

# Superrigidity Notes

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## 1 Preliminaries

### 1.1 Group Measure Space Construction

Let  $\Gamma \curvearrowright (X, \mu)$  be a p.m.p. action of a countable group  $\Gamma$  on a probability space  $(X, \mu)$ . The action is

- *ergodic* if any  $\Gamma$ -invariant measurable subset  $A \subseteq X$  must satisfy  $\mu(A) \in \{0, 1\}$ ,
- (*essentially*) *free* if  $\{x : gx = x\}$  is null for all  $g \in \Gamma \setminus \{e\}$ .

If the action is essentially free and ergodic, then  $L^\infty(X) \rtimes \Gamma$  is a factor.

### 1.2 Examples of free, ergodic, p.m.p. actions

### 1.3 Cartan Subalgebras

Let  $M$  be a  $\text{II}_1$  factor.

## 2 Cocycle (Super)Rigidity

## 3 Superrigid Groups

## 4 Superrigid Actions