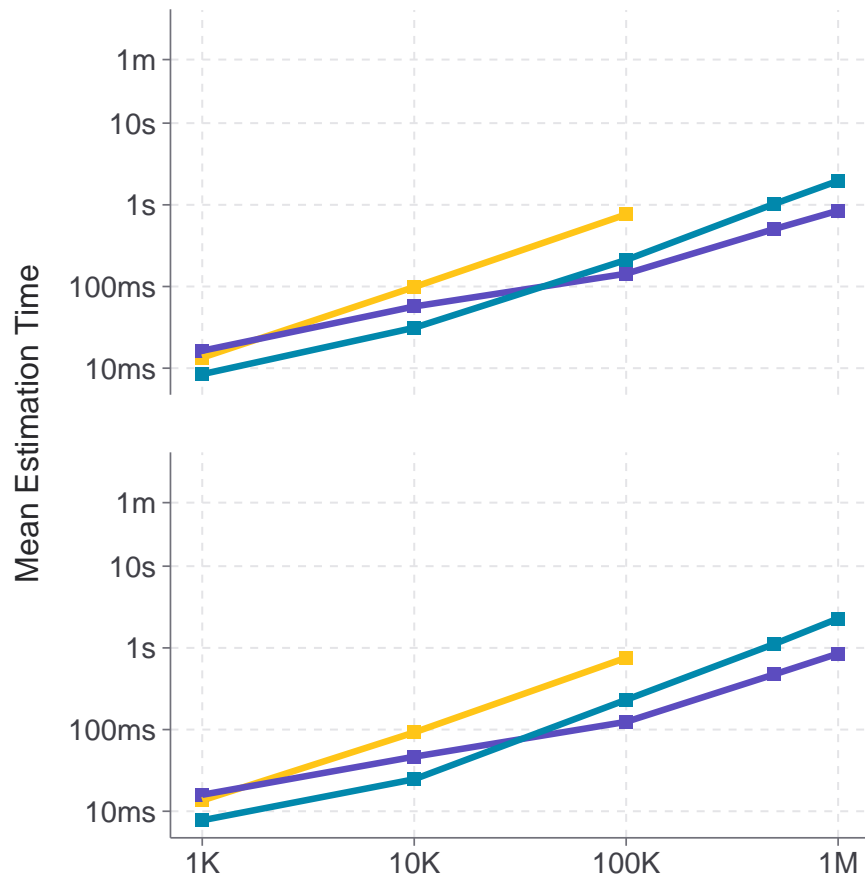
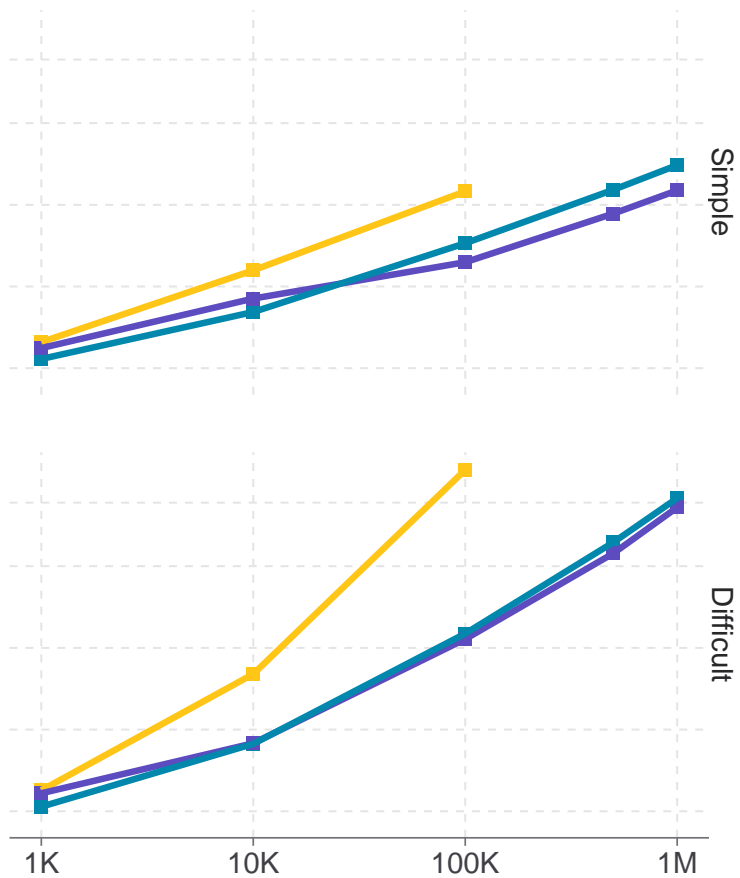


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Simple

Difficult

Number of Observations

alpaca logit fixest logit GLFixedEffectModels logit