425A FALL 2020 PROBLEM SET #1

- **Problem 1.** Pugh (2nd edition) chapter 1 problem 1.
- Problem 2. Pugh (2nd edition) chapter 1 problem 2.
- **Problem 3.** Pugh (2nd edition) chapter 1 problem 6.
- Problem 4. Pugh (2nd edition) chapter 1 problem 8.
- **Problem 5.** Show that in general $(A B) \cup B \neq A$.

Problem 6. Given an example of a binary relation which is

- (a) reflexive and symmetric, but not transitive
- (b) reflexive, but neither symmetric nor transitive
- (c) symmetric, but neither reflexive nor transitive
- (d) transitive, but neither reflexive nor symmetric