

```
/****** super.c code *****/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>
#include "constants.h"

GD   *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR   *dp;

#define BLKSIZE 1024

/****** in <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h> *****/
struct ext2_super_block {
    u32 s_inodes_count;    // total number of inodes
    u32 s_blocks_count;    // total number of blocks
    u32 s_r_blocks_count;
    u32 s_free_blocks_count; // current number of free blocks
    u32 s_free_inodes_count; // current number of free inodes
    u32 s_first_data_block; // first data block in this group
    u32 s_log_block_size;   // 0 for 1KB block size
    u32 s_log_frag_size;
    u32 s_blocks_per_group; // 8192 blocks per group
    u32 s_frags_per_group;
    u32 s_inodes_per_group;
    u32 s_mtime;
    u32 s_wtime;
    u16 s_mnt_count;    // number of times mounted
    u16 s_max_mnt_count; // mount limit
    u16 s_magic;        // 0xEF53
    // A FEW MORE non-essential fields
};
/******/

char buf[BLKSIZE];
int fd;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int super()
{
    // read SUPER block
    get_block(fd, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;

    // check for EXT2 magic number:
    printf("s_magic = %x\n", sp->s_magic);
    if (sp->s_magic != 0xEF53) {
        printf("NOT an EXT2 FS\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    printf("EXT2 FS OK\n");

    printf("s_inodes_count = %d\n", sp->s_inodes_count);
    printf("s_blocks_count = %d\n", sp->s_blocks_count);

    printf("s_free_inodes_count = %d\n", sp->s_free_inodes_count);
    printf("s_free_blocks_count = %d\n", sp->s_free_blocks_count);
    printf("s_first_data_block = %d\n", sp->s_first_data_block);

    printf("s_log_block_size = %d\n", sp->s_log_block_size);
    printf("s_blocks_per_group = %d\n", sp->s_blocks_per_group);
    printf("s_inodes_per_group = %d\n", sp->s_inodes_per_group);

    printf("s_mnt_count = %d\n", sp->s_mnt_count);
    printf("s_max_mnt_count = %d\n", sp->s_max_mnt_count);
}
```

```
printf("s_magic = %x\n", sp->s_magic);

printf("s_mtime = %s", ctime(&sp->s_mtime));
printf("s_wtime = %s", ctime(&sp->s_wtime));
}

char *disk = "../mydisk";

int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];
    fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("open failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    super();
}
```

```

/***** gd.c code *****/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>
#include "constants.h"

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

#define BLKSIZE 1024

/***** in <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h> *****/
struct ext2_group_desc
{
    u32    bg_block_bitmap;    // Blocks bitmap block
    u32    bg_inode_bitmap;    // Inodes bitmap block
    u32    bg_inode_table;    // Inodes table block
    u16    bg_free_blocks_count;    // Free blocks count
    u16    bg_free_inodes_count;    // Free inodes count
    u16    bg_used_dirs_count;    // Directories count
    u16    bg_flags;
    u32    bg_exclude_bitmap_lo;    // Exclude bitmap for snapshots
    u16    bg_block_bitmap_csum_lo;    // crc32c(s_uuid+grp_num+bitmap) LSB
    u16    bg_inode_bitmap_csum_lo;    // crc32c(s_uuid+grp_num+bitmap) LSB
    u16    bg_itable_unused;    // Unused inodes count
    u16    bg_checksum;    // crc16(s_uuid+group_num+group_desc)
};
*****/

char buf[BLKSIZE];
int fd;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int gd()
{
    // read GROUP DESCRIPTOR block
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;

    if (!gp) {
        printf("No GROUP DESCRIPTOR block!\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("EXT2 FS OK\n");

    printf("bg_block_bitmap = %d\n", gp->bg_block_bitmap);
    printf("bg_inode_bitmap = %d\n", gp->bg_inode_bitmap);

    printf("bg_inode_table = %d\n", gp->bg_inode_table);

    printf("bg_free_inodes_count = %d\n", gp->bg_free_inodes_count);
    printf("bg_free_blocks_count = %d\n", gp->bg_free_blocks_count);
    printf("bg_used_dirs_count = %d\n", gp->bg_used_dirs_count);

    printf("bg_flags = %d\n", gp->bg_flags);
    printf("bg_exclude_bitmap_lo = %d\n", gp->bg_exclude_bitmap_lo);
    printf("bg_inode_bitmap_csum_lo = %d\n", gp->bg_inode_bitmap_csum_lo);
    printf("bg_block_bitmap_csum_lo = %d\n", gp->bg_block_bitmap_csum_lo);

    printf("bg_itable_unused = %d\n", gp->bg_itable_unused);
    printf("bg_checksum = %d\n", gp->bg_checksum);
}

char *disk = "../mydisk";

```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];
    fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("open failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    gd();
}
```

```

IMAP Function
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>

// define shorter TYPES, save typing efforts
typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR; // need this for new version of e2fs

#define BLKSIZE 1024

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

char buf[BLKSIZE];
int fd;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int tst_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit / 8; j = bit % 8;
    if (buf[i] & (1 << j))
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int imap()
{
    char buf[BLKSIZE];
    int imap, ninodes;
    int i;

    // read SUPER block
    get_block(fd, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;

    ninodes = sp->s_inodes_count;
    printf("ninodes = %d\n", ninodes);

    // read Group Descriptor 0
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;

    imap = gp->bg_inode_bitmap;
    printf("imap = %d\n", imap);

    // read inode_bitmap block
    get_block(fd, imap, buf);

    for (i=0; i < ninodes; i++){
        (tst_bit(buf, i)) ? putchar('1') : putchar('0');
        if (i && (i % 8) == 0)
            printf(" ");
    }
    printf("\n");
}

char *disk = "mydisk";

int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    if (argc > 1)

```

```
disk = argv[1];

fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);
if (fd < 0){
    printf("open %s failed\n", disk);
    exit(1);
}

imap();
}
```

```

BMAP Function
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>

typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR;

#define BLKSIZE 1024

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

char buf[BLKSIZE];
int fd;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE,0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int tst_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit / 8; j = bit % 8;
    if (buf[i] & (1 << j))
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int bmap()
{
    int bmap, i, nblocks;
    get_block(fd,1,buf);
    sp=(SUPER *)buf;

    nblocks=sp->s_blocks_count;
    printf("nblocks = %d\n", nblocks);

    get_block(fd,2,buf);
    gp=(GD *)buf;

    bmap=gp->bg_block_bitmap;
    printf("bmap = %d\n", bmap);

    get_block(fd,bmap,buf);

    for (i=0; i < nblocks; i++){
        putchar(tst_bit(buf,i)+48);
        if(i && (i%8)==0)
            putchar(' ');
        if(i && (i%32) ==0)
            putchar("\n");
    }
    putchar("\n");
}

char *disk = "mydisk";

int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];

    fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);

```

```
if (fd < 0){  
    printf("open %s failed\n", disk);  
    exit(1);  
}  
  
bmap();  
}
```



```

/***** inode.c: print information in / INODE (INODE #2) *****/

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>
#include "constants.h"

```

```

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

```

```

int fd;
int iblock;

```

```

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

```

```

int inode()
{
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    // read GD
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;
    /*****
    printf("%8d %8d %8d %8d %8d %8d\n",
        gp->bg_block_bitmap,
        gp->bg_inode_bitmap,
        gp->bg_inode_table,
        gp->bg_free_blocks_count,
        gp->bg_free_inodes_count,
        gp->bg_used_dirs_count);
    *****/

    iblock = gp->bg_inode_table; // get inode start block#
    printf("inode_block=%d\n", iblock);

    // get inode start block
    get_block(fd, iblock, buf);

    ip = (INODE *)buf + 1; // ip points at 2nd INODE

    printf("mode=0x%4x\n", ip->i_mode);
    printf("uid=%d gid=%d\n", ip->i_uid, ip->i_gid);
    printf("size=%d\n", ip->i_size);
    printf("time=%s", ctime(&ip->i_ctime));
    printf("link=%d\n", ip->i_links_count);
    printf("i_block[0]=%d\n", ip->i_block[0]);

```

```

    /*****
    u16 i_mode; // same as st_mode in stat() syscall
    u16 i_uid; // ownerID
    u32 i_size; // file size in bytes
    u32 i_atime; // time fields
    u32 i_ctime;
    u32 i_mtime;
    u32 i_dtime;
    u16 i_gid; // groupID
    u16 i_links_count; // link count
    u32 i_blocks; // IGNORE
    u32 i_flags; // IGNORE
    u32 i_reserved1; // IGNORE
    u32 i_block[15]; // IMPORTANT, but later
    *****/
}

```

```

char *disk = "../mydisk";
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{

```

```
if (argc > 1)
    disk = argv[1];

fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);
if (fd < 0) {
    printf("open %s failed\n", disk);
    exit(1);
}

inode();
}
```

```

/***** dir.c: print all entries under '/' directory *****/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "constants.h"

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

int fd;
int iblock;

int search(INODE *ip, char *name) {
    int i = 0;
    char dbuf[BLKSIZE], *cp;

    for (i = 0; i < NUM_DIRECT_BLKS; i++) {
        if (ip->i_block[i] == 0) return 0; // NOT FOUND

        // Otherwise, search for name in dir; read direct block into dbuf
        get_block(fd, ip->i_block[i], dbuf);

        dp = (DIR *)dbuf;
        cp = dbuf;

        while (cp < dbuf + BLKSIZE) {
            // if name matches with dir's name, return inode number
            if (!strcmp(dp->name, name, dp->name_len)) {
                return dp->inode;
            }
            cp += dp->rec_len;
            dp = (DIR *)cp;
        }
    }
}

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int dir()
{
    char buf[BLKSIZE], dbuf[BLKSIZE], *cp, temp[MAX_FILENAME_LEN];

    // read GD
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;

    iblock = gp->bg_inode_table; // get inode start block#
    printf("inode_block = %d\n", iblock);

    // get inode start block
    get_block(fd, iblock, buf);

    // get root inode #2
    ip = (INODE *)buf + 1; // ip points at 2nd INODE

    // int ino = search(ip, "dir2");
    // if (ino) printf("ino: %d\n", ino);

    // ip = (INODE *)buf + 1; // ip points at 2nd INODE

    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_DIRECT_BLKS; i++) {
        if (ip->i_block[i] == 0) {
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    // Note: ip->i_block[0-11] will yield a pointer to a direct block
    printf("i_block[%d] = %d\n", i, ip->i_block[i]);

    // Read direct block into dbuf
    get_block(fd, ip->i_block[i], dbuf);
    printf("ino   rec_len  name_len  name\n");

    dp = (DIR *)dbuf;
    cp = dbuf;

    while (cp < dbuf + BLKSIZE) {
        strncpy(temp, dp->name, dp->name_len);
        temp[dp->name_len] = 0;

        printf("%04d  %06d  %06d  %s\n", dp->inode, dp->rec_len, dp->name_len, temp);
        cp += dp->rec_len;
        dp = (DIR *)cp;
    }
}

char *disk = "mydisk";
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];

    fd = open(disk, O_RDONLY);
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("open %s failed\n", disk);
        exit(1);
    }

    dir();
}

```

IALLOC FUNCTION

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>

// define shorter TYPES, save typing efforts
typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR; // need this for new version of e2fs

#define BLKSIZE 1024

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

/***** globals *****/
int fd;
int imap, bmap; // IMAP and BMAP block number
int ninodes, nblocks, nfreeInodes, nfreeBlocks;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int put_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    write(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int tst_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    if (buf[i] & (1 << j))
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int set_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    buf[i] |= (1 << j);
}

int clr_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    buf[i] &= ~(1 << j);
}

int decFreeInodes(int dev)
{
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    // dec free inodes count in SUPER and GD
    get_block(dev, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;
    sp->s_free_inodes_count--;
    put_block(dev, 1, buf);

    get_block(dev, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;
    gp->bg_free_inodes_count--;
```

```

    put_block(dev, 2, buf);
}

int ialloc(int dev)
{
    int i;
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    // read inode_bitmap block
    get_block(dev, imap, buf);

    for (i=0; i < ninodes; i++){
        if (tst_bit(buf, i)==0){
            set_bit(buf,i);
            decFreeInodes(dev);

            put_block(dev, imap, buf);

            return i+1;
        }
    }
    printf("ialloc(): no more free inodes\n");
    return 0;
}

char *disk = "mydisk";

int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    int i, ino;
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];

    fd = open(disk, O_RDWR);
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("open %s failed\n", disk);
        exit(1);
    }

    // read SUPER block
    get_block(fd, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;

    ninodes = sp->s_inodes_count;
    nblocks = sp->s_blocks_count;
    nfreeInodes = sp->s_free_inodes_count;
    nfreeBlocks = sp->s_free_blocks_count;
    printf("ninodes=%d nblocks=%d nfreeInodes=%d nfreeBlocks=%d\n",
           ninodes, nblocks, nfreeInodes, nfreeBlocks);

    // read Group Descriptor 0
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;

    imap = gp->bg_inode_bitmap;
    printf("imap = %d\n", imap);
    getchar();

    for (i=0; i < 5; i++){
        ino = ialloc(fd);
        printf("allocated ino = %d\n", ino);
    }
}

```

```

BALLOC Function
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ext2fs/ext2_fs.h>

// define shorter TYPES, save typing efforts
typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR; // need this for new version of e2fs

#define BLKSIZE 1024

GD *gp;
SUPER *sp;
INODE *ip;
DIR *dp;

/***** globals *****/
int fd;
int imap, bmap; // IMAP and BMAP block number
int ninodes, nblocks, nfreeInodes, nfreeBlocks;

int get_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    read(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int put_block(int fd, int blk, char buf[ ])
{
    lseek(fd, (long)blk*BLKSIZE, 0);
    write(fd, buf, BLKSIZE);
}

int tst_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    if (buf[i] & (1 << j))
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int set_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    buf[i] |= (1 << j);
}

int clr_bit(char *buf, int bit)
{
    int i, j;
    i = bit/8; j=bit%8;
    buf[i] &= ~(1 << j);
}

int decFreeInodes(int dev)
{
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    // dec free inodes count in SUPER and GD
    get_block(dev, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;
    sp->s_free_inodes_count--;
    put_block(dev, 1, buf);

    get_block(dev, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;
    gp->bg_free_inodes_count--;

```

```

    put_block(dev, 2, buf);
}

int balloc(int dev)
{
    int i;
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    // read inode_bitmap block
    get_block(dev, bmap, buf);

    for (i=0; i < nblocks; i++){
        if (tst_bit(buf, i)==0){
            set_bit(buf,i);
            decFreeInodes(dev);

            put_block(dev, bmap, buf);

            return i+1;
        }
    }
    printf("balloc(): no more free blocks\n");
    return 0;
}

char *disk = "mydisk";

int main(int argc, char *argv[ ])
{
    int i, bno;
    char buf[BLKSIZE];

    if (argc > 1)
        disk = argv[1];

    fd = open(disk, O_RDWR);
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("open %s failed\n", disk);
        exit(1);
    }

    // read SUPER block
    get_block(fd, 1, buf);
    sp = (SUPER *)buf;

    ninodes = sp->s_inodes_count;
    nblocks = sp->s_blocks_count;
    nfreeInodes = sp->s_free_inodes_count;
    nfreeBlocks = sp->s_free_blocks_count;
    printf("ninodes=%d nblocks=%d nfreeInodes=%d nfreeBlocks=%d\n",
           ninodes, nblocks, nfreeInodes, nfreeBlocks);

    // read Group Descriptor 0
    get_block(fd, 2, buf);
    gp = (GD *)buf;

    bmap = gp->bg_block_bitmap;
    printf("bmap = %d\n", bmap);
    getchar();

    for (i=0; i < 5; i++){
        bno = balloc(fd);
        printf("allocated bno = %d\n", bno);
    }
}

```



```
#ifndef CONSTANTS
#define CONSTANTS

/* Debugging Mode */
#define DEBUG_MODE 0

/* IO */
#define BLKSIZE 1024

/* Define shorter TYPES, save typing efforts */
typedef struct ext2_group_desc GD;
typedef struct ext2_super_block SUPER;
typedef struct ext2_inode INODE;
typedef struct ext2_dir_entry_2 DIR; // need this for new version of e2fs

/* inode Constants */
#define NUM_DIRECT_BLKS 12

/* Macro -- String Lengths */
#define MAX_FILENAME_LEN 256

#endif
```

super.C output:

```
s_magic = ef53
EXT2 FS OK
s_inodes_count = 184
s_blocks_count = 1440
s_free_inodes_count = 155
s_free_blocks_count = 1389
s_first_data_block = 1
s_log_block_size = 0
s_blocks_per_group = 8192
s_inodes_per_group = 184
s_mnt_count = 1
s_max_mnt_count = -1
s_magic = ef53
s_mtime = Wed Oct 24 20:20:58 2018
s_wtime = Wed Oct 24 20:20:58 2018
```

gd.c output:

```
EXT2 FS OK
bg_block_bitmap = 8
bg_inode_bitmap = 9
bg_inode_table = 10
bg_free_inodes_count = 155
bg_free_blocks_count = 1389
bg_used_dirs_count = 6
bg_flags = 4
bg_exclude_bitmap_lo = 0
bg_inode_bitmap_csum_lo = 0
bg_block_bitmap_csum_lo = 0
bg_itable_unused = 0
bg_checksum = 0
```

imap.c output:

ninodes = 184

$$\text{imap} = 9$$

```
11111111 11111111 11111110 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
```

bmap.c output:

nblocks = 1440

$$\text{bmap} = 8$$
[illegible]

inode.c output:

```
inode_block=10
mode=0x41ed
uid=0 gid=0
size=1024
time=Wed Oct 24 20:20:58 2018
link=7
i_block[0]=33
```

dir.c output:

```
inode_block = 10
i_block[0] = 33
ino  rec_len  name_len  name
 2    12      1      .
 2    12      2     ..
11    20     10   lost+found
12    12      4   dir1
13    12      4   dir2
14    12      4   dir3
15    12      4   dir4
16    16      5   file1
17    16      5   file2
18    16      5   file3
19   884      5   file4
```

ialloc.c output:

```
ninodes=184 nblocks=1440 nfreeInodes=155 nfreeBlocks=1389
imap = 9
```

balloc.c output:

```
ninodes=184 nblocks=1440 nfreeInodes=155 nfreeBlocks=1389
bmap = 8
```