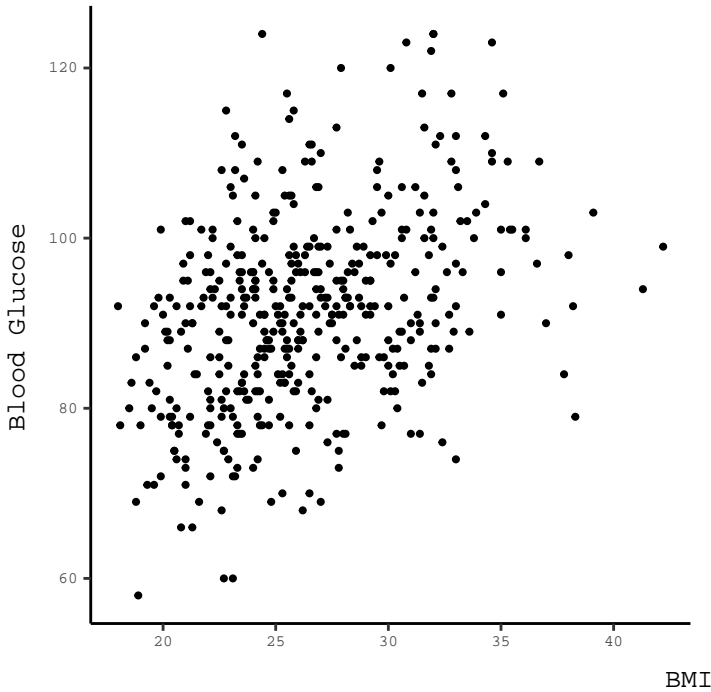


Fully Observed Data



Incomplete Data

