)
614             return -1;
615
616         Debug(true, "Label()");
617         SimpleExpression();
618         RelOp();
619         SimpleExpression();
620         Debug(false, "Label()");
621     }
```

```
622     }
623
624     /// <summary>
625     /// Implements CFG Rule: <relop> -> $EQ | $LSS | $GTR | $NEQ | $LEQ | $GEQ
626     /// </summary>
627     /// <returns></returns>
628     private int RelOp()
629     {
630         if (IsError)
631             return -1;
632
633         Debug(true, "Label()");
634         switch (Scanner.TokenCode)
635         {
636             case EQUAL:
637             case LESS_THAN:
638             case GREATER_THAN:
639             case LESS_THAN_OR_EQUAL:
640             case GREATER_THAN_OR_EQUAL:
641             case NOT_EQUAL:
642                 GetNextToken();
643                 break;
644             default:
645                 UnexpectedTokenError("Relational Operator");
646                 break;
647         }
648         Debug(false, "Label()");
649         return -1;
650     }
651
652     /// <summary>
653     /// Implements CFG Rule: <simple expression> -> [<sign>] <term> {<addop> <term>}*
654     /// </summary>
655     /// <returns></returns>
656     private int SimpleExpression()
657     {
658         if (IsError)
659             return -1;
660     }
```



```
661         Debug(true, "SimpleExpression()");
662
663         int x;
664
665         if (isSign())
666         {
667             x = Sign();
668         }
669
670         x = Term();
671
672         while (isAddOp() && !IsError)
673         {
674             x = AddOp();
675             x = Term();
676         }
677
678         Debug(false, "SimpleExpression()");
679         return -1;
680     }
681
682     /// <summary>
683     /// Implements CFG Rule: <addop> -> $PLUS | $MINUS
684     /// </summary>
685     /// <returns></returns>
686     private int AddOp()
687     {
688         if (IsError)
689             return -1;
690
691         Debug(true, "AddOp()");
692         if (Scanner.TokenCode == PLUS || Scanner.TokenCode == MINUS)
693             GetNextToken();
694         else
695             UnexpectedTokenError("PLUS or MINUS");
696         Debug(false, "AddOp()");
697         return -1;
698     }
699
700
```

```
701
702     /// <summary>
703     /// Implements CFG Rule: <sign> -> $PLUS | $MINUS
704     /// </summary>
705     /// <returns></returns>
706     private int Sign()
707     {
708         if (IsError)
709             return -1;
710
711         Debug(true, "Sign()");
712         if (Scanner.TokenCode == PLUS)
713             GetNextToken();
714         else if (Scanner.TokenCode == MINUS)
715             GetNextToken();
716         else
717             UnexpectedTokenError("PLUS or MINUS");
718         Debug(false, "Sign()");
719         return -1;
720     }
721
722
723     /// <summary>
724     /// Implements CFG Rule: <term> -> <factor> {<mulop> <factor> }*
725     /// </summary>
726     /// <returns></returns>
727     private int Term()
728     {
729         if (IsError)
730             return -1;
731
732         Debug(true, "Term()");
733         int x = Factor();
734
735         while (isMulOp() && !IsError)
736         {
737             x = MulOp();
738             x = Factor();
739         }
```

```
740
741     Debug(false, "Term()");
742     return -1;
743 }
744
745 /// <summary>
746 /// Implements CFG Rule: <mulop> -> $MULTIPLY | $DIVIDE
747 /// </summary>
748 /// <returns></returns>
749 private int MulOp()
750 {
751     if (IsError)
752         return -1;
753
754     Debug(true, "MulOp()");
755
756     if (Scanner.TokenCode == MULTIPLY || Scanner.TokenCode == DIVIDE)
757         GetNextToken();
758     else
759         UnexpectedTokenError("MULTIPLY or DIVIDE");
760
761     Debug(false, "MulOp()");
762     return -1;
763 }
764
765 /// <summary>
766 /// Implements CFG Rule: <factor> -> <unsigned constant> | <variable> | $LPAR <simple expression> $RPAR
767 /// </summary>
768 /// <returns></returns>
769 private int Factor()
770 {
771     if (IsError)
772         return -1;
773
774     Debug(true, "Factor()");
775
776     int x;
777
778     if (isUnsignedConstant())
```

```
779     {
780         x = UnsignedConstant();
781     }
782     else if (isVariable())
783     {
784         Variable();
785     }
786     else if (Scanner.TokenCode == LPAR)
787     {
788         GetNextToken();
789         SimpleExpression();
790         if (Scanner.TokenCode == RPAR)
791             GetNextToken();
792         else
793             UnexpectedTokenError("RPAR");
794     }
795     else
796         UnexpectedTokenError("UNSIGNED CONSTANT or VARIABLE or LPAR");
797
798     Debug(false, "Factor()");
799     return -1;
800 }
801
802 /// <summary>
803 /// Implements CFG Rule: <type> -> <simple type> | $ARRAY $LBRACK $INTTYPE $RBRACK $OF $INTEGER
804 /// </summary>
805 /// <returns></returns>
806 private int Type()
807 {
808     if (IsError)
809         return -1;
810
811     Debug(true, "Type()");
812     if (IsSimpleType())
813         SimpleType();
814     else if (Scanner.TokenCode == ARRAY)
815     {
816         GetNextToken();
817         if (Scanner.TokenCode == LEFT_BRACKET)
```

```
818     {
819         GetNextToken();
820         if (Scanner.TokenCode == INTTYPE)
821         {
822             GetNextToken();
823             if (Scanner.TokenCode == RIGHT_BRACKET)
824             {
825                 GetNextToken();
826                 if (Scanner.TokenCode == OF)
827                 {
828                     GetNextToken();
829                     if (Scanner.TokenCode == INTEGER)
830                     {
831                         GetNextToken();
832                     }
833                     else
834                         UnexpectedTokenError("INTEGER");
835                 }
836                 else
837                     UnexpectedTokenError("OF");
838             }
839             else
840                 UnexpectedTokenError("RIGHT_BRACKET");
841         }
842         else
843             UnexpectedTokenError("INTTYPE");
844     }
845     else
846         UnexpectedTokenError("LEFT_BRACKET");
847 }
848 else
849     UnexpectedTokenError("Simple Type or ARRAY");
850
851 Debug(false, "Type()");
852 return -1;
853 }
854
855 /// <summary>
856 /// Implements CFG Rule: <simple type> -> $INTEGER | $FLOAT | $STRING
```

```
857     /// </summary>
858     /// <returns></returns>
859     private int SimpleType()
860     {
861         if (IsError)
862             return -1;
863
864         Debug(true, "SimpleType()");
865
866         if (Scanner.TokenCode == INTEGER || Scanner.TokenCode == REAL || Scanner.TokenCode == STRING)
867             GetNextToken();
868         else
869             UnexpectedTokenError("INTEGER or FLOAT or STRING");
870
871         Debug(false, "SimpleType()");
872         return -1;
873     }
874
875     /// <summary>
876     /// Implements CFG Rule: <constant> -> [<sign>] <unsigned constant>
877     /// </summary>
878     /// <returns></returns>
879     private int Constant()
880     {
881         if (IsError)
882             return -1;
883
884         Debug(true, "Constant()");
885
886         if (isSign())
887             Sign();
888         UnsignedConstant();
889
890         Debug(false, "Constant()");
891         return -1;
892     }
893
894     /// <summary>
895     /// Implements CFG Rule: <unsigned constant>-> <unsigned number>
```

```
896     /// </summary>
897     /// <returns></returns>
898     private int UnsignedConstant()
899     {
900         if (IsError)
901             return -1;
902
903         Debug(true, "UnsignedConstant()");
904         UnsignedNumber();
905         Debug(false, "UnsignedConstant()");
906         return -1;
907     }
908
909     /// <summary>
910     /// Implements CFG Rule: <unsigned number>-> $FLOAT | $INTTYPE
911     /// </summary>
912     /// <returns></returns>
913     private int UnsignedNumber()
914     {
915         if (IsError)
916             return -1;
917
918         Debug(true, "UnsignedNumber()");
919
920         if (Scanner.TokenCode == FLOAT || Scanner.TokenCode == INTTYPE)
921             GetNextToken();
922         else
923             UnexpectedTokenError("FLOAT or INTTYPE");
924
925         Debug(false, "UnsignedNumber()");
926         return -1;
927     }
928
929
930
931     /// <summary>
932     /// Implements CFG Rule: <identifier> -> $IDENTIFIER
933     /// </summary>
934     /// <returns></returns>
```

```
935     private int Identifier()
936     {
937         if (IsError)
938             return -1;
939
940         Debug(true, "Identifier()");
941
942         if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
943             GetNextToken();
944         else
945             UnexpectedTokenError("IDENTIFIER");
946
947         Debug(false, "Identifier()");
948         return -1;
949     }
950
951     /// <summary>
952     /// Implements CFG Rule: <stringconst> -> $STRINGTYPE
953     /// </summary>
954     /// <returns></returns>
955     private int StringConst()
956     {
957         if (IsError)
958             return -1;
959
960         Debug(true, "StringConst()");
961
962         if (Scanner.TokenCode == STRINGTYPE)
963             GetNextToken();
964         else
965             UnexpectedTokenError("STRINGTYPE");
966
967         Debug(false, "StringConst()");
968         return -1;
969     }
970
971     #endregion
972
973
```



```

974     #region Errors and Warnings
975
976     /// <summary>
977     /// Prints an error with the expected token type and the actual token found.
978     /// </summary>
979     /// <param name="expectedToken">The expected token type.</param>
980     private void UnexpectedTokenError(string expectedToken)
981     {
982         IsError = true;
983         ErrorOcurrred = true;
984
985         if (PrintError)
986         {
987             Console.WriteLine("\n***** Error *****");
988             Console.WriteLine("Line #{0}: {1}", Scanner.CurrentLineIndex, Scanner.CurrentLine);
989             Console.WriteLine("ERROR: {0} expected, but {1} found.", expectedToken, Scanner.NextToken);
990             Console.WriteLine("*****\n");
991         }
992
993         PrintError = false;
994     }
995
996     /// <summary>
997     /// Prints a warning message when an identifier is detected that was undeclared.
998     /// </summary>
999     private void UndeclaredWarning()
1000     {
1001         Console.WriteLine("\n***** Warning *****");
1002         Console.WriteLine("Line #{0}: {1}", Scanner.CurrentLineIndex, Scanner.CurrentLine);
1003         Console.WriteLine("WARNING: {0} undeclared.", Scanner.NextToken);
1004         Console.WriteLine("*****\n");
1005     }
1006
1007     /// <summary>
1008     /// Prints a warning message when an identifier is used as a different Kind than what it was declared.
1009     /// </summary>
1010     /// <param name="expected"></param>
1011     /// <param name="found"></param>
1012     private void DeclarationWarning(SymbolKind expected, SymbolKind found)

```

```
1013     {
1014         Console.WriteLine("\n***** Warning *****");
1015         Console.WriteLine("Line #{0}: {1}", Scanner.CurrentLineIndex, Scanner.CurrentLine);
1016         Console.WriteLine("WARNING: {0} declared as expected, but used as {1}.", Scanner.NextToken, expected, ↗
            found);
1017         Console.WriteLine("*****\n");
1018     }
1019
1020     /// <summary>
1021     /// Displays
1022     /// </summary>
1023     /// <param name="used"></param>
1024     /// <param name="declared"></param>
1025     private void RedeclaredIdentifierError(string used, string declared)
1026     {
1027         IsError = true;
1028         ErrorOccurred = true;
1029
1030         Console.WriteLine("\n***** Error *****");
1031         Console.WriteLine("Line #{0}: {1}", Scanner.CurrentLineIndex, Scanner.CurrentLine);
1032         Console.WriteLine("WARNING: {0} used, but {1} declared.", used, declared);
1033         Console.WriteLine("*****\n");
1034     }
1035
1036     #endregion
1037
1038     #region Type Testing
1039
1040     /// <summary>
1041     /// Checks if the next token is a Sign token.
1042     /// </summary>
1043     /// <returns></returns>
1044     private bool isSign()
1045     {
1046         if (Scanner.TokenCode == PLUS || Scanner.TokenCode == MINUS)
1047             return true;
1048         else
1049             return false;
1050     }
```

```
1051
1052     /// <summary>
1053     /// Checks if the next token is an AddOp token.
1054     /// </summary>
1055     /// <returns></returns>
1056     private bool isAddOp()
1057     {
1058         if (Scanner.TokenCode == PLUS || Scanner.TokenCode == MINUS)
1059             return true;
1060         else
1061             return false;
1062     }
1063
1064     /// <summary>
1065     /// Checks if the next token is a MulOp token.
1066     /// </summary>
1067     /// <returns></returns>
1068     private bool isMulOp()
1069     {
1070         if (Scanner.TokenCode == MULTIPLY || Scanner.TokenCode == DIVIDE)
1071             return true;
1072         else
1073             return false;
1074     }
1075
1076     /// <summary>
1077     /// Checks if the next token is a Variable
1078     /// </summary>
1079     /// <returns></returns>
1080     private bool isVariable()
1081     {
1082         if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
1083         {
1084             int index = Scanner.SymbolTable.LookupSymbol(Scanner.NextToken);
1085             if (index != -1)
1086             {
1087                 Symbol symbol = Scanner.SymbolTable.GetSymbol(index);
1088                 if (symbol.Kind == SymbolKind.Variable)
1089
```

```
1090     }
1091     }
1092     return false;
1093 }
1094
1095 /// <summary>
1096 /// Checks if the next token is an Unsigned Constant
1097 /// </summary>
1098 /// <returns></returns>
1099 private bool isUnsignedConstant()
1100 {
1101     if (Scanner.TokenCode == FLOAT || Scanner.TokenCode == INTTYPE)
1102         return true;
1103     else
1104         return false;
1105 }
1106
1107 /// <summary>
1108 /// Determines if the current token could be the start of a statement.
1109 /// </summary>
1110 /// <returns>True if the token could start a statement, False if not.</returns>
1111 private bool IsStatementStart()
1112 {
1113     switch (Scanner.TokenCode)
1114     {
1115         case IDENTIFIER:
1116         case BEGIN:
1117         case IF:
1118         case WHILE:
1119         case REPEAT:
1120         case FOR:
1121         case GOTO:
1122         case WRITELN:
1123             return true;
1124         default:
1125             return false;
1126     }
1127 }
1128
```

```
1129     /// <summary>
1130     /// Determines if the current token is the start of a simple expression.
1131     /// </summary>
1132     /// <returns></returns>
1133     private bool IsSimpleExpression()
1134     {
1135         if (isSign() || isUnsignedConstant() || isVariable() || Scanner.TokenCode == LPAR)
1136             return true;
1137         else
1138             return false;
1139     }
1140
1141     /// <summary>
1142     /// Determines if the current token is a simple type keyword.
1143     /// </summary>
1144     /// <returns></returns>
1145     private bool IsSimpleType()
1146     {
1147         switch (Scanner.TokenCode)
1148         {
1149             case INTEGER:
1150             case REAL:
1151             case STRING:
1152                 return true;
1153             default:
1154                 return false;
1155         }
1156     }
1157
1158     /// <summary>
1159     /// Determines if the current token is a label.
1160     /// </summary>
1161     /// <returns></returns>
1162     private bool IsLabel()
1163     {
1164         if (Scanner.TokenCode == IDENTIFIER)
1165         {
1166             int labelIndex = Scanner.SymbolTable.LookupSymbol(Scanner.NextToken);
1167             if (labelIndex > -1)
```

```
1168     {
1169         Symbol labelSymbol = Scanner.SymbolTable.GetSymbol(labelIndex);
1170
1171         if (labelSymbol.Kind == SymbolKind.Label)
1172         {
1173             return true;
1174         }
1175     }
1176     else
1177     {
1178         Console.WriteLine("Error: The current token is not in the symbol table.");
1179     }
1180 }
1181 return false;
1182 }
1183
1184 #endregion
1185
1186 #region Utility Methods
1187
1188     /// <summary>
1189     /// Prints the method that is being entered or exited if TraceOn is set to true
1190     /// </summary>
1191     /// <param name="entering"></param>
1192     /// <param name="name"></param>
1193     private void Debug(bool entering, string name)
1194     {
1195         if (TraceOn)
1196         {
1197             if (entering)
1198                 Console.WriteLine("ENTERING " + name);
1199             else
1200                 Console.WriteLine("EXITING " + name);
1201         }
1202     }
1203
1204     /// <summary>
1205     /// Gets the next token and prints the token lexeme and mnemonic if Trace is on.
1206     /// </summary>
1207     private void GetNextToken()
```

```

1208     {
1209         Scanner.GetNextToken(ScannerEchoOn);
1210         if (TraceOn)
1211             Console.WriteLine("Lexeme: {0} Mnemonic: {1}", Scanner.NextToken, TokenCodes.LookupCode
                                (Scanner.TokenCode));
1212     }
1213
1214     /// <summary>
1215     /// After an error occurs this finds the begining of the next statement.
1216     /// </summary>
1217     private void Resync()
1218     {
1219         while(!IsStatementStart() && !Scanner.EndOfFile)
1220         {
1221             GetNextToken();
1222         }
1223     }
1224
1225     /// <summary>
1226     /// Updates the 'kind' of the current token in the symbol table.
1227     /// </summary>
1228     private void UpdateSymbolKind(SymbolKind kind)
1229     {
1230         int tokenIndex = Scanner.SymbolTable.LookupSymbol(Scanner.NextToken);
1231         if (tokenIndex != -1)
1232         {
1233             Scanner.SymbolTable.UpdateSymbol(tokenIndex, kind, 0);
1234         }
1235         else
1236         {
1237             Console.WriteLine("Symbol not found in symbol table.");
1238         }
1239     }
1240
1241     /// <summary>
1242     /// Sets the DataType and the default value of all the provided variables in the symbol table.
1243     /// </summary>
1244     /// <param name="variables"></param>
1245     /// <param name="type"></param>
1246

```

```
1247     private void SetVariableType(List<string> variables, string type)
1248     {
1249         int index;
1250         Symbol symbol;
1251         DataType dataType = ConvertDataType(type);
1252         int defaultIntValue = 0;
1253         double defaultRealValue = 1.1;
1254         string defaultStringValue = "string";
1255
1256         foreach (string variable in variables)
1257         {
1258             index = Scanner.SymbolTable.LookupSymbol(variable);
1259             if (index != -1)
1260             {
1261                 symbol = Scanner.SymbolTable.GetSymbol(index);
1262                 if (dataType != DataType.Invalid)
1263                     symbol.DataType = dataType;
1264                 else
1265                     Console.WriteLine("Could not set value due to invalid data type.");
1266
1267                 if (dataType == DataType.Integer)
1268                     symbol.SetValue(defaultIntValue);
1269                 else if (dataType == DataType.Double)
1270                     symbol.SetValue(defaultRealValue);
1271                 else if (dataType == DataType.String)
1272                     symbol.SetValue(defaultStringValue);
1273                 else
1274                     Console.WriteLine("Could not set value dues to invalid data type.");
1275             }
1276         }
1277     }
1278
1279     /// <summary>
1280     /// Converts a string representation of a 'type' to an instance of the enum DataType
1281     /// </summary>
1282     /// <param name="type"></param>
1283     /// <returns></returns>
1284     private DataType ConvertDataType(string type)
1285     {
```



```
1286     DataType dataType = DataType.Invalid;
1287
1288     switch (type.ToUpper())
1289     {
1290         case "INTEGER":
1291             dataType = DataType.Integer;
1292             break;
1293         case "REAL":
1294             dataType = DataType.Double;
1295             break;
1296         case "STRING":
1297             dataType = DataType.String;
1298             break;
1299         default:
1300             Console.WriteLine("Error: Invalid Data Type.");
1301             break;
1302     }
1303
1304     return dataType;
1305 }
1306
1307 /// <summary>
1308 /// Determines if the identifier has been previously declared as a different type.
1309 /// </summary>
1310 /// <param name="identifierType"></param>
1311 /// <returns></returns>
1312 private bool isNotPreviouslyDeclaredIdentifier(SymbolKind kind)
1313 {
1314     string declaredAs = "";
1315     string identifierType = "";
1316     List<string> identifierList = new List<string>();
1317
1318     switch (kind)
1319     {
1320         case SymbolKind.Label:
1321             identifierList = DeclaredVariables;
1322             declaredAs = "VARIABLE";
1323             identifierType = "LABEL";
1324     }
```

```
1325         case SymbolKind.Variable:
1326             identifierList = DeclaredLabels;
1327             declaredAs = "LABEL";
1328             identifierType = "VARIABLE";
1329             break;
1330         default:
1331             Console.WriteLine("Invalid Identifier Type");
1332             return false;
1333     }
1334
1335     if (identifierList.Contains(Scanner.NextToken))
1336     {
1337         RedefinedIdentifierError(identifierType, declaredAs);
1338         return false;
1339     }
1340     else if (Scanner.NextToken == ProgramName)
1341     {
1342         RedefinedIdentifierError(identifierType, "ProgramName");
1343         return false;
1344     }
1345     else
1346     {
1347         AddToDeclaredIdentifiers(kind);
1348         return true;
1349     }
1350 }
1351
1352 /// <summary>
1353 /// Adds the identifier to the appropriate declared identifier list.
1354 /// </summary>
1355 /// <param name="kind"></param>
1356 private void AddToDeclaredIdentifiers(SymbolKind kind)
1357 {
1358     UpdateSymbolKind(kind);
1359     if (kind == SymbolKind.Variable)
1360     {
1361         DeclaredVariables.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
1362     } else if (kind == SymbolKind.Label)
1363     {
```

```
1364         DeclaredLabels.Add(Scanner.NextToken);
1365     }
1366     else
1367         Console.WriteLine("This kind of symbol does not need to be added to declared identifiers.");
1368 }
1369
1370 #endregion
1371 }
1372 }
1373
```