

Quick how-to using Leicester:

1. Get raw or processed data from the Leicester page: [https://www.swift.ac.uk/swift\\_portal/](https://www.swift.ac.uk/swift_portal/)
2. Utilize xrtpipeline to clean raw data: <https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/xrtpipeline.php>
  - Or use [xrtpipe.py](#)
3. Put all processed data (event and exposure images) either into 1 source folder or one of your choice
4. Merge event files in a directory using xselect via evt\_merger.py (Leicester tutorial)
5. Merge exposure maps via img\_merge.py  
(<https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/exposuremaps.php>)
6. Only for my analysis, run obs\_time.py to get exposure time of observations
7. Detect sources using ximage (<https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/xrtcentroid.php>)
  - Follow ximage\_detect.py -> detect\_analysis.py -> find\_sig\_dets.py
8. Extracting the spectrum of the source and background (xselect\_step.py):
  - Follow up to grppha: <https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/spectra.php>
  - Acquire the ARF and RMF files: <https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/arfs.php>
  - Merge the spectra (src - bck). Continue from grppha:  
<https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/spectra.php>
    - “group min 1” for faint sources, group min 10, 15, or 20 for brighter sources
9. Use Xspec to fit the spectrum (if group min 1, use “statistic cstat”):  
<https://heasarc.gsfc.nasa.gov/xanadu/xspec/manual/>
  - xspec\_step.py and xspec\_reader.py follow these steps

Light curves and time filtering:

- 1) Utilize xselect to filter time: <https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/timing.php>
  - a) Read events of relevance
  - b) “Extract curve bin\_size\_t = {x}”
  - c) “filter time” and choose your mechanism
  - d) “extract event ~~copyall=yes~~” -> “save event” to save your slice
    - i) copyall is very important for the exposure map
- 2) Need to now generate a new exposure map for filtered time:  
<https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/exposuremaps.php>
  - a) Will require ancillary files and hk xrt files from raw data
  - b) Use xrtexpomap to generate this time filtered exposure map

Big how-to in manual: [https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/files/xrt\\_swguide\\_v1\\_2.pdf](https://www.swift.ac.uk/analysis/xrt/files/xrt_swguide_v1_2.pdf)

For further help, you can reach me: [kdn5172@psu.edu](mailto:kdn5172@psu.edu)