

Given an array with n length, and q queries
 For each query, return the start position and end position of the element k . (index start from 0)
 If the element doesn't exist in the array, return -1 -1

Input
 n, q
 n integers
 query k

Output
 start end

Range
 $1 \leq n \leq 100000$
 $1 \leq q \leq 10000$
 $1 \leq k \leq 10000$

Input sample:

6 3
 1 2 2 3 3 4
 3
 4
 5

Output sample:

3 4
 5 5



$$\textcircled{1} \quad \text{mid} = \frac{l+r+1}{2}$$

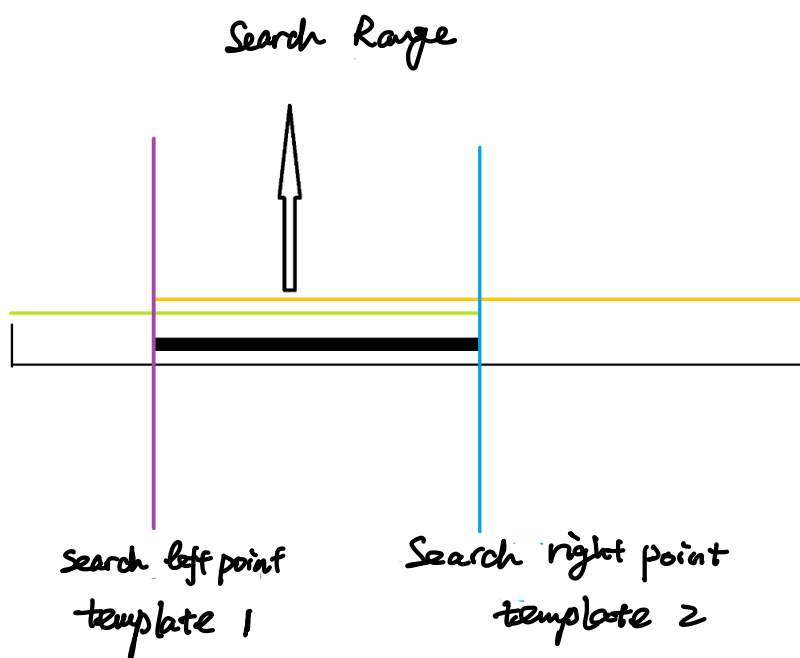
if (check(mid)) $\begin{cases} \text{true} & [mid, r]: l = mid; \\ \text{false} & [l, mid-1]: r = mid-1 \end{cases}$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \text{mid} = \frac{l+r}{2}$$

if (check(mid)) $\begin{cases} \text{true} & [l, mid]: r = mid \\ \text{false} & [mid+1, r]: l = mid+1 \end{cases}$

template to remember

```
1 // when [l, r] divided into [l, mid] and [mid + 1, r]
2 int bsearch_1(int l, int r)
3 {
4     while (l < r)
5     {
6         int mid = l + r >> 1;
7         if (check(mid)) r = mid;    // check() 判断mid是否满足性质
8         else l = mid + 1;
9     }
10    return l;
11 }
12
13 // when [l, r] divided into [l, mid - 1] and [mid, r]
14 int bsearch_2(int l, int r)
15 {
16     while (l < r)
17     {
18         int mid = l + r + 1 >> 1;
19         if (check(mid)) l = mid;
20         else r = mid - 1;
21     }
22    return l;
23 }
24
```

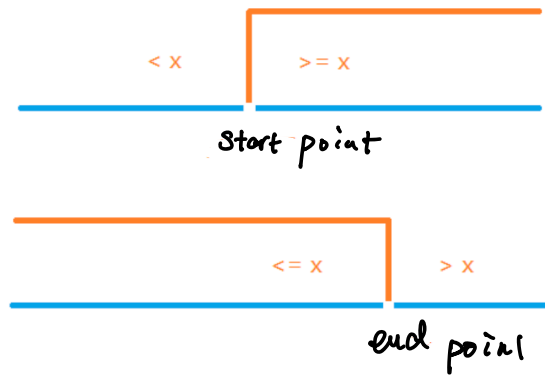


Template 1

```
while (l < r)
{
    int mid = l + r >> 1;
    if (q[mid] >= x) r = mid;
    else l = mid + 1;
}
```

Template 2

```
while (l < r)
{
    int mid = l + r + 1 >> 1;
    if (q[mid] <= x) l = mid;
    else r = mid - 1;
}
```



```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

const int N = 100010;

int n, m;
int q[N];

int main()
{
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) scanf("%d", &q[i]);

    while (m--)
    {
        int x;
        scanf("%d", &x);

        int l = 0, r = n - 1;
        while (l < r)
        {
            int mid = l + r >> 1;
            if (q[mid] >= x) r = mid;
            else l = mid + 1;
        }

        if (q[l] != x) cout << "-1 -1" << endl;
        else
        {
            cout << l << ' ';

            int l = 0, r = n - 1;
            while (l < r)
            {
                int mid = l + r + 1 >> 1;
                if (q[mid] <= x) l = mid;
                else r = mid - 1;
            }

            cout << l << endl;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```